

# 93 PER CENT OF TAXES FOR WAR

## Government Bills For 1920 Aids Limitation Of Armaments

(Louisville Herald.)  
Washington, Jan. 8.—Proposals looking toward a limitation of armaments are finding growing support in congress.

For congressmen see that pledges for a reduction of expenditures and taxation can not be met if heavy appropriations for army and navy are approved.

It jolted Congress to find that only 7 cents out of each dollar needed to pay the government's bill in 1920 went for all civil expenditures.

This has been shown by a scientific analysis made by Dr. Edward B. Rosa, chief physicist of the Bureau of Standards. Rosa's study covered the period from 1910 to 1920.

### Cost of Earlier Wars.

Excluding World War costs, it is shown that for the period the civil expenditures of the government amounted to about \$1 out of \$3, the other \$2 being consumed by normal appropriations for army and navy, pensions and other expenses due to previous wars.

For 1920, however, out of \$5,686,005,705 appropriated, only \$181,987,325.41 went for administration of civil matters. This amounts to 3.19 per cent of the total.

For public works including river and harbor appropriations, reclamation, Alaskan railroads, public buildings, Panama Canal, etc., \$168,203,557.46 or 2.97 per cent was spent.

For research, educational and developmental activities of the government, barely 1 per cent or \$57,093,660, was used.

The remaining 92.83 per cent, or \$4,279,621.17 was eaten up by the hang-over charges from past wars and the cost of maintaining a great army and navy.

Rosa urged a wise expenditure in certain lines of research and development will do much more for war preparedness than immense sums spent directly on the army and navy, and at the same time will promote peace time advancement and prosperity.

"The World War" he says, "demonstrated that modern wars are not armies, but of peoples. Their intellectual and industrial resourcefulness are more important than the initial equipment of armies and fleets."

"Therefore a government which pays much attention to education, research and industrial development work, is making the best preparation for possible wars."

"By increasing the power and prestige of the nation, such preparation tends to prevent war and so pays for itself twice over."

Pleurisy pains are located just below the short ribs. Lumbago affects the same region but toward the back. Ballard's Snow Liniment is the remedy in either case. If rubbed in thoroughly it eases pain, relaxes the muscles and the patient can move about freely and comfortably. Price 25c, 50c and \$1.00 per bottle. Sold by Ohio County Drug Co.

### PROCLAMATION

State of Kentucky, Executive Department, office of the Governor, Frankfort.

Whereas the 17th day of January marks the day of the birth of Benjamin Franklin, who, by precept and example, became America's Apostle of Thrift, and

Whereas the Young Men's Christian Association, with the support and cooperation of the Treasury Department of the United States and many commercial, civic and educational organizations, has set apart Benjamin Franklin's birthday as National Thrift Day and has planned for the observance of this week January 17 to 23 as National Thrift Week, designed to stimulate the individual to think straight and act wisely in regard to money matters in the realms of earning, spending, saving, investing, and giving, and

Whereas it behooves every citizen to take serious thought to lessen extravagance and waste in order to strengthen the character of our citizenship and that there may be built up a more staid, prosperous, and truly American population, and

Whereas the economic educational program of National Thrift Week is well devised to foster these desirable conditions by increasing the knowledge and practice of a broad conception of thrift—a thrift, not only economic but also social, educational, physical, and religious

Now, therefore, I, Edwin P. Morrow, Governor of the State of Kentucky, by virtue of the authority vested in me, hereby designate the week of January 17 to 23, inclusive, as National Thrift Week, and do earnestly

recommend to all officers of this state, the mayors, the county officials, superintendents and teachers of our public schools, ministers and priests of our churches, and upon each and every citizen, business establishment, industrial plants, trade, civic or other organizations, and all employees or members thereof to exert every effort, individually and thru their local Thrift Committees, to make National Thrift Week a period of constructive thought and action and of economic planning for everyone within their several communities.

Given under my hand, this the 8th day of the month of January, in the year of our Lord 1921.

Edwin P. Morrow, Governor.  
EDWIN P. MORROW,  
Governor.

### The Best Cough Medicine.

When a druggist finds that his customers all speak well of a certain preparation, he forms a good opinion of it and when in need of such a medicine is almost certain to use it himself and in his family. This is why so many druggists use and recommend Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. J. B. Jones, a well known druggist of Curbun, Ky., says, "I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in my family for the past seven years, and have found it to be the best cough medicine I have ever known."

### SOCIALIST DESERTER ADVISES "HOT LEAD"

Davenport, La., Jan. 8.—Mayor O. L. Barewald, who recently resigned from the Socialist party, today issued an order to the police to riot the town of radicals and to use riot guns if necessary.

"Load up the riot guns for immediate use and give them a reception with hot lead" was the mayor's order to the chief.

"We don't want any 'reds' here and we will go the limit to keep them out."

### DO YOU CATCH COLD EASILY?

Your Vitality Is Low—Resistance Weak.

### YOU NEED PEPTO-MANGAN

Rich, Red Blood Will Strengthen You and Put You On Your Feet Able To Resist Cold.

Your system normally healthy should never catch cold. Your body is adjusted to take care of sudden changes in the weather.

It is when you are run down and your vitality is low that your body cannot adjust itself. Then you take cold.

If you keep your blood in good condition, with plenty of red corpuscles, you will be strong and your body will easily adjust itself to sudden changes. You will throw off the cold germs that go flying into the air when someone with a cold sneezes.

Red-blooded men, women and children eat well. They have plenty of energy. They go along with a smile because they feel right.

Try Pepto-Mangan, the successful tonic. It is a wonderful blood builder. Take it for awhile till you feel right.

Pepto-Mangan is widely and heartily endorsed by physicians. It is effective and easy to take. It is prepared in both liquid and tablet form. The medicinal properties are the same.

Sold at any drug store. But be sure you get the genuine Pepto-Mangan—"Gude's". Ask for it by name, and be sure the full name, "Gude's" Pepto-Mangan" is on the package.—Advertisement.

### TO TEST CAPTAIN'S LIQUOR PRIVILEGES

Seattle, Wash., Jan. 8.—A suit which will contest the right of the United States Customs Service to fine ship masters who may have liquor on board their ships not declared on the vessels' manifests, will be started in the near future, according to an announcement made by government officials.

The case will be that of Capt. John Alwen, master of the United States Shipping Board steamer Endicott, which arrived in November from the Orient. On this particular arrival Captain Alwen failed to list forty-five quarts of liquor found on the vessel and he has refused to pay the fine assessed against him by the customs officials.

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For Infants and Children  
In Use For Over 30 Years  
Always bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*

### PROGRAM

Of The Ninth Annual Farm and Home Convention, College of Agriculture, University of Ky., At Lexington, Feb. 1, 2, 3, 4.

Tuesday, February 1.

9 A. M.—Agr. Bldg.

Farm Poultry Houses—J. H. Bardley.

Production of High Grade Tobacco—E. J. Kinney.

Grape Growing for the home, town and country—C. W. Matthews.

Pavilion, Some Principles of Livestock Feeding—E. S. Good.

10 A. M. Agr. Bldg.

Some Marketing Problems—O. B. Jenness.

Some Important Items in Farm Management for 1920—W. D. Nicholas.

Pavilion, Liming the Soil—P. E. Karraker.

Mixing and Handling Concrete on the Farm—W. G. Kaiser, Portland Cement Company.

11 A. M., Chapel.

Greetings from Pres. F. L. McVey.

1:30 P. M., Pavilion.

Meeting of the Kentucky Sheep Breeders' Association.

The Pure Fabric Law and the Marketing of Wool—Prof. W. C. Coffey, University of Ill.

Judging Sheep and a demonstration in killing and dressing—L. J. Horlacher, E. J. Wilford.

Better Sheep for Kentucky—R. C. Miller.

TRACTOR SCHOOL

9 A. M., Pavilion—General construction of a gas engine.

10 A. M. Laboratory—Tractor Operation.

11 A. M., Chapel—Greetings from President F. L. McVey.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—The Four Cylinder Motor, Construction of Valves, Cam Shaft and Timing Gears.

2:30 P. M. Laboratory—Setting the Valves on a Tractor.

Special Session for Women

Tuesday, Feb. 1, 1921.

9:30 A. M. Little Theatre:

Demonstration in Easy Method of Making Patterns—Miss Helen A. Harriman, formerly associated with Mrs. Reed in clothing work, now Extension Field Agent in Clothing in Kentucky.

11 A. M., Chapel:

Greetings from Pres. F. L. McVey.

2 P. M., Little Theatre:

Musical Prelude—Prof. Lampert.

2:30 P. M. Little Theatre:

How to grow Simple Flowers—Prof. Olney, Horticultural Department.

3:00 P. M. Little Theatre:

Attractive Flower Containers and Their Use—Miss Maybell Cornell.

3:30 P. M. Little Theatre:

A. B. C. of Nutrition—Dr. Mary Schwartz Rose, Columbia University.

Wednesday, February 2.

9 A. M., Agr. Building—A Breeding Program for Farm Poultry, J. H. Martin.

A Meeting of the Kentucky State Horticulture Society.

Pavilion—The value of Improved Livestock on the Farm, W. S. Anderson.

Selection of Seed Corn for Resistance to Diseases, W. D. Valleau.

10 A. M. Agr. Bldg.—Cooperative Marketing, O. B. Jenness. Forms of Phosphate and their Use, S. C. Jones.

Pavilion—The Problem of Farm Prices, C. B. Williams. How to Use Concrete to Improve Sanitary Conditions on the Farm, W. G. Kaiser.

11 A. M., Chapel—Land Values, Dr. L. C. Gray, Office Farm Mngt. Washington, D. C.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—Meeting of the Kentucky Beef Cattle Breeders' Association. Beef Cattle Carcass Judging Demonstration, John Gosling, Kansas City, Mo., E. J. Wilford.

Address—W. C. Hanna, Com'r. of Agriculture.

9 A. M., Pavilion—Tractor Lubrication.

10 A. M. Laboratory—Study of Tractor Lubricating Systems.

11 A. M.—Chapel.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—Fuels and Carburetion.

2:30 P. M. Laboratory—Study of Carburetors, Construction and Adjustment.

Kentucky State Horticultural Society.

Wednesday, Feb. 2, 1921.

9 A. M. Agr. Bldg. Called to order by Pres. W. H. Stites, Henderson, Ky. Report of the Secretary, Ben. E. Niles, Henderson, Ky.

9:15 A. M.—Appointment of Committees.

9:20 A. M.—Observations in the Famous Fruit Districts of the Pacific Northwest, Frank T. Street, Cadiz, Ky.

9:50 A. M.—Report of Committee on Constitution and By-laws. Election of Officers.

10:30 A. M.—Drawing Dividends from a Leased Orchard, V. C. Razor, Salt Lick, Ky.

11:00 A. M.—Chapel.

12:30 A. M. University Cafeteria—Lunch.

1:30 P. M., Agr. Bldg.—Address, Dean T. P. Cooper, College of Agr., Lexington, Ky.

1:45 P. M.—The Policies of the Re-organized Horticultural Society, Pres. W. H. Stites, Henderson, Ky.

2:20 P. M. Fundamentals in Fruit Growing, Prof. J. H. Gourley, Morgantown, West Va.

3:20 P. M.—How The Extension Division is Aiding In The Transformation of Neglected Orchards, H. R. Niswonger, Lexington, Ky.

3:40 P. M.—Ups and Downs of a Fruit Grower in the Hills, H. Van Antwerp, Farmers, Ky.

Discussions, Adjournment.

6:00 P. M.—Banquet, place to be announced.

Special Session for Women

Wednesday, February 2.

9:30 A. M. Little Theatre—Demonstration with class of Homemakers, Adjusting the Individual Pattern, Miss Helen A. Harriman.

11 A. M.—Chapel.

2 P. M. Little Theatre—Playlet by the class in Dramatic Production under the direction of Prof. Mikesell, Director of Little Theatre.

2:30 P. M.—Are Prevalent Diseases Preventable? by Dr. Holmes, Department of Hygiene.

3:30 P. M.—Musical Interlude.

3:40 P. M.—Standards of Health for Children, Dr. Caroline Hedger, of Elizabeth McCormick Memorial, Chicago.

Thursday, February 3.

9:00 A. M. Agr. Bldg.—Care and Feeding of the Chicks and Growing Stock, J. R. Smyth. The Spray Program for the Apple Orchard, A. J. Olney.

Pavilion—Feeding the Dairy Cow, J. J. Hooper. The Soybean for Kentucky, Ralph Kenney.

10 A. M. Agr. Bldg.—Some Means of Reducing Production Costs on the Farm, W. D. Nicholls. Cooperative Livestock Shipping Associations, D. G. Card.

Pavilion—The Maintenance of Nitrogen Through the Use of Manure, Residues and Legumes, Dr. R. E. Stephenson. Breeding and Testing Dairy Cows, E. M. Prewitt. The Creamery Business in Kentucky, J. O. Barkman.

11 A. M., Chapel—Address, W. F. Handschin, University of Illinois. Judging of Jersey and Holstein Cows by Audience.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—Outlook for Dairymen—B. H. Rawl, Chief Government Bureau of Dairying. Horse Power on the Farm, W. F. Handschin, University of Ill. The Food Value of Milk, Neil Roach, Louisville, Ky. Dairy Cattle Breeding in the South, W. W. Fitzpatrick, American Guernsey Cattle Club. The Creamery License Law, P. E. Bacon. Awarding Premiums for best exhibit of milk and cream, J. O. Barkman.

4:00 P. M.—Separate Sessions of Kentucky Jersey Cattle Club, Kentucky Holstein Club; Kentucky Dairy Products Association.

(Send for premium list offered for the best samples of milk and cream sent to the meeting. Entries close January 15.)

Thursday, Feb. 3.

9 A. M. Pavilion—Ignition.

10 A. M. Laboratory—Study of Ignition Systems.

11 A. M. Chapel—Address, W. F. Handschin, Univ. of Ill.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—Magnets.

2:30 P. M. Laboratory—Ignition troubles.

Special Session for Women

Thursday, February 3.

9:30 A. M. Little Theatre—Efficiency Methods in Making Clothes, Miss Helen A. Harriman.

11:00 A. M. Chapel—Address, W. F. Handschin, Univ. of Ill.

2:00 P. M. Little Theatre—Musical Prelude, Prof. Lampert.

2:30 P. M.—The relation of Home Demonstration Agents to the Women of Kentucky, Miss Margaret Whitmore, State Leader of Home Demonstration Agents.

2:45 P. M.—The Value of a Community Laundry to Farm Women, Miss Elenor Enright, Extension Field Agent.

3:30 P. M.—Poise in Relation to Health, Dr. Elizabeth Campbell, Cincinnati, O.

Friday, February 4.

9 A. M. Agr. Bldg.—Standard Bred Poultry, A. S. Chapin. Pavilion—A Practical Lesson in the Grading of Wool, L. J. Horlacher. Varieties of Clover and Their Adaptation to Kentucky, E. N. Ferguson.

10 A. M. Agr. Bldg.—Some means of Reducing Production Costs on the Farm, W. D. Nicholls. Pavilion—Suggestions for Improvement in Marketing Methods, O. B. Jenness. Some Experimental Tests a Farmer May Profitably Make, George Roberts. Some Lessons Gleaned from Indiana Poultry Demonstration Farms, L. L. Jones, Sec'y. Indiana Poultry Association.

11 A. M. Chapel—Address, Dr. Campbell, Cincinnati.

1:30 P. M. Pavilion—Meeting of the Kentucky Swine Breeders' Association. The Pure Bred Hog Business, and Its Relation to the Swine Industry, W. J. Carmichael, Secreta-

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## THE "OLD RELIABLE" THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT

White Haired Alabama Lady Says She Has Seen Medicines Come and Go But The "Old Reliable" Thedford's Black-Draught Came and Stayed.

Dutton, Ala.—In recommending Thedford's Black-Draught to her friends and neighbors here, Mrs. T. F. Parks, a well-known Jackson County lady, said: "I am getting up in years; my head is pretty white. I have seen medicines and remedies come and go but the old reliable came and stayed. I am talking of Black-Draught, a liver medicine we have used for years—one that can be depended upon and one that will do the work."

"Black-Draught will relieve indigestion and constipation if taken right, and I know for I tried it. It is the best thing I have ever found for the well, uncomfortable

feeling after meals. Sour stomach with sick headache can be relieved by taking Black-Draught. It aids digestion, assists the liver in throwing off impurities. I am glad to recommend Black-Draught, and do, to my friends and neighbors."

Thedford's Black-Draught is a standard household remedy with a record of over seventy years of successful use. Every one occasionally needs something to help cleanse the system of impurities. Try Black-Draught. Insist upon Thedford's, the genuine. At all druggists.

### UNCLE SAM'S BILLS SHOW FALLING OFF

Washington, Jan. 6.—The cost of running the United States government last year amounted to approximately \$5,064,000,000 as against about \$1,728,000,000 in 1919. The total expenditures outside of payments on the public debt were recorded today in accounts obtained from the daily Treasury statements.

Treasury officials said tonight that while ordinary disbursements had not yet come down to the \$4,000,000,000 mark set by Secretary Hamilton in his estimate of the revenues needed for future fiscal years, expenditures would continue to fall. Gradual liquidation of war claims and expenses, officials declared, explained the drop in expenditures, which, they added, would have been greater but for the additional burdens, such as loans and advances to the railroads imposed on the Treasury.

Ordinary receipts for 1920 amounted to \$6,431,000,000 in round numbers as against \$6,772,000,000 for the previous year. Collections of income and profits taxes totaled \$3,576,000,000 in the past year compared with \$4,337,000,000 in 1919.

Lame back may come from overwork, cold settled in the muscles of the back, or from disease. In the two former cases the right remedy is BALLARD'S SNOW LINIMENT. It should be rubbed in thoroughly over the affected part, the relief will be prompt and satisfactory. Price 25c, 50c and \$1.00 per bottle. Sold by Ohio County Drug Co.

The liver loses its activity at times and needs help. Herbine is an effective liver stimulant. It also purifies the bowels, strengthens digestion and restores strength, vigor and cheerful spirits. Price 60c. Sold by Ohio County Drug Company.