

THE YELLOWSTONE JOURNAL.

VOLUME XII. NO. 122.

MILES CITY, MONTANA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1894.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

POSTOFFICE REGULATIONS.

MAILS CLOSE.
Eastern 6:50 p. m.
Western 8:50 p. m.
Spartan, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 7:30 a. m.
Tongue River, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 7:30 a. m.
Knoxton, Mondays and Fridays 7:30 p. m.
Whitford Special, Mondays and Fridays 8:50 p. m.
Office opens on arrival of eastern mail at 7:30 p. m.
Money order closes 4:50 p. m.
Registry closes 6:50 p. m.
Sundays—Office open from 12 to 1 p. m.
CHAS. W. SEYDE, P. M.

Northern Pacific Time Table.

LEAVE MILES CITY GOING WEST.
No. 1 Pacific Mail 6:50 p. m.
No. 32 Express Freight 11:20 p. m.
No. 16 Way Freight 10:50 a. m.
LEAVE MILES CITY GOING EAST.
No. 1 Atlantic Mail 11:45 a. m.
No. 34 Express Freight 11:20 p. m.
No. 16 Way Freight 9:45 a. m.

Official Directory.

STATE.
Member of Congress, J. S. Hartman, Bozeman
Governor, J. E. Rickards, Helena
Lieut. Gov., A. B. Borah, Helena
Secretary of State, E. R. Bostwick, Helena
State Treasurer, F. W. Wright, Helena
State Auditor, Andrew B. Cook, Helena
Att. Gen., Henry J. Haskell, Helena
Supt. Pub. Ins., E. A. Steere, Helena
Chief Justice, W. Y. Pemberton, Helena
U. S. Supreme Court, Henry W. Foster, Helena
U. S. District Court, E. N. Harwood, Billings
Associate Justices, J. W. H. DeWitt, Butte

FEDERAL.
Surveyor General, Geo. O. Eaton, Helena
U. S. Marshal, J. H. Furry, Helena
Collector Int. Revenue, A. W. Lyman, Helena
Register U. S. Land, S. Gordon, Miles City
Receiver, A. T. Campbell, Miles City
U. S. Attorney, E. D. Wood, Helena
U. S. Commissioner, F. M. Kneidler, Miles City
Weather Observer, H. E. Boynton, Miles City

DISTRICT.
Judge Seventh Judicial District, Hon. Geo. R. Mulburn, Miles City
Official Stenographer, Fred W. Kneidler, Miles City

COUNTY.
State Senator, R. Swift, Ekalaka
State Representatives, J. E. McKays, Miles City
J. A. Hildner, Miles City
Sheriff, J. Hawkins, Miles City
Treasurer, W. E. Savage, Miles City
Clerk and Recorder, A. H. Hildner, Miles City
Clerk Dist. Court, W. J. Zimmerman, Miles City
County Attorney, C. M. Loud, Miles City
Assessor, Geo. E. Newman, Miles City
Surveyor, Chas. Seaton, Miles City
Coroner, C. R. Lebeher, Miles City
Supt. of Schools, Mrs. J. E. Light, Miles City
Public Adm., W. N. Hayes, Miles City
Commissioners, W. S. Small, Hathaway
T. J. Graham, Rosedale

TOWNSHIP.
Justices, John Gibb, Miles City
S. S. Gibb, Miles City
Constable, H. Hogan, Miles City

CITY.
Mayor, J. P. Ryan
City Attorney, C. R. Middleton
Clerk, S. Gordon
Treasurer, G. W. Alberton
Chief of Police, E. S. Jackson
Police Magistrate, John Gibb

ALDERMEN.
First Ward—H. W. McIntire, N. P. Sorenson
Second Ward—Thos. Gibb, W. B. Bullard

PHYSICIANS.
W. W. ANDRUS, M. D., F. C. M.
Physician and Accoucheur.
Rooms, 26 and 27 Stock Growers Bank block.
Office hours—9 to 10 a. m., 2 to 4 p. m., and 7 to 9 p. m.
Residence, formerly occupied by Dr. Fish.

DR. R. G. REDD.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office at W. E. Savage's Drug Store.

DR. ADAMS,
Dentist.
Practices all the latest and improved methods. Postoffice block, Miles City.

CHURCHES.
ADVENTIST meeting at Baptist Church, cor. Tenth and Palmer streets. Sabbath School 10:30 a. m. (Saturday). Preaching service 11:30 a. m. also Sunday evening at 7:30. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening. Missionary meeting Saturday evening. All are invited to attend.
C. N. Martin, Pastor.

EPISCOPAL Emmanuel Church, cor. Palmer and Eleventh streets. Services Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Holy communion Sunday in each month after morning service.
Rev. J. T. Pritchard, Rector.

BENHAM'S BOLDNESS.

It Has Had a Most Salutary Effect on Things at Rio de Janeiro.

Da Gama Objects to the Public Manner in Which He Was Humiliated by Benham.

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 31.—The action of Admiral Benham in protecting American ships has had a salutary effect. English and merchant ships of other nationalities are now coming up to the wharves without any molestation by the insurgent vessels. Benham's bold stand is generally applauded. The exchange of shots between the government and insurgent forces has practically ceased during the past twenty-four hours. This is the first time for four months a day has passed when there was not more or less firing.

All foreigners are delighted with the result of the American admiral's conduct. The commanders of foreign fleets held a conference today to discuss the action of Benham, and resolutions were adopted fully endorsing his course. Much regret is expressed at the absence from Rio of Consul General Townes. Vice Consul Lewis is little more than a boy, and Americans hardly think him fitted to act as the representative of the United States at such a critical juncture. They say his lack of familiarity with diplomatic affairs is liable to lead him constantly into blunders.

Da Gama feels aggrieved at Benham. He sent a letter to the American admiral today, protesting against the ostentatious manner in which the American commander humiliated him, and says he will yield for the time to superior force, but that as he was compelled to allow American ships to come to the wharves, he has officially notified the representatives of all other nations that they may do the same. He declares the insurgents have held the harbor for five months, and says now if the shore batteries fire on him, he will be unable to reply for fear of hurting neutral ships, and will also be unable to protect his men.

Da Gama also sent a letter to the officers in conference to discuss Benham's action, asking that he might be permitted to bombard the city without giving notice. No answer was given him, but Benham said later to an Associated Press correspondent that he would grant the insurgent general permission to bombard the city, but would require that forty-eight hours' notice be given so that non-combatants would be able to seek shelter.

LONDON, Jan. 31.—At the admiralty and foreign office Benham's attitude was heartily approved. The Brazilian minister said to the Associated Press today that he believed the end of the revolt is imminent. The fact that Da Gama talked of surrender would have the same effect upon the insurgent ranks as if he had actually done so. He believes that if the insurgent admiral finally surrenders to Benham, he will be handed over to Brazil.

The St. James Gazette says: "The precious Monroe doctrine seems to be construed into allowing the United States alone to interfere in South American affairs."

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—Neither the state nor navy departments received any information during the day on the Brazilian situation. Further information has been requested from Admiral Benham, as there seems to be one or two features of the incident that are rather vaguely understood by the department. Surrender by Da Gama would embarrass this government, and Benham has either signified that he understood this or has been warned of the fact. His purpose is not to be understood as intervening against the insurgents, but simply as protecting American interests against aggressions by the insurgents, and the policy of the government is understood to be one of approval of the course of Benham in compelling recognition of all the rights of American shipping, while refraining from interference in the internecine struggles in Brazil.

Bidding for the Fight.
LONDON, Feb. 1.—The Sportsman says the Ormonde club will offer a purse of \$15,000 for the projected fight between Corbett and Jackson.

Commodore Walker Confirmed.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—The Senate has confirmed the nomination of Commodore John G. Walker to be rear admiral of the navy.

All Bonds Taken.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—The success of Secretary Carlisle's proposed loan was fully assured when the department was closed this afternoon, as offers to take bonds received today, added to those heretofore received, make the aggregate between \$65,000,000 and \$70,000,000. Those received from New York today amounted to \$46,000,000, and in addition offers were received from Boston and Chicago. Offers will continue to be received up to noon tomorrow. The present expectation is that the secretary will make public the amount of offers and premiums some time tomorrow afternoon.

He Wants Helena.

HELENA, Feb. 1.—John A. Carter has brought suit in the United States court for the possession of twenty acres within the original townsite of Helena, now covered by expensive and valuable business and residence property. The grounds of his claim are that the land was placed and mineral bearing in 1866, when it was set aside for townsite purposes. Carter claims it now as placer ground.

Quigg's Plurality.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Complete unofficial figures of yesterday's election in the Fourteenth congressional district give Quigg (Republican) 981 plurality, a Republican gain of 9,809. In the Fifteenth congressional district, Straus (Democrat) had a plurality of 4,687, a Republican gain of 7,182.

THE DEATH OF MARLBOROUGH.

The sun shines on the chamber wall,
The sun shines through the street
No, though unshaken by the wind,
The leaves fall ceaselessly;
The bells from Woodstock's steeple
Shake Lincoln's fading bough,
"This day you won Malplaquet!"
"Aye, something then, but now!"
They lead the old man to a chair,
Wandering pale and weak;
He thin lips move so faint the sound
You scarce can hear him speak,
They lift a picture from the wall,
Bold eyes and swelling brow,
"The day you won Malplaquet!"
"Aye, something then, but now!"
They reach him down a rusty sword
In faded velvet sheath;
The old man drops the heavy blade
And mutters "twice by two."
There's sorrow in his fading eye
And pain upon his brow,
"With this you won Malplaquet!"
"Aye, something then, but now!"
Another year a stream of lights
Flows down the avenue;
A mile of mourners, sable clad,
Walk weeping two by two;
The steward looks into the grave
With sad and downcast brow,
"This day he won Malplaquet!"
"Aye, something then, but now!"
—Walter Thornbury in New York Ledger.

Peter Cooper on Interest.

Peter Cooper was always a careful and prudent business man. He was always opposed to the methods of many merchants, who lunched out in extravagant enterprises on borrowed money, for which they paid exorbitant rates of interest. Once while talking about a project with an acquaintance the latter said he would have to borrow the money for six months, paying interest at the rate of 3 per cent. "Why do you borrow for so short a time?" Mr. Cooper asked. "Because the brokers will not negotiate bills for longer." "Well, if you wish," said Mr. Cooper, "I will discount your note at that rate for three years." "Are you in earnest?" asked the would be borrower. "Certainly I am. I will discount your note for \$10,000 for three years at that rate. Will you do it?" "Of course I will," said the merchant. "Very well," said Mr. Cooper, "just sign this note for \$10,000, payable in three years, and give me your check for \$800 just makes us even." The force of this practical illustration of the folly of paying such an exorbitant price for the use of money was such that the merchant determined never to borrow at such ruinous rates, and he frequently used to say that nothing could have so fully convinced him as this rather humorous proposal by Mr. Cooper.—New York Post.

The empress dowager of China celebrated her sixtieth birthday recently in the traditional manner of her country. Over 1,000,000 pieces of red silk, each 40 feet long and 3 feet wide, were made in the imperial factories, to be used in decorating the streets of Peking for this occasion.

A combined photographic and visual telescope has been finished and placed in position for Dr. Jansen at Meudon. The two lenses were made by the Henry Bros. of the Paris observatory, and the mounting by Gauthier of Paris.

An American humorist once said that "the only way to define a kiss is to take one." Oliver Wendell Holmes called a kiss the twenty-seventh letter of the alphabet—"the dove labial which it takes two to speak plainly."

This Time Last Year.

For the convenience of those who wish to make comparisons and for the benefit of others who can never remember, the JOURNAL will hereafter keep standing a table of the corresponding month of last year, showing day by day the principal meteorological conditions, as obtained from the record kept by the United States weather observer in this city. Following is the record for January, 1893:

DAY.	WEATHER.	TEMPERATURE.
1	Cloudy	34
2	Cloudy	28
3	Cloudy	40
4	Cloudy	44
5	Cloudy	29
6	Cloudy	34
7	Clear	37
8	Cloudy	39
9	Cloudy	32
10	Cloudy	36
11	Cloudy	27
12	Partly cloudy	28
13	Cloudy	24
14	Partly cloudy	14
15	Clear	12
16	Clear	16
17	Partly cloudy	16
18	Clear	21
19	Clear	31
20	Clear	30
21	Clear	28
22	Clear	34
23	Partly cloudy	41
24	Cloudy	14
25	Cloudy	-12
26	Cloudy	-13
27	Cloudy	-6
28	Partly cloudy	-6
29	Clear	-10
30	Partly cloudy	-20
31	Cloudy	-29

A dash before a number means below zero.
The figures in the right hand column denote the average thermometer reading for the day. The coldest snap during the month was -35 on the night of the 31st. Total snowfall during the month was 5 1/2 inches.

THE CROP OF NOVELTIES.

Alcohol lamps in antique shapes are used.
Lizard, snake, kangaroo, pig and seal skins are the most used leathers.
Moss rose buds of pink enamel, with silver calyx and foliage, are pretty trifles.
Marking wheels, or, as they are called, "jigging irons," are now in silver and are most useful.
Small tortoise shell pocket combs for the mustache and hair have silver mounts and a fine leather case.
For more recalcitrant reason the popular pincushion for a man is an arched silver slipper with a gilded bowknot.
Editors' blue pencils, with silver mounts, are provided for the cruel purposes for which they are wielded.
For doctors are prescription pads of leather, silver mounted, and bearing calligraphic markings at the top of each page.
An amusing device in a book marker and paper knife is a small boy in a page's dress, cap in hand, and with the legend "Your Page" engraved below.—Jewelers' Circular.

Yet He Meant Well.

The young clergyman had consented at the last moment to act as substitute for the venerable man who was accustomed to go to the bridewell Sunday morning and preach to the prisoners. "My friends," said the embarrassed young man as he rose up and faced the assembled tugs and vagrants, "it rejoices my heart to see so many of you here this morning."—Chicago Tribune.

THE WISE TRAVELER.

In Selecting His Railroad Route, Selects the One
That affords excellent and most comfortable facilities—The Milwaukee.
That traverses a delightful and picturesque portion of the country—The Milwaukee.
That has (and merits) the reputation of strength and reliability—The Milwaukee.
That enjoys popularity and is stamped with public approval—The Milwaukee.
That has a substantial roadbed and most frequent train service—The Milwaukee.
That regards, always, the ease, comfort and safety of its patrons—The Milwaukee.
That furnishes the latest private compartment cars and latest library-buffet smoking cars—The Milwaukee.
That furnishes elegant drawing-room parlor cars, free reclining chair cars and sumptuous dining cars—The Milwaukee.
That has exclusive use of the electric berth reading lamp—The Milwaukee.
"The Milwaukee" combines all of the above and more, too. It trains are ventilated, heated by steam, electric lighted and unsurpassed in luxurious appointments.
The immortal Lincoln said: "Follow the people and you cannot be far from right." The People use "The Milwaukee."
J. T. CONLEY,
Asst. Genl. Passenger Agent,
St. Paul, Minn.
NOTE.—Five trains daily from Twin Cities to Chicago, one to St. Louis and one to Kansas City.

W. B. JORDAN, President. G. M. MILES, Vice-President.
H. B. WILEY, Cashier. C. L. CARTER, Ass't Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

MILES CITY, MONTANA.
CAPITAL, \$50,000. SURPLUS AND PROFITS, \$80,000

Directors:
W. B. JORDAN, GEO. M. MILES,
H. B. WILEY, J. W. STREVELL,
HENRY TUSLER, JNO. CARTER,
F. C. ROBERTSON.

Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

WILLIAM COURTENAY,

Miles City, Montana.

Live Stock Broker.

Real Estate and Commercial Agency.

Agent for FIRE, LIFE and ACCIDENT INSURANCE.
Loan Broker and Notary Public. First Class Ranches, Farms and Town Lots for sale. Settlers and Intending Purchasers furnished information respecting Northern Pacific Lands and Lots. Texas, New Mexico, Colorado, Wyoming and Western Cattle for sale. Live Stock a Specialty.

Pure Gum
"Gold Seal,"
Rubber Goods
C. B. TOWERS & CO.

Special Announcement!

BASINSKI BROS.

Prior to their removal from this city, about March 1st, 1894, will offer for the next

Thirty Days

—THEIR—

Entire Stock of Merchandise,

in whole or in parts to suit purchasers, at a

GREAT SACRIFICE!

Watches, Rings, Silverware, Clocks, Solid Gold and Plated Jewelry very cheap. Supply yourselves with your needs in their lines before this stock is removed.

The Cosmopolitan Magazine

—AND—

The Weekly Yellowstone Journal

BOTH FOR \$4.00 A YEAR.

The great illustrated monthlies have in the past sold for \$4.00 a year. It was a wonder to printers how The Cosmopolitan, with its yearly 1536 pages of reading matter by the greatest writers of the world, and its 1200 illustrations by clever artists, could be furnished for \$3.00 a year. In January last it put in the most perfect magazine printing plant in the world, and now comes what is really a wonder:

We will Cut the Price of the Magazine in Half for You!

Think of it, 128 pages of reading matter, with over 120 illustrations—a volume that would sell in cloth binding at \$1.00

For only 12 1-2 Cents.

We will send you THE COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, which has the strongest staff of regular contributors of any existing periodical, and the WEEKLY YELLOWSTONE JOURNAL, Both for Only \$8.75 a Year!