

The Caldwell Tribune

VOL. XXXIII. NO. 40.

THE CALDWELL TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1916.

WEEKLY; \$2.00 PER YEAR

B. M. HOLT NOMINATED AT PRIMARY ELECTION LIEUT. GOVERNOR

A comparatively light vote was cast at the primary election Tuesday in all parts of the state. The towns cast a fairly good vote. The country precincts cast a very small vote, in some instances running as low as 2 per cent of the normal vote of the precinct.

The election resulted in the Republicans nominating D. W. Davis for governor; B. M. Holt for lieutenant governor; Addison T. Smith and Burton L. French for members of congress; George R. Barker for secretary of state; John W. Eagleson for state treasurer; George W. Lewis for state auditor; Ethel E. Redfield for superintendent of schools; Marlin L. Sweeley for attorney general; Robert N. Bell for inspector of mines.

County Ticket.
The county ticket placed in nomination by the Republicans of Canyon county follows: M. N. Baker for state senator; Arthur G. Street, E. C. Bradley, J. W. Hamer, J. E. Kerrick and F. H. McConnell for representatives in the legislature; A. P. Alexander, Sylvester Hill and Grant Fisher for county commissioners; John S. Shumate for sheriff; H. Stark for treasurer; D. D. Harger for probate judge; Apphia L. Robinson for superintendent of schools; W. E. Babcock for assessor; J. E. Sturgeon for coroner; Guy C. McGee for surveyor; Alfred F. Stone for prosecuting attorney.

Good Vote in Towns.
The vote in the principle towns of the county was heavy. There was a lively fight on sheriff, state senator and county commissioner in the first district. It was expected that the race between John J. Plowhead and Alfred E. Stone for prosecuting attorney would be closer than it was.

The fight in Canyon county was Caldwell against Payette and Nampa. This fight started over the lieutenant governorship and extended all down the line. The efforts put for by Payette and Nampa in behalf of Mr. Patch gave Patch the county by 176 votes. Mr. Holt without making a campaign and with the opposition of Payette and Nampa came within 176 votes of carrying the county. Mr. Holt made a magnificent race under great difficulties. His nomination is assured from the returns already in.

CANYON COUNTY RETURNS ARE NOT ALL IN

Davies Carries County for Governor—French and Smith for Congress.

The complete returns from Canyon county were not all in yesterday. There is no question of how the county voted but the majorities are still in doubt. Smith and French carried the county for congressmen; D. W. Davis for governor; L. V. Patch by a very small majority for lieutenant governor; Barker for secretary of state; Eagleson for treasurer; Redfield for superintendent of schools; Sweeley for attorney general.

NO CONTEST ON AMONG DEMOCRATS IN STATE

County Democrats Defeat H. A. Griffiths for County Attorney.

There was little interest manifest in the Democratic primaries Tuesday. There was no contest on for state offices and only three on the county ticket. In Canyon county some Democrats made a fight on County Attorney H. A. Griffiths and the result was the nomination of H. M. Eustace. It is freely charged that the Elder-Pence-Nugent forces of Canyon county were responsible for the defeat of Mr. Griffiths.

State Ticket.

The Democratic state ticket placed in nomination Tuesday is as follows: For Congressmen—Marion J. Kerr and John V. Stanley.
For Governor—Moses Alexander.
For Lieutenant Governor—Ernest I. Parker.
For State Auditor—Clarence Van Deusen.
For State Treasurer—Solomon P. Worthington.
For Secretary of State—Joseph Hansen.
For Attorney General—T. A. Walters.
For Inspector of Mines—Thomas D. Fry.

County Ticket.

The Canyon county Democratic ticket is as follows:
State Senator—W. P. O'Conner.
Representatives—E. Anderson, A. W. McNeil, James B. Newport, C. R. Peckham and Hugh P. Ross.
County Commissioners—C. Q. Adams, C. B. Ross and C. W. Geisler.
Sheriff—G. W. Froman.
Assessor—H. R. Russell.
Treasurer—Mrs. Sarah J. Handy.
Prosecuting Attorney—M. H. Eustace.
Probate Judge—Frank E. Meek.
Superintendent of Schools—Z. Fay Fowler.
Surveyor—Edward Hadden.
Coroner—A. A. Faris.

For Monday and Tuesday, September 11 and 12, another large shipment of pretty, stylish pattern hats at reasonable prices. M. E. Gilgan-Sarchet, 612 Main St.

MISS HELEN CASE AND MR. WHITEMAN MARRIED

Wedding Performed at Presbyterian Church Sunday.

One of the most beautiful weddings ever witnessed in Caldwell was that of Miss Helen Case and Mr. Harlow Whiteman at the First Presbyterian church Sunday morning. At the close of the morning worship the congregation was asked to be seated and immediately strains of the bridal chorus from the Rose Maiden were heard from the choir room. After first phrase the singers appeared, charming all with their splendid rendition of this appropriate selection. The quartet was composed of Mrs. F. F. Beals, Mrs. P. L. Case, Mr. A. A. Binford and Mr. A. Westrope. Mrs. W. M. Case and Mrs. P. L. Case then sang a duet entitled "When We're Together," which was followed by a solo "Because," by Mrs. W. M. Case.

During the musical program, the Camp Fire Girls, of whom Miss Case was guardian, festooned all the aisles with asparagus rope and stood in place during the whole service.

The familiar strains of the Lohengrin wedding march were then heard, Miss Marjorie Beale presiding at the piano. The wedding party then appeared, being led up the two outer aisles by Mr. Vance, minister of the First Presbyterian church, and Mr. Case, former minister and brother of the bride. Mr. Vance was followed by little Betty Case who carried a pink rose containing the bride's ring. Little Hester Knepper of Boise, followed Mr. Case bearing in her rose the ring for the groom. Then appeared Mrs. W. M. Case as matron of honor, Mr. P. L. Case taking the part of best man. The bride on the arm of her father, Mr. Norman Case, then entered, the groom appearing in the opposite aisle. The first part of the wedding service from the Book of Common Worship of the Presbyterian church was then read by Mr. Vance, the latter part of the ceremony with its plighting vows being given by Mr. Case. The service was rendered more impressive by the bride and groom kneeling for the wedding vows. The Persian prayer rug used was kindly furnished from the collection of Mr. Vance.

After the pronouncing of the Aaronic benediction the wedding party marched down the center aisle to the joyous strains of Mendelssohn's wedding march, Mr. Case being joined by the mother of the bride. The entire wedding party was then whisked away to the home of the bride where a delightful three course luncheon came in the cutting of the bride's cake, the following finding the lucky pieces: Little Hester Knepper the ring, Gwendolyn Grete the dime, Buen Beale the thimble, and Ruth Bradley the darning needle.

Masses of cream and pink roses against the background of asparagus and ferns formed the artistic decoration of the church. Mrs. Vance and Mrs. Harlow having this in charge. The home of the bride was made beautiful with dahlias and scarlet bitter root berries, the gift of Mrs. W. E. Lewis of Sea Side, Oregon, and roses from Mrs. E. B. Robertson of Nampa. The bride was unusually beautiful in an imported gown of Philippine embroidery, lace and satin, with a long tulle veil. She carried a shower bouquet of bride's roses and sweet peas.

The matron of honor, Mrs. W. M. Case, was gowned in cream lace and carried Killarney roses. Mrs. Norman Case wore a lavender charruse gown with hat to match.

Little Betty Case and Hester Knepper, the ring bearers, were daintily dressed in white embroidery, and looked very much like white butterflies as they fluttered down the aisle.

Miss Case is well known in Caldwell because of her connection with the College of Idaho, having been the teacher of Domestic Art for three years. She has also taken a very active part in all church work and became pianist the first Sunday after her arrival in Caldwell. She was first guardian of the Camp Fire Girls of the church and will be greatly missed by these girls.

Her husband, who is a graduate of Alma College, is associate professor of Landscape Architecture in the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. Here they will be at home after October 1st, at 1920 Norfolk Road. The best wishes of the church, college and community generally go with them both.

Christopher Hearing.
The preliminary hearing of A. O. Christopher charged with the embezzlement of a check for \$587.50 given by Smeed Bros., of this city in payment of personal taxes on 300 head of horses in 1915 was concluded Wednesday and the matter taken under advisement by Probate Judge Meek who will probably render his decision the latter part of the week. Nearly five days time was consumed in hearing the evidence introduced during the hearing.

The preliminary hearing of Mr. Christopher form misappropriation of \$10,333.52 of the county funds during the time he served as assessor started yesterday morning before Justice of the Peace Geo. W. Stovel. The above amount is that which was found owing to the county by Clarence Van Deusen and James Munroe who were employed by the county commissioners to check up the accounts.

Attorney W. A. Stone has been engaged by Christopher to defend him in both cases.

Mr. Sam Chaney, one of the directors of the Caldwell Commercial Bank, was in the city from his home in Middleton, Wednesday.

WILL R. KING WILL VISIT BOISE PROJECT AT AN EARLY DATE

Judge Will R. King, chief counsel for the Reclamation Service, is in the west visiting the various government reclamation projects. Judge King has notified Judge J. M. Thompson that he will visit the Boise Project in the near future. Judge King is at Salt Lake at the present time. Announcement of the time that he will be in Caldwell and vicinity will be made later.

Judge King wishes to meet the boards of directors of the water users' associations, irrigation districts and irrigation companies. He is urging the organization of irrigation districts.

While in Salt Lake Judge King gave out a very interesting interview on reclamation matters. This interview will be published in the next issue of The Tribune for the information of our readers.

Tremendous Investment.

Judge King states that the government has invested \$125,000,000 in irrigation projects in the west, and he desires to get in closer touch with the people among whom this vast sum has been spent. While in Caldwell and vicinity Judge King will discuss any and all phases of the Reclamation Service, its aims, purposes and accomplishments. The people of the Boise Project should make it a point to see and consult Judge King while he is here.

King Western Man.

Judge Will R. King is a western man. He lived and practiced law at Ontario, Oregon, for a great many years. He was elected a justice of the Supreme Court of Oregon. After his term of office expired he was appointed chief counsel of the Reclamation Service under the administration of President Wilson. Judge King is a very good man in a great many respects. It will do the people here good to hear and see Judge King.

SUNNY SLOPE WILL HOLD FAIR SEPTEMBER 30

Scope of Fair Greatly Enlarged This Year—Good Exhibits Assured.

The annual fair at the Sunny Slope school house will be held Saturday, September 30th. The fair this year will be larger than usual owing to the fact that the Riverside and Central Cove districts will this year show their exhibits at the Sunny Slope fair.

A committee was in the city from Sunny Slope Wednesday making some arrangements for the fair. The members of the committee extend an invitation to the people of Caldwell to attend the fair Saturday, the 30th.

Sunny Slope is about the only section that has much fruit this year. In consequence the fruit exhibit will be well worth seeing. In addition there will be splendid exhibits of grain, grasses, livestock and the other products of farm and home which go to make a good, local fair.

SOCIALISTS NOMINATED COUNTY TICKET TUESDAY

The Socialists held a county convention in this city Tuesday and placed in nomination the following county ticket:

State Senator—J. F. Stewart, Nampa.
Representatives—F. J. Titus, Nampa; Frank P. Kipp, Caldwell; John R. Betzer, Payette; Percy White, Bountiful; N. A. Messenger, Nampa.
Commissioners—1st Dist. H. H. Cummins, Melba; 2nd Dist. Frank A. Powers, Parma; 3rd Dist. D. Russell Durham, Payette.
Sheriff—Otto H. Mauritz, Nampa.
Treasurer—Estice L. Slinker, Payette.
Assessor—Robert Jacob, Caldwell.
Surveyor—George R. Fowler, Melba.
Coroner—John B. Goiton, Payette.
Supt. of Public Instruction—Mrs. C. L. Tatum, Melba.
Prosecuting Attorney—P. R. Randall, Nampa.
Probate Judge—Isaac F. Street, Greenleaf.

WALTER B. HAWKES VISITOR IN CITY

Walter B. Hawkes of St. Louis, son of Rev. W. S. Hawkes and brother of Chas. T. Hawkes, has been a visitor in the city the present week. Mr. Hawkes is in charge of the department of the Brecht Butcher Supply Co., of St. Louis, which install packing house and oil mill machinery in this and surrounding countries.

William E. Hawkes of the same family has been preaching in Upton, Maine, through the summer and will this month return to Hartford Theological Seminary where he will be joined by his sister Helen, both of whom are well known in Caldwell.

Dissolution of Partnership.

W. H. Von Wasmer and W. C. Von Wasmer having done business under the firm name of Caldwell Forwarding Co., have dissolved partnership by mutual consent. W. H. Von Wasmer assuming all liabilities of the firm and to collect all outstanding debts owing the firm.

W. H. VON WASMER, 98-922
W. C. VON WASMER.

GOWEN DEFEATED BUT HAS NO BAD FEELING OVER PRIMARY

Mr. J. B. Gowen, Caldwell's candidate for state senator at the primary election, like the man that he is, harbors no ill feeling over the election. He lost but is not sore about it.

Mr. Gowen is proud of the vote he received in Caldwell. His home town supported him most loyally. He extends his thanks to the friends throughout Canyon county who voted for and assisted him at the primary election. It is too bad that there are not more of them.

Yesterday Mr. Gowen gave The Tribune the following statement:

No Regrets or Apologies.
"I wish to extend my appreciation to the voters of Canyon county who supported me in the late campaign for state senator. I have no regrets as to the results nor an apologies to make for my position. I made the race for state senator because I thought I could serve the whole people of the county to their advantage, but the results show that a majority of the voters wish the Hon. M. N. Baker to serve in that position. Mr. Baker is a good, clean man, he has had the experience and will represent the interests of the county with ability and I hope that he will receive the united support of all at the November election."

W. C. VON WASMER RETIRES FROM CALDWELL FIRM

W. H. Von Wasmer Will Continue Business in All Respects.

The partnership heretofore existing between W. H. Von Wasmer and W. C. Von Wasmer, under the firm name of the Caldwell Forwarding Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. W. C. Von Wasmer has retired from the business. Mr. W. H. Von Wasmer will continue the business, collect all claims and assumes all liabilities.

The Caldwell Forwarding Co. does a general implement business in this section.

SOUTHERN VISITOR SEES THE VALLEY

A. E. Gipson of Caldwell Talks About Conditions—Incidental Reference to Politics.

(Lewiston Tribune.)
A. E. Gipson of Caldwell, in the southern part of the state, was in the city yesterday on his way home from a business trip to Spokane. While here he was a guest at the home of Dr. and Mrs. W. C. Stalker. Mrs. Stalker being his daughter. During the day Mr. Gipson met a number of friends and also in company with Wm. Bollinger drove around the city and through Lewiston orchards.

He was much interested in and pleased with what he saw. Mr. Gipson says every locality has its local problems and that Lewiston is no exception to the rule. It will take time to work out some of these and stabilize them, particularly things pertaining to the fruit industry, but Lewiston has certain manifest advantages of soil, climate and location that can scarcely fail to rebound to her advantage and permanent prosperity.

Mr. Gipson is a pioneer in agricultural journalism in Idaho, has spent more than 20 years in that line of work as founder and editor of the Gem State Rural and Livestock Journal, and has had exceptional opportunities for the study of the resources of the state. His forecast of the future of the Lewiston country should be looked on as coming from one qualified to speak regarding it.

He was especially pleased with the campaign for good roads here and has no hesitancy in saying that the movement will result in great benefit to the city and all the tributary country. It will likewise prove an important link in the state and nationwide system of good roads.

Mr. Gipson had a good word for the state normal school located in this city. He feels that he is in a position to know, at least to a considerable extent, the work the school is doing, and hence is glad to commend it.

In speaking of the recent consolidation of the Gem State Rural and the Idaho Farmer, Mr. Gipson said that while in Spokane he was in conference with those who are to direct the future of the consolidated paper, both in a business and editorial way, and that plans are being matured to broaden the work and make the publication a state agricultural paper in every sense of the term. The name of the new or consolidated paper will be the Gem State Rural and Idaho Farmer. Mr. Gipson will continue as editor and the editorial department will remain at Caldwell. The printing and circulation end of the business will be handled by the Cowles Publishing company of Spokane, owners and publishers of the Oregon Farmer and the Washington Farmer. In other words, while the Gem State Rural and Idaho Farmer will be a distinct publication, it will nevertheless be one of the links of the trio to be known as "The Pacific Northwest Agricultural Trio." In this way there will be close and strong cooperation for the advancement of agriculture in the entire Pacific northwest and to that end the aim will be to make each and all of these pub-

lications of real service to the farmer and to the farm homes of this region.

When asked about the political situation in south Idaho, Mr. Gipson said he hardly felt qualified to speak with anything like assurance. However, he said the interest was becoming more and more pronounced as the date for nominations drew near and he looked for a pretty full vote. One of the elements of uncertainty is the vote of the former members of the progressive party. This would be divided, with probably a major part going to the Republicans. Still, the Democrats would get quite a vote and the Prohibitionists more or less.

He said the Prohibition party, as he understood it, might not nominate state or county tickets but would likely have a congressional ticket in addition to its presidential nominees and presidential electors.

Particular interest seemed to center on the offices of governor, state treasurer, secretary of state and congressman. With reference to the first named office, while Governor Alexander will have a strong following it seems to be understood that he has a big contract on his hands.

Mr. Crum, the candidate from Lewiston, stands well and seems assured of considerable strength, Mr. Gipson said. "As a matter of fact, the interest in the election is generally very pronounced and there is little danger of its going by default."

With reference to the crops and prices in south Idaho, Mr. Gipson said they were exceptionally good as a rule outside of the fruit, which would be light. Potatoes, wheat, alfalfa and farm seeds were in strong demand and good prices were being realized. Livestock was also becoming an important factor. Caldwell has become one of the great horse markets of the country and farmers and stockmen are realizing handsome profits. A fine early potato market is also being developed and the country tributary to Caldwell is becoming famous for the yield and quality of its potatoes, as well as for the extent and quality of its dairy products. The future, therefore, of south Idaho farmers is one of hope and confidence.

MAXEY AND SHAW RETAINED ON SCHOOL BOARD

Nearly 700 Votes Cast for Members of Board of Trustees.

The school election Tuesday threatened and at times overshadowed the regular primary election at times. The election resulted in the re-election of Messrs. W. S. Maxey and E. L. Shaw. The vote was as follows:

W. S. Maxey	409
E. L. Shaw	419
Mrs. R. Farrar	287
Mrs. J. J. Allison	281

Dad's old pants may keep out the cold but are a poor substitute for glass. Maxey has the glass. 9-10

U. S. Senator Burkett: "Thrice have I heard Lincoln Wirt. His is always a splendid message. No lecturer leaves a finer impression." October 12, 98-106

WHOLE TOWN TAKES PART IN PHOTODRAMA

Rio Vista, Cal., Advertises Itself in "A Man of Sorrow."

The whole town of Rio Vista, Cal., participated in one of the scenes in the William Fox production, "A Man of Sorrow," starring William Farnum. It is said to be the first time that the services of practically every inhabitant of a community have been enlisted for a photoplay. As a matter of fact, there were some ten or fifteen residents of the California town, who, because of illness, did not take part, but aside from these every man, woman and child in the community gathered in front of the camera for the making of the scene showing the village square.

Lester Scott, assistant to Oscar C. Apfel, director of the production, arrived in Rio Vista with Mr. Farnum and the supporting company on a Monday morning. After obtaining permission of the authorities to build houses and other backgrounds which he desired to use, he suddenly thought of the possibility of using real types in the small town scene.

Placards were posted about the town inviting everyone to take part in the scene which was to be photographed within the next few days. The placards emphasized the publicity which Rio Vista would gain if the entire population turned out to take part in that that was all the inducement needed. When the time for the actual making of the picture arrived stores were closed up, houses locked and court adjourned, and everyone possessed of the power of locomotion hurried to the spot where the setting had been built. As a result, certain scenes in "A Man of Sorrow" reveal an atmosphere of realism which could not have been obtained had a theatrical "crowd" been employed. At the Bungalow tonight.

Miller Returns From Chicago.

J. Ed Miller returned Saturday from Chicago, Des Moines and other points in Iowa. He was away about a month and had a most enjoyable trip. Mr. Miller returns more pleased with Idaho than ever. He visited the Iowa state fair at Des Moines and found it this year full sustained its reputation as the biggest and best state fair in the country.

Attorney Lyon of Payette was transacting legal business in Caldwell Wednesday.

AN EELWORM DISEASE IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST

Washington, D. C., Sept. 6.—The occurrence and spread of the bulb and stem infesting nematode or eelworm (Tylenchus dipsaci), which has been recently found producing a serious disease of clover in the state of Oregon, should receive general attention, especially in the northwest. Since it was discovered in hyacinth bulbs at Bellingham in 1913, it has been observed each successive year causing damage to strawberries, onions, or clover in other localities of the Pacific northwest.

Although the nematode has been authentically reported in this country only on hyacinths, onions, narcissus, clover, strawberries, and rye yet it is known to attack in Europe many different species of plants. Some of the more important crop plants attacked, in addition to those mentioned are: Barley, oats, wheat, alfalfa, turnip, kidney bean, broad bean, potato, flax, pea, and lupine. It causes the greatest damage perhaps to the hyacinth and other bulbous crops of Holland. It is particularly destructive to certain plants in Australia and has destroyed extensive areas of alfalfa in southern Africa.

Many weeds and plants of less economic importance have also been found to be attacked in foreign countries. Some of these are: Forget-me-not, phlox plantain, spear grass, bindweed, primrose, buttercup, soy thistle, penny cress, garlic, daisy, and teal.

Unfortunately, it has been recently introduced into the United States and appears well established in some localities of the Pacific northwest where conditions seem favorable for its reproduction and spread. Every effort should be made not only to prevent its further introduction into this country but also to stop its spreading from those localities already infested.

Effect on Hosts.

On the above-ground parts of plants the nematode in general produces characteristic distortions and usually yellow to brown longitudinal discolorations which clearly indicate the presence of the parasite. However, somewhat different effects are induced on different groups of its hosts. In hyacinths, onions and other bulbous crops, affected leaves are not noticeably distorted or swollen, but become decidedly yellow in longitudinal streaks, finally wilt, and die. In more woody plants such as rye, peas, clover and alfalfa, diseased leaves and stems are distorted, thickened, and yellow and the whole plant becomes dwarfed. When infested plants are not killed by the parasite they seldom reach maturity and usually fail to produce fruit.

Although primarily a pest of the aerial parts of plants, the nematode occurs in tubers and bulbs and has been reported on one plant, the hop, as the cause of a root disease. In onions and hyacinths the nematode migrates at the end of the growing season from the leaves to the bulb so that entire scales become invaded and discolored. Such bulbs, if cut in cross sections, present one or more characteristic rings, thus giving rise to the common name of "the ring disease" when the malady occurs in hyacinths.

Description.

If a small piece of leaf or other infested tissue be carefully torn to pieces by means of pins or needles in a dish containing a few drops of clean water, many of the white, thread-like, adult eelworms about one-fifth of an inch long can be seen with the naked eye actively moving about in the liquid.

Life Cycle of Organism.

Each female may produce a large number of eggs, which, if conditions be favorable, hatch directly into worm-shaped larvae. The latter reach maturity in about four weeks, so that several generations can be produced during a growing season. Larvae, or any of the subsequent developmental stages of the nematode, are capable under suitable conditions of penetrating and moving within certain tissues of its host plants and thereby producing the various effects already described.

Means of Distribution.

The pest can be transported in many ways. It was probably introduced into the United States in imported bulbs, tubers, or plants, or along with shipments of other material which may harbor the parasite. Seed are even strongly suspected of being the means whereby the parasite is most commonly distributed. It can be carried from field to field by irrigation or surface water, in soil which clings to the feet of man or other animals, to implements, and the roots of plants, and in garbage, manure, or waste matter of any kind containing parts of diseased tissue.

Miss Fannie Edna Bridges and Mr. Clifford Stanley Peach were married in this city Saturday afternoon at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Bridges. The Rev. F. E. Dark was the officiating clergyman. The young couple left Saturday evening for Portland where they will make their future home. The bride is the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bridges and has grown to womanhood in this city.