

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF GREAT FALLS.

Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000.
Paid-Up Capital, \$100,000.

OFFICERS:
T. E. COLLINS, President
JOHN LEPLEY, Vice-President
L. G. PHELPS, Cashier
A. E. DICKERMAN, Ass't Cashier

DIRECTORS:
C. A. BROADWATER, MARTIN MAGINNIS,
FARIS GIBSON, IRA MYERS,
ROBERT VAUGHN, H. O. COWEN,
J. T. ARMINGTON.

A general banking business transacted.
Exchange drawn on the principal points in the
states and Europe.
Prompt attention given to collections.
Interest allowed on time deposits.

THE GREAT FALLS LEADER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY
THE LEADER PUBLISHING COMPANY.

THEOPH. E. SPENCER, EDITOR.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$3 PER ANNUM.
All communications should be addressed to
THE LEADER, GREAT FALLS, M. T.

Entered at the Postoffice, Great Falls, M. T.,
as Second-Class Matter.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1888.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL TICKET.

For President,
BENJAMIN HARRISON
Of Indiana.

For Vice-President,
LEVI P. MORTON
Of New York.

TERRITORIAL REPUBLICAN TICKET.

For Delegate to Congress,
T. H. CAITER.

CASCADE COUNTY REPUBLICAN
TICKET.

For Joint Representative,
W. H. BLACK.

For County Commissioners,
**E. D. HASTIE, WILLIAMS HANKS,
E. R. CLINGAN.**

For Probate Judge,
H. P. ROLFE.

For County Attorney,
C. H. BENTON.

For Sheriff,
C. P. DOWNING.

For County Clerk and Recorder,
F. G. HELDT.

For Treasurer,
D. H. CHURCHILL.

For Assessor,
DAVID RICE.

For County Supt. of Schools,
MISS BESSIE FORD.

For Coroner,
A. G. LADD.

For County Surveyor,
W. E. KERN.

CHATEAU COUNTY REPUBLICAN
TICKET.

For County Commissioners,
**JAMES ROWE, J. C. McCAIG, E. L.
SMITH.**

For Probate Judge,
MAJOR LINCOLN.

For County Attorney,
B. L. POWERS.

For Sheriff,
CHARLES ROWE.

For Treasurer,
W. J. MINAR.

For Assessor,
CHAS. GRAY.

OUR COUNTY TICKET.

The candidates nominated by the
Republican County Convention are
men eminently qualified to fulfill
the duties of the several offices for
which they have been nominated.

For County Commissioners, we
have first, Mr. E. D. Hastie, a man
who is very popular at Sun River and
the western part of the county; a
good business man and one who will
represent the interests of the section
in which he resides as well as the
whole county.

Will Hanks is well known in nearly
every section of the county. He was
one of the first business men in Great
Falls, and has made a complete
success in his own business matters. He
has sound judgment, strong, good
sense, and possesses all of the quali-
fications necessary for a county com-
missioner.

Mr. E. R. Clingan, of the eastern
part of the county, has well and cap-
ably filled that office during the past
year, and it is owing to his endeav-
ors to a large extent that the county
expenses have been cut down and
kept down, and the business of the
county managed economically and
wisely. Mr. Clingan, like the others
named, is a large tax payer. He is a
successful merchant, and his nomi-
nation meets the approval of every
tax payer in the county.

CHOWEN & BURGHARDT, Real Estate & Mining Brokers.

Our Mr. Chowen being one of the first settlers and investors in the town of Great Falls and having been the first Secretary of the Great Falls Water Power and Townsite Company, and our Mr. Burghardt having resided and mined in the Little Belt Mountains in the camps of Neihart, Barker and other neighboring mining districts about 60 miles from and directly tributary to Great Falls, for the past six years, we are thoroughly acquainted with the town and neighboring land as well as with the promising mining camps which are now attracting capital.

All correspondence receives prompt attention. Maps, circulars, &c., furnished upon application. See bargain column for good investments. Office Opposite Park Hotel.

To perform the duties of Probate Judge, an office which requires a competent lawyer, H. P. Rolfe, Esq., the present Probate Judge has been nominated. Judge Rolfe has well and capably filled the office for the past year.

C. H. Benton, Esq., is nominated for County Attorney. Mr. Benton is an attorney with long experience; is well read, and will make a first-class official.

For Sheriff, we have C. P. Downing, the present incumbent. Mr. Downing was appointed without his knowledge to this office, and has made a first-class officer in every respect. To his watchfulness may be attributed, to a large extent, the freedom from crime of Cascade county during the past year.

It requires a proficient book-keeper, and a man of considerable intelligence to perform the duties of clerk and recorder. No better man in the county can be found, than F. G. Heldt.

D. H. Churchill was elected sheriff of Lewis and Clarke county a few years ago by a large majority. He proved himself a popular and efficient official. Mr. Churchill is himself a large property owner, and will find no difficulty in procuring a bond next December when he takes his place as treasurer.

Miss Bessie Ford was elected superintendent of schools of Meagher county years ago, and when Cascade county was formed, she was appointed superintendent of schools of that county. She is a resident of Cascade county and has made a good superintendent.

For coroner, the republican contestant is Dr. A. G. Ladd, who has been a resident of this section for seven or eight years. He will undoubtedly receive the enormous income of the coroner for the ensuing two years.

W. E. Kern, county surveyor is an able young man, well educated, and skilled in his profession.

Such is the record of the Republican nominees for county offices. Every one of them is competent and they will make excellent officials. We expect to see the whole ticket elected by not less than five hundred majority.

Without saying anything against the candidates on the other side, it must be universally conceded that the republicans have selected the best men in every respect.

The Pall Mall Gazette of England, a free trade organ by the way, in speaking of the wages of the best man in a chainmaker's shop, says that the man works sixty-seven hours a week, and his gross earnings were three dollars and seventy-five cents; out of which he had to pay seventy-five cents for a blower, twelve cents to the union, and ninety-two cents for house rent. This left him one dollar and ninety-six cents a week, on which to feed, clothe and educate his family. He worked for three days together on dry bread and two herrings per day. If bread and potatoes were not cheap he would not be able to live. This shows up the beauties of free trade in England.

Of the president's appointments in the civil service a list of criminals embraces one hundred and thirty-seven, besides fifty-nine others directly connected with the criminal classes. The list includes two murderers and the accomplices of two others, five duels and three rioters, one to be the judge of the very court by which he has been imprisoned six weeks. It includes five persons who had been indicted and convicted of fraud against the revenue, and hosts of other criminals. This is rather a remarkable showing for a civil service reform president.

No, J. J. Hill has not resigned. Tell it to the Helena Independent. Why is the Independent so mute? It had plenty to say a few weeks ago about the resignation of James J. Hill. Why are its columns absolutely silent on the subject?

The Republicans have put the winning ticket in the field.

The demand of the Independent for a clean campaign is rather cheeky, to say the least, for that journal which has not been over and above noted for its avoidance of personalities. It is remarkable how desirable Mr. William A. Clarke seems to be for a clean campaign. There is something surprising in the way in which his organs harp upon this. The Democratic organs in this territory have not generally given such a clean campaign. Is there anything in Mr. Clarke's career which makes him so anxious to avoid personalities?

Henry D. Pierce, a life-long democrat and brother-in-law of the late Vice-President Hendricks, in an interview recently said, hundreds of democrats are going over to Harrison this fall. There is scarcely any hope of carrying the state. The people of Indiana are disgusted with the pretended civil service reform of Cleveland, as well as his action upon the pension bills, and Indiana is not a safe state for democrats to bet on.

Out of several Republican clubs, numbering six thousand voters in the state of New York, are fifteen hundred members who were formerly Democrats.

Gold-Ribbed Montana.

It is a noteworthy fact that by various instrumentalities this section of Montana is becoming extensively advertised. The recent excursions have been the means of showing eye witnesses the advantageous character of the country. Great newspapers in different parts of the United States have disseminated important information regarding Great Falls and its vicinity. The excellent work of the Great Falls Board of Trade has resulted in attracting a great deal of attention to the many wonderful resources of Northern Montana and the country adjacent to Great Falls in particular. Eastern people have hitherto pictured Montana for the most part as one vast arid and useless desert. The strenuous efforts of the different media erroneously referred to have dispelled these erroneous ideas and they have been superseded by a more correct knowledge of the country, and simultaneously a great interest in this promising land has been created. Still the good work continues, and intelligent tourists find much here to cause wonderment. Surprised and pleased they carry away with them most favorable impressions, and to their auditors in the east impart in a cogent manner a knowledge of their experiences. All this will eventually result in triumph. Too much praise of the efficacious manner in which the products of Montana are exhibited in Minneapolis is impossible. Prof. Marston has zealously endeavored to create as much interest in the exhibit as possible. The desired impetus in the development of the country is already being felt, and the nucleus about which will gather still greater results has been formed. The time of Montana's amelioration is near, and her agricultural development as a state will soon be extensive.

A Girl's Composition.

"Boys are men that have not got as big as their papas, and girls are young women that will be young ladies by and by. Man was made before woman. When God looked at Adam He said to Himself, 'Well, I guess I can do better if I try again,' and then He made Eve. God liked Eve so much better than Adam that there has been more women than men ever since. Boys are a trouble. They are wearing on everything but soap. If I had my way half the boys in the world would be little girls, and the rest would be dolls. My papa is so nice that I guess he must have been a girl when he was a boy."—Atlantic Constitution.

Too Old a Man.

Candidate Thurman is represented as very indignant at being hauled around the country to points where the administration think his presence will help the cause. Thurman is too old a man to be used that way. His New York trip nearly cost him his life and made him a pugging stock to the public. Even the desperate condition of the President's cause not justify the sacrifice demanded. — Herald.

A Great Steamer.

Four hundred men are employed to take the great City of New York across the Atlantic and attend to the wants of her passengers. The engine department alone claims the attention of 175 of these workers, including 26 assistant engineers, 30 firemen and 54 coal passers. In the sailing department there are 60 men, and in the passenger department 150.

Coming to the Falls.

The Sun reports that John T. Athey will soon leave Sun River and go into business at the Falls. The next report will probably be that the Sun has also pulled up stakes and gone to the Falls. Chateau Calumet.

J. HILL STILL PRESIDENT.

ST. PAUL, Sept. 27.—Special to the Leader.—James J. Hill continues as president of the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R. two new directors, Messrs. Mott and Mangel were elected in place of J. P. Albert and D. C. Shepherd. A. Mangel has been elected Vice President in place of John S. Kennedy. The gross earnings for the year were \$561,965.51, or about a million and a half more than last year.

Wheat Booming.

CHICAGO, Sept. 25.—Wheat opened with the greatest boom of the year and prices were 3@4c higher on the go, with little to be had at that. October sold up to \$1.12; December to \$1.10 1/2, and May to \$1.12 and these figures were well maintained and the market closed with a strong undertone. Receipts were 77,988 bushels; shipments 9,373 bushels, with 11 cars on the track.

MINNEAPOLIS WHEAT.

MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 15.—Local wheat receipts were 301 cars and 84 were shipped out. Buying was liberal, outside millers being very prominent among the buyers, though city millers were making about the usual amount. Sales of No. 1 northern were made at \$1.06 and sellers were holding No. 1 hard at \$1.12 for new wheat.

STILL ADVANCING.

CHICAGO, Sept. 25.—Trading in wheat was very active again today, with another material advance established in prices. It closed about 2 1/2c higher than yesterday. A large speculative business was transacted, the bulk being on local and northwestern accounts. The advance was attributed to about the same influences as noted yesterday, of which the situation in the north-west was the principal factor. September closed \$1.03; Oct. 27 1/2. Trading in corn was active and the feeling pronounced was stronger, a higher range of prices being established.

Good Cattle in Favor.

CHICAGO, Sept. 21.—Receipts 18,500 including 8,000 Texas and western cattle. Good cattle are steady. Common low. Steers, \$9.15@9.30; steers, \$2.90@3.00; stokers and feeders \$1.90@2.10; Texas weds \$1.75@2.00; Cows, 1.75@2.20; calves and half breeds, \$2.85@4.00; Wintered Texans, \$2.25@3.65. Hogs—Receipts 12,000. Brisk and over. Mixed \$6.75@6.20; heavy \$6.85@6.50; light \$5.50@6.10. Sheep—Receipts 6,000. Steady. Natives \$2.75@4.10; westerns \$3.90@3.75; Texans \$2.75@3.50.

Silver Declining.

NEW YORK, Sept. 25.—Bar silver 93 1/2; copper nominal; Lake \$17.60; lead firm, domestic \$5.05.

Administrator's Notice.

In the Probate Court of the County of Cascade, Territory of Montana, in the matter of the estate of Florence D. McCarthy, deceased, the said McCarthy, the administrator of the estate of Florence D. McCarthy, deceased, having filed her petition heretofore praying for an order of sale of all of the personal property and all of the real estate of said deceased, for the purpose of clearing up the estate of said deceased, the 24th day of September, 1888, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the County of Cascade, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Mary McCarthy to sell so much of the real estate of the said deceased Florence D. McCarthy and all of his personal property as she may see fit. Dated July 30, 1888. H. P. ROLFE, Judge.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Frank Runyan deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Frank Runyan, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within the time specified in the publication of this notice to the said administrator at his place of business at Gorham, in the county of Cascade, on the 24th day of September, 1888, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said Probate Court, in the County of Cascade, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said John P. Duns, administrator of the estate of Frank Runyan, deceased. Dated at Gorham, Montana, June 27, 1888.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO CHRONIC DISEASES.

Office, Room 8, Kingsbury Building

A. F. LONGWEAR, C. M. M. D., COUNTY PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. GREAT FALLS, MONTANA. Late House Surgeon to the Montreal Western Hospital and Attending Physician to the Montreal Dispensary.

H. P. ROLFE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Will practice in higher courts. Special attention given to land business. Office in Minor block.

WILLIAM E. KERN, CIVIL ENGINEER. Office over Churchill & Webster's. Surveying of all classes—Ranches, Ditches, etc. Drafting and Blue Copying. Cellars Measured.

R. A. TAIT, DENTIST. Office over Churchill & Webster's, Great Falls, Montana.

C. A. CROWDER'S Boarding House. FIRST-CLASS DINING ROOM. First avenue South and Second street, back of Murphy, Macleay & Co's store.

GILCHRIST BROS. & EDGAR,

Dealers in all kinds of
ROUGH and FINISHING LUMBER,
CEDAR DOORS, SASH MOULDING,
PINE and CEDAR CORNER BLOCKS,
BUILDING and TAR PAPER,
CEDAR SHINGLES,
OREGON PINE A SPECIALTY.
YARD—Ninth avenue north and Twelfth street. CITY OFFICE—Central
avenue, between Park Drive and Second street.
CHAS. T. DAY, Agent.

E. T. MARSTON Watchmaker & Jeweler.

A full line constantly on hand at low prices.
All work received from a distance promptly attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Central avenue, Between Park Drive and Second street.

RINGWALD & CARRIER,

Are headquarters for
Clocks, Watches and Jewelry
FOR NORTHERN MONTANA.
They buy directly from manufacturers in the east and their prices are as low as any in the
east and satisfaction guaranteed. Repairing a specialty. Old bank building, Central Avenue.

CENTER MARKET MONTANA BEEF MUTTON AND LAMB.

And all other meats in season. Public patronage invited. Satisfaction guaranteed.
T. McCUNE & CO., First avenue south near Fourth Street.

James Brown's RESTAURANT AND BOARDING HOUSE.

A Good Meal for 25 Cents.
Third St. bet. Central Ave. and First Ave. South. Great Falls, Montana.

City Meat Market Dealer in Fresh Meats.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Central Ave. bet. 3rd and 4th Sts.
Attention Given to Mail Orders. WILL J. KENNEDY, Prop'r.

THOS. RUTH, HOUSE, SIGN, ORNAMENTAL AND Decorative Painter.

SIGNS PAINTED IN ANY DESIGN.
Graining and Paper Hanging, Kalsomining and Glazing. Gilding on Glass. Third street South, between First and Second Ave. South.

W. P. BEACHLEY, GENERAL STATIONERY AND NEWS DEALER.

A Full Line of Legal Blanks for Sale.
Corner of Central avenue and Fourth Street.

John M. Huy's News Stand.

A full line of
Blank Books, Cigars, Stationery, Candles, etc., etc.
Postoffice block Central avenue.

C. W. COLE, Mover of Light FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE.

Orders promptly attended to. Prices Reasonable.

H. L. HULL, Contractor and Builder.

HOUSE RAISING AND MOVING.
All kinds of jobbing done promptly. Shop on Third street, between Second and Third avenues South.

C. McTAGGART'S BOAT HOUSE.

Pleasure boats of all kinds constantly on hand Steamboat landing.

C. T. GROVE, GROCER,

A Share of your Patronage Solicited.
Third Ave. South between Third and Fourth Sts. ESTRAY.

CAME TO MY RANCH ON SUN RIVER a small roan mare, weight about 250 pounds, branded "D" on left shoulder, having a yearling colt. The owner is requested to call and pay charges and take them away. SAM HOAN.

C. T. WERNECKE

DEALER IN Groceries, Notions, Fruits.
BARGAIN COUNTER GOODS.

Crockery and Lamps,

FRESH CANDIES AND NUTS.
Kennedy's Fancy Biscuits in thirty different varieties.

FISHING TACKLE.

Fish, Salt and Fresh. Poultry.
CROWN SEWING MACHINES.
CAMP AND RANCH OUTFITS.

JOHN BURKE, PROPRIETOR

CASCADE HOTEL.

GREAT FALLS, MONTANA.
Comfortable rooms and excellent table. Popular prices. First avenue South, between Third and Fourth streets. No bar. Centrally located.

F. M. MORGAN, Architect and Superintendent

Plans, Specifications and estimates given on short notice. Office next door to postoffice.

J. PFEFFERLY, EXPRESSMAN.

WAGON NO. 2.
Charges Reasonable. Great Falls, M. T.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT,

F. KRAMECK, Proprietor.
Second street, between Central avenue and First avenue south.

J. K. CARSKADDON, DENTIST.

All kinds of general work carefully attended to. Lutheran block near the postoffice on First street.
JAMES H. BAILEY, FEED AND SALE STABLE.
HORSES FOR SALE.
First Avenue South, Great Falls