

MONTENEGRO OPENS WAR ON TURKEY

Declaration of Hostilities Made Today and Heavy Fighting is Already in Progress

OTHER STATES MAY FOLLOW

Big Powers Are Forestalled in Their Efforts to Maintain Peace

TURKS USE GREEK VESSELS

Cettinje, Montenegro, Oct. 8.—Montenegro formally declared war on Turkey this morning. The declaration of war was delivered to the Porte by the Montenegrin charge d'affaires. Heavy fighting already is in progress along the frontier.

Powers Are Balked.

London, Oct. 8.—The declaration of war on Turkey, reported from Cettinje to have been made today by Montenegro, forestalled action by the European powers in favor of peace by only a few hours. It is feared generally here that the action of Montenegro will tend to frustrate the efforts of the diplomats, as it is likely the other Balkan states may decide to follow the lead of Montenegro.

The situation of the Christians in Albania and Macedonia, and the demand of the Balkan states that those provinces should be granted autonomous government in the main, causes a crisis.

It is officially announced in Constantinople that diplomatic relations between Turkey and Montenegro are broken off, according to a news agency dispatch from the Turkish capital. It also is stated that military patrols during the night requisitioned all horses in Constantinople. The military authorities, too, had placed troops aboard a number of Greek vessels, which they seized in Turkish waters. The vessels will be used to transport troops.

Servia Continues Preparations.

Belgrade, Servia, Oct. 8.—The report that Montenegro troops have crossed the Turkish frontier is current here. The Servian parliament today voted an extra credit of \$3,000,000 for military purposes. The merchants of the city are making large donations to funds being raised for the assistance of poor families whose bread winners have been called upon for military service.

Turkish Troops are Attacked.

London, Oct. 8.—A news agency dispatch says: "Nine battalions of Turkish infantry proceeding from Schutari to Tuzi, on the Montenegro frontier, were attacked last night by Malissori tribesmen. The battle continued throughout the night, and was proceeding this morning."

No Surprise in London.

London, Oct. 8.—The outbreak of war in the Balkans caused no surprise in London. The official word here now awaits the announcement that Bulgaria, Servia and Greece also have broken off diplomatic relations with Turkey.

Intense War Excitement.

Paris, Oct. 8.—Special advices from Sofia say there is extreme war excitement throughout Bulgaria. The prices of commodities jumped one hundred per cent. Practically every able bodied man has gone to the front.

Report is Regarded Correct.

Paris, Oct. 8.—The French government regards the report that Montenegro has declared war on Turkey as correct, according to an announcement by the foreign office.

SPEAKERS HERE NEXT WEEK.

Mistake Made in Announcing Democratic Rallies.

Dr. M. A. Thomez this afternoon was advised over the long distance telephone by State Chairman Shields, that the plans for the rally to be held here Thursday night, to be addressed by Messrs. Price, Power and Primeau would necessarily have to be altered, because of the fact that these speakers will not be in the upper peninsula until next week. The first advices concerning the visit of the speakers are incorrect, in that the dates were given as one week earlier than they should have been. These speakers will be in Houghton county for three days next week and will conduct big rallies in Houghton, Calumet and other towns. The arrangements for which will be made later.

DIAMOND JUBILEE OPENS.

Mt. Holyoke College First in America For Girls.

South Hadley, Mass., Oct. 8.—South Hadley is a mass of gay colors and is ready for the greatest event in her history, for today was inaugurated the diamond jubilee celebration of Mt. Holyoke College. Many visiting educators of note are here for the celebration, which is to continue over tomorrow. Today was given over to the alumnas with alumnae commemorative exercises in the chapel, followed by luncheon in the gymnasium, and a program in the outdoor auditorium this afternoon. Tomorrow will come the intercollegiate commemorative exercises and a luncheon for delegates and guests.

Mt. Holyoke College was the first institution founded in America for the higher education of women. The founder was Mary Lyon, who almost unaided succeeded in her plans to establish a permanent school for girls founded on vital educational principles. The institution opened in 1837 with eighty students. Today it has about 800 students enrolled and in the seventy-five years of its history the college has bestowed diplomas upon nearly 5,000 graduates.

FOREIGN MISSIONS BOARD.

Receipts Last Year Exceeded Million Reports Show.

Portland, Me., Oct. 8.—The 102d annual meeting of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions was opened in the Williston Congregational church here this afternoon with an address of welcome by Rev. Jesse Hill of Portland and a response by Dr. Samuel P. Capen of Boston, president of the board. Upwards of 400 missionaries, Congregational preachers and laymen from all parts of the country were in attendance.

Following the exchange of greetings the convention listened to the annual reports of Treasurer Frank H. Higgin and Secretary Cornelius H. Patton and the annual survey of missions presented by Rev. James L. Barton. The reports showed the past year to have been one of activity and prosperity in all departments of the work conducted by the board. The total cash receipts of the year were \$1,062,625, which just about equaled the total of the preceding year. The meeting of the board will continue four days. Many noted missionaries recently returned from foreign fields are here to address the gathering.

MARKETPLACE 100 YEARS OLD.

Centennial of Old Landmark on Manhattan Island.

New York, Oct. 8.—Old Washington Market, one of the few landmarks left standing in lower Manhattan, brushed up a bit today and decked itself out in flags and bunting in celebration of its one hundredth birthday. With Essex market a thing of the past and the doom of Fulton market already sealed, Washington market is left practically alone as the sole survivor of the numerous public market places that formerly were conspicuous in lower New York.

Fifty years ago the thrifty housewives living about Washington Square and in old Greenwich Village descended daily on the market to bargain with the Staten Island and Jersey truck farmers for their supply of provisions. But the market long ago lost its old character. The stalls are now occupied by commission dealers instead of farmers, while the buyers for hotels, restaurants and steamships are much more numerous among the patrons of the market than are housewives.

BLUE AND GRAY REUNION.

Souvenirs Commemorate 50th Anniversary of Big Battle.

Lexington, Ky., Oct. 8.—A reunion of the survivors of the battle of Perryville, which occurred just fifty years ago on October 8, 1862, was held on the battlefield today. It was a reunion of the Blue and Gray and from far and near the old warriors journeyed to the field to mingle together in peace and exchange fraternal greetings. Many Confederate veterans of Kentucky and neighboring states were in attendance, while the army of the blue was represented by the surviving veterans of the Eightieth Indiana regiment, which had a conspicuous part in the battle.

M. R. SPECIAL TO HOUGHTON.

Leaves Calumet at 7 O'clock Tomorrow Evening For T. R. Meeting.

The Mineral Range road announced this morning that it will run a special train to Houghton tomorrow evening for the Progressive rally, at which ex-President Roosevelt will speak at the Amphidrome. The train will leave the Red Jacket depot at 7 o'clock sharp, and returning will leave Houghton at 11 o'clock. The fare will be 50 cents at Osceola and Arcadian en route. It is expected that many will take advantage of this special.

BROWN'S MECHANICIAN DIES.

Milwaukee, Oct. 8.—Schudelari, mechanic, died today from injuries received in the automobile accident when Bruce Brown was killed.

FRANK BOSTOCK IS DEAD.

London, Oct. 8.—Frank Bostock, the well known animal trainer, is dead.

MAC VEAGH AND DEPEW TESTIFY

Both Tell of Harriman Fund in 1904 Campaign

Washington, Oct. 8.—Former Attorney General MacVeagh today told the Clapp committee of a telephone conversation H. McK. Twombly had with the late E. H. Harriman in 1904. MacVeagh said Twombly told him Harriman had said he had been at the White House, that Roosevelt expressed anxiety that a \$240,000 fund be raised, and Harriman agreed to it. This was MacVeagh's version of the story told by Charles Edward Russell and Judson Welliver to the effect Morgan had received a similar telephone call from the White House. MacVeagh admitted having told Welliver about the Harriman-Twombly conversation, but knew none in which Morgan was concerned.

Former Senator Depew testified he gave \$10,000 to O'Dell for the New York state campaign in 1904. Twombly told him the state committee was short and Harriman was raising \$200,000. After re-election Sen. Depew said he was called to the White House by Roosevelt to discuss the New York appointments, and took occasion to thank the president for offering him the ambassadorship to France. The president expressed surprise. "I told him I withdrew from the race for the Senate. He replied he never made such an offer, and had another man in view."

WHITE AND GOLD BADGE.

May Be Worn as Protection by Women While Traveling.

Probably within a short time people traveling in Michigan will see many women wearing badges of white and gold. This is the insignia used by the European International league to protect women and girls while traveling and its wearing is being urged by the Catholic Charities.

The biennial national convention of the Catholic Charities was held last week at Washington, where many important things were transacted. One of these was the formation of a federation of Catholic women's charitable organizations. The country was divided into four districts, with a chairman in each district as a leader, and the districts were sub-divided in order to facilitate the work.

Equally important was the urging of the adoption of the white and gold badges for the protection of women while traveling. This work is being done in co-operation with the traveling aid societies.

Other topics discussed at the meeting were means of housing and sanitation, especially among the poor, the care of dependent children and demerit women, methods of care and training for defective children, work among criminals, how to look after families when the bread winner is in prison, various phases of settlement work, the white slave question and the use of schools as settlement helps. Other aspects of charitable work under the auspices of the Roman Catholic church were touched upon.

FIREMEN AT WORK.

Will Plan Added Details for "Trip to Europe" and Soliciting.

A general meeting of the executive committee in charge of the preliminary arrangements for the firemen's tournament next year, will be held on Friday evening, at which reports will be received from the various committees and other matters will be taken up. Added details of the arrangements for the "Trip to Europe" will be discussed and it is probable a decision will be reached as to the exact manner of disposing of the proceeds. The soliciting committees are already at work and from the success attained so far, it is evident that the business men appreciate the honor of entertaining the firemen and will willingly cooperate in making the event the biggest that has been held in the upper peninsula. Contributions towards the entertainment fund probably will be made quarterly, so as not to work a hardship on the contributors.

CATTLE TO STOCKYARDS.

Alex Greenfields of Calumet left last week for Chicago with a carload of copper country cattle to be sold for shipment. As far as known, this is the first shipment of cattle from the copper country to any stockyards and it is an indication of the fact that the copper country is gradually coming into the limelight as a cattle country. Mr. Greenfields expects to return with a carload of fresh milk cows which he will secure in Wisconsin.

YELLOW FEVER ON STEAMER.

New Orleans, Oct. 8.—A well developed case of yellow fever was taken from the British steamer Chancer, which arrived today. The patient is a Greek, who boarded the steamer at Santos, Brazil.

CHOLERA IN YOKOHAMA.

Washington, Oct. 8.—A cholera epidemic has broken out at Yokohama, Japan, according to reports.

NO TIME FOR POLITICS



MILLER READS MORE EVIDENCE

Presents Letter Bearing on the Alleged Dynamite Plot

Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 8.—Explosions at South Chicago and Springfield, Ill., were described by District Attorney Miller in the "dynamite" trial today. A letter was read by Miller purporting to show that Murray L. Pennell of Springfield, Ill., head of the local Iron Workers' union, wrote to the union headquarters expressing impatience because work at Springfield constructed by employers of non-union labor had not been blown up.

NEW SIEGE GUNS PLANNED.

Howitzer to Fire a 250-Pound Projectile Designed for the Army.

Washington, Oct. 8.—The old siege ordinance of the army, which consisted of 5-inch guns and 7-inch howitzers, is to be discarded for weapons now being designed. Most important in the new equipment is a 7-inch howitzer, which will fire a projectile of 250 pounds. This gun will be the minimum size of the siege material to be developed under the direction of the chief of ordnance. The carriage for this howitzer is so heavy that it will be necessary to remove the howitzer from the carriage, which will be placed on a special vehicle and will be transported by an equal number of horses. The 4.7-inch field gun and the 6-inch field howitzer are now classed as field artillery, because it has been found that each gun on its own carriage can be drawn rapidly enough to keep up with infantry on the march. Two batteries have been equipped with the new 4.7-inch long recoil field gun, one at Fort Sill and the other at West Point. The gun at Fort Sill is used in connection with the new school for field artillery fire, as well as in the development of drill regulations for material of that type.

GREAT POTATO HARVEST.

Quality of Crop Said to be Excellent Despite Reports.

Notwithstanding the discouraging reports of a few weeks ago, the potato crop now being harvested near Calumet and Laurium is said to be one of the finest on record. The incessant rain of the month of August and early part of September threatened to do great damage to the crop, but the situation has been found to be much improved. The potatoes are large and plentiful. It is likely that the prevailing prices will be as low as in other recent years.

LIBRARIES ORGANIZE.

Upper Peninsula Association Formed at Iron Mountain Meeting.

An organization of the free libraries of the upper peninsula was planned by the librarians who attended the Educational association convention at Iron Mountain last week. At a meeting for preliminary organization Miss Lois Spencer of Menominee was elected president. Miss LaTourrette of Iron Mountain was active in making the arrangements. It is planned to make a thorough canvass of all the free libraries in this part of the state, that they may be listed as members. The organization will be known as the Upper Peninsula Library association. Its meetings will be held in connection with those of the Upper Peninsula Educational association, which will meet next year in this city. At this time a permanent organization will be effected. The purpose of the association is to derive benefit from an exchange of good ideas and practical information.

EASTERN STARS GATHER.

Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 8.—The annual state convention of the Order of the Eastern Stars assembled for a three days' session here today with an attendance of more than 2,000 delegates and visitors from all parts of Michigan.

Andrew J. Onderdonk, Jr., Boston society man, crochets handkerchiefs as a pastime.

PRIDE OF THE U. S. NAVY MOBILIZED ON HUDSON

New York, Oct. 8.—Fifty vessels, representing the flower of the American navy are riding at anchor in the Hudson River today. Nearly one-half of the vessels are battleships, which vary in size from the great super-dreadnought of the Wyoming type to the now obsolete type represented by the famous old Ohio. In addition to the battleships there are armored cruisers, scout cruisers, gunboats, torpedo craft, destroyers, submarines, supply ships, range ships, mine layers, hospital ships and other auxiliary vessels.

The arrival tomorrow of a dozen additional battleships and a number of auxiliaries will complete the fleet, which will then be ready for the greatest mobilization the western world has ever seen. On Tuesday next the great fleet will be reviewed by President Taft.

IN AUTO ACCIDENT.

W. W. Walker Escapes Injury When Car Skids into Curb.

President W. W. Walker of the South Shore railway, narrowly escaped serious injuries, or death, yesterday, while he was returning to Duluth from a meeting of the Terminal railway directors, when the large 7-passenger automobile, in which he was riding, skidded into the curb at John avenue and Broadway, says the Duluth News-Tribune.

The car was turning the corner from Broadway on to John avenue, going north, when the car crashed into the curb, breaking the axle of the front wheels. The recent sprinklings of the street was the direct cause of the skidding. None of the occupants of the car were hurt, except for a slight jarring. Those in the car claim that they were running at a speed of only five miles while rounding the curve.

Another narrow escape from a serious accident, occurred on Superior approach to the Interstate bridge, when the big Twoby-Elmon auto truck ran into and smashed a telephone pole, which was the only thing that stopped the truck from toppling to the ground some distance below.

Robert Burns, the driver of the truck, claims that the accident was due to the fact that a car owned and driven by J. C. Crowley of the People's Telephone company, ran up behind and passed him on the right side, instead of the left, striking the hub of one of the front wheels of the truck, causing it to leave its course. The car will be out of commission for a few days, as the radiator was smashed.

THREE SPECIAL TRAINS.

Copper Range Announces Good Service to Houghton Tomorrow.

The Copper Range road announces that it will run special trains tomorrow afternoon and evening for Houghton for the benefit of Bull Moosees and others who may wish to hear ex-President Roosevelt at the Amphidrome. The trains will leave the Copper Range depot in Red Jacket at 4:35 p. m., 6 p. m., and 7 p. m., the latter train calling at Laurium at 7:10 p. m. Returning the special will leave Houghton at 11 p. m.

COMMANDERY INSPECTION

The members of Montrose Commandery, No. 28, K. T. were last evening inspected by Grand Commander George T. Campbell of Owasso and Deputy Grand Commander Hiscock Supper was served at 6 o'clock, after which the Knight Templar degree was conferred. A social session followed. The grand lodge officers will be the guests of the Houghton Templars this evening.

NEW YORK GIANTS LOSE FIRST GAME OF SERIES WITH BOSTON RED SOX

Forty Thousand People Witness Initial Struggle at Polo Grounds. Two Star Pitchers are Pitted Against Each Other, Tesreau Being Batted Out of Box in the Seventh Inning. Nationals Start Scoring in the Third Inning by Hard Hitting. Weather is Splendid

INNINGS-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
GIANTS	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	8	1
SOX----	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	6	1

Batteries—Tesreau, Crandal and Meyers; Wood and Cady. Umpires—Klem Behind Bat; Evans on Bases; Rigler in Right; O'Loughlin in Left

ATTENDANCE--40,000 WEATHER----FINE

New York, Oct. 8.—The day broke fair and crisp for the first game of the world's championship series between the New York Giants and Boston Red Sox. The rival managers stated the players were in fine condition and ready to give a good account of themselves. Outside of the batteries, which are liable to be changed at the last moment the probable batting order follows:

Boston—Hooper, rf.; Yerkes, 2b.; Speaker, cf.; Lewis, lf.; Gardner, 3b.; Stahl, 1b.; Wagner, ss.; Cady or Carrigan, c.; Wood, p.

New York—Devore, lf.; Doyle, 2b.; Snodgrass, cf.; Murray, rf.; Merkle, 1b.; Herzog, 3b.; Meyers, c.; Fletcher, ss.; Mathewson, p.

Umpires—Klem, Evans, Rigler and O'Loughlin.

Thousands in Line.

Early comers began to gather at the Bruce stadium last night to be in line when the gates opened at 8 o'clock this morning. By midnight five hundred were in line. A woman appeared in the line just after midnight and was cheered. By sunrise scores of women were in the shivering line, for it had grown cold toward morning, with a biting west wind. Four thousand were in line at 8 this morning when the gates were flung open. About thirty thousand bleacher seats were placed on sale this morning.

Thousands of dollars have been wagered on the outcome of the series. Boston is the favorite at ten to eight, and ten to nine. The betting this morning found plenty of Boston money in sight. Bets of six to five Boston would win if Wood pitches today were popular with the visitors.

STORY OF THE GAME.

First Inning.

Boston—Hooper walked. Yerkes out. Doyle to Merkle. Hooper taking second. Speaker out. Doyle to Merkle. Hooper went to third on the play. Lewis fled to Snodgrass. No runs.

Second Inning.

Boston—Gardner safe on Fletcher's error. Gardner forced out when Tesreau took Stahl's grounder and threw to Fletcher. Stahl out stealing. Meyers to Doyle. Wagner walked. Cady fled to Murray. No runs.

Third Inning.

Boston—Wood drew pass to first. Hooper advanced him to second, going out. Tesreau to Merkle. Yerkes out. Doyle to Merkle. Wood going to third. Speaker given pass. Lewis flew out to Fletcher. Three out. No runs.

Fourth Inning.

Boston—Gardner flew out to Herzog. Stahl struck out. Wagner up, fouled out to Merkle. No runs.

Fifth Inning.

New York—Cady out. Doyle to Merkle. Wood out to Merkle unassisted. Hooper struck out. No runs.

Sixth Inning.

New York—Tesreau struck out. Devore flew out to Lewis. Doyle singled. Doyle out trying to steal second. No runs.

Seventh Inning.

Boston—Wood drew pass to first. Hooper advanced him to second, going out. Tesreau to Merkle. Yerkes out. Doyle to Merkle. Wood going to third. Speaker given pass. Lewis flew out to Fletcher. Three out. No runs.

Eighth Inning.

Boston—Crandall replaced Tesreau. Lewis out. Fletcher to Merkle. Gardner fanned. Stahl fanned. No runs.

Ninth Inning.

Boston—Wagner doubled. Cady out. Herzog to Merkle. Wagner going to third. Wood hit to Crandall, who fumbled. Wood called out at first. Hooper flew out to Murray. Three out. No runs.

Tenth Inning.

New York—Murray flew out to Hooper. Merkle singled. Hooper singled, putting Merkle on second. Meyers doubled, scoring Merkle and putting Herzog on third. Fletcher fanned. Crandall fanned. One run.

Summary.

AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Hooper, rf.	3	1	1	0	0
Yerkes, 2b.	4	1	2	0	0
Speaker, cf.	3	1	0	0	0
Lewis, lf.	3	0	1	0	0
Gardner, 3b.	4	0	1	0	0
Stahl, 1b.	4	0	0	0	0
Wagner, ss.	3	1	2	2	1
Cady, c.	4	0	1	1	2
Wood, p.	3	1	0	1	0
Totals	31	4	6	27	6

AB R H PO A E

AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Devore, lf.	3	1	0	0	0
Doyle, 2b.	4	1	2	4	0
Snodgrass, cf.	4	1	5	0	0
Murray, rf.	3	0	1	0	0
Merkle, 1b.	4	0	2	1	0
Herzog, 3b.	4	0	1	1	0
Meyers, c.	3	0	1	0	1
Fletcher, ss.	2	0	0	1	1
Tesreau, p.	2	0	0	2	0
Crandall, p.	1	0	0	1	0
Totals	32	2	8	27	1

No Cubs-Sox Game.

Chicago, Oct. 8.—The Cubs-Sox game was called off today on account of rain.

MEMBERSHIP CONTEST.

At the regular meeting of Court Louis de France A. C. A., held Sunday, a campaign for new members was launched, to continue for a period of six months. The high court of the order has offered a special prize of a handsome silver cup for the individual member who secures the largest number of applications, as well as cash prizes for any member bringing in an application. There is considerable rivalry among the local members.