

The San Antonio Light.

PUBLISHED DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) AT
110 EAST COMMERCE STREET.

Gifford, Johnson & Winter,
PROPRIETORS.

DELIVERED BY CARRIERS throughout the city
at 10 CENTS PER WEEK, payable to our
agent, single copies for sale by newsboys at
5 CENTS.

Subscription Per Year, \$5 in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES: ONE PRICE—NO DEVIATION.

1 inch 1 time.....1.00	1 inch 2 months.....11.00
1 " 1 week......2.00	1 " 3 "......6.00
1 " 1 month......5.00	1 " 6 ".....10.00
1 inch 1 month......5.00	1 " 1 year.....24.00

Any given number of inches 1 time per inch 1.00
3 inches 3 times the price of 1 with 25 per cent. off.
6 inches 6 times 1 inch, 25 per cent. off.
12 inches 12 times 1 inch, 25 per cent. off.
12 columns, 1 time.....12.00 1 column 1 time 20.00
1 " 1 week.....20.00 1 " 1 week 20.00
1 " 1 month.....40.00 1 " 1 month 40.00
1 " 3 months.....60.00 1 " 3 months 60.00
1 " 6 months.....80.00 1 " 6 months 80.00
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1 " 1 year.....100.00 1 " 1 year 100.00

One square, 6 lines, \$1 for first insertion; 10 cents for each subsequent insertion.
Special notices next to reading matter \$1.00 per square, each insertion. Eight lines or less, one square.
Reading matter, local column, 20 cents per line for first insertion and 10 cents after first week. Per month \$1.00 a line.

Advertisers circulating the term for which they have contracted, will pay regular rates for that time during which their advertisement remains in the paper.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS, \$1.00 per inch for first insertion, 75 cents for each subsequent insertion.

TRUSTEES' SALES, \$1.00 per inch for first insertion, and 25 cents per inch for each subsequent insertion. Trustees' sales ordered for weekly charged same as legal advertisements.

Home advertising payable on first of each month. Transient advertising payable in advance. Only metal cuts printed, for which an extra charge of 50 per cent. is made.

EDITORIAL. F. JOHNSON is duly authorized to solicit and collect for THE SAN ANTONIO LIGHT. Subscribers not receiving their paper will please make complaint to him at the office.

Subscribers are warned not to pay their subscription except upon presentation of a properly receipted bill from this office.

Entered at postoffice at San Antonio, Texas, as second-class matter.

THURSDAY, MAY 31, 1883.

THE New York Times is amending the State constitution.

GEORGE FRANCIS TRAIN still dispenses lunacy in Madison Square, New York.

PITTSBURG is struggling in a paroxysm of the railroad spike manufacturers' strike.

HENRY M. STANLEY holds the fash hand in Africa. The French and Portuguese are nowhere.

PRINCE BISMARCK is not alarmingly sick. He has the Pope on his mind chiefly, and the disorder does not yield readily to treatment.

SINCE Mrs. Senator Fair received her souvenir of \$230,000 spinsters are looking for California Senators to marry with a view to divorce.

THERE is a naughty quarrel among the Philadelphia clergymen of the Presbyterian synod. It is trying to be made evident that these are clergymen.

JAY GOULD is bestowing questionable compliments on the newspaper press. He says it abuses him, but he doesn't care anything about it.

THE Pennsylvania boss is trying to re-organize the Democratic party in that State, but it is said the only sign of organization is among the stragglers.

MORNING a circus was tried at Dover, Delaware, some days ago, without satisfactory results. There was some irregularity in its silver department, but it didn't reform worth a cent.

We propose to the city railroads less drivers talk on front platforms, and less inattention to the surroundings. While we think drivers should be denied this talking privilege, we think, too, they should be furnished with a seat. They are not cattle.

JAY GOULD has sent to the papers, an inventory of the vices from which he is totally exempt. They correspond exactly with those of the James boys. He does not smoke, drink or play cards, commit murder, nor steal—excepting now and then a railroad.

NORTH AND SOUTH.

"North and South" is a monthly, 16 page journal, published at Buffalo, N. Y., "devoted to immigration and the development of the agricultural, manufacturing and industrial resources of the South." We find upon our table the May number, which is accompanied by a circular letter in the form of an article entitled, "Does the South want Immigration?" This circular is induced by the remarkable fact that although the paper is devoted exclusively to the promotion of the objects declared, it has yet received no support or encouragement of any kind, from the South excepting 245 subscribers in a circulation of 19,000. This is certainly surprising, and it has led the publishers to the very serious inquiry, as to whether the South really wants immigration.

Our inquiry, as to whether the South really wants immigration.

We are led to interpose some brief reflections on the subject. There is not the slightest doubt that the enterprise, or whatever called, which leads to a frantic desire to have the country fully occupied within the briefest possible time, to have all its resources worked, its wealth realized, so that within a few generations as possible we shall be as thickly peopled as the old world, and as nearly as possible in the condition of the old world, is not Southern enterprise. It is thought to be originally Anglo-Norman, and that stern energy of the ancestral English is doubtless the staple of the thing, improved by the American sense of having inherited all the go-ahead, push-along-keep-moving element that has been vouchsafed by an all-wise creator to mankind. We think the South has not been endowed with much of it, and the editor is undoubtedly correct in saying that it probably arises from no hostility to immigration, but from indifference, from a failure to think seriously upon the subject at all. For ourselves we are totally free from anything that resembles the Yankee incentive for hurrying up things in the fashion we have described, that is to say in order that results may be realized in wealth, in multiplied and greater cities, in circles of millionaires, in a splendid land of greater affluence, population and power than any other, losing as we do under its influence more and more all sight of moral and spiritual progress, and we would put away such incentive and give its place to one grounded in human progress, the exaltation of the great human family. Such incentive is only to be preferred to the other extreme—to wit: the native American principle of excluding the foreigner from all political fellowship with Americans, and denying him every stake in the grand inheritance of a great people. The rational and proper motive, as we see it in the light of these reflections, for extending every possible facility, all practicable encouragement, and the fullest enjoyment of the national rights and franchises to foreigners, is to mitigate the hardship and alleviate the miseries of the children of iron fortune, the uncared for sons of toil, struggling against the political despotisms and the social disabilities consequent on their condition in their native lands. We would people our States and Territories with those who are denied the comforts and pleasures of existences in their own countries, and because they are denied them. But this we view as incidental. The great work of America is to dethrone power in the political and wealth in the social world, and not build for them anew, to force the universal recognition of the sovereignty of man, to so perfect social science as to widen more and more its beneficent and humane rule, and cause it as fast as possible to supersede political science, to make the sovereign citizen the monarch of the future all the world over, and public justice only self-justice made universal.

In the meantime we take pleasure in urging "North and South" upon the public attention. The publisher proposes to furnish it for 50 cents until January, 1885.

Dr. John Snyder on Gambling.

In his sermon last Sunday in St. Louis, Rev. Dr. John Snyder said: "Science has driven chance out of the universe. Luck is an obsolete word on intelligent lips, and yet the first Napoleon never ceased being merely an imperial gambler. In one sense there may be no harm in a man's risking his own dollar upon the speed of a horse or any other uncertain thing, but then 'no man lives to himself alone.' Gambling is seriously detrimental to the commercial and moral interests of society. It is against public policy. First of all it impairs the commercial interests and then affects injuriously the reputations and characters of those who engage in it. Under the most favorable circumstances it destroys the very root of business education. It nullifies the great lesson that labor is the true source of wealth, and teaches our boys and girls that luck is the foundation of prosperity. It poisons the springs of honest labor. In scores of private parlors ladies and gentlemen add the zest of gambling to their social pleasures, thus violating the laws of the State. Think of the number of these playing for small stakes and you will get some faint notion of the amount of money that must rightly change hands in St. Louis. We are said to be unconsciously and thoughtlessly vulgarizing our homes and our social life by this atmosphere of the gaming table. Beardless boys are hanging like moths around the 'bucket shops,' and the same gambling instinct in everywhere conspicuous in commercial life. Judge Emerson has decided that the so-called dealing in futures is a gambling transaction and therefore all debts so contracted should be outlawed. But even if this decision is sustained it will have few good results. A hundred ways will be found to evade the law. You may teach your girls and boys sound principles, but if you gamble in church fairs, gamble in business, gamble away the social hours, they may neglect the text book for the living example."

Explosion Oil

Is not, as many suppose, simply water-white 10 degrees fire test oil, but is superior to water-white, or any other illuminating oil manufactured.

Business Chances.

Machinery, engine and boiler for a much needed business in this city. Price \$3000. Fine liquor saloon, good location. Boarding business, as low as \$250, and profitable in every respect. Hotels in city and country for sale by W. E. HILTON, 228 West Houston St.

You Will Find

Everything in gent's furnishing goods from the cheapest to the finest at Cohen & Koenigsheim's, Main Plaza.

Loan Wanted

Of \$3000, secured by real estate, low interest. Address F. K. LIGHT office.

California Red Wood

Lumber and shingles in any quantity to be had at both the yards of Ed Steves & Sons, 2917

Horse for Sale

A fine saddle horse, with saddle and bridle almost new. Horse has been worked to harness. Apply at this office.

For Sale

Boiler and engine, 15-horse power, used about three months. Everything complete. For further information apply to C. Schibel, 624 Avenue E.

Special to Ladies

The ladies are requested to bear in mind that J. Joske & Sons have just received a large and elegant stock of kid gloves in all shades, lousery and corsets, and a full line of notions and novelties.

After Long Trial

We find that the Continental fax and mudlugs give general satisfaction. Never had a complaint. Everything in stationery line at Baldwin's, 257 Commerce St.

Just Received

The very latest in colored burled handkerchiefs and neckwear at Cohen & Koenigsheim's 339 and 341 Main Plaza.

Do Not be Deceived!

But remember when you want to buy finest quality of goods at reasonable prices, J. Joske & Sons are ready to fill the bill.

Gun For Sale

Double barrel breech loader, 12 bore, central fire, rifle new, and by first-class English maker. Two new, oak and canvas, complete loading apparatus. Price \$100. Can be seen at 229 Houston street.

Millinery to Order

The ladies desiring to have a beautiful hat trimmed to order can get same done on short notice by calling at the millinery department of Mr. L. Wilson, Main Plaza.

A Card

How to save money and drugs by taking Turkish-Bath or steam bath for your colds, rheumatism, dumb agues and all skin diseases, can be found at A. ZILMAN'S, Corner Commerce and Alamo streets. Also, Hot and Cold Water Baths at 25 cents each.

Sommers' Garden, Tenth Street

This beautiful and shady pleasure resort is again open to the public, situated as it is on the street our track and of easy access. It has a fine flower garden, a beautiful promenade under a dense shade and first-class concert every Saturday and Sunday evenings.

Cause of Failure

Want of confidence accounts for half of the business failures of today. C. Schussel, A. Dreiss and L. Krysch, druggists, are not liable to fail for the want of confidence in Dr. Bosman's Cough and Lung Syrup, for they give every one the best of advice in suffering with Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Consumption and all affections of the Throat and Lungs.

Wolfson's Millinery Department

Mr. Wolfson desires to inform the ladies that he is in receipt of a new lot of fine ready-trimmed hats of the latest styles. Also some elegant feathers, flowers and trimmings. Also employs a first-class milliner, who will trim hats to order on short notice of any style and fashion desired at a moderate cost. You will find it profitable to call on Mr. Wolfson before making purchases.

Sands of Life

Time not to waste for no man, but the sands of life continue to flow on and on year after year, never stopping, never hesitating in its work of waste, unless occasioned by a Cough, Croup, cold, or other affection, where Dr. Bosman's Cough and Lung Syrup arrests it and makes the span of life its allotted three score and ten. Go to C. Schussel, A. Dreiss, or L. Krysch, druggists, and ask them for a free trial bottle of this medicine. They have them to give away.

Administrator's Notice

The undersigned, having been appointed temporary administrator of the estate of Joseph Schmidt, deceased, all parties being indebted to said estate are hereby notified to come forward at once and make settlement. Also all parties having claims against the said estate who present the same, duly authenticated, to the undersigned, as it is the order of the Hon. Probate court to settle the estate within as short a time as possible.

Notice

Extract chapter 27, revised ordinances, section 1: It shall be unlawful for any wagon, Mexican cart, or dray loaded with cotton, rock, lumber, wood, hay, straw or fodder, to drive through Main or Commerce street, anyone to unload the same.

The above ordinance in regard to driving through Commerce street from Alamo street to Main Plaza will be strictly enforced.

Latest Arrivals at Joske's

Among the latest articles just received by J. Joske & Sons, Alamo street, are lace curtains from \$1.25 per pattern and upwards, beautiful patterns of Chinese silk, an elegant assortment of torbans and other items; fine German table linen in sets with lace-trimmed fringed edging silk greenadines, green and gold, and lace-trimmed, handsome mohair summer suits for \$30; white lawn and Swiss dress goods with embroidery to match, and various articles too numerous to mention. Our patrons and the public are requested to call and examine these goods and get prices.

—The demand for Export Oil increased 600 per cent. during the year 1882.

Miscellaneous

J. S. THORNTON, Cashier. J. M. HENNINGSON, President.

Traders' National Bank

264 Commerce Street,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Transacts a general banking business.

TILDEN AND CUTILLA

U. S. Mail, Express and Stage

Line leaves each place daily (except Sunday) and connects with the trains of the L. & G. S. Railroad, arriving at Tilden within 24 hours after start from San Antonio. First-class coaches, good food and careful drivers. Fare, \$4 50; round trip, \$8 00; 30 pounds baggage free.

J. E. TONSALL & CO., Contractors.
Agents at Tilden. Snowdon & Co. Agents at Cutilla. Frazier Bros.

KEEP YOUR EYE on the ALAMO MUSIC HOUSE BULLETIN

STARTINGLY LOW

Prices: First-class Kimball Organs

Pianos from \$100 to \$700,

THE CHICKERING.

E. C. EVERETT & CO., PROPRIETORS.

FRANZ SIMMANG. ANTON HAMPEL.

SIMMANG & HAMPEL'S

Postoffice Exchange Restaurant.

FRESH FISH, OYSTERS, SHRIMP, CRABS AND GAME

Always on hand, and served in first-class style. Good board by the day, week or month at reasonable rates. OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Do not forget to go the PAVILLON on Losoya Street, back of the POSTOFFICE EXCHANGE, where there will be grand

Concerts by the 8th Cavalry Band

On Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday nights. Entrance Free. A BILLIARD PARLOR, with the celebrated Monarch Tables, is connected with our establishment. Fine imported and Domestic Wines, Liquors and Cigars always on hand, served by attentive waiters.

SOMMERS & PETERSON, Proprietors.

SOULE & WILLIAMS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, ETC.

Sole Agents for the Celebrated Averill Ready-Mixed Paint.

Paper Hangings in Every Variety.

272 Commerce Street, San Antonio, Texas.



J. RONSE & CO., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

PRODUCE, FRUIT, FLOUR, ETC.

225 HOUSTON STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Sole Agents for Western Texas and Mexico of Cream City Brewing Company's Export Bottled Beer, Milwaukee.

F. Groos & Co.,

BANKERS

and Dealers in Exchange.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Fine River Baths

Can be taken at

Bowsky's Barber Shop,

SOLEDAD STREET.

PHIL. DEL,

Livery Stable.

Blum St., opp. Menger Hotel,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Horses fed by the day, week or month. Saddle horses, carriages and buggies can be ordered at 10 hours.

PHIL. DEL,

FUNERAL DIRECTOR

No. 237 Commerce Street,

Will furnish Wooden and Metallic Burial Cases and Caskets. Hearse and Carriages at all times. Office open day and night. Telephone connection with death offices.

For Sale for \$6,000.

The whole Race Course Grounds, containing 65% acres of land, with all the valuable improvements, formerly belonging to the Agricultural association. Title perfect.

J. S. Lockwood J. H. Kampmann.

(Successors to Thornton & Lockwood.)

BANKERS,

Deal in Mexican dollars and bullion. Telegraphic transfers made. Bills on any part of Europe and Mexico.

NARCISO LEAL,

LIVE STOCK EXCHANGE

And General Commission Dealer.

San Antonio, Texas.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

OFFICE OF CITY ASSessor,
French Building, Room No. 1,
San Antonio, May 14, 1883.

Parties are hereby notified that the City assessment books are now open for the rendition of property for personal and real estate for the year 1883, commencing March 1, and will remain open until the 1st day of July, 1883. All persons concerned in the above are respectfully requested to come forward and render their property subject to taxation, to the undersigned, as required by law.

G. FRASCH, City Assessor.

J. J. DAVIS. W. S. DAVIS

DEVINE & SMITH

Attorneys-at-Law.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Office: Rooms 3 and 4 Devine Building, Soledad street—23

Will attend to all business in the state and Federal

COURTS

Helotes Rancho.

STANDARD STALLIONS.

MAMBRINO HOWARD, (trots) see No. 47, H. J. Treacy's catalogue, Lexington, Ky. He is a blooded bay, 14 hands high, weighs 1200 pounds. Service, \$25.

KNIGHT OF ST. LOUIS (thoroughbred), sired by Glendower, dam by Epision, see Bruce's American Stallion Book, volume 4, page 22. He is a dark chestnut sorrel. Service, \$25.

BLACK (Kentucky Jack), 14 hands high, weighs 1000 pounds. Will cover mares or Jennets. Service, \$15.

Short-horn thoroughbred cattle, Red Bulls, twenty-eight London Duke, Lexington, Ky. Service, \$10.

Spring season, February 1. Terms cash. Service paid when mares taken away, and if not with feed, have the privilege to return the next spring season. Mares delivered at Alford Rovers', Main Plaza, will be taken and brought back without cost.

K. GUTHRIE, Helotes, Tex.

1883