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EVENING CAPITAL NEWS

THE WEATHER. Rain tonight or Sunday; cooler.

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TURKS WILL REFUSE TO LEAVE THE CAPITAL SAYS VIZIER

Declares That Sultan Will Die in His Palace But Will Never Surrender to Invaders

Paris, Nov. 9.—"Neither I nor the sultan will ever abandon Constantinople. My sovereign will await death in his palace; I in my office." Thus Kiamil Pasha, grand vizier of Turkey, has addressed the ambassadors of the powers. Kiamil informed the ambassadors he would maintain order there until the end, according to a dispatch to the Matin. If, however, the Turkish capital be occupied by the invaders the grand vizier declares he will not be responsible for what the exasperated populace might do. Noradunghian Pasha, minister of foreign affairs, directing matters with singular devotion in spite of his 83 years, appears to be infusing new life into the population. General Mukatha was sent by Nazim Pasha to notify the grand vizier that the Turkish army would not accept either mediation or arbitration and if the government did not heed the wishes of the army the soldiers would come to Constantinople and cannonade the offices to prevent the dismemberment of the empire. The leaders of the committee of union and progress also informed the grand vizier that there would be a terrible revolution unless the Turkish army fought well to the last ditch.

Paris, Nov. 9.—Serious disorders are reported to have broken out in Constantinople where Kurd soldiers are killing Christians in the Galata quarter, according to a special dispatch from Bucharest, Roumania. Some buildings in the Turkish capital are said to have been set on fire. Ghazi Ahmet Muketar Pasha, former grand vizier, explained the Turkish defeat. "The Young Turks ruined our army," he said. "Formerly part of the officers came from the ranks and part from the military schools. The Young Turks began by pensioning or finding other posts for the men who had risen from the ranks, replacing them by youngsters from the military academy. Our battalion of infantry, 800 strong, had only seven officers each at the outbreak of the war, whereas formerly they had 16 or 17. What could you expect our brave soldiers to do without officers and without food, for we have no commissary departments." A Bulgarian soldier said in an interview: "What struck us most was the harmlessness of Turkish shooting. Bullets flew high overhead as if the Turks were not aiming, but shooting with their heads turned. Our company of 190 men was in the fight eight hours and only two men were wounded."

Capitulation is Signed. Athens, Nov. 9.—The capitulation of the Turkish fortress Saloniki and North Karaburun was signed last night, according to an official dispatch received by King George. Five thousand Turkish troops surrendered.

Attacking With Full Strength. Vienna, Nov. 9.—The Bulgarians are now attacking with all their strength the remaining Turkish positions about Tchatalja and the fall of these vital Turkish defenses in front of Constantinople is only a matter of hours, according to the Reichspost's dispatches.

The Bulgarian third army penetrated far into the forest region south of Derkas lake preparatory to the advance on Constantinople while the first army will advance against the main Turkish position east of Tchatalja. This position has not yet been completely pierced but the end of Turkish resistance appears to be in sight. The raw Turkish troops, large numbers of which were rushed from Constantinople to meet the enemies' advance, are fighting strongly but the exhausted veterans in earlier battles are offering little opposition.

Adrianople Forts Taken. Sofia, Nov. 9.—The Bulgarian army besieging Adrianople captured two of

CONSTANTINOPLE, TURKS' CAPITAL AND STRONGHOLD OF THE MOSLEMS, AFTER LAPSE OF FIVE AND A HALF CENTURIES, SOON AGAIN TO BE OCCUPIED BY CHRISTIAN ARMY



BIRDS-EYE VIEW OF THE CITY OF CONSTANTINOPLE.

The last act in the great drama of the Balkan war—the entry of the Bulgarians into Constantinople—is expected in a short time. The Turks have fled in confusion to their capital and now are making a last stand in this one great Moslem stronghold. They will be unable to withstand the attack of the Bulgarians, and soon a Christian army, for the

first time in more than five and one-half centuries, will encamp on the Bosphorus. Constantinople was erected by Constantine the Great in 330, on the site of the ancient Byzantium. On the division of the Roman empire, in 395, it became the residence of the emperors of the east. Its strong fortifications protected the city for centuries

against the attacks of its foreign foes. In 1396-1401 the city was fruitlessly besieged by the Turkish Sultan, Bajazet, and again in 1452, when it was saved only by the utmost difficulty. It was finally captured by the Turks in 1453 after a heroic defense of 40 days by 14,000 Greeks and Italians against 200,000 Turks. It was made the Turkish capital, and since then it

has never been occupied by a Christian army, although in 1878 the Russians advanced close to the city. What will become of Constantinople? The great powers of Europe are apparently willing that the city be retained by the Turks as the only outpost of Mohammedanism in Europe—all the rest of European Turkey to be divided among European powers and the victorious Balkan states.

SENATE WILL BE UNDER CONTROL OF DEMOCRATS

Claimed That Dominant Party Is Sure of 48 Members and Will Probably Have Fifty or More. Washington, Nov. 9.—"The reorganization of the senate by the Democrats on the fourth of March is assured," said Senator Hoke Smith of Georgia, in summing up the status of the senate after March 4. Senator Smith spoke with assurance due largely to his familiarity with the situation on account of his connection with the senatorial branch of the campaign work. He spent a month in Chicago looking after the legisla-

JOHNSON CAUSES NEAR RIOT IN THE JAIL AT CHICAGO

The Champion Pugilist Finds Himself Unpopular Among Negro and White Prisoners Alike. Chicago, Nov. 9.—Because Jack Johnson was not placed in the negro section of cells the white prisoners in the county jail today caused a disorder that only the bars prevented from becoming serious, and forced the jailer to remove the pugilist from the white department. Johnson was much annoyed by epithets shouted at him by men of his race in the segregated section of cells. Johnson's first night in the Cook

RIGHTS OF STATE COURTS WILL BE FINALLY DECIDED

The Question of Jurisdiction of State in Territorial Cases to Be Determined in Oklahoma. Oklahoma City, Okla., Nov. 9.—The long disputed question as to the right of the state courts to try persons for murder committed in Oklahoma before it became a state will be argued at length in the criminal court of appeals which today began with the hearing in the case of Henry Preutt, a wealthy cattle raiser of Comanche, who is charged with the murder of Ben Collins, a Chickasha Indian policeman, near Tishomingo.

GUNMEN READY TO CHANGE PLEAS OF NOT GUILTY

Are Willing to Admit Killing of Rosenthal If They Can Escape the Electric Chair. New York, Nov. 9.—Rumors persisted in and about the criminal courts building today that the four gunmen desired to withdraw their pleas of not guilty of the murder of Rosenthal and plead guilty in the second degree. Their counsel, however, denied that any such move was contemplated. There was no session of the court today. The selection of jurors, five of whom were chosen yesterday, will be resumed Monday.

REPUBLICAN ELECTED GOVERNOR OF IOWA

Des Moines, Nov. 9.—According to complete returns from all counties, George W. Clarke, Republican, is governor-elect of Iowa. The figures give Clarke 184,097 and Dunne 181,256.

ADVANCED RATES ON HORSES SUSPENDED BY THE COMMISSION

Washington, Nov. 9.—The general railroad rate advances on the transportation of horses and mules between Chicago and St. Louis and points in South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Colorado and Wyoming, were further suspended by the interstate commerce commission until May 12, 1913.

CLOSE CONTEST ON SENATOR IN WYOMING

Cheyenne, Wyo., Nov. 9.—The best figures obtainable today indicate Senator Warren's re-election over J. B. Kendrick, Democratic candidate. He has, however, only two votes to spare.

LISTER IS LEADING OVER GOVERNOR HAY

Seattle, Nov. 9.—With 70 precincts missing Ernest Lister, Democrat, has a lead of 935 over Governor Marion L. Hay, Republican, for governor.

THE SUNDAY CAPITAL NEWS.

The center of the world's news is now in the Balkans, where a life and death struggle between Turkey and the small kingdoms surrounding the sultan's empire is waging. The best reports of that great war published in Idaho will be found in the Sunday Capital News. The United Press has correspondents on the field of action who will tell of the battles now being fought. Aside from the news department, the Sunday Capital News will contain many interesting features. Carpenter tells of "Guatemala in 1912." The subject of Colonel Roosevelt's article is "Uganda and the Great Nyanza Lakes." The closing chapters of the continued story, "Her Little Young Ladyship" will be published tomorrow and on the following Sunday another great serial, "His Rise to Power" will begin. There will be the usual editorial page features which have grown so popular with Capital News readers and lots of other good things for Sunday reading.

WOMEN FOR JURORS IN STATE OF KANSAS

Wichita, Kan., Nov. 9.—As a result of the adoption of the equal suffrage amendment in this state women jurors will be drawn in the district court here for the January term.

Abe Martin



A happy wife is ails a good house-keeper. It's funny somebody don't fertig 'emselves an' shoot the pest that puts his hand on your shoulder.

M'MANIGAL IS CALLED AS A WITNESS

Self-Confessed Dynamiter Takes Stand at Indianapolis

SAYS HE WAS FORCED INTO TAKING JOBS

Star Witness for Prosecution in Dynamite Trial Is Called by the Government and Begins to Tell His Story.

Indianapolis, Nov. 9.—Ortis E. McManigal, to whose confession is largely attributed the convention of the McNamara brothers and the indictment of 45 labor leaders in Indianapolis, took the stand as a government witness in the dynamite trial at about noon today. McManigal claimed he was forced to accept the dynamiting job by Hockin, who threatened to have him blacklisted if he refused. He told how men for years have caused explosions about the country against employers of non-union labor. At the outset, he asserted, he attempted to protect people whenever setting off a bomb. At his first job in Detroit on June 25, 1907, he told of pushing a sarge barrel against the rear door of a restaurant so people wouldn't run out and be injured or killed by an explosion across the alley. Next, he said, Hockin paid him \$20 and expenses to Bloomville and told him the executive board had set aside a certain amount for each job. "He said I would receive \$125 for a job at first," said the witness, "and he told me to send newspaper clippings of each explosion so he could get the money from the international union. The clipping was a kind of certificate that the explosion had occurred." "Tell-Tale Letters." "I enclose a photograph which I took from the gallery," was the way Edward Smythe, secretary of an Ironworkers' union at Peoria, Ill., sent to the union's international headquarters at Indianapolis—a photograph of Herbert S. Hockin, member of executive board which had been taken from the rogue's gallery in the police depart-

SHASTA LIMITED IS HELD UP; ONE OF THE ROBBERS IS KILLED

Redding, Cal., Nov. 9.—The north-bound Shasta Limited, the Southern Pacific's coast train de luxe, was held up and robbed and one bandit was killed, at Delta, 30 miles north of here last night. The companion of the dead bandit escaped with the registered mail. None of the passengers was injured. A plucky brakeman nearly frustrated the robbers, and accounted for the one killed. The Shasta Limited stopped at Delta for water, and two bandits boarded her. One climbed over the tender and covered the fireman and engineer with a revolver. The other entered a mail car and held up the mail clerks. A brakeman, who had dropped off the train on the side away from the station, saw the extra man on the tender, and guessed the situation. He ran to the nearest store, caught up a rifle and, returning, shot the robber who was on the tender. The other bandit leaped at the sound of the shot, and ran for the nearby hills, carrying the registered mail sack. He has a good chance of escaping into the nearby high Sierras. The train proceeded.

NITROGLYCERIN IN POCKET OF BANDIT

Delta, Cal., Nov. 9.—When the unidentified bandit who held up the Shasta Limited last night pitched headlong from the engine cab dying, his coat pocket contained a pint flask of nitroglycerin. If the brakeman's bullet that killed him had struck the flask, the engine, engineer and fireman would have been blown to fragments. The flask was not even corked.