

# Training Little Children

By Mrs. Jean N. Barrett

Dear old Mother Goose, the patron saint of children's music! How much the children of our family owe to her jingles. I can very distinctly remember my father playing with us and trotting us to the rhythm of "Ride a trot horse," "To Boston, to Boston, to buy a penny bun," and "Little bow-wow to the mill."

No child, thoroughly imbued with these rhymes, will have any trouble in comprehending three and four part rhythms, with their varied subdivisions and accents. How much more delightful to have all this rhythmic instinct grow up unconsciously from happy playtime than to have it left until a child is old enough to be conscious of his lack in this respect and has to go through exacting and tiresome drills to overcome it.

Happy the child whose lot is cast in a joyous musical atmosphere! There is thus implanted in his inner being a something which will help him to go through many trials with a brave heart and an unconquerable hope and faith that this is after all a good world.

We constantly hear mothers say, "No, my children have no talent for music and I shall not bother, to have them learn anything about it."

If I could feel that I had in all my life made a few mothers, a few teachers, understand the difference between music as a performance and music as a life element, and thereby gained for a few children this power which more than any other stirs the vital forces by which we live, I should feel that my share of life's troubles were a small price to pay.

A like misapprehension in the domain of art would banish from home and school the beautiful pictures and art forms which awaken a love of all that wonderful world of beauty revealed to the seeing eye and the appreciative mind because, perforce, so very, very few children have any talent for drawing, painting or modeling.

One of the first steps in rousing a feeling for music is to lead a child to listen. How much stress is laid in our scheme of education upon teaching a child to observe to see; how little upon teaching him to hear. The eye is made dominant in all things and we lose much enjoyment which a trained sense of hearing might bring us. God made the birds beautiful, but He also gave them songs, so tender, so thrilling that the very breath stops that we may listen, as we sit at twilight near the home of wood thrush or song sparrow.

To the open ear is not the gentle, silvery murmur of the brooks as it

calls through the forest as keen a delight as is its crystal shimmer in a setting of green, when we have followed its call and found its home?

Let us not forget that the morning stars sang together, and that He who created them meant His children to hear their music in the melodies and harmonies of all His great creation.

The child brought up in the city hasn't the beautiful sounds of nature from which to get his first lessons in listening, but mother and kindergarten can make use of what they have. Even the scissors grinder and ragman help us out here. One of my little pupils, the daughter of musical parents, gained her first idea of imitating sounds correctly from a ragman's call. As we were having our lesson one day we heard this song come, I was going to say float in at the window, but the ragman's tones are rather too strenuous to be called floating tones: "Rags, rags, rags; any old rags or bot's." The tune can be written thus. Do si la sol sol do do, but no words can describe the quality of the tones. At once I imitated the theme and little Frances, to my great surprise, imitated me exactly, whereas before this she had hardly been able to get one single note correctly. His tune was unique and it appealed to her.

Lead the children to listen in every way you can think of. Tap on different substances, wood, glass, silver. You may find a lampshade that gives forth a definite musical pitch. Play tunes on tumblers, tuning them to musical pitches by varying the quantity of water in them and striking lightly with silver knife or spoon. This device I found most useful in arousing interest in music in a boy who seemed to have no musical instinct whatever.

A writer says: "The greater part of children's time is spent in elaborate impersonation and make-believe, and the entire basis of their education is acquired through this directly assimilative faculty." This applies most forcibly to music and gives to those who have the care of children almost unlimited opportunity for developing musical expression.

A lullaby song at the child's bedside at night is a benediction beyond estimate.

## BOSTON GREETS PRESIDENT

(Continued from page 1) party, and beyond that point to Mechanics Hall.

The men stood three feet apart and strict order were given that no one was to be permitted to pass through.

A detail of 200 young women had places as part of the guard of honor near the viaduct.

After leaving the pier the parade passed through the Summer street, manufacturing and wholesale district where the employes lining the windows and roofs gave the President a noisy welcome. Farther along at Dewey Square in front of the south station where the street widens the first big crowd was encountered and the noise was correspondingly increased. At Washington street where Summer mergers into Winter street there was a great congestion of the crowd.

As he passed the state house the President was greeted by 400 wounded veterans of the war brought here from nearby hospitals and camps. They occupied seats of honor on the reviewing stand.

When he reached the hotel he went directly to his room for a brief rest before luncheon.

**Guest of Boston**  
President Wilson was the guest of Boston today. The city was not alone however, in extending to the chief executive a welcome for thousands of persons from all parts of New England arrived on early trains to swell the throng in the streets through which it was arranged that he should pass on his way from Commonwealth Pier to his hotel in the back bay district.

For the greater part of the crowd this was the only opportunity to see the President as Mechanics hall where he was to deliver his only address of the day seats but 7,000 and all the tickets for the meeting were

allotted several days ago. Buildings all along the route of the parade were ablaze with flags and bunting and recognition of the international character of the President's recent activities was shown in the frequent display of flags of the nations which were in the war.

The great steamer George Washington on which the President and his party made the voyage from Brest dropped anchor off Quarantine shortly after dark last night.

The most exciting moments of the trip came on Sunday afternoon when it was suddenly discovered that the steamer running through a dense fog was headed directly for Thatchers Island off Cape Ann. It was the destroyer Harding running ahead as a guard ship which discovered the danger and gave a warning signal. Engines were reversed and the ship was stopped a thousand yards from shore in deep water. A short distance off Boston harbor the George Washington was met by an escort of eight submarine chasers. The ship proceeded to quarantine and the presidential party remained on board overnight. It had previously been arranged that they should be brought up to commonwealth pier this forenoon on the coast guard cutter Ossipee and that the George Washington should then leave for New York to land the 2,000 troops who returned with the President.

The storm which had hung over the coast for two days passed far off to sea and day opened clear.

**At Mechanics Hall**  
The meeting at Mechanics hall was set for 2:30 this afternoon. All the baggage of the party was brot ashore and transferred to a special train which was made to start for Washington at 4:30 p. m.

Joseph P. Tumulty, secretary to the President spent the night aboard the George Washington with President Wilson and came ashore today with the Presidential party. He was believed to have the engrossed copy of the six billion dollar war revenue bill with him and it was thought possibly President Wilson might sign the bill before he landed or as soon as he set foot on shore.

The Ossipee, a former coast guard cutter, was the leader of the welcoming flotilla. She displayed the flag of Rear Admiral Spencer S. Wood, head of this naval district, who was aboard, and she carried also the official greeting party, including Mayor Peters and Major General Clarence R. Edwards.

Six other steamers were crowded with those who were fortunate in the ticket distribution. Led by a submarine chaser and with eight other submarine chasers flanking them the fleet proceeded down the harbor with bands playing patriotic airs.

Every ship at the wharves in the harbor displayed all the flags in its lockers and every passenger on the welcoming ships waved the stars and stripes.

The troops who came from France with the presidential party on the transport were not forgotten in the general celebration. Delegations from the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., Knights of Columbus and Jewish Welfare board were on board some of the city boats prepared to assist in extending a hearty welcome to the soldiers. They carried doughnuts, coffee, chewing gum, cigarettes, stationery and newspapers.

Along the water front crowds watched the welcoming fleet circling about the George Washington Boats and factories let loose their whistles when the Ossipee went alongside the steamship and the din could be heard for miles.

James H. Wilson, son of Secretary of Labor William B. Wilson, and a private in the medical corps was the only one among the returning troops who was permitted to leave the ship here, the others remaining aboard for the trip to New York. Private Wilson has been ordered to proceed at once to Washington because of the serious illness of his mother.

## LEGAL NOTICES

**NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION**  
Office of County Auditor  
State of North Dakota, County of Williams, ss.

To B. W. Ratcliffe, owner of the following described real estate:

You are hereby notified that the following described real estate, situated in Williams County, North Dakota, to-wit: Beginning at a point at the intersection of the S sec. line of Sec. 6, Twp. 154, Rge. 100 and the center line of the D canal as now located, thence running Northwestwardly along center line of said canal a distance of 466.8 ft. thence Westwardly following a line parallel to said section line a distance of 466.8 ft., thence Southerly following a line parallel to said D canal to a point on section line 466.8 ft. Westwardly a distance of 466.8 ft. to point of beginning. Said tract of land to contain five acres and to be in a square tract as such as can be; part of Section 6, Twp. 154, Rge. 100, was on the 8th day of December, A. D., 1914, sold for delinquent taxes for the year 1913, as provided by law, and a certificate of said sale issued to the purchaser thereof; that said real estate was sold on said sale for One and 48-100 Dollars, and that the time of redemption from such sale will expire ninety (90) days from and after the completed service of this notice. You are further notified that the amount required to redeem said real estate from said tax sale on this date is the sum of

Two and 27-100 Dollars, and in addition thereto the cost of the service and publication of this notice must be paid, together with such interest as may accrue from and after this date. If redemption is not made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice, a Tax Deed for said real estate will be executed to the holder of said tax certificate.

Dated at Williston, North Dakota, this 18th day of Sept., 1918.

(Seal) M. H. Aaen,  
Auditor of Williams Co., N. D.  
1st Pub. Feb. 27, 1919.  
2nd Pub. Mar. 6, 1919.  
3rd Pub Mar. 13, 1919.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of Martin Hansen, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Nicoline Christine Hansen Administratrix of the Estate of Martin Hansen late of the Village of Springbrook in the County of Williams and State of North Dakota, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against, said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to said Administratrix at the office of Ernest A. Francis, Attorney for said administratrix, in the City of Williston in said Williams County.

Dated 21st day of February, A. D. 1919.

Nicoline Christine Hansen,  
Administratrix.  
First publication on the 27th day of February A. D. 1919. 37-4t.

## SUMMONS

State of North Dakota, County of Williams, ss:

In District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Lawrence J. Lane, Plaintiff, vs. Della Lane, Defendant.

**Summons**  
The State of North Dakota to the Above Named Defendant:

You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which Complaint is filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Williams County, North Dakota, at the Court House in the City of Williston, said County, and to serve a copy of your Answer upon the subscriber at his office within thirty days after the service of the Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer within such time, Judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in said Complaint.

Wm. G. Owens,  
Attorney for Plaintiff.  
Office and Post Office Address,  
Williston, N. D. 36-7t.

Because of increased cost of electric energy which the City purchases from the United States Reclamation Service, there will be a raise in charges to consumers of light and water effective February 1st 1919. This increase will first appear on the notices mailed out by the City on March 1st.

On January 1st the contract which was in force between the City and the Reclamation Service expired and a new contract was submitted which is a fraction of a percent less than a 25 per cent increase in cost over the old cost. As a municipal organization is not run for profit the rates in effect up to February 1st have been as close to cost as good business judgment would allow and this increase in rates forces the Board of City Commissioners to announce that the following rates will be in effect on and after February 1st 1919:

Lighting Circuits	New Rate	Old Rate
	per k. w. h.	per k. w. h.
1st. 100 k. w. h.	12½c	10c
2nd 100 k. w. h.	11	9
Next 300 k. w. h.	9	8
Next 500 k. w. h.	7½	7
Over 100 k. w. h.	6	6

The minimum charge of \$1.00 per month is still in effect.

There is no change in power rates. As all the water supplied to the City is pumped by electrically operated pumps this raise in cost also affects the cost of the water and the Board of City Commissioners announce that effective February 1st 1919 the following will be the charge for water:

	New Rate	Old Rate
	per M.	per M.
1st. 4 thousand gal.	25c	20c
Over 4 thousand gal.	20c	20c

Fractions of a thousand gallons are charged for as even thousand gallons. The minimum charge of 50c a month for those with meters and of \$1.00 per month for those without meters is still in effect.

Board of City Commissioners,  
by V. G. Dickey,  
City Auditor.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of Jorgen Sveum, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned J. L. Sorem, Administrator of the Estate of Jorgen Sveum, late of the township of East Fork, in the County of Williams and State of North Dakota, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against, said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to said Administrator at the office of Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, attorneys-at-law, in the City of Williston, in said Williams County, State of North Dakota.

Dated January 31st, A. D. 1919.

J. L. Sorem, Administrator.  
First publication on the Sixth day of February, A. D. 1919. 34.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Williston, N. D., Feb. 15, 1919.

NOTICE is hereby given that Charles N. Howell, of Williston, N. D., who, on June 12, 1915, made Homestead entry, serial No. 021484, for SE 1-4 NW 1-4, Section 17, Township 153 N., Range 100 W., 5th P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before The Register & Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Williston, N. D., on the 28th day of March, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:  
Elmer Collins, A. Snyder, Harry Schryver, Sam Vizana, all of Williston, N. D.  
W. E. Byerly, Register.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of Stener Stenerson, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Henry W. Paul of Mapes, N. Dak., Administrator of the Estate of Stener Stenerson late of the Township of Hofflund in the County of Williams and State of North Dakota, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against, said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to said Administrator at the office of Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, Lawyers, in the City of Williston in said Williams County, North Dakota.

Dated December 23rd, A. D. 1918.

Henry W. Paul,  
Administrator,  
Mapes, N. D.

First publication on the 13th day of February, A. D. 1919.

Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy  
Attorneys,  
Williston, N. D. 35-4tp.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Williston, N. D., January 27, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that Lucinda Long, of Williston, N. D., who, on December 20, 1915, made Homestead entry, serial No. 021911, for Lot 2, Section 29, Township 153 N., Range 100 W., 5th P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before The Register & Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Williston, N. D., on the 7th day of March, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:  
Charlie Vance, Elmer Brown, Gilbert Dulam, Earl B. Ailes, all of Williston, N. D.  
W. E. Byerly, Register.

## NOTICE OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

WHEREAS, Default has been made in the terms and conditions of the mortgage hereinafter described by which the power of sale therein contained has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or in equity to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, and upon such default mortgagee having elected and hereby declared the entire mortgage indebtedness due and payable as authorized by the said mortgage, now therefore,

NOTICE is hereby given that the certain mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Julius Tinjun, a single man, Mortgagee, to Farmers Trust Company, Mortgagee, dated the 30th day of October, 1913 and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of the County of Williams and State of North Dakota on the 10th day of December 1913 at 11:36 o'clock A. M. and there recorded in Book "98" of Mortgages at Page "444" will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises in such mortgage and hereinafter described, at the front door of the Court House, at Williston, in the County of Williams, and State of North Dakota, at the hour of Ten o'clock in the forenoon, on the 12th day of March, A. D., 1919, to satisfy the amount due upon such mortgage on the day of sale.

The premises described in such Mortgage and which will be sold to satisfy the same are situated in the County of Williams and State of North Dakota and are described as follows, viz: West Half of Northeast Quarter (W 1-2 NE 1-4) and the North Half of Southeast Quarter (N 1-2 SE 1-4) of Section Twenty-seven (27), Township One Hundred Fifty-seven (157) North, Range One Hundred (100) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government Survey thereof.

There will be due on such mortgage at the date of sale including a prior first mortgage of \$600.00 due December 1, 1918, and interest thereon, also three delinquent interest coupons thereon of \$36.00 each, and due December 1st, 1916, 1917, and 1918 respectively, and interest thereon, which prior mortgage and coupons the mortgagee herein has been required to pay and has paid in order to protect its interests in the mortgage under foreclosure, the sum of Eight Hundred Seventy-nine and 44-100 Dollars, exclusive of costs, disbursements and attorney's fees allowed by law.

Dated this 18th day of January, 1919.  
Farmers Trust Company, a corporation, Mortgagee.  
Arthur L. Netcher,  
Attorney for Mortgagee,  
Fessenden, North Dakota. 33-6t.

## SUMMONS

State of North Dakota, County of Williams, ss:

In District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

George, Barkey, Plaintiff, vs Tom George, formerly Tom Nejim alias Tom Nejim, James Mahoney, Max Mahoney, John Mahoney, David Mahoney, Mary Mahoney, Kitty Wyatt, Nellie Jones and Dan Mahoney, The Heirs or devisees of Michael Mahoney, deceased, and all other persons unknown claiming any estate or interest in, or lien or encumbrance upon the property described in the complaint, Defendants.

**Summons**  
The State of North Dakota to the above Named Defendants:

You, and each of you are hereby required to answer the complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which will be filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court, at his office in the Court House in the City of Williston, Williams County and State of North Dakota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint upon the subscribers, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the date of service; and in case of your failure to appear or answer, Judgment will be taken against you by default in said District Court, for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

Dated at Williston, North Dakota, this 28th day of January, 1919.

Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, Attorneys for the Plaintiff, Office and Post Office address, Williston, North Dakota.

## NOTICE

Notice is Hereby Given, That the above entitled action related to the following described land in the County of Williams, State of North Dakota, namely:

The Southwest Quarter (SW 1-4) of Section Thirteen (13), Township One Hundred fifty-six (156) North, Range One Hundred Three (103) West of the 5th P. M.

Dated at Williston, North Dakota, this 28th day of January, 1919.

Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, Attorneys for the Plaintiff, Office and Post Office address, Williston, N. D. 33-6t.

**NOTICE OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE**  
Notice is hereby given that certain mortgage, executed and delivered by John W. Brown and Susanna Brown, husband and wife, as mortgagors, to Ralph N. Leuthold, as mortgagee, dated the 4th day of January 1913, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Williams County, North Dakota on the 10th day of January 1913, at 4:18 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 107 of Mortgages at page 276, will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises in such mortgage and hereinafter described at the front door of the Court House in the City of Williston, Williams County, North Dakota, at the hour of two o'clock P. M. on Saturday the 1st day of March 1919 to satisfy the amount due on such mortgage on the day of sale.

The premises described in such mortgage and which will be sold to satisfy the same are the Northwest quarter (NW 1-4) of Section Nine (9), Township One hundred fifty five (155), Range One hundred (100)

There will be due on such mortgage on the day of sale the sum of One thousand and eighty five dollars and ninety five cents, together with the statutory costs of foreclosure.

Dated January 23, 1919.

Ralph N. Leuthold, Mortgagee.  
Geo. A. Gilmore,  
Attorney for Mortgagee,  
Williston, N. Dak. 32-6t.

## SUMMONS

State of North Dakota, County of Williams, ss:

In District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

Edward Purcell, Plaintiff, vs. John A. McIntyre, Mrs. John A. McIntyre, and all other persons unknown claiming any estate, or interest in, or lien or encumbrance upon the property described in the Complaint, Defendants.

**Summons**  
The State of North Dakota to the Above Named Defendants:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint in the above entitled action, which will be filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court, aforesaid, at his office in the court house in the City of Williston, County of Williams, and State of North Dakota, and to serve a copy of your answer upon the subscribers within thirty (30) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service; and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

Dated this Twenty-seventh day of January, A. D. 1919.

Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, Attorneys for Plaintiff, With Office and Post Office Address: Williston, Williams County, North Dakota.

**NOTICE**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the above entitled action relates to the following described land in Williams County, North Dakota, to-wit: Southwest Quarter of the Southeast Quarter, South Half of the Southwest Quarter, of Section Twenty-five, West Half of the Southeast Quarter, of Section Twenty-six and the West Half of the Northeast Quarter, Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter of Section Thirty-five, Township One Hundred Fifty-three, Range One Hundred Four, West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated this Twenty-seventh day of January, A. D. 1919.

Usher L. Burdick and John J. Murphy, Attorneys for Plaintiff, Williston, North Dakota. 35-6t.

## SALTS IS FINE FOR KIDNEYS, QUIT MEAT

Flush the Kidneys at once when Back hurts or Bladder bothers—Meat forms uric acid.

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which clogs the kidney pores so they sluggishly filter or strain only part of the waste and poisons from the blood, then you get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver trouble, nervousness, constipation, dizziness, sleeplessness, bladder disorders come from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts, or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of scalding, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any reliable pharmacy and take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which all regular meat eaters should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and the blood pure, thereby avoiding serious kidney complications.

# HIDES HIDES

That's what we want. We tan and manufacture robes and all kinds of leather. Our prices are the lowest in the country. We have improved our Tannery considerable and can give you prompt service.

**PRICES ON MAKING ROBES**  
TANNED AND LINED COMPLETE.....\$10.00 to \$11.50

We use the very best green plush.

TANNING LEATHER 15c PER POUND (Green Hide Weight).

If you repair your own shoes you can buy sole leather right from us.

No orders too large and no orders too small.

All our work guaranteed to be first class.

The highest market price paid for hides.

For information and prices write or call

**The Williston Tannery**  
EAST BROADWAY PHONE 27-F8