

**Who are the Bourbons?**

As used in the North, this word "Bourbon" designates a class of white men composed chiefly of the leading citizens of the Southern States. The Bourbons are the principle business men, lawyers, physicians, teachers, clergymen, men of letters and farmers of the South. They are everywhere the leaders of society in the best sense of the word. They sustain the churches, and give such efficiency to the moral activities and discipline of the loyal communities as they have thus far attained. Taken broadly or generally, the class includes the best people of the South, or most of them. They are Bourbons because in politics they are Democrats and act in opposition to the principles, policy or methods of the Republican party, which has administered the national Government since the time of our civil war.

In the Southern States the term Bourbon has no distinct significance. It is applied indiscriminately, by all classes of politicians, to anybody who differs with them. It is there a convenient though empty epithet or name of reproach. Every politician insists that his party is the party of progress, of improvement, of the representative and embodiment of the only ideas by which society can exist or civilization be maintained; and he is, of course, entitled to stigmatize his opponents as Bourbons. The word is a sham or burlesque weapon in the South, and is used there by everybody in political wrangling for "all it is worth."

As to the Southern men who compose the class to which this name is unusually applied in the North, I am compelled to say that, aside from political matters, they are much like other people, or like the best people in our Northern communities. They do not love what is wrong for its own sake, prefer falsehood, baseness, cruelty or injustice to the virtues and good qualities which are elsewhere revered by good men. They are amiable, truthful, conscientious, kind, public spirited and religious, resembling very closely the foremost men in our New England towns in all the important elements of personal character; differing only, in general, in being more communicative and having less reserve than is usual among New Englanders. As to their political action, it seems to me to have been for some years largely inevitable; the necessary product and result of the peculiar conditions of life and society in the South since the civil war. It does not appear to have been owing to sheer depravity on their part, nor to any choice or agency of theirs, that there was for some years a disturbed and unsettled state of things in the Southern States. Collisions between different classes followed unavoidably upon the elevation of the emancipated slaves into political superiority over the disfranchised white citizens of the country.

There has never been any such completeness of organization among the people of the South since the war, as many persons believe to have existed there. That part of our country is distinguished by much greater feebleness of community and a less organic life than belongs to Northern society; and the Bourbons are not responsible for anything that has been done south of Mason and Dixon's line. I shall have more to say on southern politics. Here I wish only to place the so-called Bourbon type as plainly as possible before my readers. The men thus designated are, as a class, eminently social, hospitable, honest and upright men. They have, in a large measure, built up and maintained such moral, social, industrial and religious organization and activity as the South now possesses; and much of what is best and most encouraging in the present state of things in the principal Southern States is due to them and to their efforts for their practical recognition in a time of extreme difficulty and uncertainty, when their resources were so discouragingly slender, and when they had no precedents to guide them except such as were furnished by the experience of mankind in the long contest between civilization and barbarism in the past. I think they have made mistakes and have done wrong things since the war. I am not certain that we or anybody else would have done better than they.—February Atlantic.

The Whitesburg Enterprise reports that W. D. Jones, of Philadelphia, has recently purchased in that section 29,000 acres of land at \$1 to \$5 an acre.

The magistrates of Daviess county have been indicted for voting themselves \$3 per day instead of \$2 allowed by law for attending court of claims.

**GARRETT S. WALL,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
and County Judge.  
OFFICE IN COURT HOUSE, MAYSVILLE, KY  
Will practice in Circuit Courts of Mason and adjoining Counties and Court of Appeals.  
July 12, 1877-ly

**COONS & SALLEE,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
And Examiners for Mason County,  
MAYSVILLE, KY.,  
Will practice in the courts of Mason and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims. Remittances made promptly  
Office—Third Street near Courthouse. July 15

**E. L. WORTHINGTON,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
OFFICE—COURT STREET,  
march 11, 1880. MAYSVILLE, KY.

**M. F. MARSH,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
Examiner for Mason County and Real Estate and Insurance Agent. Special attention given to collections. Office Court street, Maysville, Ky. n24

**DR. W. S. MOORES, Dentist.**  
FULL SET OF TEETH \$10.  
TEETH drawn by SPRAY. Office old stand, Second street, may 20-ly.

**T. H. N. SMITH,**  
DENTIST.  
COURT STREET, - MAYSVILLE, KY,  
Gas used in the extraction of teeth d1

**Union Insurance Co.**  
OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.  
Incorporated 1804. Cash capital, \$500,000.  
M. F. MARSH, Agent,  
No. 12 Court street. d9

**LANE & WORICK,**  
Contractors and Builders.

ESTIMATES promptly and cheerfully furnished for all work in our line. Shop on Third street near Wall, Maysville, Ky. 126m

**GREAT BARGAINS**  
AT FERN LEAF.

We will sell at cost for the next THIRTY DAYS,  
**DRY GOODS, NOTIONS,**  
**Hats, Caps Boots and Shoes.**

This will be an excellent opportunity to secure great bargains.  
All persons knowing themselves indebted to the undersigned by note or account, must come forward and settle before the 1st of March. All claims not satisfactorily arranged by that time will be placed in the hands of an officer for collection. 124w THOMPSON & MALTBY.

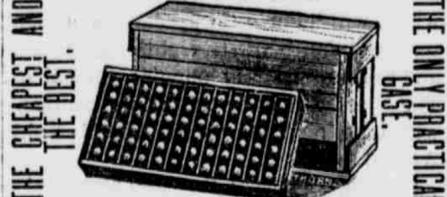
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DEALER IN  
**GUNS, PISTOLS,**  
**WALKING CANES, &c.**

ALSO REPAIRS Guns; Locks, Umbrellas Parasols, Sewing Machines, &c., &c.  
Keys on hand and Made to Order.  
Stencil Cutting a Specialty.  
Second Street, bet. Market & Limestone Sts. MAYSVILLE, KY

**BURGESS & NOLIN,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
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**Dry Goods, Notions, &c**  
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an 25ly. MAYSVILLE.

J. T. CASSIDY. F. M. YOUNG.  
**CASSIDY & YOUNG,**  
Wholesale and Retail  
**GROCERS,**  
Produce and Commission Merchants, 19 Market Street, (B. F. Thomas & Co.'s old stand,) Maysville, Ky. Dealers in all kinds of Field and Garden Seeds, Flour, Fruits, Potatoes, Bacon and Lard, pure Liquors of all kind, Canned Goods a specialty. Highest market price paid either in cash or trade for all kinds of Country Produce. Consignments solicited. 128ly

**BATCHELDER'S**  
**Ventilated Egg Case.**  
Patented February 15, 1881.  
Indispensable to Merchants Shippers  
And Producers.



The outside frame of this carrier contains five trays, held in place by fasteners at end of case, as seen in cut. These Trays are constructed in reversible halves. The above cut shows one whole tray filled ready to be placed in case, each egg resting in its cardboard socket in such a manner as to be readily counted, candled, or transferred from tray to tray, or case to case, without rehandling.  
For cold storage this case will store 60 dozen with racks made to receive the half trays, hence this is the cheapest storage case manufactured, saving largely in space.  
The manner of holding the eggs on end prevents oscillation, adding, or breakage, and adds greatly to their freshness when carried long in storage. Size of 30 dozen No. 1 cases 25x12x14, weighs 20 pounds.

**PRICES IN CHICAGO.**  
Shipper's No. 1, 30 doz. Case with Filler's complete 65 Cents.  
Farmer's No. 1, 18 doz. Case with Filler's complete, 55 Cents.  
Cardboard Filler's for refilling 20 Cents.  
15 per cent. discount on lots of 100 cases.  
Batchelder's Egg Tester, 1 stib 6 doz. at once, saves to buyers many times its cost each season. Price \$3.00.  
By special arrangements made by the manufacturers of this case most Railroads will receive them as fourth class freight.  
The 18 dozen case made especially for Farmers' use, sent to any address by express, with out nailing, with full directions for setting up, on receipt of 50 cents. Every Farmer and consumer should have one of these cases, it will save its cost every month. Agents wanted in every county. Address,  
**J. H. BATCHELDER,**  
(In ordering mention this paper.)  
125-5nd&w 69 South Water St., Chicago.

**CASH STORE!**  
**NESBITT & MCKRELL,**  
No. 20 SUTTON STREET, - - - Maysville, Ky.

SPLENDID new stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods bought at bottom prices for cash. Lowest prices is our business motto.  
July 3-ly. NESBITT & MCKRELL.

**D. E. ROBERTS & CO.,**  
PROPRIETORS,  
**LIMESTONE MILLS,** - - Maysville, Ky.

MAYSVILLE and Limestone and High Grade Patent Process Flour, Middlings, Shipstuffs and Bran on hand at all times.  
Highest price paid for Wheat. July 8-ly

**D. M. FERRY & CO'S**  
ILLUSTRATED AND PRICED  
**SEED**  
ANNUAL  
FOR 1882  
Will be mailed free to all applicants, and to customers without charging it. It contains five colored plates, 600 engravings, about 200 pages, and full directions, prices and directions for planting 1500 varieties of Vegetable and Flower Seeds, Plants, Fruit Trees, etc., available to all. Michigan grown seeds will be found more reliable for planting in the South than those from a warmer climate. We make a specialty of supplying seeds, Fruit Trees and Market Groceries. Address,  
**D. M. FERRY & CO., Detroit, Mich.**

**Bargains! Bargains!!**

Fashionable ready-made clothing, in the latest styles and fabrics at  
**Unprecedented LOW Prices.**

New stock just received direct from the manufacturers consequently there will be no extra commissions to be paid.  
We will not be under undersold. Our prices are the lowest and our goods of the very best quality. Give us a call and save money.  
Suits made to order on reasonable terms,  
**VICROY & LEE,**  
Second St., adjoining Sulser, Petry & Co.

**FIRST NATIONAL BANK.**  
CAPITAL STOCK \$210,000.  
**JAMES M. MITCHELL, THOMAS WELLS**  
PRESIDENT. CASHIER.  
sept 2. MAYSVILLE, KY

**CITY AND COUNTY DIRECTORY.**  
**Courts—Circuit Court.**  
Judge—A. E. Cole.  
Commonwealth's Attorney—T. A. Curran.  
Clerk—B. D. Parry.  
Sheriff—J. C. Pickett.  
Deputies: { Dan Ferrine.  
                  { J. H. Rice.  
Jailer—Ed. Gault.  
Tuesday after second Monday in January  
April, July and October in each year.

**County Court.**  
Judge—G. S. Wall.  
County Attorney—J. L. Whitaker.  
Clerk—W. W. Ball.  
Second Monday of each month.

**Quarterly Court.**  
Tuesday after second Monday in March, June  
September and December in each year.

**Magistrates Courts.**  
Maysville, No. 1.—W. H. Pollock and J. L. Grant, first and third Tuesdays in March, June, September and December.  
Maysville, No. 2.—Wm. Pepper and W. L. Holton, first Saturday and fourth Tuesday same months.  
Dover, No. 3.—A. A. Gibbon and A. F. Dobyms first and third Wednesday, same month.  
Minerva, No. 4.—O. N. Weaver and J. H. Watson, first and third Tuesdays, same months.  
Germantown, No. 5.—S. F. Pollock and James Fegan, first and third Saturdays, same months.  
Sardis, No. 6.—J. M. Ball and J. W. Tilton, second and fourth Saturdays, same months.  
Mayslick, No. 7.—C. W. Williams and J. D. Raymond, second and fourth Fridays, same months.  
Lewisburg, No. 8.—J. M. Alexander and Abner Hord, second and fourth Thursdays, same months.

Orangeburg, No. 9.—W. D. Coryell and W. J. Tully, first Saturday and last Monday, same months.  
Washington, No. 10.—John Ryan and James Smithers, fourth Tuesday and third Wednesday, same months.  
Murphysville, No. 11.—Lewis Jefferson and E. L. Gault, fourth Monday and third Thursday, same months.  
Fern Leaf, No. 12.—S. E. Mastin and J. B. Burgess, second and fourth Saturdays, same months.

**Constables.**  
Maysville, No. 1.—J. P. Wallace.  
Maysville, No. 2.—W. L. Moran.  
Dover, No. 3.—W. B. McMillan.  
Minerva, No. 4.—James Runyon.  
Germantown, No. 5.—Isaac Woodward.  
Sardis, No. 6.—J. A. Collins.  
Mayslick, No. 7.—Thomas Murphy.  
Lewisburg, No. 8.—S. M. Strode.  
Orangeburg, No. 9.—Thomas Hise.  
Washington, No. 10.—James Gault.  
Murphysville, No. 11.—W. R. Prather.  
Fern Leaf, No. 12.—B. W. Wood.

**Society Meetings—Masonic.**  
Confidence Lodge, No. 52, first Monday of each month.  
Mason Lodge, No. 342, third Monday of each month.  
Maysville, Chapter, No. 9, second Monday of each month.  
Maysville Commandery, No. 10, fourth Monday of each month.

**I. O. O. F.**  
Pisgah Encampment, No. 9, second and fourth Mondays in each month at 7 o'clock.  
DeKalb Lodge, No. 12, Tuesday night, each week, at 7 o'clock.  
Ringgold, No. 27, Wednesday night, each week, at 7 o'clock.

**K. of P.**  
Limestone Lodge, No. 36, Friday night of each week.

**I. O. W. M.**  
Wednesday night each week, at their hall on Second street.

**Sodality B. V. M.**  
Second and fourth Sundays in each month, at their hall on Limestone street.

**Father Mathew T. A. S.**  
First Sunday in each month, at their hall on Limestone street.

**St. Patrick's Benevolent Society.**  
Second Sunday in each month, at their hall on Limestone street.

**Cigar Makers' Union.**  
First Tuesday night in each month.

**I. O. G. T.**  
Monday night of each week.

**Mails.**  
K. C. R. R., arrives at 9:30 a. m. and 5:15 p. m. Departs at 3:45 a. m. and 12 m.

**BONANZA, down Monday, Wednesday and Fridays at 6 p. m. Up Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 p. m.**

**CITY GOVERNMENT.**  
The Board of Council meets the first Thursday evening in each month.  
Mayor—Horace January.  
**Council.**  
President—L. Ed. Pearce.  
First Ward—Fred. Bendel, E. D. Nute, L. Ed. Pearce.  
Second Ward—Dr. G. W. Martin, Thomas J. Chenoweth, M. C. Hutchins.  
Third Ward—Matt. Pearce, Richard Dawson David Hechinger.  
Fourth Ward—Dr. J. P. Phister, B. A. Wallingford, John W. Alexander.  
Fifth Ward—Wm. B. Mathews, James Hall, Edward Myall.  
Treasurer and Collector—E. E. Pearce.  
Clerk—Harry Taylor.  
Marshal—E. W. Fitzgerald.  
Deputies, { Charles McAuliff.  
                  { Wm. Dawson.  
Wharfmaster—Robert Ficklin.  
Wood and Coal Inspector—Peter Parker.  
Marketmaster—M. T. Cockerill.  
City Physician—Dr. J. T. Strode.  
Keeper of Alms House—Mrs. S. Mills.

**A. B. GREENWOOD,**  
House and Sign Painter.  
Paper Hanger, Grainer, Glazier, &c. Order left at George F. Wood's drug store will be promptly attended to. All work warranted. Charges reasonable. 204