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# The Daily Gate City.

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EIGHT PAGES

## CENSUS OF ANARCHISTS IS BEING TAKEN

### NATION WIDE ROUND UP OF UNDESIRABLE CITIZENS

Anarchists, Communists, I. W. W.'s and All Kinds of Radicals Gathered up to be Sent Out of the Country.

### WILL SHIP THEM BACK TO EUROPE

Special Trains to Haul Bunches to Ellis Island Where They Will be Placed on Boats and Shoved Off.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
More than three thousand men and women, members of the communist and communist labor parties, were arrested last night and early today in a nation wide round up by federal authorities.

The raids, according to department of justice agents, averted a movement to establish a soviet government in the United States.

Deportation hearings for the aliens among those arrested were begun at Ellis Island at once. The American citizens taken in custody will be turned over to the state authorities, it is understood.

The arrests by cities included: New York, 800; Detroit, 500; Chicago, 221; Buffalo, 136; Cleveland, 10; Philadelphia, 200; Newark, N. J., 10; St. Paul, Minn., 15; Scranton, Pa., 10; Kansas City, Mo., 25; Fort Wayne, Ind., 2; Baltimore, Md., 37; Toledo, 9; Erie, 35; Hartford, 38; Boston, 57; Kansas City, Kan., 35; Omaha, 9; Bayonne, N. J., 75; Passaic, N. J., 50; Jersey City, 25; Camden, N. J., 28; Trenton, N. J., 75; Bridgeport, Conn., 15; Ansonia, Conn., 5; Waterbury, Conn., 4; New Britain, Conn., 2; Wilkesbarre, Pa., 25; Meriden, Conn., 6; Louisville, Ky., 20; Des Moines, Iowa, 11; Oakland, Calif., 15; Denver, 6; Springfield, Mass., 65; Chicago, 25; Lynn, Mass., 51; Chelsea, Mass., 31; Lowell, Mass., 51; Holyoke, Mass., 25; Cambridge, Mass., 1; Nassau, N. H., 150; Haverhill, Mass., 21; Worcester, Mass., 77; Lawrence, Mass., 15; Central Falls, R. I., 10; Weymouth, Mass., 2; Berlin, N. H., 10; Pawtucket, R. I., 3; Portsmouth, N. H., 8; Providence, R. I., 13; Woonsocket, R. I., 2; Portland, Ore., 22; Youngstown, O., 25; Gary, 40.

#### Red Backbone Is Broken.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3.—The government began to move swiftly today to deport alien radicals seized in the nationwide roundup conducted by federal agents last night and this morning. With isolated raids still continuing here, scores of aliens were hurried to Ellis Island, where preparations were made to rush through their hearings. At the same time special trains were being made ready to bring in hundreds of reds from other cities for hearings at Ellis Island. It was believed that another "anarchist ark"—or possibly an entire fleet—would be ready to sail for Europe with hundreds of deportees within a few days.

Of the 550 men and women arrested here, all but 201 were released today. "I believe we have succeeded in breaking the backbone of the radical revolutionary movement in the United States," William J. Flynn, chief of the bureau of investigation of the department of justice, who directed the raids here, declared early today.

"These raids mark the beginning of the end of organized, rabid revolutionaries in this country. We planned this move very carefully and the results exceeded our expectations."

In cities adjacent to New York the following arrests were reported: Newark, N. J., 150; Bayonne, N. J.,

75; Passaic, N. J., 50; Jersey City, N. J., 25.

Eight hundred and eighty warrants were issued in New York alone, and operatives were confident that practically the entire number would be served before this evening.

The raids in the eastern cities began promptly at 9 o'clock last night and by midnight the majority of warrants had been served, though sporadic raids were still going on at daybreak.

Forty federal operatives here were assisted by seventy-five policemen in plain clothes. Every known headquarters and gathering place was swooped down upon. About fifty women, ranging in age from sixteen to sixty-five, were arrested.

The aliens will be taken to Ellis Island immediately for deportation, it was believed. The American citizens were expected to be turned over to state authorities for prosecution.

**Deportation Proceedings.**  
SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Jan. 3.—Deportation proceedings will be instituted in the immigration department against radicals captured in last night's federal roundup in Springfield and Holyoke, Inspector W. J. Burke, of Boston, announced today. Official count shows eighty-eight in custody in Springfield and twenty-seven in Holyoke.

**Taken to Ellis Island.**  
NEW YORK, Jan. 3.—Shortly after noon 165 reds had been taken to Ellis Island, 113 from New Jersey cities and the remainder from New York.

About a dozen well dressed women were included in the "shipments" from New Jersey, among them several young girls. The attitude of all the radicals was extremely meek.

At Ellis Island it was rumored the first of the new "anarchist arks" would leave for Europe with deportees about January 10.

**Raids Still in Full Swing.**  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—More than 3,500 "reds" will be in jail when the government completes its coast-to-coast roundup of revolutionary radicals, it was estimated today at the department of justice.

The raids were still in full swing today. Rifles and bombs have been taken in some of the "red" dens. High explosive bombs found at Newark, N. J., had been prepared for mailing.

As reports of arrests came in today, Commissioner General, of Immigration Cammermitt checked off on a "war map" of the United States, spread before him, the locality in which each raid was made. Several thousand warrants were issued in preparation for the whole nation. Nine o'clock last night was the "zero hour" which had been decided on weeks in advance.

From coast to coast at that hour, the government agents closed in on the revolutionists and soon hundreds of them were being hustled into patrol wagons and carried to jail. The raids took place almost simultaneously in Boston, New York, Baltimore, Cleveland, Denver, St. Paul, Philadelphia, Chicago, Buffalo, New

(Continued on page 2.)

### SOVIET ARMY IS WINNING

Reports From Russia Tell of Admiral Kolchak's Forces Being Hard Pressed by Reds.

### JAPS MAY STOP THEM

Soviet Government Continues Peace Offensive in Hopes of Gaining Recognition From Other Nations.

[By Ed L. Keen, United Press Staff Correspondent.]

LONDON, Jan. 3.—Admiral Kolchak's headquarters was declared in a state of siege of Christmas day according to a News Agency dispatch from Irkutsk today.

The forces of the all-Russian anti-bolshevik government were hard pressed by the red armies, according to the dispatch. Japanese forces in Siberia were trying to prevent further conflict, the dispatch said and had expressed determination not to allow the red forces to cross the Angara river, taking the stand the Japanese sphere of influence would be menaced by further red advances.

Meantime wireless dispatches from Moscow indicated the soviet government was continuing its peace offensive.

M. Tikhonin the soviet foreign minister sent a wireless message to V. Scialoja, Italian foreign minister, predicting an immediate resumption of relations between Italy and the soviet government, the Moscow dispatch said. The bolshevik official according to the dispatch pointed out capture of the entire Black sea coast by red armies is imminent and pacification of this territory by bolsheviks will open a sea route to Italy.

The soviet government today claimed continued success in its campaign against General Deniken's forces in south Russia.

An official wireless dispatch from Moscow said the red armies had captured the towns of Yuzovka and Dolia and were approaching the important seaport of Mariupol on the sea of Azov.

The bolsheviks captured 151 guns and other "enormous booty" the dispatch said, adding that many prisoners were taken, including the entire Markhoff division of Deniken troops.

### NOT BEFORE JANUARY 13TH

Peace Treaty Protocol Cannot be Signed Until German Embassy is Cured of His Sickness.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
PARIS, Jan. 3.—Signing of the protocol and final exchange of ratifications to make the treaty of peace with Germany effective probably will not take place sooner than January 13, it was indicated today.

The plan to complete the long peace negotiations on January 6, virtually has been given up, it was said, owing to the illness of Kurt von Leisner, the German emissary, and the fact Premier Clemenceau is on a vacation in the department of war. Interest in Paris had shifted somewhat from the treaty negotiations to the attitude of Clemenceau toward accepting the presidency.

Latest advices here said he had consented to become an honorary member of the senate, but still refused to announce whether he would be a presidential candidate.

### TWO KILLED, ONE INJURED

Eastbound Third Rail Train Crashes Into Derailed Freight Car Near Elgin Early This Morning.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
ELGIN, Ill., Jan. 3.—Two men were killed and another injured early today when an eastbound third rail train crashed into a derailed freight car at Prince Crossing, ten miles south of here.

### CASE TO DRAG ANOTHER WEEK

Harry New's Sanity Discussed for Several More by Various People.

### HE IS CALLED A MORON

Dr. Moore Says His Mind began to Deteriorate Two Years Ago and Exploded July Fourth.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. 3.—There were strong prospects today that the Harry S. New murder trial would drag out another week.

All day yesterday was consumed with the reading of the hypothetical question of the defense and the examination of Dr. Ross Moore, alienist.

It became known today that the prosecution will submit to its three alienists a question practically as long as the one submitted by the defense. There was little doubt but that defense attorneys would subject prosecution alienists to a cross examination as thorough as that given Dr. Moore yesterday by District Attorney Woolwine.

Dr. Moore defined New's case as one of a moron with a psychopathic personality whose mind had started to deteriorate about two years ago. He defined a moron as a high class imbecile, saying New had the mentality of a boy slightly under 12 years, but had full physical development. He said New's mind began to deteriorate about two years ago when he was on the Mexican border and it exploded in Topanga canyon the night of July 4 when Frieda Lesser refused to marry him.

**Feeble Minded and Insane.**  
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. 3.—Harry S. New's mental condition was the subject of further detailed testimony when his trial opened today.

Dr. E. B. Hoag of Pasadena, mental expert, and special lecturer for the University of California, took the stand as an alienist for the defense. He analyzed New's case as follows: New is constitutionally an inferior person; is of a psychopathic personality; is a paranoiac; suffers from dementia praecox; is feeble minded and insane.

He based his testimony on an examination of New, a study of New's history and of the evidence and depositions presented at the trial.

It was learned this morning that the prosecution will not deny the allegation that New is of an inferior mind, but will present expert testimony in an attempt to prove he is only dull and is not demented.

New sat unmoved while Dr. Hoag figuratively picked his brain to pieces.

Dr. Hoag's testimony was given in a more conversational manner than any so far introduced and was interspersed with sparkling observations which added to the interest.

"There are many men practicing law who are not balanced," he confided to District Attorney Woolwine. "Yes, many doctors, too."

"Frieda Lesser must have been a remarkable girl not to have realized New's mentality," he declared in answer to a question. "New had a theoretical knowledge of right and wrong up to his standard of intellect."

He agreed with Dr. Ross Moore, who testified yesterday that New's mentality was that of a boy slightly under twelve years of age.

Much of Dr. Hoag's testimony covered the same ground as Dr. Moore covered yesterday, their opinions agreeing in all main points.

District Attorney Woolwine's cross examination took most of the morning and was exceedingly searching. "I don't want to have to give you a 'good lecture,'" Dr. Hoag finally said, "but if I must, I will." He then launched into an exhaustive discussion on insanity and kindred subjects under guidance of frequent questions from the district attorney. "I know a man with less intelligence than the defendant who works for the U. S. postoffice at \$75 a month," Dr. Hoag said at one point. "A man's education has nothing to do with his intelligence," he told the district attorney. "His intelligence allows him to take more education."

**Lodge Strong Complaint.**  
LONDON, Jan. 3.—Officers of the United States shipping board steamer Lake Gretna have lodged a strong complaint with British officials in Cork over treatment accorded them when they reached the Irish port yesterday, according to a Dublin dispatch today. Police boarded the vessel and confiscated all the officers' arms, it was said.

### VIOLENT OUTBREAK PLANNED

Communist Parties Sought to "Sovietize" United States by Force in Great Revolt.

### WING OF SOCIALISM

Advocated Overthrow of Government and Each Member Was Pledged to Program Prepared.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—Details of the organization of the two communist parties who sought to "sovietize" the United States were made public today by Francis P. Garvin, assistant attorney general, in charge of the round up. The revolutionary movement in this country was the result of the third international soviet conference held at Moscow March 2 to 6, 1919, it was stated.

"From the examination of various documents in his possession Attorney General Palmer" said a statement from the department, "believes the following to be definitely established so far as the communist party is concerned: That the communist party was the outgrowth of the left wing of the socialist party of America. That it is an integral part of the first congress of the communist international which was formed by the bolsheviks.

"That through its history as the left wing of the party, it constantly followed the doctrine of mass action and the advocacy of the dictatorship of the proletariat.

"That the first congress of the communist international directory advocated the overthrow of all the governments of the world by force and violence through mass action.

"That the communist party of America in its manifesto and program officially adopted at its convention in Chicago held September 1, 1919, advocated the overthrow of the government of the United States by force and violence.

"That each and every member of the communist party of America pledges himself knowingly to the tactics enunciated in the manifesto of the communist international.

"That the communist party of America, through the propaganda being actively carried on at the present time is advocating the overthrow of the government of this country by force and violence.

"The same conclusion also applies to the communist labor party."

The attorney general by a long list of documents revealed that the organization in this country was a direct result of the efforts of Lenin and Trotsky who were directing it as much as they were able to without the advantage of direct communication.

### FINGER PRINTS MAY IDENTIFY

Effort to Establish Whether Dead Man Known as Leighton, May be Frank Shercliffe.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. 3.—Finger prints and a Bertillon description of Lee Thomas Leighton, alias Norwood, killed here a week ago by gangsters, were sent to Omaha police today in an effort to establish whether or not Leighton was "Frank Shercliffe," famous diamond robber.

The police at first were convinced Leighton could not have been Shercliffe, but they said today they received information which left them undecided on the point.

"Leighton may or may not be Shercliffe," Detective Sergeant Taylor said. "It now depends on what the Omaha police uncover."

**Annual Auto Show.**  
NEW YORK, Jan. 3.—The annual automobile show opened here today. Growth of the motor truck industry has necessitated a departure from the past policy of a combined show. Passenger cars are being exhibited at the Grand Central palace and trucks and commercial machines at the Eighth Coast Artillery armory.

It is easier to find a fault than it is to lose it again.

### JAILS OF COUNTRY FULL OF ALL VARIETIES REDS

Department of Justice Raids in Various Cities Net Hundreds of Radicals Who are Held for Deportation.

### DANGEROUS LITERATURE IS SEIZED

Government Swoops Down on Headquarters of Alleged Anarchists and Gathers up Everything Found in Nests.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
DES MOINES, Iowa, Jan. 3.—Eleven alleged communists and quantities of literature were captured in raids here by department of justice officials last night.

**Sixty-five Communists.**  
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 3.—Sixty-five alleged members of the communist party of America were in jail here today. Federal agents conducted fifteen raids in the Pittsburgh district.

**Nineteen in Jail.**  
OAKLAND, Calif., Jan. 3.—Nineteen alleged violators of immigration and criminal syndicalism laws are in jail here today as the result of raids conducted by department of justice operatives last night.

**Six Leaders.**  
DENVER, Colo., Jan. 3.—Six alleged radical leaders—four men and two women—were under arrest here today following raids by department of justice agents, assisted by agents from the bureau of immigration service. Eight others, caught in the dragnet of the federal officers last night, were later released.

**Propaganda Seized.**  
FORT WAYNE, Ind., Jan. 3.—Two alleged "reds" were taken into custody here early today and a large amount of propaganda seized in a roundup of supposed radical headquarters.

**Red Literature.**  
ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 3.—Nine alleged radicals and quantities of "red" literature were seized by federal authorities here early today.

**One Hundred Arrests.**  
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 3.—Deportation proceedings will be started today against a large proportion of the one hundred persons arrested here during the night in the drive against radicals. Bliss Morton, special agent of the department of justice, who directed the raid, said he believed fifty of those taken would be deported.

**Six Under Arrest.**  
SEATTLE, Wash., Jan. 3.—Six alleged radicals were under arrest here today following a series of police raids last night on I. W. W. halls. Five are charged with distributing red literature. The sixth, a German, is held for federal investigation.

**Twenty-six.**  
CAMDEN, N. J., Jan. 3.—Twenty-six alleged reds were taken into custody here last night and early today.

**Half Ton of Literature.**  
PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 3.—Seven alleged "reds" and fifteen Americans who are said to belong to radical organizations were rounded up by the federal operatives here last night and early this morning.

**Two Arrested.**  
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Jan. 3.—Two alleged radicals were arrested by federal officers in southern California.

forms as a part of the nation wide round-up last night.

**More Than Eighty.**  
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Jan. 3.—More than eighty alleged radicals were seized here last night. Three raiding parties today sought twenty others for whom warrants were issued.

**Thirty-five.**  
KANSAS CITY, Kas., Jan. 3.—Thirty-five alleged members of the Communist Party of America were held at police headquarters here early today. All are unnaturalized Russians or Jugo-Slavs, taken in federal raids last night.

**Nine Are Held.**  
OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 3.—Federal officers held nine alleged reds here today, following raids last night.

**Thirty-four of Them.**  
ST. LOUIS, Jan. 3.—Stephen Antioch, said to be secretary of the communist party in the United States, was among thirty-four alleged radicals taken in raids by federal authorities here and at East St. Louis last night and this morning. Quantities of red literature were seized.

**Includes Several Women.**  
SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Jan. 3.—One hundred alleged "reds" were seized in raids by federal agents here last night and early today. They included several women.

**Literature Is Found.**  
ERIE, Pa., Jan. 3.—Three alleged leaders of the communist party in Erie were arrested here last night. A large quantity of communist literature was found.

**Thirty-five Men.**  
BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 3.—Several scores of federal agents from the department of justice last night raided homes in all sections and arrested thirty-five men and two women alleged radicals.

**Poles and Hungarians.**  
TOLEDO, O., Jan. 3.—Government agents here last night seized nine alleged leaders of radical organizations. All men taken here were members of Polish or Hungarian communist parties.

**Fifty in Indiana.**  
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Jan. 3.—Fifty persons arrested in raids on alleged red headquarters throughout Indiana last night were to be brought to Indianapolis today for action by federal officials.

**About Seventy-five.**  
TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 3.—About seventy-five alleged radicals were arrested here last night and early today.

**Fifty-seven Reds.**  
BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 3.—According to official figures, fifty-seven reds were under arrest here today following raids by department of justice agents last night. More than seven hundred alleged reds were reported.

(Continued on page 2.)

### COMPLETE REVELATION OF BOLSHEVISM DANGER

Report Has Been Made and Will be Given to Public Soon.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—A complete revelation of the dangerous workings of bolshevism throughout

the world with the directing force at Moscow, is in possession of congress, it was learned today, following the round up of more than 3,000 red agitators.

The report, which was compiled by the Russian affairs division of the state department has been sent to the senate foreign relations committee and the house foreign affairs committee and is expected to be made public soon.

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### WRECK IN MISSOURI OF TRAIN NUMBER THREE

Several Cars Derailed on Chicago and Great Western Tracks.

[United Press Leased Wire Service.]  
CHICAGO, Jan. 3.—Chicago offices of the Chicago and Great Western railroad reported that train number 3 was wrecked near Wyeth, Mo., early today. Several cars were de-

railed, the report said, but wires were cut and no information regarding casualties was available.

Number 3 is the Minneapolis-Kansas City train.

**Wrecked Near Savannah.**  
ST. JOSEPH, Mo., Jan. 3.—Several passengers were injured early today when a Chicago-Great Western train was wrecked near Savannah, Mo., sixteen miles north of here. Five coaches were thrown into a ditch. No one was killed. The injured will be brought here.