

# TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

Published every evening, Sunday excepted, by the Tonopah Bonanza Printing Co., Incorporated.

MEMBER ASSOCIATED PRESS MEMBER NEVADA PRESS ASS'N

W. W. BOOTH, EDITOR AND MANAGER

Terms of Subscription by Mail for Daily Bonanza:  
 One Year \$12.00 One Week .30  
 Nine Months 9.00 One Month 1.00  
 Six Months 6.00 Three Months 3.00  
 Delivered by Carrier, \$1.25 per Month.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
 The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

A reward of \$10 will be paid for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of parties stealing The Bonanza from subscribers.

The Bonanza is kept on file at Dempsey & Stanley, Turk and Mason Streets, San Francisco.

Entered at the postoffice in Tonopah as second class matter.

## NO TIME TO MINCE WORDS

Russia is repenting in sackcloth and ashes and in the bitterness of spirit her abject surrender to Germany. She is paying the penalty of cowardice and reaping the fruits of ignorance in the contempt with which she is treated by her conquerors, in the destruction of her national fabric and the redistricting of her provinces so that a national entity probably can never again exist, in the despoiling of her villages and cities, in the commandeering of her grain and other supplies—for all this Russia weeps and regrets when it is too late.

The allies, let it be plainly stated, no matter whom it cuts, have also been sadly betrayed by the Finns. There are many of them in Tonopah. Some are getting rich by leasing, all are enjoying good incomes, for the Finlander is an excellent miner. He has brute strength and is a willing worker. But how many of this race have voluntarily purchased Liberty Bonds? How many Tonopah Finns express loyalty to the country of their adoption?

Of similar race, but of more desirable characteristics, are the natives of the Scandinavian peninsula who have come to the United States to enjoy the benefits of freedom. But are they our friends and the friends of our associates in the war? Some are, and staunch friends at that, but many are not. Now is the time, with the card system of the third Liberty loan, to find out where everybody stands and to segregate by nationalities and find out how these nationalities relatively stand. People who come to America should become Americans and they should be just as good and as staunch Americans as though they had been born here, even better, for they are Americans by preference. Let us see before 12 o'clock tonight that every one of them possesses a Liberty bond.

## OUR FLAG NAILED TO THE MAST

President Wilson has changed his attitude towards Germany in accordance with the logic of events. He no longer hopes for a peace of understanding. At Baltimore recently he confessed his "utter disillusionment." Referring to his willingness to discuss a peace in which the strong and the weak shall fare alike, he said: "The answer, when I proposed such a peace, came from the German commanders in Russia, and I cannot mistake the meaning of the answer. I accept the challenge."

Only a victor's peace can now come out of this war. Vain are the hopes that the German people will disavow autocracy and Prussian militarism. They are either devoted to them or are utterly cowed by them. President Wilson nailed the Stars and Stripes to the mast at the conclusion of his address by declaring:

Germany has once more said that force, and force alone, shall decide whether Justice and Peace shall reign in the affairs of men, whether Right as America conceives it or Dominion as she conceives it, shall determine the destinies of mankind.

There is, therefore, but one response possible from us: Force, Force to the utmost, Force without stint or limit, the righteous and triumphant Force which shall make Right the law of the world and cast every selfish dominion down in the dust.

Beyond doubt, President Wilson voiced the will of the American people who now know Germany for what she is. With a few words, one clear blast from the trumpet, as it were, he has cleared the air of all uncertainties regarding our position in this war which may have lurked in the minds of some of our allies. He has defined our purpose, from which we shall not swerve until we dictate a victor's peace to those who have challenged the world to submit their claims for freedom and democracy to the arbitration of the sword.

## LET NOT THIS OPPORTUNITY PASS

The great third Liberty loan drive has run its course. Already along the Atlantic seaboard they are beginning to sum up results and a few hours later the Pacific coast will have completed its task. Is your conscience easy? Have you done anything, or if you have done anything, have you done enough, all you could? If not, you have several hours to spare. Hurry to the nearest worker and make first payment on a bond, on another bond. This, as the Bonanza said yesterday, is more than a duty, it is an opportunity. How excellent this opportunity is will be discovered later, after the noses are counted and the cards are classified. Get busy at once or you may find yourself idle for a long time.

## TOO MUCH LIVESTOCK AND ALFALFA

High cost of living should not affect the people of southern Nevada. Note the two opposing conditions and the ease by which they could be reconciled. There are in a score of valleys in Nye county well watered ranches, where the soil is rich and truck gardening could be accomplished with ease. There is abundant feed for chickens and hogs. There is, in fact, everything but a market.

Nearby are mining camps, located on arid ground, where money is being made and appetites are developed. There is, in fact, everything to delight the palate except the wherewithal that the farmers possess, but do not market.

Practically every farmer in southern Nevada has an auto. Nearly all these autos could be fitted with extension bodies. A calf could be killed, a steer quartered, a few sacks of potatoes and onions and a crate of chickens thrown aboard and away to a mining camp and back with the coin. Southern Nevada could be easily made self-sustaining.

## DO NOT MINIMIZE ENEMY'S PROWESS

Has the Beast of Berlin exhausted his ability to make further advances on the western front? Many believe he has, but there should be no feeling of security at this time. He may be consolidating and strengthening. He may be preparing to bring up fresh divisions and his chemists and scientists and skilled artisans may

be working on some new devilish adjunct to his barbaric warfare. It is not a good plan to minimize the strength of an enemy and even though it seems that the Huns have worn themselves out on the western front, there may be a general camouflage employed and the next assault may be more determined than those that have preceded. It behooves those who are conducting our war to slaken not in preparations to hold the Hun lines until such time as we will be able to launch an offensive that will sweep the enemy across the Rhine and permit final peace proposals to be heard in the ruins in the city of Berlin.

## "SHOOT SPIES, DEPORT PRO-GERMANS, INTERN PACIFISTS," SAYS PREACHER

(By Associated Press.)  
 CAMP LEWIS, Wash., May 4.—"Shoot the spy when he is caught with the goods, deport the pro-Germans to fatherland via the submarine zone and intern the pacifists," was the militant recommendation made by Rev. Dr. J. Whitcomb Brounger of Los Angeles during an address recently to Company B, 316th military police. Dr. Brounger, who is pastor of the Temple Baptist church in the California city, was the guest of the military police which is composed largely of Californians.

Dr. Brounger went to the pulpit from the gridiron, having been a prominent football player around San Francisco in the '90's. He talked to the men regarding the attitude of the people of the Pacific coast toward the war, a subject of interest to every soldier in the cantonment. The vim which characterized the speaker when he was in athletics was not lacking in his talk and he was roundly applauded time and again.

According to the speaker, who spends two weeks of every five visiting army camps in the west, there has been a great change in the attitude of civilians toward the war. Dr. Brounger asserted that the spirit which has long permeated the east has at last gripped the west and everyone realizes it is a war to the finish. He pointed out the various campaigns waged to aid and back the soldiers who go to the front, and assured the men the utmost could be expected of those at home.

Dr. Brounger congratulated the men on the fact that the national army statistics show that a cleaner army, morally and physically, never existed. He touched on the simplified religion which is coming out of the war, picturing the men of the allied armies putting their faith in God while striving to overthrow the enemies of the democracy. The pastor has just received a call to proceed to France as a lecturer for the Y. M. C. A. and expects soon to arrange to leave.

## ANTI-MALARIA CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED TO PROTECT HEALTH OF SOLDIERS

(By Associated Press.)  
 WASHINGTON, May 4.—The public health service has just begun the most extensive anti-malaria campaign ever undertaken in the United States with a view to protection of the health of the soldiers in the southern cantonments. Congress has authorized this crusade and provided the funds and it is expected that \$400,000 will have been spent by Uncle Sam in this work by July 1, 1918. This is exclusive of the government's part in the co-operative health work now being carried on in the vicinity of these cantonments by the public health service, the American Red Cross and the local health authorities.

Because malaria is conveyed only by the bite of a certain mosquito which flies only a short distance from its breeding place, the eradication of the mosquito will be undertaken in zones two miles wide around each camp likely to have malaria. Breeding and hiding places will be ditched, drained and cleared, undrainable still water in which the mosquitoes breed will be oiled and minnows will be installed to eat the mosquito larvae off the top of the water. Even dynamite will be resorted to in this nation-wide health campaign, to eliminate dangerous breeding places and the work supplemented by screening and by use of quinine for preventive and curative purposes.

Co-operation of the state and local authorities and of the people in each place is expected. Posters will be put up in the postoffices, railroad stations and other places in the south. Previous operations of the federal health service against the mosquitoes have been enthusiastically received by the people in each place affected, because of the results in the reduction of malaria and eradication of the mosquitoes. For years the public health service has studied the most practicable means for preventing malaria and demonstrations have been conducted in many places in the south.

In the building of the Panama canal one of the greatest difficulties encountered was the presence of swarms of mosquitoes, which con-

## FRISCO OPPOSED TO KNIGHTS OF LIBERTY

(By Associated Press.)  
 SAN FRANCISCO, May 4.—Knights of Liberty reported active in San Jose and Oakland in suppressing alleged sedition, must not attempt to extend their operations to San Francisco, according to Police Chief D. A. White.

The statement was made after the receipt of anonymous letters by the police department indicating that the "knights" were planning to operate here.

"The Knights of Liberty will show in San Francisco just once, if they show at all," said Chief White. "They will be given a reception that will probably keep those who do not get away from participating in any more festivities along their line of endeavor."

"There has not been an occasion where mob rule has been necessary in San Francisco or in the bay cities. Each case of disloyalty or sedition reported to the authorities has been dealt with in the community. "I do not intend to tolerate any lawlessness on the part of the Knights of Liberty."

—BUY A BOND—  
 FINNS WANT GERMAN KING

(By Associated Press.)  
 LONDON, May 4.—Finnish newspapers are calling for the establishment of a monarchy in Finland, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Copenhagen. The Svenska Tidningen, the organ of the present party, openly advocates that a German prince be appointed king.

—BUY A BOND—  
 Read today's news today in the Bonanza.

Martin Cafferata Steve Pavlovich

## MIZPAH

Headquarters for Southern Nevadans

Strictly Up to Date in Every Respect

WHEN IN RENO CALL

23 North Virginia St., Reno, Nevada

NEW TODAY  
 FIREPROOF  
**HOTEL SUTTER**  
 SAN FRANCISCO  
 HEADQUARTERS  
 For Army and Navy Visitors  
 "Room and a Bath—Dollar and a Half"  
 "Room without Bath, \$1"  
 Managers: GEORGE WARREN HOOPER  
 Former JULES RESTAURANT, in Commerce

NEW TODAY  
**SANTAL MIDY**  
 These tiny CAPSULES are superior to Balsam of Capicola, Cubes or Injections, and RELIEVES IN 24 HOURS the same diseases without inconvenience. Sold by all druggists.

**THE TONOPAH BANKING CORPORATION**  
 The Liberty Bond is Uncle Sam's Promise to Pay and He is Worth \$250,000,000,000  
 DIRECTORS—George Wingfield, H. C. Brounger, W. H. Doyle, Hugh H. Brown, Clyde A. Heller, J. B. Humphrey, E. W. BLAIR, Cashier.

**TONOPAH & TIDEWATER RAILROAD CO.**  
 Santa Fe Railway  
 Leave Goldfield 9:25 a. m. Monday, Thursday, Saturday  
 DIRECT CONNECTION AT LUDLOW FOR ARIZONA AND EAST  
 ELECTRIC-LIGHTED PULLMAN BEATTY TO LOS ANGELES  
 H. R. Grier, Tonopah Dave Aspland, Goldfield

**FRESH MEATS**  
 FISH and POULTRY  
 We Handle Only First-Class Nevada Beef  
**United Cattle and Packing Company**  
 (Formerly T. & C. Meat Market)

**TONOPAH CLUB**  
 The Most up-to-date house in town  
 OPP THE POSTOFFICE  
 Everything strictly first-class  
 Nick Ableman and J. C. McKay, Prop's.

**THE BANK BUFFET**  
 ARTISTICALLY ARRANGED UNEXCELLED SERVICE  
 AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONGENIALITY AND GOOD FELLOWSHIP  
 WALTER DRYSDALE, Proprietor

**Nevada First National Bank of Tonopah**  
 CAPITAL, \$100,000

**Manhattan Trading & Transfer Co.**  
 (Incorporated)  
 LIGHT AND HEAVY HAULING  
 To any place, by the day or by the ton. We have several large teams and freight outfits and are able to handle any size job promptly. We solicit an opportunity to submit bids on any work in our line. Telephone Baldwin Stables, Manhattan, Nev. or address P. O. Box 218, Manhattan, Nev.

**LAS VEGAS AND TONOPAH RAILROAD**  
**Bullfrog Goldfield Railroad Co.**  
 (THE VEGAS WAY)  
 THE DIRECT LINE TO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, ARIZONA AND THE EAST  
 Through Standard and Tourist Sleepers from Las Vegas  
 HOW ABOUT YOUR FREIGHT? We Operate Through Cars to Tonopah.  
 M. A. HOOD, General Agent. C. E. REDMAN, Traffic Manager.  
 Phone 2032, Tonopah, Nev. Goldfield, Nev.  
 Office: Miners Drug store.

In Stock at Tonopah for Immediate Delivery  
**Hardsocg Rock Drills**  
 Cut Faster  
 Use Less Air  
 Cost Less for Upkeep  
 We Offer a 30-Day Trial on Hardsocg Drills  
 TRY ONE AND SEE FOR YOURSELF  
**Rix Air Compressors**  
 Light Compact Efficient  
 Made in sizes from 40 to 300 feet capacity.  
 We can furnish these in the belt-driven on direct connected units. We are also agents for FAIRBANKS-MORSE engine and hoists. HENDY ore cars.  
 See us for anything in the machinery line—New or second-hand.  
 The Rix is a machine of simple and fool-proof design. Higher speed than the ordinary compressor and is splash lubricated.  
**Verdi Lumber Co., Tonopah**  
**Campbell & Kelly, Tonopah**