

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

For correct time phone 400. 17th G. H. Van Wagoner was a Boise visitor Saturday.

Houston Frost will start work soon on a 5-room bungalow on Kimball ave. John D. Bloomfield of Nampa was a business visitor in the city Saturday.

Messrs. Frost & Kimple ship a couple of carloads of cattle to Portland today.

Attorney J. H. Norris of Payette was in the city on professional business Friday.

County Commissioner C. Q. Adams returned yesterday from Jordan Valley where he had been on business.

Dr. A. F. Isham was at Boise Monday and Tuesday attending the Grand Chapter of the Royal Arch Masons.

Judge W. C. Dunbar of Boise was in the city Monday. Judge Dunbar was a guest of Judge and Mrs. S. Ben Dunlap of Caldwell.

Nora Belle Mitchell filed suit for divorce Monday. The papers were at once withdrawn. The defendant is Harry L. Mitchell.

G. D. Stafford, one of the pioneers and real progressive farmers of the Boise valley, was a business visitor in the city Saturday.

Foster Bissitt of Nampa was in the city Sunday visiting at the home of his mother and sister, Mrs. James Bissitt and Miss Lalia Bissitt.

Catherine A. Brown has instituted foreclosure suit against E. F. Allen, et ux. The amount of the mortgage for which judgment is asked is \$1500.

Asking for judgment and sale of chattels on a mortgage, the First National bank of Caldwell has instituted suit against F. P. Kipp. The amount involved is \$375.

Suit for divorce was filed in the district court Friday by Agnes Marks. She asks for divorce from Victor Marks. The papers were immediately withdrawn from the files.

Among the prominent Democrats in the city Saturday were W. H. Taylor, warhorse of Boise county; W. A. Coughanour, great sachem of Payette; M. A. Bates, chief medicine man of Parma.

In probate court Saturday Judge Meek issued letters testamentary to Mrs. Mary E. Kirkpatrick, whose appointment as administratrix of the estate of her husband, the late E. M. Kirkpatrick was thereby confirmed.

H. I. Compton, for two years lino-type operator on The Tribune, betook himself to the road Sunday afternoon. He left for Pendleton and Spokane and expects to put in the summer in Washington, northern Idaho and Montana.

Messrs. G. W. Snyder and Ervin Wisner left Saturday morning for Polo, Ill., where they were called by the serious sickness of Mr. Wisner's father, who is not expected to live. They expect to be away a month or six weeks.

The First National bank of this city sues in district court to obtain judgment against C. P. Hartley and G. D. Snell on a promissory note for \$2800. The bank asks for the sale of 25 shares of stock in the First National bank of Emmett pledged with it as collateral security.

L. C. Austin, father of C. L. Austin of this city celebrated his 70th birthday May 16th. Mr. Austin has never been sick and has never employed a doctor in his three score and ten years. He is hale and hearty today and looks like one of the boys. Mr. Austin's home is in Colorado.

Mesdames J. M. Greenfield and W. S. Church were hostesses at a delightful Kensington Friday at the Greenfield bungalow on Kimball. Mesdames B. W. Rice and Harry Meek proved the lucky ones at a guessing game. Those present were Mesdames Buckner, Walters, McArthur, Austin, Cole, F. M. Cole, Binford, Girard, Kimbrough, Allison, A. Quast, Lewis, J. C. Rice, B. W. Rice, Fisk, Ed Meek, H. Meek, Huntzberg, Steunenber, Bowen, Gigray, Emery, Church, Smith, Roy Smith, and Miss Steunenber.

Former senator and present County Commissioner N. S. Dils of Boise county was in the city Friday and Saturday. Mr. Dils states that there is great mining activity in the Boise Basin this year. Properties are being worked which have been idle for many years; the mining promoter is abroad in the land; and the capitalist is taking notice. Mr. Dils states that the present year will be one of great prosperity and development in the Boise Basin. He returned home Saturday after spending a couple of days with his mother, Mrs. M. N. S. Dils.

See Jack Demo for well drilling. 55 A. Anderson was in the city from Nampa Monday.

Fred Mitchell was a business visitor at Parma Friday last.

Prof. J. C. Adair of Nampa was a Caldwell visitor Friday.

Dr. O. R. Meredith of Nampa was a business visitor in the city Friday of last week.

John Brazil, who has been unwell for three weeks past, is now completely recovered.

7% money to loan—limited amount See A. I. Myers, Caldwell, over Hay & Boone's store.

Austin Bissitt left for his home at Jordan Valley Monday after spending a week in Caldwell.

Fred Hartenbower was at Boise Monday and Tuesday attending the great convale of Masons.

Half a million pounds of wool were sold at Idaho Falls Monday to Boston buyers. The price paid was 31 1/2c.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Sebree arrived in Caldwell Friday from southern California and will spend the summer here.

The Williams Delicatessen will be open for business within a few days. The building on Kimball completely renovated, was finished this week.

F. E. Fisk of Parma was in the city Friday attending the Founders' Day celebration at the College and the baseball game in the afternoon.

J. E. Kerrick was in the city from Parma Friday attending the Founders' Day celebration at the College of Idaho.

Mr. Kerrick will serve Canyon county next winter in the state legislature.

A suit entitled "In the matter of application of the Idaho Thresher Machine company, limited," was filed in district court Saturday. The action is merely for the purpose of disincorporating.

Mrs. C. M. Ainsworth of Nampa was in the city Friday attending the Founders' Day exercises of the College of Idaho. While in the city Mrs. Ainsworth was a guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Baker.

Letters of petition for the appointment of an administrator for the estate of H. G. Morgan have been granted and time for the hearing has been fixed at May 20. Mr. Morgan, who passed away recently in Boise, was owner of a second hand store in Caldwell. So far as it has been possible to learn he had no living kinsfolk. It is said that after settlement of his estate it is possible there may be a residue which will revert to the state.

John Pipher, who will establish the new national bank at Wilder, the first of August, has gone east where he will look after business affairs. Mr. Pipher states that work will be started on the bank building at an early date. The establishment of a bank at Wilder indicates that that village is destined to become a thriving city within the next few years. Wilder is surrounded by a magnificent agricultural country which will support a good sized town.

MEXICANS ALLEGE FRAUD AGAINST COL. NELSON

Suit Filed in District Court for \$20,000 Damages.

Suit was filed in the district court Saturday by Amado Marconi and Amado Candolfi against Col. J. A. Nelson. The suit grows out of a cattle deal made by the parties to the suit. Upwards of \$15,000 are involved in the lawsuit.

In their complaint Messrs. Marconi and Candolfi allege that Nelson in a signed contract agreed to purchase from them approximately 700 head of cattle, then on range in Lower California, Mexico. They claim, and the appended copy of the contract would show, that Nelson agreed to pay \$20 a head for the cattle and all expenses of moving them from the Mexican range about 200 miles to Campo, Cal. There he was to pay them \$500 in gold and deed to them 160 acres of land in the Willamette valley, and another quarter section in Malheur county, Ore.

Messrs. Marconi and Candolfi allege that when they delivered the cattle, 660 in number, to Nelson at the California town designated, he sold 400 head of them and converted the money to his own use, paying them nothing. They further allege that the land was not worth what Nelson claimed it should be valued at, and that the option he held on one of the tracts expired this present month, he never having owned it. The 260 animals not sold in California were shipped to Malheur county.

Try Tap Room
The wonderful "Sunday Morning Bath"
Soap

The two aliens ask that they be awarded \$20,000 damages and that the contract, signed on July 22, 1915, be declared null and void.

WILKERSON NOW GENERAL AGENT MUTUAL BENEFIT

Fred Mitchell Buys Business and Good Will in Caldwell.

This week W. R. Wilkerson accepted the general agency of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of Newark, N. J. The agency is now located at Boise. Mr. Wilkerson has not definitely decided whether he will maintain the headquarters at Boise or at Caldwell. He will turn over his local insurance, bonding, etc., business to Fred Mitchell June 1st. Mr. Mitchell has purchased the business and good will.

Mr. Wilkerson has been with the Mutual Benefit for 13 years as their local agent. The general agency of the company for this state comes as a well earned promotion. Mr. Wilkerson has been a resident of Caldwell for 10 years. He came to this city from Texas.

The many business and social friends of Mr. and Mrs. Wilkerson trust that they will continue to make their home in Caldwell. Mr. Wilkerson has built up a large insurance business in this city.

Mr. Mitchell, who takes up the business, is one of the well known young men of the city. He belongs to the pioneer Mitchell family of Parma. He served two years as deputy sheriff of Canyon county and four years as deputy auditor. He is a most capable young man, and will, undoubtedly, continue to build up the business he has purchased.

THE HIRED MAN KNOWS A LITTLE ABOUT THROATS

The editor of The Tribune has said in his columns last week that a lady has demanded that the Hired Man tell his readers just why women wear low neck dresses. The lady goes on to say that the Hired Man don't know what he is talking about in this regard. I have no idea who this lady is, and I don't know whether she wears the low neck garment, but since it has been publicly demanded, I will publicly tell what I know about it. A good many throats are so formed that to confine them in even a loose fitting garment makes it difficult to breathe. Then there are other throats so formed that to cover them with cloth makes them liable to colds when the cloth is necessarily removed. A good many cases of bronchitis come from undue neglect of the throat, draping it up one day and leaving it bare the next. If the throat can just as well be left bare in order to harden it against colds and other diseases, it is by far the best, and a good many women dismiss old Dame Gossip with but scant ceremony and look to their health first. Then again, the rubbing of cloth against the texture of some throats is liable to produce goitre. Then, too, cancers have come from constant wear of dress goods against some throats. Also, singing is impeded by fencing the throat from a freedom of muscular action. Now, will the lady admit that the Hired Man understands?

FRUIT CROP IS BADLY DAMAGED BY FROST

(Payette Enterprise)
It would be hard to estimate the tremendous loss that will be suffered by the fruitgrowers of the Payette valley on account of the heavy frost Wednesday morning when the thermometers registered as low as 23 degrees, which was followed by another hard freeze this morning, with the temperature at 21 degrees.

Estimates of the damages, as sized up by the many fruitgrowers with whom we have talked, do not all agree, but in the main there does not appear to be much left upon which to make an optimistic summing up of the unfortunate situation which confronts us.

It is believed that prunes, peaches, apricots, cherries, pears and all the small fruits, will be so scarce as to be of little value as a commercial proposition, while the apple crop does not appear at this time to promise much more than an insignificant yield in a few scattering orchards.

There are a few optimistic souls, however, who still maintain that only the worst side of the situation has been presented, and it is to be hoped they are not mistaken.

Reports from all the fruitgrowing districts in this part of the state indicate that the freeze Wednesday morning was general and that all kinds of fruit crops suffered more or less throughout this section.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.

Bible school convenes at 10:30 o'clock. The school is composed of classes for all ages. Each department is thoroughly organized and competent teachers are provided. The young men have gotten busy and have organized themselves into a Young Men's Bible class. Eleven fellows were present last Sunday and it is hoped that more will turn out during the next following Sunday. Fathers Mothers! If you have a boy between the ages of 16 and 30 send him to the Baraca class of the First Baptist Bible school. The pastor is the teacher and he makes the Bible both plain and interesting so that it is a joy to study it. A special invitation goes out to all young men of the city to come and study the Bible for a little time on Sunday.

Morning Worship at 11:30 o'clock. The theme that will occupy the time next Sabbath morning is "How to pay

your Debts and Prosper." Pastor Dark has a message for us all and we should all come out and fill the church. Last Sunday morning the church was comfortably filled which shows the appreciation of the brethren towards the lessons that are drawn from the Pastor's sermons each Sunday. Pastor Dark is making plain to us Sunday by Sunday the Bible, about which we know so little. Everyone come out next Sabbath.

B. Y. P. U. at 7 o'clock. Florence Greer, president. All young people of the church and congregation are urged to attend.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. The Pastor will continue his sermon upon the general theme, "The after-regret of a Bad Bardain." A special invitation goes out to men to attend.

Prayer meeting at 8 o'clock (Thursdays).

F. E. DARK, Minister.

THEY ALL DEMAND IT

Caldwell Like Every City and Town in the Union, Receives It.

People with kidney ills want to be cured. When one suffers the tortures of an aching back, relief is eagerly sought for. There are many remedies today that relieve, but not permanently. Doan's Kidney Pills have brought lasting results thousands. Here is proof of merit from this vicinity.

John W. Blacker, Roswell, Idaho, says: "My back was very weak and my kidneys were too frequent in action and gave me great annoyance. A friend who had used Doan's Kidney Pills with fine results advised me to try them. I used them as directed and was soon relieved. Two boxes made a complete and permanent cure. I recommend Doan's Kidney Pills to anyone having kidney complaint."

Price 50c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that cured Mr. Blacker. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

A HISTORY OF MEDICINE

An exhibit pertaining to medicine and its history is located on the north gallery of the east court of the National Museum Building, at Washington, devoted to American history and industrial arts. According to its many descriptive and instructive labels, the study of disease seems to have been studied from time immemorial and attributed to many and diverse causes.

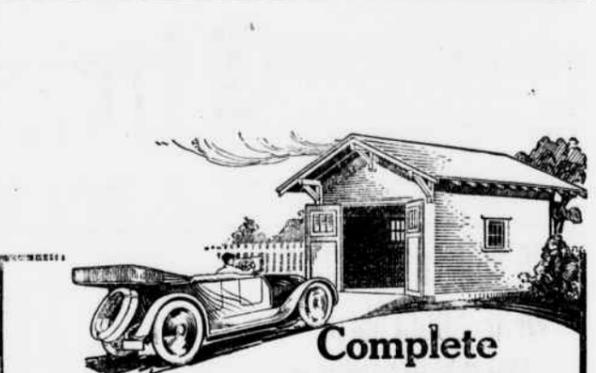
In primitive times disease was held to be a malevolent spirit, assuming an animate or inanimate material form and attacking the victim either with or without provocation. Some of the savages and half civilized tribes believed that this spirit acted at the suggestion of human enemies possessed of supernatural powers, thus allaying it with sorcery, witchcraft, and conjury, although other tribes supposed that disease was caused by offended spirits of the dead.

Egyptian medicine is the earliest of which we have a written record; it dates as far back as 1550 B. C. In its primitive stage it was doubtless founded on superstition and practised by magicians, but in its earliest historic period the sick were taken to the market place where all who passed by and had suffered or seen a similar malady might lend their advice. Later more orderly systems were evolved for the treatment of the sick. Herodotus being prominent in the reforms, but Egyptian medicine vanished before the Greek system soon after the admission of the Greeks into Egypt in the latter part of the fourth century B. C.

Greek medicine in its primitive period is mostly mythical, beginning with Melampus in about 1400 B. C. and ending with Hippocrates 460 B. C. The most prominent character was Aesculapius, reputed son of Apollo and Cononius, and worshipped as the god of medicine by both Greeks and Romans. The philosophic period began with the doctrines of Hippocrates, believed to be the seventeenth in descent from Aesculapius, and known as the father of medicine; he separated medicine from priestcraft, abolished charms, incantations and all forms of mysticism and pretense, teaching that disease was a process governed by natural laws and yielding to treatments found by studying symptoms. A copy of the Hippocratic oath, sworn to by all the pupils of Hippocrates in about 440 B. C. is exhibited.

Ancient Beliefs Persist.

Among the ancient beliefs which still persist in some sections is the idea that disease is due to the influence of an offended deity. Astrologists once maintained that disease was caused by the influence of the planets and other heavenly bodies and strangely enough this idea persisted in Europe until the 17th century. In China the two controlling principles of life, "yin" and "yang," representative of heat and moisture or male and female, were supposed to control disease, a similar belief being followed in Persia. Other beliefs relative to the theory of disease include the old doctrine of "humors" based upon the relative proportions and distributions of the fluids of the body, such as blood, phlegm and bile, Hippocrates and Galen being disciples of this school; anatomic theory, established by Aesculapius or Aesculapius and followed by the "Solidists" or "Methodists;" the vitalistic belief based upon the abnormal action of the dynamic or vital force; the "Empiricists," who considered disease only with respect to the "symptoms" regardless of the causes, and the modern belief that various and complex modifications of normal structure and function, result-



Complete the Joy of Motoring

Have a convenient place for housing your car and making the small repairs. One of the first requirements of a complete garage is the work bench—you need a place for the tools and accessories. This bench may be built along the side or in the rear, according to choice. Of course, you'll arrange for the windows. Good lighting is first-aid to handy repair work. A concrete floor provides good drainage and you can wash the automobile in all kinds of weather. Build a garage now. It's a year 'round necessity.

GEM STATE LUMBER CO.
W. I. Stevens, Manager, Caldwell, Idaho
Yards at Notus and Sunny Slope

ing from the condition of environment or inherent tendencies, cause all our ills.

Treating Disease by "Magic."

Magic has been defined as the "pretended art of producing supernatural effects by bringing into play the action of supernatural or spiritual beings, of departed spirits, or of the occult powers of nature." Its application to the treatment of disease is magic medicine; the agents may be the gods or demons, disembodied spirits of men, animals, plants, or minerals, or may be occult influences residing in or exerted through certain natural objects. These agents or influences are often brought into action by exorcism, invocations, incantations or ceremonials of various kinds, practices especially common among the American Indians and negroes. The casting out of evil spirits by religious or magic formulas or ceremonials is known as exorcism; invocations consist of prayers for the assistance of disembodied spirit of men, animals, or gods, while incantations comprise the magical words spoken or sung. Other forms of magic medicine consist of the employment of amulets or objects worn as a protection; talismans, objects supposed to work wonders whether kept in one's possession or not; fetiches, material objects believed to represent a spirit, or be the abode of the same, whose compassion may be induced, and "signatures," outward signs found upon plants, minerals or other objects, believed to point to their appropriate use medicinally and followed extensively at one time in China. The Museum's collections contain many odd and some wierd amulets and talismans. Among them are a chestnut, rabbit's foot, and amulet strap, a spider in a walnut shell, cramp bones and rings, charms, mad-

stones, precious stones, and skull bones.

The second grand division of remedies is known as psychic medicine, that treating the mind and soul. Its subdivisions include the laying on of hands, royal touch, music, metallotherapy, suggestion, hypnotism, faith cure and the like. Surgical medicine forms the third division and includes baths, massage, exercise, electricity, acupuncture, cauterization, blood-letting and modern surgery. The first four treatments are well known; acupuncture consists of pricking the living tissues by needles, and cauterization, of burning the same, while blood-letting is the old-fashioned remedy for many ailments used on our grandparents.

The next series of exhibits pertains to pharmacological medicines or drugs which were used by the American Indians to a certain extent, and in Egypt, Greece, Arabia, the Orient and in civilized countries today; serums, vaccines, etc., are also represented. This collection is followed by examples of what is known as preventative medicine, the fifth and last division, including the use and value of water, food, air, beverages and condiments, habits, sanitation, sewage, clothing, climate, disposal of the dead and disinfection.

Advertised Letters.

The following letters remained on hand at the post office in Caldwell for the week ending May 16:

Bert Benedict, Mrs. R. J. Bradley, Harry Clifton, Will Moore, Clarence Pearson, Mrs. C. H. Terwilliger, and Johnnie Wilson.

Sam Cupp was kicked by a horse Tuesday and sustained a broken leg. He had it set by a physician and then proceeded to his home at Homedale.

THE GOOD JUDGE GETS A TIP FROM THE COUNTRY DOCTOR

YOU ALWAYS CARRY THE REAL TOBACCO CHEW WITH YOU I NOTICE

I WOULDN'T BE WITHOUT IT, I AIN'T AFRAID OF GERMS WHEN I HAVE IT IN MY MOUTH

MEN are learning the truth about chewing tobacco. A clean, small chew of W-B CUT Chewing—the Real Tobacco Chew, new cut, long shred—will satisfy you. It leaves a clean after-taste in the mouth—not the thick, soggy taste that the ordinary chew forces on a man. That's one of the reasons why men are so eager to tell their friends about the Real Tobacco Chew.

"Notice how the salt brings out the rich tobacco taste"

Made by WEYMAN-BRUTON COMPANY, 50 Union Square, New York City

Resolute Determination

Napoleon said: "The truest wisdom is a resolute determination."

Are you carrying out your good resolution to save more money?

An account with the Caldwell Commercial Bank will aid you in your resolution to make weekly deposits.

Now is a good time to open an account with us.

CALDWELL COMMERCIAL BANK
CALDWELL, IDAHO

No War Prices at Austin's

RACKET STORE

Just Received a Car Load of All New Goods--Watch Our Windows

The Racket Store
Has It For Less Money

HAVE YOU WEAK LUNGS?

Do colds settle on your chest or in your bronchial tubes? Do coughs hang on, or are you subject to throat troubles?

Such troubles should have immediate treatment with the strengthening powers of Scott's Emulsion to guard against consumption which so easily follows.

Scott's Emulsion contains pure cod liver oil which peculiarly strengthens the respiratory tract and improves the quality of the blood; the glycerine in it soothes and heals the tender membranes of the throat.

Scott's is prescribed by the best specialists. You can get it at any drug store.

Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J.