

NO. 3525.

# FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF GREAT FALLS.

Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000  
Paid-Up Capital, \$100,000.

OFFICERS.

T. E. COLLINS, President  
JOHN LEPLEY, Vice-President  
L. G. PHELPS, Cashier  
A. E. DICKERMAN, Ass't Cashier

DIRECTORS.

C. A. BROADWATER, MARTIN MAGINNIS,  
PARIS GIBSON, IRA MYERS,  
ROBERT VAUGHN, H. O. CHOWEN,  
J. T. ARMINGTON.

A general banking business transacted.  
Exchange drawn on the principal points in the  
States and Europe.  
Prompt attention given to collections.  
Interest allowed on time deposits.

## THE GREAT FALLS LEADER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY  
THE LEADER PUBLISHING COMPANY.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$3 PER ANNUM.  
All communications should be addressed to  
THE LEADER,  
GREAT FALLS, M. T.

SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1888.

SALUTATORY.

The Great Falls LEADER makes its bow to the public to-day and asks for a favorable reception. The aim and object of the LEADER will be to build up the agricultural, commercial, manufacturing and mining interests of Northern Montana and of its principal towns. It will not confine its endeavors merely to Great Falls but will lend its helping hand to every portion of this section. It recognizes the fact that Northern Montana is at the beginning of an era of great growth; that the building of railroads and the opening up of vast Indian reservations together with the concentrated efforts now being made for the settling up of this fertile section, will produce within the next five years astonishing results. The half of the truth in relation to this section has not been told. Nowhere else in this territory can be found such a wonderful combination of fertile soil, rich veins of coal, mines of silver and gold and unlimited water power as in this vicinity, and it does not need the eye of a prophet to see that in the next few years the towns of Assiniboine and Fort Benton on the north, Barker and Neihart on the east, Cascade and Ulm on the south, Sun River and Augusta and Choteau on the west, and Great Falls in the center, will be flourishing and populous and doubling and trebling their size.

To contribute to these results the LEADER will ever be on deck, and while Great Falls naturally will be first and foremost in its affections it does not believe to build up one town it is necessary to tear down another, but the prosperity of one will aid the others. It will be the organ of no corporation and of no man.

Politically the LEADER will be Republican and it makes no apology for being attached to that grand old party which under the leadership of such men as Abraham Lincoln, Grant and Garfield saved a nation, restored its credit, resumed specie payments, made the Declaration of Independence something more than a "hollow mockery," inaugurated civil service reform and now seeks to protect the farmer, miner and manufacturer from the machinations of Great Britain and her American adherents.

In the matter of protection to home industries the woolgrowers, miners and manufacturers of Montana are vitally interested and the LEADER on this subject will take a firm stand. Upon all other matters concerning the welfare of the people it will be with that party which has represented the intelligence and the progressive spirit of the nation. With this brief synopsis of our views and objects, with the best of wishes to our readers we resume our seat until our next.

### NUISANCES.

Our town has wide streets, good sidewalks on the business portion and fine buildings, but there are some opportunities for improvement and the most noticeable one is the lack of drainage. There is a pond on the north side of Central avenue which is a feeder of noxious vapors and of disease. A small sum of money would clear the town of this nuisance. And we notice on Central avenue two cellars in which stagnant and filthy water has been lying for months. We were pleased to see a drug store on the west of these, another drug store and physician's office on the south and a physician's office on the west, and we wondered why an undertaking establishment was not located on the north? We wager that if any first-class physician was asked he would say that the cost of removing the foul water in these cess pools would not be one-twentieth of the expense which these disease breeders produce. Again we notice in various parts of the town dead carcasses of horses and animals which a few hours work would bury. To leave these disgusting objects in view is a crime which our sheriffs and county fathers should prevent. Moreover we notice on Central avenue and Second street the stones and dirt from evacuations are thrown out in many cases above the sidewalk, making the streets almost impassable in dry times. When the rain comes down the dirt, being of an adobe stamp, has the consistency of mush and milk and when a vehicle goes along the street it sinks to the hubs. The tendency is to drive trade from the principal streets of town. Moreover, in front of the court house, where a walk has been constructed at considerable expense the dirt has been so piled above it as to make it muddy and impassable. These are some of the matters upon which Judge Bach charged the grand jury at the beginning of this term of court, but we can not observe that any attention has been paid to it. If these are infringements of the law and detrimental to the health of our people as well as opposed to the business interest of our merchants our county commissioners and sheriffs should see that the law is enforced and the charge of the judge should not be of no avail.

### A COLD DAY FOR DEMOCRACY.

At the very time when the faithful were assembling from all parts of the country at St. Louis and were preparing to go through the face of nominating for president the man who had declared against a second term, in that day when of all days was needed something to inspire enthusiasm and to relieve the automatic monotony of a put up job, the news of the Oregon election came like a wet blanket. The chill which came over the hearts of the democracy was more than even their favorite drink could remove.

The Oregon election was worse for the Cleveland followers than a Dakota blizzard. The state has generally been close. The election this year was of unusual interest.

The United States Senate is nearly evenly divided between the republicans and democrats. A single vote taken from the former and given to the latter would have turned the scale. The legislature first elected will choose a United States senator. A representative to congress also was to be chosen. Consequently great efforts were made by the democracy to carry the election. Money was spent freely and every possible effort used.

But the intelligent farmers and wool-growers of Oregon were not deceived by the free trade sophistries of England's adherents in America. The wool-growing industry is one of the leading pursuits in Oregon, and the blows which Cleveland has given it are too recent to be forgotten by our western neighbors. They clearly saw that the senate must be republican or their very life-blood would be drained, and so the St. Louis convention, hungrily waiting for a delicious tid bit from Oregon, were bitterly disappointed.

So will it be in all the close states. Republican principles are ahead this year. There will be a severe frost next November which will congeal all that is left of the democracy.

### THE GRAND JURY.

A fine set of men were gathered as the territorial grand jury this term of court and did their duty faithfully and well. While not an admirer of the grand jury system, which is too often made the embodiment of prejudice and spite, yet we confess in this case, and it is the verdict of the people too, their work was laboriously and well

done. Such work will do much to clean out the foul by ways of our infant county and though the cost may be considerable yet it may be the means of saving ten-fold expense. It is well to have a general house cleaning once a year it needs only a short residence in Great Falls to see that there a large number of vagrants here who welcome a sentence to jail as a means of supplying themselves with board without work. The recommendation of the grand jury will result in a speedy ridding the town of these leeches upon society. The condemnation of the sixteen feet square pen is timely. A good jail sufficient to hold prisoners for years to come should be at once constructed. The other recommendations are equally good though we are informed that the county commissioners themselves have no power to discharge magistrates or appoint deputy sheriffs, the latter being the prerogative of the sheriff. (The former resemble the Democratic office holders—few die and none resign). The grand jury dismissed a number of cases which should have been bound over by magistrates and brought in a number of indictments which will doubtless be of benefit to the community at large. On the whole the grand jury deserved the words of commendation they received.

### TEMPORARILY

we have made arrangements with the Tribune to print the first issues until we can secure a suitable building and our plant arrives from the east, and we hereby extend our thanks for the courtesy shown us by our competitor. Arrangements are being made to have a fine plant here and the best fitted job office in this section. Till then we must request our constituency to have patience.

THE LEADER will be for the present a six column folio weekly. In a few weeks it is our design, should we meet with the encouragement we are led to anticipate, to publish a daily in addition to the weekly.

### WHAT GREAT FALLS HAS.

- Great Falls has cheap fuel.
- Great Falls has a board of trade.
- Great Falls has a healthy climate.
- Great Falls has a system of parks.
- Great Falls has two first-class bays.
- Great Falls has the finest scenery in the world.
- Great Falls has a \$50,000 carriage bridge.
- Great Falls is the seat of the United States court.
- Great Falls is the county seat of Cascade county.
- Great Falls has the most wonderful Giant spring.
- Great Falls has a railroad bridge across the Missouri.
- Great Falls has a two million dollar reduction plant.
- Great Falls has—well, what hasn't it, to make a great city?
- Great Falls has the most beautiful location in this county.
- Great Falls has streets 80 feet wide and town lots 50x150 feet deep.
- Great Falls has excellent clay for building brick and fire brick.
- Great Falls has the greatest water power available upon the globe.
- Great Falls has first-class flour mills, two saw mills and planing mills.
- Great Falls has the most enterprising class of citizens in the northwest.
- Great Falls has as good a natural water supply as can be found anywhere.
- Great Falls has wheat fields near it which yield forty bushels to the acre.
- Great Falls has two public schools and a \$20,000 school house in construction.
- Great Falls never has had a blizzard, cyclone, or female suffrage convention.
- Great Falls is only three years old and has a population of twenty-five hundred people.
- Great Falls has a dam across the Missouri river in projection which will give fifty feet fall.
- Great Falls, though a progressive town, is free from the lawlessness which characterizes most new places.
- Great Falls has the most costly and substantial buildings of any town of its age or size in the United States.
- Great Falls is the most inviting point in the west at the present time, for the location of men of capital and energy.
- Great Falls has flourishing lodges of Masons, United Workmen, Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows and Good Templars.
- Great Falls has the finest sandstone, white, brown and purple, for building purposes of any place west of the Mississippi.
- Great Falls has, at its very doors, vast coal and iron fields, together with limestone, a third requisite for the reduction of ores.
- Great Falls has a Presbyterian church, Episcopal church, Methodist and Catholic churches built or in process of construction.
- Great Falls is the terminus of the Montana Central, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba and Sand Coulee & Neihart railroads.
- Great Falls has five grocery stores, three hardware stores, two furniture stores, three meat markets, two carriage depots, five livery stables, millinery shops till you can't rest, three dry goods stores, two banks, two boot and shoe stores, the best and largest hotel in the territory and all other lines represented.

### POLITICAL CLIPPINGS.

New York Sun:—Clemens M. Depew is spoken of by some of the newspapers, notably the Evening Post, as having been put on a candidate for elective office in this state, when he ran behind his ticket. As a matter of fact, Mr. Depew led the republican state ticket in 1863, and was then chosen secretary of state by a very large majority. He ran again in 1872, this time for lieutenant governor, and was ten thousand votes ahead of the candidate for governor on the same ticket.

The Ohio republicans are better pleased than the Ohio democrats with Thurman's nomination. Just as we expected. Mr. Thurman cannot gain a single electoral vote for his party.—Detroit Tribune.

Minneapolis can never hope to get the Democratic national convention to meet in that city. She charges \$1,200 for a circus house.—Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph.

Belva Lockwood's emblem is a delicate lace handkerchief of plain white—in contradistinction to the bandana.

A cheap cylinder of rough felt with a black circling, prophetic of the November mourning constitutes the democratic campaign hat. It can be easily and inexpensively constructed out of just board and Canton flannel.—Helen Herald.

The more President Cleveland studies the returns from Oregon the more he must feel like putting an advertisement in the Buffalo papers stating that he will resume his law practice in that city early in March of next year.—New York Tribune.

Judge Gresham refuses to talk politics to the reporters. That's right. He will have plenty of time and opportunity to talk politics from the east front of the capitol at Washington on the 4th of next March.—Globe-Democrat.

### MEN OF MARK.

The Prince of Wales, it is said, made \$50,000 by backing Ayrshire for the Derby.

Olaf Swendson, the greatest of all flute players, died some ten days ago in England. He was born in Sweden.

Speaking of the man who is to drive Mr. Blaine through Scotland, a correspondent tells us that Andrew Carnegie is good humored and aggressive, and not withstanding his talk of "Democracy triumphant," and his contempt for the House of Lords, lives like a duke on his travels. He has the handsomest rooms in the house and pays for them with royal grace—"grace" being purely figurative and having no reference whatever to the quality that Carlisle ascribed to the English aristocracy and which Carnegie sneezes at.

Robert Louis Stevenson, the author, is said to be really as ugly as the magazine portraits of him. He has a long, narrow face, and wears his long brown hair parted in the middle and combed back. As seen recently in a railroad car he sat with his hat off and the cups of his coat up behind his head like a monk's cowl. His black velvet coat and vest showed plainly, and over his legs he wore a black and white checked shawl. His Byronic collar was soft and untidy, and his shirt was unbuttoned, but his clothes were scrupulously clean. On the long, thin white fingers of his left hand he wore two rings, and he kept these fingers busy constantly pulling his dripping blonde mustache. His face is slightly freckled and a little hollow at the cheeks, but it has a good bit of Scotch color in it. When he stood up the figure he cut was extraordinary, for his coat proved to be merely a large cape, with a small one above it, and under both came his extraordinary long legs, or, rather, his long lavender trousers, for they appeared to have no legs in them.

### Official List of Licenses Issued.

Name	Occupation	Location	Am't
J. K. Clark, do.	do.	do.	60 00
J. Matthews, do.	do.	do.	30 00
R. A. Tait, do.	do.	do.	4 00
F. Matthews, gambler.	do.	do.	33 25
Dr. Weirman, physician.	do.	do.	15 00
Dr. Fairfield, do.	do.	do.	15 00
Hopkiss & Hawkins, m'd'se.	do.	do.	19 00
E. S. Werners, saloon.	do.	do.	30 00
Phil Gerlach, bakery.	do.	do.	10 00
A. D. Vance, feed stable.	do.	do.	8 00
Dennis, gambler.	do.	do.	60 00
Ed. Williams, express.	do.	do.	2 50
Marion Bros., m'd'se.	do.	do.	5 00
John J. Ellis, butcher, San River.	do.	do.	5 00
C. E. Bucklin, job wagon, Great Falls.	do.	do.	25 00
H. M. Storr, pawnbroker.	do.	do.	50 00
L. L. Isbell, saloon and m'd'se.	do.	do.	15 00
E. K. Uman, retail liquor, Belt.	do.	do.	25 00
Do, m'd'se.	do.	do.	10 00
W. R. Getz, sal. and rest., Great Falls.	do.	do.	42 50
Lucy & Lester, gambling.	do.	do.	85 00
F. T. Brown, express.	do.	do.	5 00
Chas. A. Crowder, bank.	do.	do.	5 00
Chas. R. Gahres, do.	do.	do.	5 00
E. S. Werners, saloon.	do.	do.	30 00
Peterson & Taylor, butchers, Cascade.	do.	do.	60 00
Birkens & Taylor, bank, Great Falls.	do.	do.	5 00
Thos. E. Brady, lawyer.	do.	do.	8 00
Chas. M. Gentry, gambling.	do.	do.	35 00
J. W. Martin, m'd'se.	do.	do.	20 00
Jas. Osterhoff, do.	do.	do.	4 00
H. B. Field, restaurant.	do.	do.	4 00
J. W. Stanton, lawyer.	do.	do.	5 00
A. J. Poznanski, merchant.	do.	do.	5 00
H. Horspell, peddler.	do.	do.	5 00
W. B. Budge, sal. & m'd'se.	do.	do.	15 00
F. Krausbeck, restaurant.	do.	do.	5 00
Stewart Tool, trunk-f.	do.	do.	5 00
S. M. DeWitt & Co., butchers.	do.	do.	15 00
H. M. Storr, sal. & m'd'se.	do.	do.	50 00
E. B. Field, restaurant.	do.	do.	4 00
F. Krausbeck, restaurant.	do.	do.	5 00
E. B. Field, restaurant.	do.	do.	4 00
E. B. Field, restaurant.	do.	do.	4 00
W. S. McKnight, m'd'se, San River.	do.	do.	5 00
George Howard, saloon, Great Falls.	do.	do.	60 00
J. H. McKnight & Co., m'd'se.	do.	do.	25 00
Uman & Lester, saloon.	do.	do.	25 00
Carlson Nelson, do.	do.	do.	35 00
Paulson & N. Tom, saloon.	do.	do.	60 00
Peter Berman, peddler.	do.	do.	5 00
Thos. Switzer, m'd'se, Cascade.	do.	do.	5 00
Nellie Budge, saloon, Great Falls.	do.	do.	25 00
Thos. W. Murphy, lawyer, Cascade.	do.	do.	4 00
Brinks & Co., restaurant, Great Falls.	do.	do.	2 50
W. O. Decker, ferry.	do.	do.	15 00
S. M. DeWitt, m'd'se.	do.	do.	15 00
J. H. McKnight & Co., m'd'se.	do.	do.	25 00
Lagere Bros., m'd'se.	do.	do.	15 00
Hinckley & Carter, m'd'se.	do.	do.	5 00
J. H. McKnight, saloon.	do.	do.	25 00
Wm. Cross, do.	do.	do.	50 00
J. J. Sinclair, do.	do.	do.	60 00
Do, sal. & wh. liquor.	do.	do.	25 00
Al. Frane, theatre.	do.	do.	20 00
F. W. White, m'd'se.	do.	do.	5 00
F. W. White, real estate.	do.	do.	4 00
Thos. Holliday, express.	do.	do.	5 00
Chas. H. Beaton, lawyer.	do.	do.	4 00
Phil Gerlach, saloon.	do.	do.	10 00
J. H. McKnight & Co., m'd'se.	do.	do.	25 00
W. S. Wenzel, sal. & wh. liquor.	do.	do.	25 00
L. L. Isbell, do.	do.	do.	15 00
Jas. Bird, m'd'se.	do.	do.	5 00
Jos. Bird, physician.	do.	do.	40 00
E. A. Williams, express.	do.	do.	5 00
W. G. Herz, wh. liquor.	do.	do.	25 00
L. A. Wheeler, m'd'se.	do.	do.	5 00
Emmett Rice, do.	do.	do.	5 00
J. D. Adams, do.	do.	do.	5 00
J. D. Taylor, do.	do.	do.	5 00
Ed. Davis, do.	do.	do.	5 00
E. C. Carter, physician.	do.	do.	5 00
Dickinson & Urelingan, hotel.	do.	do.	5 00
Jas. Matthews, gambling.	do.	do.	35 00
Chas. A. Crowder, restaurant.	do.	do.	2 50
Dong. Hoy, m'd'se.	do.	do.	10 00
Great Falls & F. Shaw Stage company.	do.	do.	5 00
Do, carrier, do.	do.	do.	5 00
Montana Stage company, com. carrier.	do.	do.	5 00
Great Falls, do.	do.	do.	5 00
Henry Fitzpatrick, com. carrier, Great Falls.	do.	do.	5 00
Ed. Davis, do.	do.	do.	5 00
H. D. Blossom, saloon, San River.	do.	do.	45 00
Murphy, Marley & Co., m'd'se, Great Falls.	do.	do.	20 00
A. F. Schmitz, wh. liquor, do.	do.	do.	20 00
Total			\$4,067 25

Territory of Montana, do. 25  
County of Cascade, do. 25

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of licenses collected by the county treasurer for the quarter ending May 31, 1888, as shown by his report now on file in my office.

J. W. MARKS,  
County Clerk and Recorder.

By E. A. RICHARDS, Deputy.

# MURPHY, MACLAY & CO.,

CENTRAL AVENUE, GREAT FALLS, M. T.

DEALERS IN

## Staple and Fancy Groceries,

WINES, LIQUORS, TOBACCO,  
Fine Tea and Coffee, Leistikow's Patent Flour, Platt & Washburn's Mascotte Coal Oil,  
FAMILY, MINERS SHEEPMEN and RANCHERS SUPPLIES.

## Hardware, Sash, Doors and Nails.

Window Glass, Iron Roofing, Giant and Blasting Powder, Caps, Fuse,  
Cement, Plaster, Hair, Plain and Tar Building Paper  
Stoves and Tinware, Crockery, Glassware  
and Miners' Tools.  
Prompt attention given to mail orders

# LUMBER!

All kinds of rough and finished lumber, both Pine and Cedar, also  
Cedar Doors, Sash, Lath, Moulding and Cedar Shingles.

MILL WORK IN CEDAR A SPECIALTY.

Sixth Avenue North and Smelter Railroad. City Office in R. M. Telegraph Office, Central Ave.

CHAS. T. DAY, Agent for  
Gilchrist Bros. & Edger.

# Northwestern Fuel Company.

Coal delivered direct from the mines	\$7 per ton.
Lime	\$15 per ton.
Montana baled hay	\$16 per ton.
Oats	\$1.50 per 100 lbs

Merchandise and furniture moved to any part of the city. Freight received and forwarded.  
Office corner of Central Avenue and Fourth Street.

# THE PARK HOTEL,

(Under New Management.)

The Only First-Class House in Great Falls. Fine Billiard-Room and Bar Stocked with  
OFFICE OPEN DAY AND NIGHT CHOICE LIQUORS AND CIGARS

## Central Avenue and Park Drive.

JULIUS HORST, Proprietor.

## Great Falls Boat House,

On Broadwater by near the railroad bridge. Has 15000 Beautiful Lap Strake Boats with all the modern improvements. Also a first-class line of Oars, Charrettes, Lampboats and Ice Water. All are cordially invited to call and see us.

# RACE BROS.

On Central Avenue,  
Next door to Impego's Drug store, are the Agents for

## ESTEY AND CAMP

# Pianos and Organs

Parties desiring to BUY OR RENT A PIANO OR ORGAN should leave orders with them as they are agents for Montana. They also keep in stock a fine line of

## STATIONERY, CIGARS, AND Choice Confectionery.

## MRS. A. B. FAIRFIELD

# Millinery and Fancy Goods,

ROOMS OVER  
W. B. RALEIGH & CO'S STORE,  
Great Falls, Montana.

## Maguire's Theatre.

Collins Block, Central Avenue.  
Engagement of the eminent Irish Comedian,  
JAMES M. WARD!  
supported by  
Miss Carrie Clark Ward!

Thursday evening, June 15th, the world-famous  
"ARRAH NA POGUE."  
The above-named play will be presented with magnificent scenery, elegant wardrobe and prior articles and under the management of  
JOHN MAGUIRE.  
Manager of all the principal theatres in Montana.  
ADMISSION.....\$1 00  
Reserved seats 25 cents extra. For sale at the Park hotel cigar stand.

## JAMES H. BAILEY,

# FEED AND SALE STABLE.

HORSES FOR SALE.  
First Avenue South, Great Falls

# DELMONICO RESTAURANT,

F. KRAMBECK, Proprietor.  
Central Avenue and Fourth Street, Great Falls

A. F. & A. M. - Stated communications of Cascade Lodge, No. 31, will be held on the second and fourth Saturdays evening of each month. Visiting brethren are cordially welcomed.  
W. P. BEAUMONT, Secy., H. P. BOYER, W. M.