

# RUSS FORCES IN DANGER OF TRAP

### Lemberg is Practically Surrounded and Fall Looks Certain—Germans Cut Strategic Railroad.

LONDON, June 22.—Lemberg is practically surrounded. The great Russian forces brought up for the defense of the city face the alternative of retreating hastily or being trapped in the iron ring which fast is being forged by the Teutonic allies. These are the striking features of advices, official and semi-official, received Monday night from Vienna and Berlin.

With the fall of Hlava Ruska, 32 miles northeast of Lemberg, the important strategic railway by which the Russian retreat to the north could be effected, has been cut.

PETROGRAD, June 22.—The fact that further units transferred from Belgium, have made their appearance for the first time on the Galatian front lends additional support to the theory that the present plan of Germany is to stake everything on an attempt to crush, or at any rate to temporarily paralyze, the Russians as to be free to deal with the Anglo-French advance when the time comes.

The loss of the enemy during his recent aggression in Galicia has been colossal, but in the middle of April, swept away, another step up to take its place. It is mainly by withdrawals from the western front that this apparent inexhaustible stream of soldiers is kept up. No doubt the German army from Poland and east Prussia also has been drawn upon, but the great preponderance of the enemy's reinforcements in the middle of April have since been flung to the battle line against the Russians.

Lemberg May Fall. As pressure is being continually maintained against the Russians by its reduction on the western front, it is by no means improbable that the enemy, before long, will have regained possession of Lemberg and will even have pushed the Russians back to their own frontier.

Indeed, there are signs that for strategic reasons the Russian commander will give up the contested territory rather than run any serious risks in its defense. Such a step will at first have a depressing effect upon the popular mind here, but Grand Duke Nicholas has so far shown himself strong enough to ignore all considerations except those dictated by the broadest strategical interests of the campaign.

The enemy can only attain his object by striking a fatal blow at the vital organs of Russia, which are her armies. So far these are intact and indeed are gaining strength in a way more rapid than they are losing by wastage in the field.

By declining to commit herself to decisive action against the forces of the enemy, which at present are superior in essential points of equipment, if not in actual numbers, Russia will be both serving her own immediate ends and lightening the task of her allies in the west.

### SHE EDUCATED HIM.

After many years of long and faithful attendance on his patients, old Dr. Brown decided to take a much needed vacation, intrusting his practice to his son, a recent medical graduate. Later, when the old gentleman returned, the younger physician said him, among other things, that he had cured Miss Anthony, an aged and wealthy spinster, of her chronic indigestion.

"My boy," said the old gentleman, "I'm certain proud of you, but Miss Anthony's indigestion is what put you through college."—Harper's Magazine.

### WOMAN RESPONSIBLE FOR GERHARD STORY



MRS. SELMA LEWIS.

Photograph of Mrs. Selma Lewis, who was named in the charge that Dr. Meyer Gerhard, who was given a safe conduct from this country to Germany, was in reality Dr. Alfred Meyer, chief of the department of German supplies for the Imperial German ministry of war. Mrs. Lewis was supposed to have acted as the "go-between" in the conspiracy. The trouble seems to have cleared up. Herman Metz, former New York congressman, said that Mrs. Lewis had come to him and showed him an agreement alleged to have been signed by Dr. A. Meyer, and suggested that she introduce the "privy councillor" to Mr. Bryan, and aid her in her plan for buying up this country's old Krug rifles and selling them to Germany. Metz alleges that falling to carry through her plan, after he refused to have anything to do with it, she sold the story. He said: "She fell into the hands of a lot of swindlers and they worked her for all she was worth."

## Map Shows German Advance



This map illustrates the German drive on Lemberg and the activities in the east during the last few days.

## The American Tribe and How to Distinguish It

By Justin McGrath.

WASHINGTON, June 22.—Naturally the German-Americans do not want war between Germany and the United States. It is quite reasonable to believe that the German propaganda carried on in the United States so vigorously, and in the opinion of many so objectionably, since the war in Europe began, may have had for an underlying motive the desire of German-Americans to prevent a break between the United States and Germany, and was not solely designed to assist Germany against the enemies which beset her on all sides.

There are 12,000,000 so-called German-Americans—that is, either German born and naturalized citizens, or citizens of German parents—in the United States. For many reasons a war between Germany and the United States would affect them, regardless of their loyalty, as it would affect no other class of our citizenship. For sentimental reasons such a conflict would be painful to them to an extent which it would be difficult for their fellow citizens to comprehend. It is not to be overlooked that the citizen whose native tongue is a foreign language to the land of his adoption necessarily will preserve attachments to his native country which the naturalized citizen whose native language is spoken in his adopted country does not need to preserve. To adopt the ideals and swear allegiance to the institutions of a country, useful as it may be, is far less difficult than to adopt its language and habits of thought.

As a Man Thinks. When we say of a man in the popular phrase, "he speaks the language of our tribe," what we mean to convey is that the person so referred to is in entire sympathy with our partialities and prejudices. The word language is here used in a symbolic sense and the phrase might, therefore, be applied to any person who spoke our tongue more indifferently.

It is the peculiarity and the glory of the American Tribe that its cohesiveness depends upon qualities of the heart, upon ideals and aspirations, rather than upon a common language. With us it is "as a man thinks," and not as he speaks, that we judge what he is, the true American. If he cherishes the ideals of democracy; if he believes with Jefferson that all just powers of government must be derived through the consent of the governed; and with Lincoln in a government "of the people, by the people and for the people," if he gives allegiance to the Stars and Stripes as the commanding symbol of those ideals, then he speaks the language of the American Tribe, even though he speak in broken dialect.

There never has been any reasonable ground for suspicion that any part of the German-American element did not "speak the language of our tribe," in the sense that they can be relied upon to prove their adherence to American ideals and the American life.

While it is true that, in a account of the difference in language mainly, they have preserved a strong mental attachment to the fatherland than any other class of people who make up the citizenship of the United States has preserved for the land from which they came, it is also undeniably true that no foreign element, except the Irish, has welded itself into American life more strongly than the German element.

The German element not only has been a great factor in the civil life of many of the states and great municipalities of the Union, but it also has been well represented in the military activities of the Revolutionary war down to, and including the Spanish-American war. It should not be forgotten that the German-Americans of North Carolina wrote the Mecklenburg declaration of independence and that there is good historical authority for the claim that the Mecklenburg declaration preceded the immortal declaration written by Thomas Jefferson, even if it was not its inspiration.

serve the memory of the first German soldiers in defense of their adopted country. Steuben, the Prussian, had distinguished himself under Frederick the Great, being made a lieutenant general for his services in the Seven Years War. His work in organizing a disciplined body out of raw American troops was a large contributing factor to the final success of the American troops at Yorktown.

De Kalb Spoke the Language. De Kalb, the Bavarian, who had married the daughter of a Dutch millionaire, came to America with Lafayette and was made a major general in Washington's army. While leading Maryland and Delaware troops at the battle of Camden he fell, pierced by 11 wounds. To a British officer, who kindly condescended with him on his misfortune, he replied:

"I thank you for your generous sympathy, but I die the death I always prayed for—the death of a soldier fighting for the rights of man."

That certainly is the language of the American Tribe.

Many other names of German-Americans who fought for the cause of American liberty with distinguished valor are to be found in the annals of the Revolution. And it may be remarked that, by way of atonement, one of the hired Hessians of the Revolution settled in the United States, changed his name from Kuster to Custer, and gave to the United States as a grandson, Gen. George A. Custer, the great Indian fighter, whose name is gloriously engraved upon the tablets of American patriotism and fame.

In the Civil war, Missouri might have been lost to the Union if it had not been for Franz Sigel, Friedrich Hecker and Peter Joseph Osterhaus, all three of whom rendered the Union distinguished and valuable services. Osterhaus is still living in Germany at the age of 90 years. His son recently retired as commander of the Atlantic fleet and his grandson is an instructor in the Annapolis naval academy.

History recalls that it was the steadiness of Gen. Louis Blenker's division which protected the retreat of the Union army at the battle of Bull Run. The valiant and valuable services of Gen. Carl Schurz are familiar to all who have any knowledge of the history of the Civil war.

Fought for the Union. According to the statistics furnished by R. A. Goulet, under the title "Institutions into the Military and Anthropological Statistics of American Soldiers," the Germans furnished for the Union army during the rebellion 176,817 men, whereas, upon the basis

### SPEAKS AT GATHERING OF ADVERTISING MEN



JOSEPH E. DAVIES.

CHICAGO, Ill.—The principal speaker at the great inspiration meeting of advertising men at the Auditorium theater Sunday afternoon was J. W. A. Steuben, Herkimer, in New York, and Muhlenberg in Pennsylvania, who names that will long pre-

# The Corner Candy Shop

## Formal Opening

235 S. Michigan St. O. Mennucci, Prop.

### Wednesday, June 23, 1915

2:30 P. M.

MUSIC SOUVENIRS

The gradual increase in business during our thirteen years of continuous operation at our former location, 129 North Main Street, has necessitated the opening of larger and more convenient quarters. In deciding upon this new location we took into careful consideration the convenience and comfort of our patrons as well as ourselves. No stone has been left unturned to make this NEW CORNER CANDY SHOP the most convenient, comfortable and up-to-date that money, time and effort could produce. The new location has been remodeled with strictest regard to sanitation and we are proud of the result, sufficiently so that we invite you to inspect every nook and corner of the institution.

Here we will continue the manufacture of our high grade candies, ices, ice cream and palate tickling dainties. Only the purest and cleanest of materials are used in the manufacture of all articles, and the sanitation of our new home and surroundings will bear the closest and most critical inspection.

During our opening Wednesday and for the balance of the week only light lunches will be served. After this date, however, we will be prepared to serve our complete light lunch menu, a sample of which we give you here:

SOUPS 10c		HOT DRINKS	
Ham	05	Coffee	05
Hot Frankfurter	05	Tea	05
Roast Beef	10	Hot Chocolate	05
Potted Chicken	10	Cocoa	05
Ham and Egg	10	Hot Lemonade	10
Fried Ham on Toast	15	Hot Malted Milk	10
Fancy Veal	15	Hot Egg Malted Milk	15
Chicken with Mayonnaise Dressing	20	Hot Choc. Malted Milk	10
Swiss Cheese	05	Hot Chocolate Egg	10
Corn Beef	05	Malted Milk	15
Egg	05	Tomato Bouillon	10
Roast Pork	10	Beef Tea	10
Hamburger	10		
Homemade Veal Loaf	15		
Sardine	25		
Club House	25		
Peanut Butter	05		
Cold Tongue	05		
Chicken	10		
Pimento Cheese	10		
Fried Ham	10		
Combination	15		
Ham and Egg on Toast	25		
DAIRY DRINKS		PASTRIES	
Milk	05	Pies—All Kinds, per Cut	05
Buttermilk	05	Pie ala Mode	10
Cream	10	Pie and Cream	10
		Cake—per Cut	05
		Rolls	05
SALADS		RELISHES	
Combination	10	Sliced Cucumbers	05
Potato	10	Olives	05
Lettuce	10	Sliced Tomatoes	05
		Sour Pickles	05
		Dill Pickles	05
		Sliced Onions	05
		Sweet Pickles	05
OYSTERS IN SEASON			
Try a Box of Mennucci's Cherry High Balls, 60c — Try a Box of Italian Chocolates, 60c — Our Goods Are All Our Own Make and Are Absolutely Pure.			

## THE CORNER CANDY SHOP

Formerly O. Mennucci Company

O. MENNUCCI, Prop., 235 S. Michigan St.

Greatest of Summer Vacations is the

# Wonder-Cruise

LAKE \$25!

5-Day TRIP

MEALS AND BERTH INCLUDED

Goodrich—"Soo" Cruise

This year make your vacation a wonderful vacation! Take the famous Goodrich—"Soo" Cruise—See the marvelous Mackinac with its Indian battlegrounds, pioneer fortifications, scenic wonderland—the beautiful Beaver Island—See the world famous "Soo"—ship canals and locks. Several hours for sight seeing at Mackinac, Thursday 1:30 p. m. to Tuesday 2:30 p. m.

GOODRICH-MACKINAC

3-Day Cruise Meals and Berth Included \$20

The beautiful Illinois-Wisconsin-Michigan shore-line, delightful Green Bay, Sturgeon Bay's government ship canals—a scenic panorama lasting three days. Tuesday 1 p. m. to Friday 4:30 p. m.

Great Week-End Harbor Springs Trip—4 Days \$22.50

The picturesque Green Bay and Little Traverse Bay regions—see Washington Island, Sturgeon Bay Canal, etc. Leave Chicago Saturdays 1:30 p. m.—return Wednesday 2:30 p. m. Make this trip several times this summer—it is a wonderful experience!

Cruise Book Free—Send for it today

A post card brings the Goodrich "Cruise Book"—describing these Greatest of Summer Vacations—they cost less than any other vacation you can take. Write—today to

Park Robbins, G. P. A., Chicago

GOODRICH STEAMSHIP LINES

## Business Accuracy

The check accounts as accurate as any human method can be made. It supplies the user with every business advantage—safety, convenience, accuracy, system and a better standing among business associates.

The check account furnishes a simple method of recording all receipts and expenditures—saves time, worry and prevents mistakes.

Adopt the check system for your business. We will appreciate your account.

ST. JOSEPH COUNTY SAVINGS BANK THE ST. JOSEPH LOAN & TRUST COMPANY

# PESKY BED BUGS

A MILLION BEDBUGS. Just think, a 25c package of the new golden chemical P. D. Q. (Pesky Devils' Quietest), is enough to make a quart and enough to kill a million bedbugs, no matter how large they may be, where they come from, their age, color or sex, and at the same time leaves a coating on their eggs and prevents hatching. CUT THIS OUT. This new chemical can be had at any first-class drug store. A 25c package makes a quart of P. D. Q., and will go further than a barrel of old-fashioned kerosene. Don't let anybody impose upon your intelligence by offering you something else. Inset on what you ask for, then you'll have what doctors prescribe.

KILLS FLEAS ON DOGS. It's fun to see the fleas drop off your pet dogs.

KILLS CHICKEN LICE. No use for your chickens to have lice. A 25c package mixed makes a gallon of chicken lice killer.

Your druggist has it, or can get it for you. (Oxol Chemical Co., Terre Haute, Ind.)

Good Meats at Reasonable Prices. Home Cooked Lard and Sausages a Specialty

## New Center Packing House Market

110-112 W. Division Street

Eyes Examined

Glasses Properly Fitted.

Dr. J. Burke & Co.

Ophthalmologist and Manufacturing Optician

230 South Michigan St.

LENSES DUPLICATED.

Treat your feet like Friends. Wear

## WALKOVER

Clouse & Peto's WALK-OVER BOOT SHOP.

## WHODOES YOUR THINKING?

To the young girl or boy we want to say a word. Someone has been doing a lot of thinking for you; your parents, your teacher, your friends; someone is now carrying your burden. You will have to do your own thinking soon and you cannot do a better thing for yourself than a little thinking along the line of a savings account with this bank.

American Trust Company

### 4% ON SAVINGS