

NOTICE.

Mr. GEORGE BERTINGTON is the authorized agent of the TRIBUNE to solicit subscription, job work and advertising. All contracts made by him will be faithfully carried out by this office.

JOHN CHINAMAN, like poor Lo, must go.

HELENA is not only the wealthiest but the healthiest city of its size in the world. -Herald.

The Dillon Tribune man has a habit of getting unreasonably ugly and disagreeable when things don't go to suit him. He relieved himself of one of these tantrums last week by shooting off a withering (?) paragraph about Great Falls. Don't be childish.

The new postal cards just issued, are marvels of neatness and art, and present a much better appearance than their predecessors. This makes only the third style of postal cards issued by the United States since their adoption, a number of years ago. Many is the man that wishes his wife's best letter would remain in style as long as postal cards.

UNLESS providence intervened in his behalf, Louis Kiel was hanged yesterday by order of the dominion courts, for the part he took in the late revolt in that country. Much can be said for Kiel in extenuation of the crime for which he was adjudged guilty and condemned. He has many warm friends and sympathizers in Montana who will long remember him kindly, and among his people, he will henceforth be cherished as a martyr whose life was sacrificed in a good cause. The effect his execution will have is bound to be felt for years to come, and in the end may prove disastrous to the welfare and peace of the dominion.

CONGRESSMAN MILLS OF TEXAS, seems to have taken up the tariff question where Morrison dropped it. He has in preparation a bill for presentation to Congress, which provides for the removal of duties upon everything except what he considers the luxuries of life—that is food, clothing and manufactures which are in common use by the poorer classes of people. The duties on silk and satins and velvets will be retained, but that on woolen goods, cottons, linens and other fabrics of ordinary use will be removed or greatly reduced. There seems to be no idea of protection in Mr. Mills' scheme, and no item is regarded in that light; his principle being to secure revenue enough to supply the needs of the government on such articles as cannot be considered the necessities of life.

The cowardly and unprovoked massacre of a number of Chinese laborers by white men at Rock Springs, Wyo., recently, is to be regretted, and every man implicated in it should be severely punished. If this matter is allowed to rest, it will incite other deeds of violence. The effects of the affair has already made itself felt in Montana. Butte and Anaconda are considering the advisability of riding their respective places of these posts, but are using judgement in the matter, and are not likely to resort to low cowardice in order to bring about the desired effect. Great Falls has decreed that no Chinaman shall be allowed a foothold within its precincts by preemptorial firing out the only almost-eyed Celestial in the town. The New Northwest in the following lines echoes our sentiments in the matter, and we believe that of every true American:

"Let us be rid of Chinese labor, but let it be done legally and with supreme respect for the lives and property of those who are poor and weak. Nothing will justify assassination."

The Secretary of the Interior has issued an order prohibiting the Montana Improvement company from cutting any more timber on government land. The company is one of the wealthiest and most important of any operating in Montana. Mr. Bonner, president of the company, and a well known business man of the Territory, while en route to Washington to have a "medicine talk" with the Secretary, was interviewed by a Pioneer Press representative, and that journal comments editorially upon it thusly:

"According to President Bonner, of the Montana Improvement company, the new ruling of the interior department regarding the cutting of timber on government mineral lands, will result most unfortunately for the chief industry of Montana. The demands of the many mines of the territory are very great, so great indeed, that the saw mills have all they can do to meet them. Should the order be enforced, Mr. Bonner claims that the mills would be compelled to stop and the mines to shut down. He asserts, moreover, that the Northern Pacific has no interest whatever in the improvement company, and does not discriminate in its favor as regards rates. Doubtless the interior department is laboring under a misapprehension of the facts in the case, and when made to comprehend the full effect of the order will hesitate before enforcing it."

Times are brightening up in the commercial, manufacturing and money centers of the east. The great surplus of over \$200,000,000 is seeking investment—cautiously, it is true. The importers and jobbers report an earlier and heavier trade than for a number of years past. Numerous idle mills and factories throughout the country have resumed operations. The crops in nearly all sections are excellent, and the general opinion is, the turning point has been passed, and that the coming year will see all industries in a fairly prosperous condition. Montana has felt the effects of this depression severely. She was not in a position to relieve herself, except by practicing the most stringent economy, which well nigh bordered on privation. She was producing practically none of the necessities of life, such as flour, bacon, butter, eggs, cheese, etc., but was buying her flour in Minnesota, her bacon and hams in Chicago, and other staples from equally distant points. The natural consequence attending such a procedure was that Montana got a double dose of "depression." As times kept growing tighter, and nearly all the capital of the Territory being invested in States staples, the people began to understand that such a loss of doing business would never do. They began to see that they would have to produce sufficient to supply the demands of the Territory, in such staples as they could grow, otherwise they would never be able to disengage themselves from the grip in which they were held. They have acted upon this wise conclusion, and this year, Minneapolis millers and Chicago pork packers will wonder why their trade in Montana has fallen off so perceptibly. Next year they will wonder still more, for by that time Montana will be able to produce all the flour and bacon required to supply her demands, and within the next decade Minneapolis flour and Chicago hams will be looked upon as a curiosity in Montana, not as a necessity. Montana has been benefited by this depression more than she realizes. It has in fact been a blessing in disguise, and now, that she is on the high road to prosperity, can stop a moment and look back to the time when everybody's head could not be produced successfully. This has been the case. Montana produces a larger quantity of wheat to the acre than any other state or territory in the Union, and by cultivating the variety best suited to the climate, can produce wheat of a quality equal to that grown in any other section, as has been proven to the satisfaction of all fair minded and unprejudiced persons who have taken any interest in its preparation. It was then understood that the valleys were the only lands which would produce anything but bunch grass. The bench land was considered sterile. This theory has been exploded, and so effectively too, that it is only now and then that a man can be found but that will acknowledge their superiority over the valleys as grain producers, and that too, without irrigation in many instances. This is where Montana has profited by the hard times. It has been the means of developing her agricultural resources slightly, and proving beyond a doubt that this industry is destined to outlive all other within her borders. But for this, Montana's vast area of valuable agricultural lands would have yielded to the commonwealth only their value as producers of bunch grass.

A severe cyclone swept across the state of Ohio last week, carrying with it death and destruction. The fury of the storm seemed to center at Washington Court House, where a number of lives were lost and a large amount of property destroyed.

The New Northwest, one of the ablest newspapers published in Montana, strongly opposes the scheme of hawking our surplus prisoners out to other states and territories.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

[From our Regular Correspondent.]

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4, 1885.

The cool weather of the past few days has brought many Washingtonians back from sea shore and mountain. The President is expected in a few days and by the first of October, everybody, as she humbly calls herself, will be back in the city. The Secretary of the Interior is the only Cabinet officer who has remained in town the summer through. His health appears to be excellent; he is looking fresh and ruddy, and is evidently a much stronger man than he was during the first few weeks of the present administration. He is made of pretty tough fibre for the number of office seekers he is compelled to see every day is very large, and his work is exceedingly harassing.

Secretary Bayard has been absent from the State Department very little. He has occasionally made a flying trip to his home in Wilmington, Delaware, but nearly every day has found him at his desk. While at his home in Wilmington last Sunday he had for his guest Mr. Keiley, the Minister of the U. S. to Austria. Mr. Keiley though our representative in law, is not in fact, for the ruler of

Austria refuses to receive him, and the mission it vacant to all intents and purposes. Whether his resignation will be accepted and the vacancy filled by another appointment seems in doubt. If all events no such change is likely to occur at an early day. Until something of the kind is done the United States will have no Minister to Austria. The question naturally arises whether the country suffers any detriment from the absence of a representative at Vienna. If we can get along for months without a Minister, why not for years, and why not forever. If we need no Minister to Austria what is the use of keeping up diplomatic relations with Russia, Italy, France, Prussia or indeed with any foreign country. Diplomacy is indeed as much of a thing of the past as Knight errantry. It cut a very important figure in European politics a hundred, or even fifty years ago, but journalism with its land maidens, steam and electricity, has left old-fashioned Diplomacy in the lurch. While there may be an excuse for keeping up the traditional diplomatic relations between the different armed camps of the old world, there is no use for us to maintain expensive establishments in European capitals. The foreign ministers accredited to this country are the idlest set of men imaginable. They confine their diplomacy to flatterings and scandalous intrigues. Only a few days ago one of them was arrested for insulting a lady in a store on 7th Street. He was released as soon as it was known that he was an attaché of a foreign legation, for, according to a rule of international law, the representatives of foreign courts can not be imprisoned.

Secretary Manning has just returned to the city. Since the 4th of March he has been at his desk far more hours a day than Secretaries average, but with his best efforts he finds himself swamped in the accumulation of matters. His reason for retaining Assistant Secretary Coon, who is a pretty stiff sort of a Republican, is simply because of Coon's great familiarity with the every day routine of the Department. In that way Coon's twenty years experience is priceless and so he stays, although Manning is no great stickler for civil service reform, and would have put a Democrat in Coon's chair months ago if he could be spared. As it is the two are together for a long time each day, and before he makes any removals in the office Manning always consults with Coon, making the latter, spite of his politics, in the smaller patronage about the Department, more influential than any other man. The reduction of the public debt for the month of August was \$2,879,052. The aggregate reduction of the public debt for the months of July and August is about \$1,900,000 short of the reduction reported for the same months last year. Treasurer Jordan says the heavy drafts upon the Treasury for pensions is what lessens the amount that can be applied to the reduction of the public debt.

LATEST GENERAL NEWS.

Some of the Long Branch hotels will remain open until October 1. The American Historical association is in session at Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

Savannah, Ga., has put up \$2,000,000 worth of buildings thus far this season.

Gen. John A. Logan will attend the Knights Templar tournament at Atlantic City.

It is a Washington rumor that John Roach intends to enter the U. S. senate from Delaware.

The American Social Science association were in session at Saratoga last week to consider the subject of public health.

Miss Sheffield of Allentown, Pa., for a year and a half has slept twenty hours every day. She is the picture of health.

Democratic journals criticize Minister Phelps with some severity for his devotion to post-prandial rhetoric in England.

The school fund in West Virginia is short \$83,000, and a number of schools have had their terms shortened in consequence.

The first newspaper in Alaska Territory, the Alaskan, will be issued October 1. Gov. Swineford is to be a regular contributor to its columns.

Bishop Clawson, of the Mormon church, is in California, looking up a place for a large settlement of the polygamist saints, numbering 15,000.

Postmaster General Vilas has ordered a close examination of the working of the New York postoffice, and every detail is now under scrutiny.

The Liberal Reformers in Canada demand that the members of the senate shall be elected by the people, and that the franchise act be repealed.

Dr. Talmage is coming home on the Amania in company with Theodora Thomas, Manager Amberg, Mme. Modjeska, Marcus Mayer, and M. Chizzola.

Quartz crystal was found last week near Auburn, Me., with hay and straw imbedded in it. Geologists are in a fearful state of mind about the stuff.

The Utica, N. Y., steam cotton mills and the Mohawk Valley mills, employing about one thousand hands, have resumed work. The have been idle for a month.

Zedon Suarez, the Spanish consul general at New York, officially denies the story that Limband Sanchez, the Cuban insurgent, had gained a battle over the Spanish troops.

Speaking of the death penalty, the Toronto Mail says: "The experience of Minnesota is worthy of the attention of those who held that the death penalty should be abolished."

Advices received from the sugar-producing parishes of Louisiana are to the effect that the cane crop promises a larger yield than that of 1884.

A Pittsburg dispatch says that except in eight pits, the strike of miners is general in the first three pools. The men in the fourth pool are still at work.

Capt. Hall, of the United States secret service, says that the story of the discovery at a point on the Illinois shore, opposite Clarksville, Mo., of \$190,000 in \$5, \$10 and \$20 counterfeit bills, on the Traders' National Bank, Chicago, is untrue.

The New York Commercial Bulletin estimates the fire losses in the United States and Canada during the month of August at \$5,500,000. This is a decided improvement upon former records, the average aggregate of fire loss in August for ten years past being \$7,000,000.

Mary Miller killed her child by throwing it under a railway locomotive at Buffalo, New York. She then tried to commit suicide by throwing herself under the train. Her arm was crushed badly. She will recover. R. J. Kilpatrick being chosen president.

John W. Porter, editor of the Portsmouth (Va.) Enterprise, assaulted J. D. Brady of Petersburg in Norfolk last week. They were separated. The trouble grew out of a published attack and counter attacks.

Work is in progress on the Chignecto ship canal, seven miles long, connecting the waters of the Gulf of St. Lawrence with those of the Bay of Fundy. The cut will save vessels the long trip round the peninsula of Nova Scotia.

J. Griffith Westbrook, a young law student in Kingston, N. Y., ran away and took his mother's bank book and drew some money before leaving. It is supposed he went to New York with a comely young Irish girl named Mary Hyland.

N. B.

To Wheat Growers!

THE NEW FULL ROLLER PROCESS FLOURING MILL AT GREAT FALLS WILL BE READY TO RUN OCTOBER 1st.

HELENA Business College Phonographic Institute and ENGLISH TRAINING SCHOOL.

Reopened September 1, 1885. A Practical School for young men and women. COURSE OF STUDY: Commercial, Stenographic, Typewriting, Penmanship, Architectural Drawing and Preparatory of English. -Book Keeping by Actual Business Practice. Penmanship and Art Department in charge of one of the finest Penmen in the United States. Send 5 cents for beautiful specimens of his work from the pen. EVENING SESSIONS From October to April. Tuition no higher than in first-class eastern institutions. Send for New Circular (free) giving course of study, Ac. Address: H. T. ENGELHORN, or E. O. RAILSBACH, PRINCIPALS. Cor 6th Ave & Main Sts. HELENA

HARRIS, ONE PRICE HELENA SQUARE DEALING.

An A. 1. good White Shirt, full width, French faced sleeves, everlasting back stay, linen bosom and bands, overstitch seams, 50c. each, 6 for \$3.00. COLLARS, 15c. CUFFS, 20c. best quality linen, extra heavy, 4-ply. Warranted. All new styles.

My 85c. White Shirt is warranted Wamsutter Muslin, 2100 linen in bosom, French sleeves, everlasting back stay, seams felled and overstitched, cut full. The best Shirt money can produce. Send a sample order.

B. HARRIS, HELENA, M. T.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marked by itself, strength and wholesomeness. It is superior to the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the adulterated low quality weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 107 Wall St., New York.

JOHN W. WADE, Civil Engineer, U. S. Dep. Mineral Surveyor.

Special attention given to land surveying and locating claims. HELENA, MONT.

H. P. ROLFE & PARKER, Attorneys & Counselors.

Special attention given to Land and Mining Claims and Collections. H. P. ROLFE, U. S. Dep. Mineral Surveyor, GREAT FALLS.

CHARLES G. GRIFFITH, EDWARD INGERSOLL, County Surveyors.

GRIFFITH & INGERSOLL, Civil Engineers & Dep. U. S. Mineral & Land Surveyors.

Insignia of officers and ranch surveys a specialty. OFFICES: GREAT FALLS & BENTON.

DR. A. F. FOOTE, DENTIST, Helena, Mont. (ABOVE HERALD OFFICE)

ST. LOUIS HOTEL, And Bon Ton Restaurant, Main Street, Helena. FIRST CLASS IN EVERY RESPECT. S. Slusher, Proprietor.

Mules for Sale!

The undersigned offers for sale, or will trade for cattle

One Span of Good Mules.

For further information apply to— ANN DOCKERY, Great Falls.

STOP AT The SILVER PALACE

SALOON AND GAMING EMPORIUM—

Imported XXXX Hennessy, 7 years, 25 cents a drink.

XX Hennessy, 4 years old, 12 1/2 cts. Extra Fine 4X French Brandy, 25 cents a drink.

Fine Domestic Wine 12 1/2 cents. Imported and Domestic Cigars at 12 1/2 and 25 cents each.

HENRY A. FRY, Prop.

THE CHATEAU HOUSE

OLD AGENCY, M. T.

George Richards, Prop.,

Livery, Feed and Sale

Stable in connection

Stages to the railroad and all points in the Territory.

CHINESE LAUNDRY

Great Falls, Mont. Ah Wah, Proprietor.

Laundry Work Solicited. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

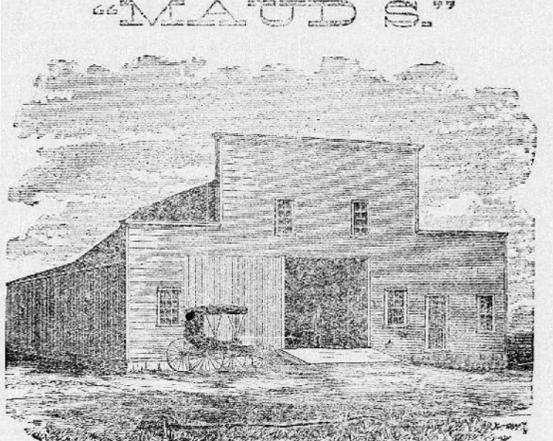
Helena & Benton Stage Line

Coach for Helena leaves Sun River every evening at 8 o'clock, except Sunday evening.

Coach for Fort Benton leaves Sun River every morning at 4 o'clock, except Monday morning.

J. M. POWERS, Manager.

McKay Brothers, Brick Makers, Contractors and Builders. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Brick, Stone, Lime & General BUILDING MATERIAL. Great Falls, Montana



Livery, Feed and Sale Stables, BERKENBUEL & QUAIL, Props. Sun River

Beachley Bros. & Hickory, General News Dealers and Stationers. Cigars, Nuts, Tobacco, Chees and Smokers' Articles. Prices to Suit the Times. GREAT FALLS, MONT.

Great Falls Blacksmith Shop, WM. J. PRATT, PROP. BLACKSMITHING AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS. I am prepared to do any class of work in my line, and in a most thorough & workmanlike manner. All work done on short notice.

ALL DISEASES OF THE FEET TREATED SUCCESSFULLY. Livery, Draft and Mule Shoeing. Cor. 1st & 3d Sts. Great Fall

Wm. Wamer, PROPRIETOR Great Falls Hotel, Boarding by the Day or Week

Livery & Feed Stable in Connection CHARGES REASONABLE.

C.B. Walker, Successor to JAMES GIBSON Dealer in Hardware, Tinware, Granite-Ironware, Coal & Wood Cook and Heating.

STOVES. Force Pumps, Hose, Etc. Tin Roofing and Spouting. A Specialty. Sun River, Mont



GREAT FALLS MEAT MARKET

C. N. Dickinson, Prop. A Choice Line of Meats Kept Constantly on Hand. YOUR PATRONAGE SOLICITED.

Theodore Fisher, HARNNESS Sun River, Montana, Ter.

AND HORSECLOTHING