

PROVEN AREA OF TONOPAH EXTENDED EAST

Trachyte Disclosed Beyond the Rhyolite Intrusion

GENERAL RETIREMENT OF GERMANS BEGUN AT DIXMUDE, SAYS A RELIABLE REPORT

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, Dec. 1.—The German forces before Dixmude began a general retirement today, says a dispatch. The Germans captured Dixmude from the allies in an effort to reach the English channel. The night report said a battle was in progress on the Yser canal and River Lys. It was said a detachment of 1,000 as a German reinforcement had been brought before Ypres in a "last effort" to capture that town.

The Russians have succeeded in penetrating thirty miles beyond the border of Galleia, and it is said the Austrians have been swept back to the gates of Cracow.

LONDON, Dec. 1.—Violent fighting is in progress along the Yser, says a dispatch. The roaring of heavy guns is heard all day, and houses as far away as Sluis are shaken. Inhabitants in villages within an hour's march of the Yser battle front have been sent away.

LEMBERG, Dec. 1.—The Russian advance is persistently pushing back the Austrians into Cracow, the Austrians evacuating their positions with heavy losses. The Austrian line of retreat is strewn so thickly with dead that the Russians have no time to bury them. The cold is so severe the bodies are frozen. German officers command Cracow.

DISCOVERY OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF TONOPAH

A discovery of the utmost importance to the future development of Tonopah has been made in the eastern territory by which the mineralized zone has been extended indefinitely eastward. The find is due to the work of the Buckeye Belmont, which has demonstrated that the rhyolite barrier intruded in such a way as to appear to block all further realization is nothing more than an infusion of rhyolite through an enormous crevice. After passing through this barren zone for a distance of 600 feet the trachyte was picked up and there is every promise that in this formation some of the rich ledges found west of the rhyolite will be opened and several good producers brought into bearing.

The value of the find cannot be over-estimated as it is pregnant with the utmost significance to the mining area of Tonopah, as it will extend the mineralized district to an unknown distance east of the present producers represented by the Halifax as the outpost.

Heretofore frequent reference to the trachyte formations of Tonopah, have stated that "on the east side of Mt. Oddie, the trachyte dips sharply and passes under rhyolite, that if trachyte was found on the east side it would be at great depths."

The No. 1 shaft of the Buckeye company, after passing through the capping, entered the rhyolite, and continued in it to a depth of 1,234 feet. This seemed to bear out the statement made by the geologists that it would be a long ways to the trachyte on the dip of the formation. At the 1200-foot level the Buckeye company ran a crosscut north for 300 feet, all in rhyolite. From the end of this north crosscut, they started two drifts, one east and one west. In about 150 feet the west drift cut into what is called "the glassy trachyte," while the east drift cut into a big low grade ledge. This ledge proved to be a contact ledge between the rhyolite and the trachyte, and disproves the old theory about the trachyte dipping under the rhyolite.

It is now evident that during the formative period of the earth the trachyte cracked open, and that the fissure was intruded full of rhyolite, which extends in a north and south direction, nearly 600 feet in width, and dipping to the east.

East of this rhyolite intrusion, the trachyte is again found, which means that instead of the Tonopah district being limited by the rhyolite to the west, west of that, a great area is now known to exist beyond it to the east. This correlates with the fact that the Halifax found trachyte east of the rhyolite, and the continuation of the Belmont vein. The Buckeye company will now actively develop the trachyte, and will in a few days let one or two contracts for drifts and crosscuts in other portions of the mine to develop the trachyte rapidly. This will be done in addition to the regular work by the present force, in an effort to pick up veins of ore in the trachyte.

THREE MONARCHS AT THE FRONT WITH THEIR TROOPS

CZAR, KAISER AND BRITISH SOV. EREIGN ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE.

(By Associated Press.)
PETROGRAD, Dec. 1.—Emperor Nicholas has left for the theater of war.

(By Associated Press.)
AMSTERDAM, Dec. 1.—The kaiser has reached Insterburg, in east Prussia, en route to the front, traveling in a motor car.

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, Dec. 1.—King George's visit to France has appealed to the people. This is the first time a reigning British monarch has been with his armies in the field in 171 years, George the second being his last predecessor.

BURTON ON TRIAL FOR SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS

BRITISH PRETENDER IS HALED INTO COURT TO ANSWER TO BURGLARY CHARGE.

Francis Burton, charged with burglary and larceny, was placed on trial for the second time in two weeks before Judge Averitt. The first trial resulted in a disagreement of the jury, standing ten to two for conviction. Burton is pleading his own case with the assistance of Attorney Richards, appointed by the court to act as counsel for the defense. A jury was secured at noon and the court proceeded to trial immediately after luncheon with the following men in the box: M. J. Carley, W. P. Clendennis, Leon Kind, Rob T. Harding, John Nichols, J. W. Henderson, George C. Ferris, William W. Maupin, R. F. Gilbert, D. J. Fitzgerald, Andrew Service and Ed. Rotholz.

VILLA IN POWER AND CONTROL OF MEXICAN CAPITAL

PROMISES TO OBEY ORDERS GUTIERREZ AND PRESERVE PEACE AND PROPERTY.

(By Associated Press.)
MEXICO CITY, Monday, Nov. 30.—Villa entered the capital at the head of 25,000 troops. He remained in a suburb, receiving foreign consuls and will not go to the center until the arrival of Gutierrez. He issues this statement to the Associated Press: "My mission is to restore order in Mexico, not to take personal revenge on any one. I promise order at once. I am acting as the subordinate of Gutierrez, and the national convention. The provisional president now has supreme power, I am acting merely as field commander of the armies. Foreigners will be protected."

Just before he entered the city, Villa's train collided with the train of General Chao above Tula. Thirty-two were killed and forty wounded. A mile below the wreck six mines were found connected with batteries.

NO BOOSE FIGHTERS ON PANAMA CANAL

COL GOETHALS ISSUES AN ORDER FOR GUIDANCE OF EMPLOYEES.

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, Dec. 1.—With a view to preventing accidents, Governor Goethals has ordered that the Panama canal shall be operated on a strictly sober basis. His order, issued upon the suggestion of Captain Hugh Rodman, superintendent of the canal traffic, affects all persons employed on the canal who possess marine licenses—such as pilots, tug masters and mates, and those in charge of the dredges at work in the canal—and the lock-operating forces. The order, among other restrictive provisions, forbids any canal pilot entering a saloon while in uniform.

It is believed that the order will encourage confidence on the part of the shipowners using the canal, and possibly have some influence toward preventing increase of marine insurance rates on vessels passing through the canal.

PENNIES FOR STAMPS MUST BE PROCURED

COPPERS ARE SO SCARCE THAT THEY MUST BE IMPORTED FROM COAST.

If you own a lot of Lincoln or any other kind of pennies just take them around to the telephone office and cash them in for negotiable currency, as the company needs them and needs them badly to meet the new stamp tax which calls for one cent tax on every long distance message. The company today had to ask the bank to bring in a supply of pennies to meet the emergency, as none could be found in circulation.

The Tonopah Banking corporation and the First National bank have been supplied with stamps, but the liquor houses, including the wholesale firm of the Hall liquor company, say they have not received any reply from Sacramento to their application for stamps. They believe the rush of business has swamped the internal revenue office.

ZAPATA WILL LOOK AFTER FOREIGNERS

AMERICANS WILL BE SAFE GUARDED BY TROOPS IN MEXICO CITY.

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—Zapata, whose forces occupy Mexico City, has assured the United States through American Consul Silliman that foreigners will be given every protection while his troops continue to preserve order. These messages are before the president.

KAISER TELLS GENERAL TO DISTINGUISH HIMSELF

PARIS, Nov. 30.—The correspondent of the Matin in Petrograd says he learns from highly competent sources that the losses of the Germans in Poland on November 25 were considerable and that an army corps was made prisoners and another corps was routed. Gen. von Hindenburg, the German commander, it is stated, received the following telegram from Emperor William before the battle of Lodz:

"Distinguish yourself. The eyes of the world are upon you."

Will Take Troops From Colorado

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—The president will withdraw federal troops from the Colorado strike zone as soon as he receives official word from the governor that the state is ready to resume control.

OVER 9,000 PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE GERMANS

(By Associated Press.)
BERLIN, Dec. 1.—German war booty has increased as the result of successes in northern Poland. The number of prisoners taken by the Germans has been increased by 9,000, 19 cannon, 26 machine guns and much ammunition.

WOMEN'S RELIEF CORPS.

The Women's Relief Corps will meet tomorrow evening at Butler hall, the new quarters, for the purpose of nominating officers for the ensuing year.

DEATH OF A BANKER.

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—J. Borden Harriman the New York banker died today.

USE OF THE CANAL BY GRAIN CARRIERS FROM THE PACIFIC

NORTH PACIFIC PORTS SUPPLY THE BULK OF THE TONNAGE.

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, Dec. 1.—Grain for Europe, from north Pacific ports of the United States, has so far formed the largest single item of cargo carried through the canal, says the Canal Record. In the two months and a half of canal operation ending Nov. 1, the canal was used by 17 east-bound vessels in this traffic, and eight vessels have passed through from the Atlantic to the Pacific in ballast, to return with grain. The laden vessels have carried through an aggregate of 122,258 tons of grain, consisting of 72,932 tons of barley and 49,326 tons of wheat. Counting 37 bushels of wheat and 46 of barley to the long ton, the cargo amounted to 1,825,062 bushels of wheat and 3,354,872 bushels of barley, a total of 5,179,934 bushels of grain.

The next largest single item of cargo handled through the canal during the same period was nitrates, principally from Chile. This was carried in 14 vessels, and amounted to 99,126 tons, an average of 7,080 tons to the vessel. That the grain shipments should have exceeded those of nitrates is contrary to the prediction that the latter would form the largest item, but does not disprove that prediction, as applied to any considerable period of normal world business. It appears that the grain traffic is largely seasonal, and has been stimulated recently by an increased demand in Europe, coupled with a heavy crop in the United States, while the traffic in nitrates, which is perennial, has been, during the period under consideration, considerably depressed by business conditions. It is reported that Atlantic ports of the United States have established new records of grain exportations to Europe during this period.

WEST END LAWYERS IN APEX LITIGATION BEGIN TO COME

COUNSEL AND EXPERT WITNESSES BEGIN TO ARRIVE FOR COURT HEARING.

Horatio Alling, counsel for the West End company, who came in Sunday morning, was joined today by S. S. Downer, of Reno, also of counsel for the same company. It was expected that Judge W. H. Dickson, of Salt Lake, would arrive on the same train, but he failed to make the connection at Hazen and will not appear before tomorrow. Walter Cole and Judge Peck, of the same side, will arrive Saturday and probably be accompanied by Ben F. Edwards, vice-president of the company. Of the expert side W. H. Wiley and Horace V. Winchell are registered at the Mizpah and Edmond Jussen will be here tomorrow.

On the Butler side John W. Finch, former manager of the Goldfield Consolidated, arrived this morning. He was preceded by Prof. Lawson, of the University of California, by two days.

The district court will hear arguments Thursday morning on a motion by the Jim Butler company to amend the complaint filed against the West End Consolidated Mining company.

SUNDAY OBSERVANCE ENFORCED IN PANAMA

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, Dec. 1.—Sunday will be observed hereafter in the republic of Panama instead of being merely a continuation of the work-a-day week. The national assembly has passed a law which makes it illegal, punishable by a heavy fine, for shops to be open on Sunday.

DEAD MAN IS HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR LOSS OF STEAMER

FIRST OFFICER OF THE HANALEI FAILED TO OBEY CAPTAIN'S ORDERS.

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 1.—On the shoulders of a dead man will rest responsibility for the wreck of the Hanalei, with a loss of twenty-three lives, if the testimony of Captain Carr, given at the coroner's inquest, is accepted.

"Had Second Officer Reese, on the bridge, remained in his course," testified the captain, "we should have gone a mile clear of Duxbury reef. Reese told me before we struck it was his fault."

POLICE CALLED OUT TO CONTROL MOB BUYING STAMPS

GOVERNMENT FAILS TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR MEETING DEMAND.

(By Associated Press.)
NEW YORK, Dec. 1.—A throng of more than 10,000 stormed the United States internal revenue offices endeavoring to buy new war tax stamps that have to be affixed to many documents and proprietary articles. Thousands became demonstrative and extra police were called. A stay in tax penalties was announced because of inability of the clerical force to handle the crowd.

CHINESE COOLIES WORK IN MOSCOW

RUSSIANS FILL DEPLETED RANKS OF LABOR IN LARGE CITIES.

(By Associated Press.)
SEOUL, Korea, Dec. 1.—The Russian government intends to transport a large number of Chinese coolies to Moscow and Petrograd, as laborers are scarce in those cities on account of the war.

A new cattle market has been opened in the province of Hamkyong and a large exportation of cattle to Russia is taking place.

The growing importance of Fusan as a shipping center is evidenced by the decision to build another big dock and ship repairing yard at that port. Formerly all vessels had to be sent to Japan for repairs.

DISCHARGING EMPLOYEES IN THE CANAL ZONE

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, Dec. 1.—The labor force on the canal is steadily decreasing as the work nears completion. The discharges are now mainly among the West Indian negro workers.

ADMIRAL MAHAN DIES AFTER LONG RETIREMENT

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—Rear Admiral Alfred T. Mahan, retired, a noted naval expert and writer, died this morning.