

ROOSEVELT FOR RECIPROCITY

His Speech at Minneapolis Compared with that of McKinley at Buffalo Four Days Later.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 4.—The very remarkable speeches delivered by McKinley and Roosevelt, the one at Buffalo immediately before the murder, the other at Minneapolis four days earlier, are already historical and are receiving close comparative study. The two speeches were wholly independent of each other in their preparation and were calculated to express views of their makers alone, but they cover largely the same points of national policy and, in the light of Roosevelt's declaration that he will pursue the McKinley policies without deviation, they now together become an administration text-book.

That reciprocity will be the all-absorbing issue of the next congress is apparently beyond doubt. The exact position of the president is a matter of great concern among the law makers. He does not care to be drawn out upon that or any subject except in a proper manner and for a proper purpose and he has evaded the efforts made in that direction since coming to the presidency. The two speeches referred to, with Roosevelt's inaugural declaration, are therefore taken as expressing his opinion on the subject of reciprocity and as indicative that he will co-operate with congress to the fullest extent of his ability in promoting advantageous trade relations with the world.

At Minneapolis, Sept. 2, he said in his great oration:

"We most earnestly hope and believe that the chance of our having any hostile military complication with any foreign power is very small. But that there will come a strain, a jar, here and there from commercial and agricultural—that is, from industrial—competition is almost inevitable. Here, again, we have got to remember that our first duty is to our own people; and yet that we can best get justice by doing justice. We must continue the policy that has been so brilliantly successful in the past and so shape our economic system as to give every advantage to the skill, energy and intelligence of farmers, merchants, manufacturers and wage-workers; and yet we must remember, in dealing with other nations, that benefits must be given when benefits are sought.

"It is impossible to dogmatize to the exact way of attaining this end, for the exact conditions cannot be foretold. In the long run one of our prime needs is stability and continuity of economic policy; and yet, through treaty or by direct legislation, it may, at least in certain cases, become advantageous to supplement our present policy by a system of reciprocal benefit and obligation."

Four days later President McKinley, at Buffalo, devoted a portion of his last speech to the same subject, and Roosevelt has given the assurance that he would continue the policies of McKinley on unbroken lines. President McKinley said:

"We have a vast and intricate business built up through years of toil and struggle, in which every part of the country has its stake, which will not permit of either neglect or undue selfishness. No narrow, sordid policy will subvert it. The greatest skill and wisdom on the part of the manufacturers and producers will be required to hold and increase it. Our industrial enterprises which have grown to such great proportions, affect the homes and occupations of the people and the welfare of the country. Our capacity to produce has developed so enormously and our products have so multiplied that the problem of more markets requires our urgent and immediate attention. Only a broad and enlightened policy will keep what we have. No other policy will get more. In these times of marvelous business energy and gain we ought to be looking to the future, strengthening the weak places in our industrial and commercial

systems that we may be ready for any storm or strain. By sensible trade arrangements which will not interrupt our home production we shall extend the outlets of our increasing production surplus.

"A mutual exchange of commodities is manifestly essential to the continued healthful growth of our export trade. We must not repose in fancied security that we can forever sell everything and buy little or nothing. If such a thing were possible it would not be best for us or for those with whom we deal. We should take from our customers as much of their product as we can best use without harm to our industries and labor. Reciprocity is the natural outgrowth of our wonderful industrial development under the domestic policy now firmly established. What we produce beyond our domestic consumption must have a vent abroad. The excess must be relieved through a foreign outlet and we should sell everywhere we can and buy wherever the buying will enlarge our sales and productions, and thereby make a greater demand for home labor.

"The period of exclusiveness is past. The expansion of our trade and commerce is the pressing problem. Commercial wars are unprofitable. A policy of good will and friendly trade relations will prevent reprisals. Reciprocity treaties are in harmony with the spirit of the times; measures of retaliation are not."

Senator Lodge has not been regarded as friendly to the administration policy of reciprocity and he is perhaps closer to the president than any other man. There is some speculation as to the extent of his influence, but the general impression being that Roosevelt's own opinions will be his accepted guide in this as in other matters.

HOLLAND SILVER TAKEN

Three Thousand Dollars in Plate and Jewelry Carried Away.

CHICAGO, Oct. 4.—The Fairfax apartment building at No. 406 Erie street was raided by burglars yesterday morning, and after attempts to enter several of the apartments had failed the thieves succeeded in breaking open the apartments of J. Edmund Holland, manager of the Holland Radiator company, of this city and Bremen, Indiana, where they secured \$3,000 worth of diamonds, jewelry and silver plate. None of the members of the Holland family were at home at the time of the burglary, and though several persons in the building were aroused the burglars managed to escape with their booty without being apprehended.

A report of the robbery was made to the Chicago avenue police a few hours later, but the police have been unable to gain the slightest clue to the perpetrators of the robbery. Captain Reure had half a dozen detectives working on the case all day, but at night he reported to Mr. Holland that the case was still "unsolved."

The property taken by the burglars consists of three diamond rings valued at \$1,500 and all of the silverware and cut glass which the Holland family possessed. The robbery was not discovered until 9 o'clock in the morning, as Mr. Holland was out of the city over night and Mrs. Holland had spent the night at her mother's home. When Mr. Holland arrived at his apartments in the morning he was informed by the janitor that thieves had visited the building during the night, but had been frightened away before securing any plunder. On entering his rooms Mr. Holland found everything in disorder, and at once his loss was made known to him. The men had done their work well and not one hiding place had been overlooked.

At the police station the opinion is held that a well-arranged plan had been made to rob every apartment in the building, but that the thieves were frightened away after the Holland rooms had been visited. Captain Reure has men detailed to keep a strict watch on all pawn shops in the city, and he believes that in this way he will get a trace of the burglars.

MILES IN FAVOR

Reasons Why Roosevelt May Put Curb on Corbin

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 3.—Among the many ramifying effects of the change of administration will be the rehabilitation of Gen. Nelson A. Miles, commanding general of the army, and the diminishing importance and influence of the staff officers at whose head is Adjt.-General Henry M. Corbin.

There is no denying the general proposition that Roosevelt has been identified with the so-called Miles contingent. He was himself one of the line during the Spanish war, and he came to share the prevalent sentiment of his comrades that the army was hampered by the staff. It was against the staff—of whom Alger and Corbin were then the leading figures—that the famous "round robin" was directed. That document, it will be remembered, was a severe arraignment of the secretary of war and his assistants for their slowness and apparent incapacity to meet the needs of the situation. All his political life Roosevelt has warred against bureaucracy. In the embalmed beef controversy he and Miles stood together.

It is to be noted in this connection that among the many callers who have visited the white house of late, the name of Gen. Corbin does not figure. A visitor to the war department would also notice that a new name has been added to the vocabulary of the officers of the staff. It has been discovered that there is such a person as Miles, and it makes a difference what he thinks.

It is interesting to observe the beginning of an effort that is probably to be made by the democratic party very soon to entangle the Roosevelt administration with the Boers. Counting on the family antecedents of the president, the Boer sympathizers are more or less adroitly trying to "sound" the president. It is believed that the cablegram announcing that President Kruger is in some financial straits in Europe was a part of the scheme. In all probability the Boer gauntlet will be the first one the new president will have to run.

President McKinley ran this gauntlet during the campaign of 1900, and again during the sittings of the fifty-sixth congress, but he came out unhurt. President Roosevelt will probably have to go over the same course. The only excuse for reviving the question is the fact that the president has a Dutch name, and on one side has Dutch blood in his veins.

Whatever the President's personal views may be—and he has authorized nobody to speak for him—he will, without a doubt, do that which will be for the good of the United States. President Roosevelt will be as tactful as President McKinley. It is not a question of what one man, or a few men, want; but what will be best for the country as a whole.

UNREQUITED LOVE

Twenty-Three German Women Suicide Within Two Weeks.

BERLIN, Oct. 3.—The fondness for society displayed by the Kaiser's gayly uniformed soldiers is responsible for an unprecedented epidemic for suicides among Berlin domestics. Within the past fortnight twenty-three housemaids and cooks have killed themselves on account of unrequited affection, twenty of them by drowning in the waters of the Syree. An official at police headquarters in explaining the circumstance said:

"Annually about this season of the year many young men from various parts of the empire complete their terms of military service in Berlin. When they depart for their homes they leave behind scores of broken hearts and numerous unfulfilled promises of marriage. Never before, however, have so appalling a number of these daughters of the regiment sought to end their disappointment in death."

It is easier to keep well than get cured. DeWitt's Little Early Risers taken now and then, will always keep your bowels in perfect order. They never gripe but promote an easy gentle action J. W. Hess.

If you want some "just as good" "I make it myself," Remedy, try an imitation Rocky Mountain Tea. 'I will make you sick and keep you sick. J. W. Hess.

All who use atomizers in treating nasal catarrh will get the best result from Ely's Liquid Cream Balm. Price, including spraying tube, 75 cts. Sold by druggists or mailed by Ely Bros., 56 Warren St., N. Y.

New Orleans, Sept. 1, 1900. Messrs. Ely Bros.:—I sold two bottles of your Liquid Cream Balm to a customer, Wm. Lambertson, 1415 De-lachaise St., New Orleans; he has used the two bottles, giving him wonderful and most satisfactory results. GEO. W. McDUFF, Pharmacist.

Those famous little pills, DeWitt's Little Early Risers compel your liver and bowels to do their duty, thus giving you pure, rich blood to recalculate your body. Are easy to take. Never gripe. J. W. Hess.

DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve should be promptly applied to cuts, burns and scalds. It soothes and quickly heals the injured part. There are worthless counterfeits, be sure to get DeWitt's. J. W. Hess.

Old People Have Their Troubles. Mr. Francis Little of Benton Harbor, Mich., is over eighty years of age. Since 1865 he has been troubled more or less with indigestion and constipation and has tried almost everything in use for those ailments. Last August he began using Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets and was soon feeling much better. In a recent letter he says, "I have used three boxes of the Tablets and now think I am well." These Tablets improve the appetite and invigorate the stomach, liver and bowels. For sale by J. W. Hess.

Stricken With Paralysis. Hendrick Grimmett, of this place, was stricken with partial paralysis and completely lost the use of one arm and side. After being treated by an eminent physician for quite a while without relief, my wife recommended Chamberlain's Pain Balm, and after using two bottles of it he is almost entirely cured.—Geo. R. McDonald, Man, Logan county, W. Va. Several other very remarkable cures of partial paralysis have been effected by the use of this ointment. It is most widely known, however, as a cure for rheumatism, sprains and bruises. Sold by J. W. Hess.

"I wish to truthfully state to you and the readers of these few lines that your Kodol Dyspepsia Cure is without question, the best and only cure for dyspepsia that I have ever come in contact with and I have used many other preparations. John Beam, West Middlesex, Pa. No preparations equals Kodol Dyspepsia Cure as it contains all the natural digestants. It will digest all kinds of food and can't help but do you good. J. W. Hess.

Iron and Copper and Where They Are Found. Fully and interestingly described in the illustrated booklet containing large indexed map, plainly indicating the region in which this valuable ore is found, now ready for distribution by the Chicago & North-Western R'y. Copy will be mailed stamp address upon receipt of two-cent stamp by W. B. Kniskern, 22 Fifth ave., Chicago.

The Annual Ohio excursion Via Vandala—Pennsylvania Lines will leave Lakeville Ind. Oct 3rd 1900. For rates and particulars, call on or address W. F. Schalhorn Agent Vandala Line Lakeville, Ind. or C. M. Wheeler T. P. A. Terre Haute, Ind.

Wanted, 1000 Ladies. To call on their druggist, C. Reynolds, and ask for Dr. Marshall's Lung Syrup, the best medicine to take for Coughs, Colds and Consumption. Guaranteed to cure or money refunded. This medicine is considered by those that have used it to be the most pleasant to the taste, and more effective than any other cough remedy in the market. One single bottle often curing the most severe cases of so called consumption that were really nothing more than a neglected cough, with pains in the throat and lungs. Sold by C. Reynolds.

Chicago Round Trip Home Seeker's Rate Via Nor. Pac. Ry. On the first and third Tuesdays of each month, up to and including September the Northern Pacific Railway Co. will sell, to points on its line west of Little Falls, Minn., round trip tickets at the rate of one fare plus \$2.00. For full particulars, address J. E. Turner D. P. A. N. P. R. Jackson Place Irdivanapolis Ind., Chas. S. FEE, G. F. & T. A. St. Paul, Minn.

The Correct Population of Cities and Towns in the Northwest. Located along the line of the Chicago & North-Western Railway, is shown in a booklet just issued by that Company. Copy may be obtained by sending stamp to W. B. Kniskern, 22 Fifth Ave., Chicago.

Excursions to Fort Wayne via Pennsylvania Lines Oct. 8th to 11th, excursion tickets to Fort Wayne, account rates, will be sold from Lima, Plymouth and intermediate ticket stations on Pennsylvania Lines; valid to return until Oct. 12th.

Red Ribbon Race Meet For races scheduled at Ft. Wayne Oct 8th to 11th, the Nickel Plate Road will sell round trip tickets on those days at reduced rate. Return limit Oct. 12th. Inquire of nearest agent of the Nickel Plate Road or; C. A. Asterlin, T. P. A., Ft. Wayne, Ind., or R. J. Hamilton, Agent, Fort Wayne, Ind. 175410 4911

HOW IT IS DONE

Method of Fixing and Collecting Assessments for Paving.

Upon the completion of the paving on North Michigan street it becomes the duty of the city engineer to report the fact and the total cost of the improvement to the common council. Thereupon the council, by resolution, will refer the matter to the city commissioners, fixing a time and place for them to meet. Upon notice issued by the clerk and served by the marshal the commissioners will assemble at the designated time and place and proceed to view the pavement and the lots affected thereby; within fifteen days they will file with the clerk their written report describing each lot benefited or damaged by the improvement and stating the name of the owner of the same. At the next ensuing meeting of the council that body will fix a time and place for the city commissioners to meet again, this time to assess the cost of the work, and the clerk will publish a notice of such meeting two weeks in advance, the notice to contain the names of the property owners as shown by the report of the commissioners. All parties affected have the right to appear and be heard at this meeting.

Thirty days later the commissioners will make to the council a written report of their assessment of benefits and damages and the parties affected may at this time appear before the council and be heard, this being the second opportunity.

Within twenty days the council must act upon the report of the commissioners, and of this meeting notice will be given by publication, giving the names of the parties assessed, the amounts and the descriptions of the lots. Here again the parties may appear and be heard. The council may confirm the report as presented, or it may be modified, but in either event the report as approved will constitute the assessment of benefits or damages and the several amounts therein stated will that moment become liens upon the property and bear interest at the rate of five per cent from that date.

After the lien is thus fixed no suit shall lie to enjoin or restrain the collection thereof and the validity of the assessment shall not be questioned, except on appeal to the circuit court within twenty days under a bond. The grounds for such an appeal are: (1) That the proceedings are invalid; (2) that the benefits assessed are too high or the damages too low; (3) that the benefits assessed to the plaintiff are too high in proportion to the assessment of other property similarly situated. Such an appeal cannot be tried by a jury and if the party appealing fails to reduce his benefits or increase his damages ten per cent he must pay the costs.

The assessments as finally established will be placed on the tax duplicate, to be collected as taxes, in ten equal annual instalments bearing five per cent interest. The city may issue bonds to the amount of the aggregate assessment and thus raise money to pay the contractor in advance of the collection of assessments.

Delinquent assessments may be collected as delinquent taxes or by foreclosure, and the bondholders may bring suit in foreclosure against the delinquent property owners, in which event the attorney's fee is included in the judgment. Any person assessed for the improvement may pay up in full at any time, thus cutting off the subsequent interest charges, and such a payment will wipe out the lien.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of one hundred dollars for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY, Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1896. A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Housekeepers Low Rates 21 day limit round trip tickets to points West, Southwest and Northwest via the Nickel Plate Road, Oct 1st and 15th, at special low rates. Inquire of nearest agent of the Nickel Plate Road, or C. A. Asterlin, T. P. A., Ft. Wayne, Ind., or R. J. Hamilton Agent, Fort Wayne, Ind. 175410 4624

Low Rates on Tuesday to Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo N. Y. Via Vandala Line. On Tuesday Sept 24, Oct 1st, 8th, 15th, 22nd and 29th the Vandala Line will sell round-trip excursion tickets to Buffalo and return for \$8.70 from Plymouth. Good connection made both going and returning at South Bend with LS & M S or with Grand Trunk Railroads. Tickets good for six days from date of sale.

FOR THE LITTLE ONES.

The Original of Tom Brown of Rugby, the Schoolboy Hero.

Few better books are known among English speaking boys than "Tom Brown's School Days at Rugby." Thomas Arnold, Jr., was at Rugby when Thomas Hughes, the "Tom Brown of the school life," was a pupil there, and in "Passages in a Wandering Life" gives his recollections of the boys' hero.

Tom Hughes at fifteen was tall for his age; his long, thin face, his sandy hair, his length of limb and his spare frame gave him a lankness of aspect which was the cause, I suppose, of the boys giving him the extraordinary nickname of "executioner."

No name could be less appropriate, for there was nothing inhuman or morose or surly in his looks, and still less in his disposition. The temper of a bully was utterly alien to him, and he was always cheerful and gay.

He was one of the best runners in the school, and many a time have I seen him in the quadrangle just before "hare and hounds"—he being one of the hares—lightly clad and with a bag of "scent" strapped around him.

He was too keen eyed and observant to be specially popular, but all the small boys liked him because he was kind and friendly to them. He reached the sixth form, but left before he had risen high in it, feeling, no doubt, that his work lay elsewhere.

Prince Rupert's Drops.

Glass is an extremely bad conductor of heat, and the reason why tumblers and other vessels made of glass crack when hot water is suddenly poured into them is that the interior of the glass expands before the heat can penetrate through the particles on the outside, which are consequently then risen asunder. Small glass toys called Prince Rupert's drops, which may be obtained at a glass blower's, show very clearly the effect of heat on bad conductors. They are made by dropping a small quantity of glass while almost in liquid state into water, by which means a globule with a spiral tail is instantly formed; the outside of the globule cools and solidifies the instant it comes into contact with the water, before the inner part changes, and this, as it gradually hardens, would contract were it not retained and kept in its form by its adherence to the outer crust. If the tail is broken off or any other injury done to the globule, it will burst with a slight noise and fall to pieces. In order that glassware may be durable it is annealed—that is to say, it is put into an oven, the temperature of which is allowed to decrease gradually.

Boy's Wild Ride in the Sky.

That it pays to look out and to keep cool has just been impressed on Stanley Hopkins, a twelve-year-old boy of Lynchburg, O. At the same time he learned how it feels to hang on a rope 2,000 feet up in the sky. There was a balloon ascension at the county fair at Hillsboro, and as the big gas bag shot up Stanley got tangled in the guy ropes somehow and was jerked high into the air. Women and children fainted at the sight, but the boy kept his wits, grabbed the ropes and hung on tight while the balloon soared nearly half a mile, with the aeronaut trying in vain to get hold of him. Finally the man, after telling him to keep holding tight, let some gas out of the balloon, and they slowly came down. Stanley had been gone only eight minutes, but the crowd was so glad to see him that it almost smothered him.

The Honest Man Wins.

The world at large soon recognizes the honest man in business, and it is quick to give him its approval. "Why do you deal with Mr. Jones?" asks one person of another. "Because he always deals squarely with me," is the reply. Such a reputation soon becomes widespread. Nobody wants to be cheated of the least farthing, and so everybody flocks to the place of business of him who gives value for value and who trades according to the tenets enunciated in the Decalogue. An honest business man is not only the noblest work of God, but he is the crowning triumph of struggling humanity.

The Dream Fairy. When all the bright sun's glory Is sinking in the west, The children beg a story Before they go to rest.

No mother reads of fountains All filled with fairy gold, And lofty, rocky mountains Where dwell the giants bold. Then, when the tales are over, "Good night" to all is said, There comes a fairy rover To every good child's bed.

With fairy food he feeds them, And takes them by the hands, And in their dreams he leads them To those far fairy lands. —L. L. W.

Into each life some ruins must fall, Wise people don't sit down and bawl; Only fools suicide or take to flight, Smart people take Rocky Mountain Tea at night. J. W. Hess.

The excitement incident to traveling and change of food and water often brings on diarrhoea and for this reason no one should leave home without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For sale by J. W. Hess.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure

Digests what you eat.

Artificially digests the food and aids Nature in strengthening and reconstructing the exhausted digestive organs. It is the latest discovered digestant and tonic. No other preparation can approach it in efficiency. It instantly relieves and permanently cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Heartburn, Flatulence, Sour Stomach, Nausea, Sick Headache, Gastralgia, Cramps and all other results of imperfect digestion. Price, 50c. and \$1. Large size contains 2 1/2 times as much. Booklet about dyspepsia mailed free. Prepared by E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago.

For Sale by J. W. Hess.

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Successfully tried by thousands of Rheumatic sufferers, who will testify to the merits of this great remedy. Now is the time to take it. Regulate the bowels, give a good appetite. A 5 week's treatment \$1.00. Sold by J. W. Hess, your druggist.

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