

AMERICAN SHIPS AND CITIZENS ON HIGH SEAS OFFERED PROTECTED PROTECTION IN GERMAN REPLY TO SON'S MESSAGE

Official Washington Greets Second Note of Germany With Little Satisfaction--Enunciate New Doctrine

NATIONS HAVE STOOD TOGETHER

Says That As Adversaries Have Tried to Starve Out Nation It Must Use All Means Within Power to Win.

Washington, July 10.—Germany has enunciated new doctrines in international law and this official interpretation is based upon the unofficial text cabled by German newspapers.

Throughout the entire note Germany returns to the first principles of warfare. It states that on account of her adversaries trying to starve out Germany it is necessary to use every means within her power to crush them.

England is Blamed.

There is a point in the text of the note where Germany blames England for its submarine policy and sinking of the Lusitania.

To Protect U. S. Ships.

Berlin, July 10.—Germany's offer, embodied in the reply to the United States' note regarding the sinking of the Lusitania and submarine warfare, was delivered late yesterday to Ambassador Gerard.

Given Protection. Second, German submarines will be instructed to allow American passenger ships to pass freely and safely.

Have Stood Together. The note declared that "Germany is quite willing to permit its statements and decisions of the present case to be governed by the principles of humanity, just as she has done always."

It states that the United States and Germany "have always stood together in the struggle for the freedom of the seas and for the protection of peaceable trade."

Charles Jacobson, of International Falls, is a guest at the Arthur Flatner home.

MOBERG TO RAISE CELERY

Bemidji Contractor Purchases Swamp Land Owned by Carl Heffron and Will Convert It Into Farm.

130 ACRES COMPRISED IN PLOT

John Moberg, the well known Bemidji contractor and a member of the city council, has purchased the land commonly referred to as the "swamp" and owned by Carl Heffron, an attorney of Bemidji.

This property comprises 130 acres and is located within the city limits, running from the alley between Fourth and Fifth streets to Twelfth street and from the tracks of the Great Northern railroad to the alley between Jeanette and Maurice avenues.

Mr. Moberg plans to improve the land by ditches and tiling and will convert it into a celery and vegetable farm. It will be entirely fenced in, the posts for this purpose already having been purchased.

The property involved in the purchase has been owned by Attorney Heffron for about ten years.

CHARLES BECKER MUST DIE IN ELECTRIC CHAIR

Bangley, Me., July 10.—Justice Hughes, of the United States supreme court, who is spending his summer vacation here, today ruled that Charles Becker, the New York police lieutenant, must die in the electric chair during the week ending July 26.

SUNDAY IN THE CHURCHES

- Catholic. Low mass at 7 a. m. High mass at 9 a. m. Sunday school at 10:30 a. m. Vespers at 8 p. m. Father J. J. T. Philippe. Episcopal. Sunday school at 10 o'clock. There will be no other services. Archdeacon Parshall, rector. Presbyterian. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Morning worship at 11 a. m. Young people's meeting at 7 p. m. Evening service at 8 o'clock.

PASSENGER HYDROPLANE IS PLACED IN SERVICE

New York, July 10.—The first passenger hydroplane service in the world will be started from New York to Albany tomorrow along the Hudson river route on a regular schedule. The aircraft will fly thirty feet in the air and the fare will be \$150.

CHIEF LARSON INVESTIGATES BRAINERD LIQUOR CASE

H. A. Larson, of Denver, chief special officer of the government Indian department, left Bemidji this morning for Brainerd where he will investigate the case of Ernest Stetson, in which he alleges that he purchased beer from the Brainerd brewery, taking it to Pine River, within the confines of the treaty territory.

Closes Brainerd Brewery. A dispatch from Brainerd this afternoon announces that Chief Larson had slapped the Indian "lid" on the brewery of that place, ordering that it discontinue business within the next twenty days.

FACTORS IN SCHOOL WORK

Dean Woods Says Teacher and Equipment Play Prominent Part—Over-Specialization is a Fault.

GOES TO ITASCA STATE PARK

Two members of the agricultural committee of the state board of regents, accompanied by Dean A. F. Woods of the College of Agriculture, who are on a tour of inspection, arrived in Bemidji this morning and left immediately for the state park at Lake Itasca where they will attend a meeting of the forestry board.

Describes European Rural Schools. Mr. Woods described the rural schools he had visited in Europe as representing an ideal toward which we should try to develop our schools.

Over-Specialization. Dean Woods said further that one fault of our school system is over-specialization—too clear a distinction between the duties of the home, school and church in the development of the child, with the result that too often most important things are left by one for the other until they are neglected altogether.

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PRESIDENT WILSON "SCOOPED"

Windsor, Vt., July 10.—Woodrow Wilson, president of the United States, was badly "scooped" today. While 90,000,000 United States citizens were reading Germany's reply to America's second note, the president waited patiently for the noon passenger train carrying morning papers with details of the note.

CHILDREN ARE SENT TO STATE SCHOOL AT OWATONNA

Judge M. A. Clark of the probate court this morning ordered that the seven children of Mrs. Nellie Peterson of Puposky be sent to the state children's home at Owatonna. The children are all under the age of 15 and were deserted by their mother about a week ago.

BOTHA GAINS PLACE IN BRITISH HISTORY

General Who Was Leader of Boer War Against Great Britain Now Considered One of England's Saviors.

TRIUMPH FOR HIS PRINCIPLES

Statesmen See in His Success Full Justification of System for Which Englishmen Are Fighting

New York, July 10.—General Louis Botha, who 15 years ago was the leader of the Boer war against Great Britain, has made his name today as one of the saviors of the British empire.

Germany's premier dependency, about which are centered the Teutonic plans for a great colonial empire, has surrendered to the Boer leaders who were so largely encouraged by Germany during the South African war.

Heightens the Value. The practical effect of the Boer conquest will be to heighten the value of the imperial tie to Englishmen and will lead to a larger voice in imperial questions being given to the colonies.

Want to Keep Colony. The Boer South Africans having won the German colony without help from the motherland are anxious to keep it permanently.

GAGNON PLEADS GUILTY

Frank Gagnon, owner of a soft drink place on Minnesota avenue, and for many years in the saloon business here, who was arrested Thursday morning on a charge of selling intoxicating liquor without a license, pleaded guilty when arraigned in municipal court yesterday afternoon.

STATE LAND BRINGS \$264,068

Twenty-eight Sales Have Been Held by Auditor Since January. Since the first of the year, J. A. O. Prens, state auditor, has conducted twenty-eight land sales, at which 38,360 acres of state school and swamp land have been disposed of.

SAMUEL CUTTER TO ATTEND MEET OF POSTOFFICE CLERKS

Samuel Cutter, who is in charge of the postal savings department of the Bemidji postoffice, will leave this evening for the Twin Cities, Austin and other places where he will spend several days before going to Albert Lea where he will attend a convention of the state postoffice clerks' association.

THAW CASE TO JURY SOON

New York, July 10.—The jury in the sanity case of Harry K. Thaw will probably be charged about Tuesday, and Thaw is jubilant.

FINAL SERIES BEGIN

Tournament Committee Announces Schedule for Two Rounds.

Members of the tournament committee of the Bemidji Tennis club today announced the schedule for the second and third rounds. Players named are requested to play their games as soon as possible in order that the handicap matches may begin.

MANY FAVOR POSTERETTES

Bemidji Merchant Says Cities of East Like Idea—Would Have Bemidji Scenes Depicted.

BELIEVE PLAN MERITS ADOPTION

"I am in favor of using posterettes on every bit of mail that leaves Bemidji," said a Bemidji merchant who recently returned from an eastern trip.

"On my trip I saw many of the posterettes being used in nearly every city and it occurs to me that they could be used effectively in Bemidji," he says.

"We receive frequently mail decorated with the posterettes. If business men in other cities favor this method of advertising their advantages, Bemidji may well profit from the example."

OUTPUT HAS INCREASED

11,546 Pounds of Butter Made at Bemidji Creamery During June. Two thousand three hundred and eighty-six more pounds of butter were made at the Bemidji creamery during June of this year than during the same month in 1914, according to figures announced by officials today.

NO. 130 IN LEAD

With 42,674,400 votes to her credit contestant No. 130 leads in the Huffman-O'Leary free piano contest. Much interest is being taken in the contest. The vote of the leaders follows:

MISS HOOVER MARRIES

Miss Helen Hunt Hoover, formerly domestic science teacher in the Bemidji schools, will be married this evening at 6:30 at the home of her parents in Fargo, N. D., to Dr. Stryer Nicholas Thoms, formerly of Fargo, now of Ambrose, N. D.

BURMA IS ONE OF THE VERY FEW

Burma is one of the very few lands in which gas is not used for lighting or industrial purposes.

JOSEPH OLSON, LAMMERS FARMER, SHOT BY CHARLES CARLSON; INSANITY CHARGED

FORMAL OPENING JULY 22

George Cochran, Proprietor of Birchmont Summer Hotel Says Banquet and Dancing Will Be Held.

OPEN FOR BUSINESS MONDAY

Bemidji's magnificent Birchmont Beach summer hotel will be formally opened Thursday evening, July 22, according to an announcement made by George Cochran, proprietor, this morning.

One of the hotel's first guests is C. H. Patch of Minneapolis. Mr. Patch visited the hotel yesterday and although in past years he has spent his vacations at several of the most popular resorts of the nation, he states that Birchmont is the most attractive of any ever visited by him.

All furniture has been put in place and arrangements are practically complete for the Monday opening. Many people from the Twin Cities, western and southern states have arrived in Bemidji to spend their vacations.

TRAIN ROBBERS SECURE \$200,000 IN GOLD

New Orleans, July 10.—Bandits who this morning robbed the express and baggage cars of the New York-New Orleans express train on the Louisville & Nashville railroad near Greenville, Ala., secured \$200,000 in gold, say dispatches this afternoon.

AWAKENED AT 5:30 A. M.

Olson says that he was awakened by Carlson at 5:30. He observed that the talk of his visitor was strange and attempted to reason with him when he spoke of the halter rope. Carlson then left the house, returning a few minutes later with the rifle. The shooting followed.

TO TAKE NO CHANCE.

Sheriff Johnson decided that no chance would be taken in capturing Carlson and when he left this afternoon he took a deputy and several others with him. He planned to seek the assistance of farmers residing in the vicinity.

INSTALL SANITARY CLARIFIER

A sanitary clarifier has been installed by W. G. Schroeder at his Alfalfa dairy farm where by all the milk is put through a clarifying process before being bottled.

SCOOOP THE CUB REPORTER



DEARIE-I JUST GOT A WIRE FROM TH BOSS-ME WANTS ME TO MEET HIM IN SAN DIEGO AND TAKE AN AIRSHIP TRIP TO THE PANAMA CANAL



TWO WEEKS IS TOO SOON TO SEPARATE



LISTEN-LITTLE ANGLE WORM AIRSHIPSHIP YOU TRAVEL ON MUST BE BUILT TO CARRY ME RIGHT BESIDE YOU!



DEAR BOSS-IF YOU CAN CANCEL THE AIRSHIP AND SWEET I WILL BE GLAD TO GO

