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AFTERNOON EDITION

SOUTH BEND NEWS-TIMES

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY OF THE YEAR AND TWICE ON WEEK DAYS

THE WEATHER. INDIANA.—Cloudy tonight and Sunday; probably rain. LOWER MICHIGAN.—Increasing cloudiness tonight slightly warmer. Sunday cloudy; probably local rains.

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SOUTH BEND, INDIANA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1916.

PRICE TWO CENTS

KRUPP GUNS BEING USED BY BULGARS

Two Great Armies Are Sweeping Through Prostrate Serbia to Form a Junction Near Kragujevatz.

WAR ON BULGARIA IS DECLARED BY BRITAIN

Italy and France Expected to Take Similar Action—Berlin Predicts Stroke May End the War.

LONDON, Oct. 16.—King George today approved the proclamation of war against Bulgaria at a meeting of the privy council.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 16.—Russia has no intention of violating Roumania's neutrality by sending troops through that country. It was officially announced here today.

The following statement was issued at the foreign office:

"The Wolff agency is circulating a story that Russia intends to violate the neutrality of Roumania in order to attack Bulgaria. The fallacious character of this assertion is obvious. The German maneuver is evidently aimed at distracting the attention of Roumania from the danger threatening her from Germany, who would not scruple to violate Roumania's neutrality, either to establish communication with Bulgaria or to try to enter Russia by the south."

LONDON, Oct. 16.—Two great armies, one Austro-German and the other Bulgarian, are sweeping through prostrate Serbia to form a junction near Kragujevatz.

It is reported from Bucharest that the archives of the Serb capital are being removed from Nish. Both Mitrovica and Monastir have been mentioned as the next capital.

News very disquieting to the entente powers is coming out of the Balkans. King Constantine of Greece is reported to have sent an autograph letter to King Ferdinand of Bulgaria bearing upon the future policy of Greece in Balkan affairs.

England's declaration of war against Bulgaria last night is expected to be followed by a similar declaration on the part of France and possibly Italy. Such an action is regarded as a formal prelude to active participation of

(CONTINUED ON PAGE SEVEN.)

GERMAN OFFICIAL SURE OF VICTORY

Says Troops Will be in Nish by Oct. 23—Will Open Road to Turkey.

LONDON, Oct. 16.—"There is only one power that can stop the Armenian atrocities and that is Germany," declared Viscount Bryce today.

He spoke at a meeting at the Mansion house in support of the Lord mayor's fund in aid of Armenian sufferers. He declared that the only remedy was to bring the pressure of world opinion, particularly of neutral opinion to bear on Germany.

Viscount Bryce, who proposed a resolution condemning the reported atrocities, paid tribute to the justice and progression of the Armenians. He declared the case was not so much one of religious fanaticism as it was of deliberate extermination of a people who were being exterminated.

The horrors of the massacre exceeded anything in the history of persecution declared the speaker. Women and children he said, had been driven across the Arabian desert with whips by Turks who went mad. At Trablsand he said, the Turks carried their victims out to sea in boats and drowned them.

"Women, many of whom were as highly civilized as any of us," he declared, "had been sold into slavery where they were Mohammedanized."

CITY MARKET CROWDED

Plenty of Supplies For Sunday Dinners on Hand.

A bright spicy morning brought a large number of farmers to the market Saturday morning and also an equally large number of marketers. The necessities for every sort and condition of Sunday dinners were on display and not only were sales rapidly made by those attending the 65 wagons but several women who had put pastry and dairy goods on display in the market house were also kept busy.

A few straggling bunches of rhubarb were seen on display but they went slowly at two for five cents. Apple butter sold at 1 a gallon; butter at 35 cents a pound; honey at \$1 for six pounds; brussels sprouts, 15 cents a quart; pears, 75 cents a bushel; green corn, 10 cents a dozen; mushrooms, 10 cents a sack; ripe tomatoes, 20 cents a peck; small pie pumpkins, 5 cents each; rabbits, 45 cents each; live ducks, 15 cents a pound; live spring chickens, 16; old chickens, 14 cents; dressed spring chickens, 25 cents, and dressed old chickens, 20 cents a pound.

MOTORCYCLE HITS AUTO

E. W. Rupel, 313 S. Franklin St., is Painfully Injured.

E. W. Rupel, 313 S. Franklin st., had his right arm and right leg injured Saturday forenoon when he ran into an automobile with his motorcycle. The accident occurred in front of the Twentieth Century garage on S. Lafayette st. Rupel was riding south on the right side of the street and as he approached the entrance to the garage an automobile standing by the curb shut off his view so that he did not at first see a car which was being driven into the garage from the south.

In seeking to avoid hitting the latter automobile Rupel turned sharply to the left, but not soon enough to avoid a collision. The only damage to the machines was a bent rear fender on the auto and broken pedals on the motorcycle. The automobile was driven by Homer Howard, 855 Drexel sq.; Rupel may be confined to his house for a few days.

WANT TITLE TO LAND

Plaintiffs Say They Were Compelled to Pay Off Mortgage.

Joseph and Paulina Janowczyk are made defendants in a suit filed Saturday morning in superior court by Valentine and Eva Stroszewski, charged with rendering class action to the plaintiffs on property which was encumbered with a mortgage. The plaintiffs charge that they were compelled to pay off the mortgage on the property to save a foreclosure on their land.

KNIGHTS MEET TONIGHT

Will Gather at Former Chamber of Commerce Building.

The meeting of the Knights of Columbus, scheduled for 8 o'clock this evening will take place in the former Chamber of Commerce building at the corner of Lafayette and Jefferson blvds., instead of at American hall as previously announced. The purpose of the meeting will be to discuss the question of a permanent home for the organization.

TWO MEN FACE JUDGE

Short Session is Held in City Court Saturday.

Only two men faced City Judge Warner in city court Saturday morning when court convened with the expectation of the usual long Saturday grind. The two were accused of intoxication and one was fined \$11. The other was given a suspended sentence of \$5 and costs. It was one of the shortest Saturday sessions in the history of the court.

CONDITION IS SERIOUS

Mrs. Helen Ransberger Injured in Fall Down Steps.

Mrs. Helen Ransberger, 701 Turnock st., is still in a serious condition as the result of a fall down the cellar steps Thursday, causing a broken hip. Dr. R. B. Dugdale attended her. Mrs. Ransberger is 64 years old and her age may prevent a quick recovery. She was to have left for California to spend the winter Thursday afternoon.

HUSBAND ASKS DIVORCE

Charging cruel and inhuman treatment, Steve Pawelski has filed a petition for divorce from Mabel Pawelski. The couple was married according to the petition, June 11, 1911, and separated June 28, 1914. The husband asks for a divorce and custody of both children.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Frederick F. Hodges, manufacturer, Michigan; Ann L. Jessup, Kalamazoo, Mich. James Edward Slocum, real estate dealer, Chicago; Laura S. Mohr, Chicago. Walter Jensen, watch maker; Lilyan Bernice Locker, domestic. Newton Pippin, cabinet maker, Nappanee; Sarah Metzger, Mishawaka.

CROWD SEES TRAP SPRUNG BY SHERIFF

More Than a Thousand Attend Execution of Joe De Berry, Negro, Who Confessed to Murder.

FORMAL INVITATIONS SENT OUT BY OFFICIAL

Killed Woman Who Had Aided Him Following a Quarrel Over His Washing the Breakfast Dishes.

MURPHYSBORO, Ill., Oct. 16.—Joe De Berry was hanged this morning in the public square in the center of a space large enough to accommodate 2,200 spectators. The word went out that De Berry would pay the penalty for his crime at dawn today, and at that hour, when the announcement came from the sheriff's office that the hanging would take place at 9 o'clock, the crowd stood about to wait the three hours, renewing friendships with other residents of Jacksonville, who had not met since the county fair. The crowd grew as the scheduled hour for the public execution drew near.

Formal announcements of the execution were sent out by Sheriff White and the stocks were erected in the public square in the center of a space large enough to accommodate 2,200 spectators. The word went out that De Berry would pay the penalty for his crime at dawn today, and at that hour, when the announcement came from the sheriff's office that the hanging would take place at 9 o'clock, the crowd stood about to wait the three hours, renewing friendships with other residents of Jacksonville, who had not met since the county fair. The crowd grew as the scheduled hour for the public execution drew near.

Confessed to Crime. The confessed criminal of Joe De Berry had his only parallel in the murder of Mrs. Edmund M. Allen, wife of the warden of Joliet penitentiary.

Mrs. James H. Martin, wife of the leading lawyer of Murphysboro, obtained De Berry's parole from the state reformatory where he had been sent on conviction of stealing a ring from her. She gave him entrance in her home.

On the afternoon of July 20, neighbors found Mrs. Martin's body lying in an upstairs room, her head crushed in, her body mutilated by blows from a hammer which was lying on the floor. An hour after the discovery De Berry was being hurried out of the county to escape a mob of angry citizens that had formed to lynch him. At Harrisburg there was a demonstration against the negro after he confessed the crime and Lieut. Gov. O'Hara called out the state troops to prevent a lynching.

In his detailed confession, the negro murdered said: "I did not intend to rob Mrs. Martin or to assault her. I was mad. When she asked me if I was drunk, I was crazy mad. I had been drinking gin that I had bought the night before."

"Mrs. Martin wanted me to wash the dishes. I didn't want to wash them. I said I would do them later and then Mrs. Martin asked me if I was drunk. Then she turned and went up stairs."

"I followed her and sneaked up the front stairs. I found her in the south bedroom. She was mad. I entered the room and asked me what I wanted. I said I wanted nothing and she asked me again if I was drunk. Then I hit her on top of the head with a poker. I hit her three times before she fell. Then I hit her twice more. I don't know how many times I hit her altogether."

TO AID IN GUARDING LONDON FROM ATTACKS

NEW YORK, Oct. 16.—A middle-aged American inventor with an electric bulb arrived in London this morning on a hurry-up call from the British government to show Sir Percy Scott how the British capital may avert being attacked from Zeppelins. And when the American inventor has done his work in London he will cross the channel to devise a system of protective from air attacks for the treasures and lives of Paris.

The inventor is Dr. Leo De Forest of New York city who called last Saturday, taking with him his wife. Dr. De Forest is the inventor of the Audion amplifier, an adaptor of the incandescent electric light by which feeble electric impulses can be magnified to a point at which they can be registered with considerable force.

When Keel of the California Was Laid



The picture shows Sec'y of the Navy Daniels, watching the laying of the keel of the California, the largest fighting vessel in the world, at the Brooklyn navy yard. The California will cost \$15,000,000 and will be run by electricity, furnished by dynamos driven by oil engines.

DIPLOMATS WILL MEET NEXT WEEK

Question of Recognition of Carranza Expected to be Disposed of.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.—Sec'y Lansing will call a conference next week of the Pan-American diplomats to arrange the form in which recognition is to be extended to the defunct government led by Gen. Carranza.

Although formal responses have not yet been received by the Brazilian and Chilean ambassadors here to the reports sent to their governments last week after the direction to recognize Carranza, informal assurances were given in advance of the conference to diplomatic representatives of the United States in Santiago and Rio de Janeiro that Chile and Brazil were in accord with the policy of the Washington government.

The Argentine ambassador and the Uruguayan minister told Sec'y Lansing today that they had received instructions to adopt the same form in recognition as the United States.

CHIEF COUNSEL FOR DYNAMITER IS DEAD

Plea For Continuance of a Week Will be Passed on by Court on Monday.

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Oct. 16.—Judge Willis on Monday will decide the question of granting a continuance of one week in the trial of M. A. Schmidt, alleged accomplice of the McNamara brothers in the dynamiting of the Los Angeles Times building. The delay was requested by the attorneys for the defense on account of the death of Charles H. Fairall of San Francisco, a prominent criminal lawyer and chief of counsel for Schmidt. He died in the California hospital after an illness of two days. There was no session of the Schmidt trial today.

UNITED STATES TO ACT

Will Look After British Interests in Bulgaria.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.—Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice, ambassador from Great Britain, today asked the United States, through Sec'y of State Lansing to look after the interests of Great Britain in Bulgaria. The ambassador formally communicated to Sec'y Lansing the fact that Great Britain had declared war upon Bulgaria. It was announced that the United States would take care of Great Britain's interests as requested.

CLEARINGS ON INCREASE

Banks Enjoyed Five Busy Days During Week.

Bank clearings for the week show an increase of \$219,126 over the same week of last year. There were only five banking days this week, all of the banks having been closed on Discovery day last Tuesday. Following are the daily clearings: Saturday, \$283,322; Monday, \$304,981; Wednesday, \$424,782; Thursday, \$274,982; Friday, \$324,782. The total for the week was \$1,613,848, while in 1914 the figures were \$1,401,483.

WILL HOLD RALLY DAY

Special Services to be Held at First Church of Brethren.

Rally day will be observed with a special program by the Sunday school of the First Church of the Brethren, Indiana av. and Miami st., Sunday. The children in the primary and intermediate departments will take part in the program and the pastor, Rev. T. E. George, will deliver an address.

CANDIDATE IN TOWN

Wm. M. White Attends Republican Barbecue Here.

William M. White of Crawfordsville, republican candidate for lieutenant governor, is here attending the 14th district barbecue. Mr. White was a state senator during the last general assembly.

Germany One Power That Can Stop Armenian Atrocities

BERLIN, Oct. 16.—(Via Amsterdam.)—"By Oct. 23, German troops will be in Nish and the road to Constantinople will be open. This will permit us to furnish our Turkish allies with the ammunition they need. The next step is plain. The Anglo-French troops will be compelled to abandon their Dardanelles campaign. This will free the Turkish army for operations in the Caucasus and on the Egyptian front."

Of course, the Serbians will continue their resistance but this will be futile. The indecision of the Serbian allies has left that nation to bear the brunt. It is only another example of the stupidity which our enemies have shown during the war.

REP. MADDEN TO BE CHIEF SPEAKER

Replaces Sen. J. Hamilton Lewis on Program of Knife and Fork Dinner.

Martin B. Madden of Chicago, congressman of Illinois, will replace Sam J. Hamilton Lewis as the principal speaker at the first dinner of the season of the Knife and Fork club at the Oliver hotel Tuesday night. Congressman Madden's address will be on "National Defense." Farnham Bishop, author and lecturer, will give an address on "The Story of the Submarine."

With this meeting a new rule in the Knife and Fork club will go into effect. All dinners of the club will start promptly at 6:45 o'clock even if there are only a few people there at the time, according to L. E. Greenan, secretary-treasurer of the club.

Besides gaining some fame as a congressman, Mr. Madden has been known as a financier, having been president and director of a number of banks. He has also been connected with several large corporations. Mr. Bishop is the author of "Panama, Past and Present" and also gave a series of addresses on "The Panama Canal." His address Tuesday night will include the entire history of the undersea craft, going back to what was probably the first submarine ever built, constructed in 1620 by Cornelius Van Drebel. He will tell of the American submarine that attacked an English ship in New York Harbor in 1776, the one built by Robert Fulton for Napoleon, the one used in the Civil war and on down to the modern submarine.

DUMBA LEAVES ENGLAND

Military Authorities Permit Valet to Accompany Doctor.

FALMOUTH, Eng., Oct. 16.—The liner, Nieuw Amsterdam, sailed for Rotterdam today with Dr. Constantin Dumba on board. The military authorities permitted Dr. Dumba's valet to accompany the former ambassador though no passport had been secured for him.

YACHT WITH GERMANS ABOARD STILL MISSING

NORFOLK, Va., Oct. 16.—Search for the yacht Eclipse, believed to have on board six German officers and six sailors, who escaped from Norfolk, has thus far proved fruitless. The battleships Louisiana, New Hampshire, Minnesota, New York and Rhode Island, searched the Virginia capes enroute to the southern drill grounds today, but they reported they had failed to sight the Eclipse along the coast.

GIVES UP OFFICE?

LONDON, Oct. 16.—The parliament-ary correspondent of the Daily News today declared that Sir Edward Carson, the attorney general, has given up his office.

ALLIED GUNS SILENCED BY TURKS FIRE

Incendiary Bombs Set Enemy's Trenches at Sed-el-Bahr Afire, Says Report From Constantinople.

GERMAN ATTACKS ARE REPULSED BY FRENCH

Manage to Hold Trenches in Lorraine Captured on Friday—Gains For Germans Reported by Berlin.

CONSTANTINOPLE (via Berlin and Amsterdam), Oct. 16.—The Turkish guns have silenced the allies' artillery which were bombarding the Turks' positions on the Gallipoli peninsula. It was officially announced today. The following statement was issued by the Turkish war office:

"At Sed-el-Bahr our incendiary bombs set the enemy's trenches on fire. The allies' artillery that was shelling our left wing was silenced by our guns. Elsewhere everything was quiet."

PARIS, Oct. 16.—The French war office today announced the repulse of German counter attacks during the night in Lorraine against the trenches which the French troops occupied yesterday. The official communique also stated that a German attack in the Vosges between Dings and Schatzmaennle, early this morning was completely repulsed.

The text of the communique follows: "We repulsed last night in Lorraine numerous counter attacks against the trenches which we had occupied yesterday to the north of Reillon. The number of prisoners which we made in the course of these actions reached 100."

"In the Vosges the enemy attempted, after midnight, an attack in force between Lingé and Schatzmaennle which was preceded by a violent bombardment and accompanied by curtains of fire on our second lines and our communicating trenches. It was completely repulsed."

"No single incident is reported on the rest of the front since the preceding communique."

LONDON, Oct. 16.—In a general artillery action fought on a front of nearly 200 miles the French guns Friday struck heavily at the allies lines in Artois, Champagne and the Vosges.

They drove the French in from a position east of Auterive, in Champagne, where the French guns seriously menaced the German line and recaptured the summit of Hartmannswellerkopf in the Vosges. These gains are admitted by Paris. They claim to have driven the British from the positions they lost Thursday south of the Vermelles-Hulluch road but

BATTLE ON NEAR GREGIAN BORDER

Allies and Bulgarians Now Engaged—Further Success For Russians.

PARIS, Oct. 16.—British, French and Servian troops are reported to be engaged in battle with Bulgarian forces which attacked in the region of near the Itard bridge on the Salonika railway. The Bulgarians are said to have two corps (40,000 men) and considerable artillery. The scene of the reported conflict is only a score of miles from the Greek border.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 16.—Russian troops have thrust the German center north of Pinsk back 17 miles and are continuing their successful attacks, according to reports received here today. Petrograd military experts predict that the progress of the czar's forces along the entire front from the Baltic to Bukovina will force a general retreat by the Germans and compel them to abandon the position in which they had expected to pass the winter. The fighting about Dvinsk has not turned decisively in favor of the Russians, war office officials assert. The attacks of the Siberian troops resulted in the capture of German trenches along a front of half a mile on Thursday.