

The Bemidji Daily Pioneer

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THE WEEKLY PIONEER: Eight pages, containing a summary of the news of the week. Published every Thursday and sent postage paid to any address for \$1.50 in advance.

THIS PAPER REPRESENTS FOREIGN ADVERTISING BY THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

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The Gopher State.

Many readers of the Pioneer who learned years ago the meaning of the name "Minnesota," and why it was appropriated, also many other historic facts concerning the state, but which have slipped from their memory, will be interested in the following:

Minnesota is named from the river which crosses the southern part of the state in an easterly direction. The name is of Indian origin and signifies "sky-colored (cloudy or hazy) water."

Explorations in the region now constituting Minnesota were made by the French as early as 1659-60, when Groselliers and Radisson visited the Mille Lacs Region. In 1686 Nicol Perrot took formal possession of the country in the name of the king of France.

In 1762 the French possessions west of the Mississippi, then known as Louisiana, were ceded to Spain, in 1800 Louisiana was receded to France, and in 1802 it was purchased by the United States.

The section of the Minnesota country included in the Louisiana Purchase belonged successively to the district of Louisiana, organized in 1804, to Louisiana Territory, organized in 1805 and to Missouri Territory, organized in 1812.

Upon the admission of Iowa and Wisconsin as states of the Union, in 1846 and 1848, respectively, the Minnesota country was left without an organized government. In 1849 the territory of Minnesota was formed, with northern, eastern and southern limits as at present, but bounded on the northwest and west by the Missouri and White Earth rivers, thus including more than half the area of the present states of North and South Dakota.

In May, 1858, Minnesota, with boundaries as at present, became a state of the Union.

Why shouldn't state officers be elected on a non-partisan ticket just as well as county officials and judges? The state government is no more a party proposition than the county government is. Both exist exclusively for the transaction of the people's business, regardless of party or creed.—Red Wing Eagle.

An Ohio editor told a great truth in a brief space when he wrote the following paragraph: Don't attempt to ask the editor to write up and rebuke every evil in the community, but when convinced that such duties need attending to, write an article for your paper and sign your name to it for publication. Don't expect the newspaper to fight all the battles.—Belle Plain Herald.

good deal of vigor. Over three thousand farmers attended the meeting, and a bunch of representative farmers like that is not to be treated with disdain.—Elk River Star News.

The Cost of Smoke: A cloud of black smoke hovering over a city signifies industry. It also signifies extravagance. A lack of care in the using of fuel is doubly expensive, for the damage it causes costs the city many hundreds of thousands of dollars and wastes for the city an even greater amount of money.

Chicago, for instance, has an actual annual damage bill of approximately \$40,000,000. Cincinnati pays \$100 a year for every family within its municipal limits. The cleaning of clothes and buildings and the cost of washing, repainting and repapering are the chief items in this expense.

How many pounds of these very same byproducts go out of the chimneys of our great manufacturing cities every year can never be estimated. But the facts are that we utilize 20 per cent of the products as compared with Germany's 85 per cent.

A Live City: The Industrial Association of Keokuk, Ia., has purchased an industrial tract, laid it out, decided upon a plant for the city, won a freight rate case, installed a lighting system and started to work on the improvement of the river front.

Bertha Krupp, head of the Krupp Gun Works at Essen, Germany, has an income of over \$11,000,000 a year.

For sorting fruit as it is picked in a tree there has been invented a tube that separate the small from the large as they slide down it.

Miss Elizabeth Morrow, assistant in the gymnasium at the University of Kansas, is the official cheer leader when the college football team plays.

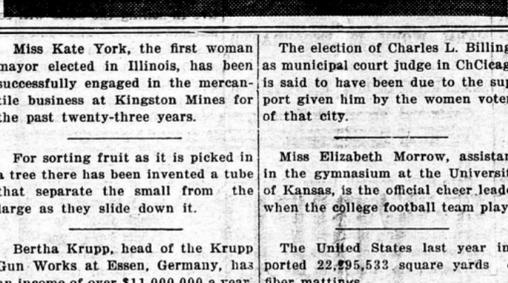
The United States last year imported 22,295,533 square yards of fiber mattings.

The election of Charles L. Billings as municipal court judge in Chicago is said to have been due to the support given him by the women voters of that city.

Minnesota made a bad party when it treated the Farmers' Equity association with contempt, inasmuch as the association went over to St. Paul with their annual convention and rubbed it into Minneapolis with a

IT is true that Ivory Soap is used for laundry purposes. But the kind of laundry purposes for which it is used is just another proof of its excellence for bath and toilet. For Ivory washes safely the exquisite linens and laces, the gossamer-like silks, the delicately colored materials that you would not dare risk to the average toilet soap.

In other words, Ivory Soap is the mildest, purest, best soap for the bath and toilet that can be made.



IVORY SOAP 99 1/2% PURE

Advertisement for Bemidji Townsite & Improvement Co. For Price of Lots, Terms, Etc., INQUIRE OF T. C. BAILEY, Bemidji, or write BEMIDJI TOWNSITE & IMPROVEMENT CO. 520 Capital Bank Building MINNESOTA ST. PAUL

Advertisement for MultiKopy Carbon Paper. ANY COLOR 108 Sheets to the box Price \$3.00 Bemidji Pioneer Pub. Company Bemidji, Minn.

Advertisement for Moore Push-Pins. Hang Your Pictures weighing up to 100 lbs. with Moore Push-Pins. Sold in BEMIDJI AT THE Bemidji Pioneer Office SUPPLY STORE

Advertisement for Star Brand Typewriter Ribbons. Each 75c. These ribbons are fully guaranteed as the best on earth. Come in neat tin boxes. The Bemidji Pioneer Pub. Co. Bemidji, Minn.

CLASSIFIED ADS FOR THE PEOPLE

***** One-half cent per word per issue, cash with copy. ***** Regular charge rate, one cent per word per insertion. No ad taken for less than 10 cents. Phone 31.

POSITIONS WANTED: WANTED—A position as saleslady in dry goods store, five years' experience, with good references. Call or address T. Pioneer.

FOR RENT: FOR RENT—Two steam heated rooms. Suitable for office or light house keeping. Apply 116 3rd street.

FOR RENT—J. M. Richards house, 909 Lake Boulevard. Inquire R. H. Schumaker.

FOR RENT—Two rooms for light housekeeping over Model Bakery.

FOR RENT—Furnished, modern room. \$7 per month, Phone 931-J.

FOR RENT—House, P. A. Nelson, Phone 117, 522 First St.

FOR RENT—New house, Sathre.

WANTED: WANTED—Light team to board for their use. Will guarantee good care. Clyde Petrie. Inquire at Given Hardware.

WANTED—Phone 228-W for all kinds of wood and hay, delivered.

WANTED—Second hand household goods, M. E. Ibertson.

LOST AND FOUND: LOST—Two ten dollar bills between Peterson's store and 10th St. on Beltrami Ave. Finder leave at Pioneer office for reward.

LOST—Saturday, an outer muff. Return to Pioneer office for reward.

Notice: To parties who are indebted to W. G. Schroeder for merchandise, dating back 60 days from Nov. 1 and over, are requested to settle as soon as convenient and before Jan. 1, 1915. W. G. SCHROEDER.

Sixty per cent of the women employed in the silk industry in New Jersey have husbands, while in the same industry in Pennsylvania the per cent is something like 37.

Advertisement for GRIMM ALFALFA SEED. I have for sale a limited amount of Grimm Alfalfa seed grown on my place near Staples. If you want high grade, home grown seed of known origin, purity and germination make your wants made known now. Write or telephone. H. I. DAVEY STAPLES, MINN.

Advertisement for The Markets. Duluth Wheat and Flax. Duluth, Dec. 26.—Wheat—On track and to arrive, No. 1 hard, \$1.25 1/4; No. 1 Northern, \$1.24 1/4; No. 2 Northern, \$1.21 1/2. Flax—On track and to arrive, \$1.62 1/2.

VETERINARY SURGEON: W. K. DENISON, D. V. M. VETERINARIAN. Phone 164-2. Pogue's Livery.

DRAY LINE: TOM SMART. DRAY AND TRANSFER. Safe and Piano Moving. Res. Phone 58. 818 America Ave. Office Phone 12.

DENTISTS: DR. D. L. STANTON, DENTIST. Office in Winter Block. DR. J. T. TUMBY, DENTIST. Gibbons Block. Tel. 230. North of Markham Hotel.

LAWYERS: GRAHAM M. TORRANCE, LAWYER. Miles Block. Phone 560. D. H. FISK, Court-Commissioner ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office second floor O'Leary-Bowser Building.

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS: DR. ROWLAND GILMORE, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office—Miles Block. DR. E. A. SHANNON, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office in Mayo Block. Phone 396. Res. Phone 397.

DR. C. R. SANBORN, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office—Miles Block. DR. L. A. WARD, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Over First National Bank. Bemidji, Minn.

DR. A. E. HENDERSON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Over First National Bank. Bemidji, Minn. Office Phone 36. Res. Phone 73. DR. E. H. SMITH, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office Security Bank Block. DR. EINER JOHNSON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Bemidji, Minn.

A. V. GARLOCK, M. D. Practice Limited. EYE EAR NOSE THROAT. Glasses Fitted. Office Gibbons Bldg., North Markham Hotel. Telephone 105.

DR. F. J. DARRAGH, OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN. Specialist of Chronic Diseases. Free Consultation. 208 1/2 3rd St., over Blossom Store. Day and Night Calls Answered.

DR. L. J. PERRAULT, CHIROPODIST. CORNS and INGROWING NAILS removed without pain. BUNIONS scientifically treated. Phone 499-J. Office over the Rex Theater.

E. M. SATHRE, Abstractor. O'Leary-Bowser Bldg. Bemidji, Minn.

RAILROAD TIME CARDS: MPLS., RED LAKE & MAN. 2 North Bound Arrives, 9:45 am. 1 North Bound Leaves, 1:30 pm. SOO RAILROAD. 162 East Bound Leaves, 9:35 am. 163 West Bound Leaves, 4:55 pm. 166 East Bound Leaves, 12:08 pm. 187 West Bound Leaves, 9:54 am.

GREAT NOBLESSEN. 22 West Bound Leaves, 3:15 pm. 24 East Bound Leaves, 12:08 pm. 25 West Bound Leaves, 3:25 am. 26 East Bound Leaves, 1:48 am. 108 North Bound Arrives, 7:40 pm. 106 South Bound Leaves, 6:30 am. Freight West Leaves at, 9:00 am. Freight East Leaves at, 5:00 pm.

MINNESOTA & INTERNATIONAL. 22 South—Mpls. Etc. Lv., 8:15 am. 24 South—Mpls. Etc. Lv., 11:20 pm. 21 North—Kelliher, Lv., 6:15 am. 23 North—Int. Falls, Lv., 4:15 am. 44 South. Freight, leaves North Bemidji, 7:30 am. 41 North. Freight, leaves North Bemidji, 6:00 am. 46 Freight from Int. Falls, due North Bemidji, 4:40 pm. 45 Freight from Brainerd, due North Bemidji, 7:00 pm. *Daily. All others daily except Sunday.

NEW PUBLIC LIBRARY. Open daily, except Sunday, 1 to 6 p. m. 7 to 9 p. m. Sunday, reading room only, 8 to 6 p. m.

Huffman & O'Leary. FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING. H. N. McKEE, Funeral Director. Phone 178-2, 3 or 4. FUNERAL DIRECTOR M. E. IBERTSON. UNDERTAKER and COUNTY CORONER. 405 Beltrami Ave. Bemidji, Minn.