

PILLAGE BY TURK ARMY NOW FEARED

Demoralized Hordes Falling Back on Constantinople May Sack the Capital

PEOPLE IN STATE OF FEAR

Situation Such That It May Soon Lead to European Complications

GREEKS SINK TURK BATTLESHIP

London, Nov. 1.—The Turkish army, on which the fate of the Ottoman empire depended, has been outgeneraled and out-fought. Grave doubts are expressed and repeated, even in Constantinople, as to whether the remnant of the immense but disorganized army of the Sultan, will make any serious attempt to hold Tebatija, 25 miles from the Turkish capital. Foreigners in Constantinople are fearful of the safety of Christians, of the Turkish towns, and the European powers have dispatched warships.

The Bulgarians are not likely to give the Turks much time to reorganize. The occupation today of Demotica by the Bulgarians shattered the hope that the garrison of Adrianople may have had deliverance from that quarter.

It is the belief of some diplomats that the Bulgarians will be impelled to occupy Constantinople by military and other considerations. While the Bulgarians disclaim any ambition to retain Constantinople, they consider the quickest way of arranging peace would be to dictate it to Turkey in its own capital. The Bulgarians would be able at the same time to protect Christian residents there.

Fear Sack and Pillage.

Kustendje, Bimania, Nov. 1.—(By wireless from Constantinople)—The defeat of the Turks, under Nazim Pasha, opens the way to Constantinople by the Bulgarians. This in the opinion of diplomats, may bring about European complications. In the event of a sacking of Constantinople, it is difficult to foresee what human intervention could save the city from sack and pillage. This fear is present with most of the inhabitants who realize the fate of the Turkish empire hangs in the balance.

A great Turkish army, estimated at more than two hundred thousand men, has been defeated and is in retreat. Constantinople is believed to be at the mercy of the victorious Bulgarian army, and a council, sitting at the porte, is discussing the advisability of suing for peace. Such is the news which comes from Constantinople.

It is only a fortnight since Turkey declared war. The first week of the campaign closed with the dramatic fall of Kirk-Killsah, fully revealing for the first time the disorganization, bad morale, and inefficient commissariat of the Turkish army. Today that army is defeated, routed within fifty miles of Constantinople, and possibly its retreat within the capital's line of defenses is out.

Bulgarians Out-Numbered.

Sofia, Nov. 1.—The details of the route of the immense Turkish army by Bulgarians show the Bulgarian forces were numerically far inferior. The Turkish army, reported two hundred thousand, was under the command of Nazim Pasha, minister of war, who was assisted by some of the ablest Turkish generals. The Turks resisted desperately, but were unable to withstand the fierce onslaught of the impetuous Bulgarians, and fled in great disorder to Tchoru. The Turkish losses are reported enormous in dead and wounded, prisoners, as well as ammunition and supplies. The capture of a Turkish military train near Solu Burgas gave the Bulgarians an immense advantage.

Turk Battleship Sunk.

Athens, Nov. 1.—The Turkish battleship Feth-I-Bulend was sunk last night at Guna Salonki by a Greek torpedo boat. The Greek commander's daring enterprise was carried out under the guns of Turkish forts without observation. The torpedo boat escaped unscathed.

Greeks Occupy Island.

Athens, Nov. 1.—The Greeks today occupied the Turkish island of Samothrace, in the Aegean sea. Its population is five thousand, mostly Christians.

Framing up Demands.

Vienna, Nov. 1.—Negotiations are in progress between representatives of Bulgaria, Serbia, Montenegro and Greece with a view of reaching an agreement in regard to their demands from Turkey at the conclusion of hostilities, according to the Tesse Press.

Bulgarians Capture Town.

Sofia, Nov. 1.—The Bulgarians today occupied the Turkish town of Demotica, cutting off the possibility of communication between Adrianople and Constantinople.

Powers Not Yet Agreed.

Berlin, Nov. 1.—The powers have not yet agreed whether to intervene in the Balkan war or offer mediation at the present moment or after the expected battle at Tebatija, 25 miles from Constantinople.

MORE MONEY NEEDED.

Requirements of Postoffice Dept. Greater This Year.

Washington, Nov. 1.—Postmaster General Hitchcock estimates that a sum of \$281,791,508 will be required to maintain the postal service in the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1913. This is \$12,086,909 over the appropriation for the current fiscal year. It is estimated that \$7,249,000 will be needed to organize the parcel post system, \$1,350,000 to meet the conditions imposed by the eight-hour law, \$750,000 to provide for the re-classification of railway mail clerks and \$150,000 to establish village mail delivery. The largest item in the estimate is \$49,661,100 for payment to the railways for carrying mail.

VOTING IN CUBA TODAY IS QUIET

Realized That Disorder Would Result in Republic's Downfall

Lead to European Complications

THE MORNING AFTER



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SHERMAN'S BODY LYING IN STATE

Messages of Condolence Continue to Come From All Parts of the World

POSTOFFICES ARE TO CLOSE

Stock Exchanges Also to Show Respect For Deceased

Utica, Nov. 1.—The body of Sherman, placed in a heavy mahogany casket, will be removed from the home at 2:30 o'clock to the court house, where it will lie in state until 9 this evening. The casket will rest on a large catafalque draped in black and surrounded by palms. Members of the National guard will act as a guard of honor. Messages of condolence continue to pour in from all parts of the world. The list of names of those yesterday fills almost two columns in a morning paper.

Postoffices Will Close.

Washington, Nov. 1.—The postmaster general has authorized postmasters throughout the country to close the postoffices tomorrow during Sherman's funeral. The postmasters are directed to use discretion in closing so far as the public business will permit.

Stock Exchanges to Close.

Chicago, Nov. 1.—The stock exchange will close tomorrow out of respect to Sherman. The board of trade also will close tomorrow.

New York, Nov. 1.—The stock exchange will be closed tomorrow out of respect to Sherman.

Boston, Nov. 1.—The Boston exchange will be closed tomorrow in Sherman's honor.

ANTI-SUFFRAGISTS BUSY.

Instruction Ballots Circulated Against the Amendment.

Equal suffrage promises to become a more important factor of the coming election in this section than was at first apparent. The suffrage leaders have for several weeks been conducting rallies in this section and have distributed literature until their side of the question is pretty generally known.

This evening, Mrs. Cora Jeffers of Painesdale will give an address on Equal Suffrage at the Osceola M. E. church, explaining the many reasons why women should be granted the right of the ballot.

A new factor, the anti-suffragists, have now entered the field however, and trolled instruction ballots are being circulated throughout the town giving implicit instructions as to how to vote, "no." Efforts are being made to organize opposition to the passing of the suffrage amendment.

ARMY BUREAUS MERGED

New Law Goes in Effect For More Efficient Service.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—In conformity with legislation enacted at the last session of Congress, the quarter-master's subsistence and pay departments of the army were today consolidated into one general supply department. The new department is to be known as "the quartermaster corps."

ABOLISHES DRINKING CUPS

MacVeagh Says Common Carriers Must Abandon Utensils.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—Secretary of the Treasury MacVeagh with one swoop on Wednesday abolished the time honored public drinking cup from railroad cars, vessels and other conveyances operated in interstate traffic and from depots and waiting rooms of common carriers. This sweeping order against "any drinking cup, glass or vessel for common use," effective immediately, is in the interests of the nation's health, and was the direct result of an investigation by the public health service—a branch of the treasury department—which holds the drinking cup to be a menace as a carrier of disease.

TEMPERANCE LECTURES.

Miss Alvina Rokke will give a temperance lecture in the Norwegian Temperance hall on Scott street at 8 o'clock this evening. Tomorrow evening she will speak in Hancock. Both lectures will be in the Norwegian tongue and all Scandinavians are invited to be present.

CALUMET TOWNSHIP BIRTHS.

Births recently reported in Calumet township are as follows: Sons to Mr. and Mrs. James B. Davey of Wolverine, Jr. and Mrs. Richard Simonsen of 2916 Calumet avenue and daughters to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Rahkonen of Kearsarge and Mr. and Mrs. William Jones of 369 Sixth street.

H. S. BOYS' CONFERENCE AT GRAND RAPIDS NOV. 29

STATE SECRETARY BUELL OF Y. M. C. A. ARRIVES IN CALUMET TODAY.

State Secretary L. E. Buell of Detroit arrived in Calumet today to assist Upper Peninsula Secretary George Westermann in conducting the big religious work conference in the Y. M. C. A. this evening. All men and boys who are interested in greater religious activity for the community are invited to be present.

Mr. Buell stated that he expects the big high school boys' conference to be held in Grand Rapids, Nov. 29 to Dec. 1, to be the most successful ever held. This is the tenth annual conference and as there were about 100 present last year at Detroit, it is expected there will be fully 500 delegates in attendance this year. The sessions will be held in the Grand Rapids high school building, a new feature, and the program arranged is a very excellent one. Mr. Buell hopes that some of the supper country high school Y. M. C. A. boys will be able to attend. The Grand Rapids workers are planning a big banquet as one of the features of entertainment. Reservations must be made before Nov. 23.

Mr. Buell will address a big Sunday afternoon religious meeting in the Y. M. C. A. at 4 o'clock Sunday.

UNCLE SAM'S ENLISTMENT TERM SEVEN YEARS NOW

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—On and after today the men who enlist for service in Uncle Sam's army will enlist for a period of seven years instead of four years as heretofore. This is in accordance with the long-term provision of the new recruiting law. Only four years of active service will be required, however, after which the soldier who does not care to reenlist will be transferred to the army reserve, without pay or allowance, but subject to recall at a moment's notice. Through the creation of the reserve, the nation will be able to greatly increase the army without delay and without asking for volunteers.

PAINT OUT OF ROCKS.

Wisconsin Firm's Discovery Increases State's Wealth.

Madison, Wis., Nov. 1.—Fifty-two million dollars are about to be added to the wealth of the state of Wisconsin as the result of experiments carried out in the mining laboratory of the University of Wisconsin on the merits of Wisconsin paint materials. One million tons of rock containing these materials have for centuries been idle in the southwest portion of Wisconsin.

A university professor has produced from the same ore paints of every hue and color from mahogany to colonial oak. All proved fast colors and every color shows a better body and is more lustrous than foreign paints. The different colors are produced by a difference in the length of the roasting period.

PROGRESSIVE ITALIAN.

Anton Ferrari, a Progressive orator sent out by the national committee will address the Italian voters of Calumet and vicinity in the Italian hall this evening. Mr. Ferrari gave an address at Quincy last evening.

W. J. MacDonald of Calumet addressed about 300 voters in Opel's hall, Hubbell, last evening in the interests of his campaign for Congress on the Progressive ticket. The Hubbell band furnished the music.

RUNNING TRUE TO FORM.

Township Clerk George Martin this morning received thirty-one applications for deer licenses, bringing the total number received to date up to 113. One year ago today, Mr. Martin had received 112 applications so it will be seen the records are running true to form. This morning's rush was undoubtedly due to the heavy snowfall.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WILL GO HOME TO VOTE

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—Outgoing trains today carried the advance guard of officials and government clerks who are returning to their respective homes to vote next Tuesday.

The oodles this year promise to be larger than for many years past. The department employees have been impressed with the possibility that a few votes might change the result in congressional contests if not on the national ticket, and each in going home with the intention of throwing his influence on the right side of the scale as it appears to him. Many of the department clerks are going as far as Iowa, Nebraska and Minnesota to cast their votes.

KIMMEL AN IMPOSTOR.

So Decides Jury Which Brings in Verdict for Mrs. Bonslett.

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 1.—The Kimmel claimant failed to prove his identity to the satisfaction of the jury, for it last night returned a verdict in favor of Mrs. Edna K. Bonslett, who was suing in the state district court to collect \$25,000 insurance proceeds on the life of her brother, George A. Kimmel, who disappeared in Kansas City in 1898. Mrs. Bonslett was allowed \$29,460 including interest.

The verdict was reached last night after the jurors had deliberated two hours. The claimant, who had passed the time talking to the court deputies, smiled slightly and silently walked from the courtroom.

This was the fourth trial of the case. Mrs. Bonslett was before given a favorable verdict in the United States district court but lost on an appeal. Twice jurors failed to arrive at a conclusion. Kimmel was a bank cashier at Arkansas City, Kans. The claimant was formerly a prisoner in the Auburn, N. Y., penitentiary, where he was known as Andrew J. White. He tried to prove his identity through recalling alleged former associates and incidents in Niles, Mich.

VOTE ON MANY MEASURES.

Many Issues to Come Up in Colorado Tuesday.

Denver, Colo., Nov. 1.—The Colorado voter certainly has his work cut out for him when he goes to the polls next Tuesday. He will be given an opportunity to express his preference for two United States senators as well as representatives in Congress, governor and all other State officers and numerous judicial, county and local officials. Independents appear on the ballot for many of the offices, in addition to the nominees of half a dozen regular parties and political factions.

In addition to the national, congressional, state and county tickets, the voter is expected to register his opinion for or against thirty-two measures submitted under the initiative and referendum. Proposals for State-wide prohibition and the recall of all elective officials, including judges, are also among the most important of the measures to be voted on. Other measures submitted under the initiative and referendum are those providing for a mother's compensation act, the extension of the civil service to all State, county and city offices, the use of public school houses as social centers, an eight-hour day for women, the abolition of constructive contempt of court, the establishment of a State fair, home rule for cities of over 20,000 population, and a \$10,000,000 bond issue for good roads.

BRIDE, SAVED FROM TITANIC, A MOTHER.

New York, Nov. 1.—A girl baby was born to Mrs. Daniel W. Marvin, of Riverside Drive. Mrs. Marvin and her husband were returning on board the Titanic from their honeymoon trip to Europe when the liner went to the bottom. Mr. Marvin met his death.

Mrs. Marvin's marriage attracted some attention in New York because of the fact that a moving picture camera was employed to take a complete set of pictures of the ceremony. At the time of the marriage the bride was only 17 years old and the bridegroom a year older.

BROWN HEAD WILL TOUR.

University President to Make Study of Educational Problems.

Providence, R. I., Nov. 1.—President W. H. P. Faunce of Brown University will start from New York tomorrow on a six months' tour that will take him around the world. He plans to go direct to Egypt and from there will visit countries of the Far East. He will make a study of the religious and educational problems in India, China and Japan and in each of the three countries he will deliver addresses on "World Peace," under the auspices of the World Peace Foundation, of which organization he is a trustee. During the absence of President Faunce, Prof. Walter Goodnow Everett will serve as acting president of the university.

SENATOR SMITH GIVES WARNING

Says Tariff Has Been Whittled to the Danger Point

Jackson, Mich., Nov. 1.—One thousand people gathered at the Masonic temple to listen to Senator William Alden Smith and Amos Musselman discuss the issues of the present campaign from a Republican standpoint. The rally was one of the most enthusiastic held this year in Jackson and showed that Taft sentiment is an upgrade in this section.

Senator Smith's pointed utterances which he asked the voters to take home and think over contained the following terse statements:

"In 6,000 miles of travel I have not found a single man who was unemployed."

"If there is a man in this audience who is out of work," thundered Congressman Smith, "I will employ him tonight; I want to take him with me and exhibit him to the public as a curiosity."

"Another thing I want the public to know," said Senator Smith, "is that 52 per cent of the goods received in the United States come in now free of tariff. The Republican party has whittled down the tariff to the danger point, and no matter what Wilson advocates, if you want that tariff made lower, you must get some one else to do it than myself."

"I was opposed to reciprocity with Canada, although I was urged to favor it by President Taft and for that matter by Roosevelt and Wilson also, for they both favored the reciprocity measure. I was against it because I didn't want to offend England by firing with her daughter, and because I believed it was not prudent nor honest to admit farm products of Saskatchewan and Manitoba to compete with our farmers."

"Only the fact that the Democrats have thought we were divided gives them a chance to win. Some are saying they don't like the way Taft got the nomination. There has not been a president for years who has received the nomination who has not been accused of trickery. The same was true of Garfield in his day and since I have seen his illustrious son going about the country singing his shafts of malice at the president. I wish to God he could have lived in that day and heard them strike down his father."

"I am not an alarmist but I want to say to you that we are nearer the rocks tonight than ever before. I want you people to be careful that next Tuesday night the frosts do not kill your industrious life."

CALLS EVERYTHING "AD"

Paper Which Shows Temper May Lose Mail Privilege.

Washington, Nov. 1.—The postoffice department gave out the following statement:

"The Philadelphia Tageblatt, a daily newspaper printed in German, has 'advertised' itself out of the second class mail privilege, or assumed a position which under the law would put it out. It evidently took offense at the semi-annual return provision made by Congress in the postoffice appropriation act, requiring paid editorial and news stories to be labeled 'advertisement' and not being able, as it says, to tell in every case whether its matter is or is not advertisement decided to mark every editorial, news story or other matter contained in its columns as advertisements."

"Now, the second class mail laws deny the cent a pound rate of postage to newspapers and periodicals 'primarily designed for advertising purposes' and since his publication has made itself wholly an advertising sheet it has by its own words denied itself to the benefit of the pound rate. Whether Postmaster-General Hitchcock will see fit to visit upon it the effect of its act performed in a moment of irritation, remains to be seen."

HISTORIC SHIP WABASH WILL BE SOLD BY U. S.

Washington, Nov. 1.—The frigate "Wabash," of Civil war fame, for past 30 years receiving ship at the Boston navy yard is to be sold.

She was until 1859 flagship of the United States Atlantic and Mediterranean squadrons. During the Civil war she captured several Confederate privateers and after three days' bombardment forced the surrender of Fort Fisher.

CONFESSES HER HUSBAND KILLED GIRL

Wife of Vaudeville Actor Says Husband Killed Miss Singer

For Her Money

GIVES WAY TO QUESTIONING

Fiance of Murdered Young Woman Is Overjoyed at News

of the Confession

CONWAY HIMSELF IS SILENT

Chicago, Nov. 1.—Chas. Conway and wife, vaudeville performers arrested at Lima, Ohio, in connection with the murder of Sophia Singer, in Chicago, arrived here today. Conway refused to talk, more than to reply in monosyllables to questions not involving the crime for which he is held. Mrs. Conway is apparently nervous and ill at ease, and from her the police are said to expect the first break. The prisoners are being held at the Stanton Avenue station. Blood stained articles found in the room where the crime was committed, were brought out, one by one, and Mrs. Conway was asked what she knew about them.

William Worthen, the Singer girl's fiance, was brought into the inquisitorial chamber. He was told to say nothing, but to listen to the story Mrs. Conway was telling. He was unable to stand the strain, however, and in a few minutes Worthen broke out in a bitter denunciation of the Conway woman. He shouted:

"You know you did it. You both did it. You know you killed my Sophia." The woman cried aloud and became hysterical, shouting wildly:

"It's not so, you know you killed her yourself." This continued for several minutes, the police interfering to advise the two to tell the truth. Then all became quiet and a detective came out for coffee for Mrs. Conway, who had become faint.

Murdered Girl for Her Money.

Later it was reported the police had obtained a confession from Mrs. Conway.

"She owned up to the murder," said the police official who announced the confession, "but says she had little to do with it. She says Conway knocked the Singer girl down with a 'billy' made from a door knob, in a handkerchief, and with a shoe lace as a handle, with the intention of 'bbing the hell' out of her."

"We thought she had more money than she did," continued the official's account of the woman's story. "Charles did it. All I did was to throw a blanket over her when we left. I didn't think she was dead."

She then told the officials, she announced, that she would tell the whole story, and they sent for a stenographer.

William Worthen, the fiance of the Singer girl, became hysterical with joy when the news of the alleged confession was taken to him.

"Thank God they confessed," he shouted. "Now that I have conquered, my father and mother will be comforted. I knew they did it."

Pleads For Forgiveness.

Conway, the woman's husband, paced back and forth without knowledge of the accusation being made against him by his wife. The door opened and he could hear the screams of Mrs. Conway, who had become hysterical over the fact that the police had wrong from her an admission that placed their lives in jeopardy. She was not pressed to tell of the actual killing, because of her weakened condition.

Another dramatic scene came when Worthen was brought before her again. Tears streamed from the faces of both and for a time neither could speak. Then the woman began to cry for mercy and forgiveness. With outstretched arms she sobbed:

"O please forgive me—forgive him, will. Kiss me and tell me you forgive me. He didn't mean to kill her, will, honest he didn't."

Worthen extended his hand and she covered it with kisses. Then she was taken to a cell for a rest.

Taken in Charge Yesterday.

Lima, Ohio, Nov. 1.—Two detectives from Chicago who arrived here yesterday took charge of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Conway, vaudeville actors, who were arrested here in connection with the murder of Sophia G. Singer in a Chicago rooming house Monday night, de-

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