

ROOSEVELT TELLS BRITAIN HOW TO GOVERN EGYPTIANS SENSATION IS CREATED BY SPEECH

Says Country Must Be Governed by Somebody and He Hopes the English.

FIRMNESS IS THE ONLY SOLUTION

Tells the Britishers They Have Been Too Easy With Their Dark Subjects.

London, Eng., May 31.—Theodore Roosevelt was today presented with the freedom of the city of London, and he accepted the honor with a literalism that led him to a frankness of speech that created a sensation in Guild hall.

As the former head of a country that once paid tribute to Great Britain, the American statesman gave the motherland some bold advice as to her duty toward her most troublesome dependency in Africa.

Mr. Roosevelt said it was either right or not right for Great Britain to be in Egypt and establish order there. If not right, she should get out. Mr. Roosevelt eulogized the British rule in Uganda and the Sudan. He also declared that Great Britain had given Egypt the best government that country had had in 2000 years, but in certain vital points it had erred. Timidity and sentimentality, he said, might cause more harm than violence and injustice.

Mr. Roosevelt denounced the Nationalist party of Egypt as neither desirous nor capable of guaranteeing primary justice. It was trying to bring murderous chaos on the land, he said. Some nation, said the former president, must govern Egypt. He hoped and believed the English would decide that the duty was theirs.

On the whole, his speech constituted the most forcible expression on foreign topics that the distinguished visitor has made during his European tour.

Guild hall has been the scene of many stirring events since its creation in the fifteenth century. It was there that the trials of Anna Askew, the earl of Surrey and lady Jane Grey were held, but no audience of modern times has listened more intently to the proceedings than that which gathered today to hear the former president of the United States.

His outspoken views sent a thrill through the auditors which will likely be felt outside the walls of the ancient council hall.

ROOSEVELT COMING TO TEXAS TO SPEAK

Will Take Part in Campaign for Governor, in Behalf of the Republican Nominee, It Is Said.

Washington, D. C., May 31.—As a preliminary to writing a history of Texas, Theodore Roosevelt will enter the political arena in Texas and other states this summer in behalf of nominal.

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Owen Says Entire Country Demands It, But Republicans Refuse It.

OKLAHOMA SENATOR MAKES STRONG PLEA

Washington, D. C., May 31.—"It will be better for this country," said senator Owen, of Oklahoma, today, "when senators and members of congress and states legislators and municipal legislators are chosen by the direct vote of the people and when the people have the right of recall by the nomination of a successor to their public servants. The people will never abuse their power." The senator was speaking in the senate in favor of a resolution introduced by him, in accordance with the wishes of the legislature of the state of Oklahoma, providing for the submission of a constitutional amendment for the election of senators by direct vote of the people.

Prevent Corruption.

Such an amendment, he said, would prevent the corruption of legislatures, would prevent the improper use of money in the campaigns by men ambitious to obtain a seat in the senate and would compel candidates for the senate to be subjected to the severe scrutiny of a campaign before the people and compel the selection of the best fitted men. Further, he said, it would popularize government and tend to increase the confidence of the people in the senate, "which has been to some extent impaired in recent years." It would also prevent deadlocks, he continued, due to political contests in which various states from time to time had been left unrepresented.

Wide-spread Public Demand.

"I cannot believe," said senator Owen, "that the senate is conscious of the wide-spread public demand for the election of senators by direct vote of the people. I therefore submit evidence of action taken by the various states, showing that 35 of them have expressed themselves, in one form or another, favorably to the election of senators by direct vote of the people."

"I believe," he declared, "that the will of the people is far more nearly rigid in the main than the will of any individual statesman who is apt to be honored by their vote in the senate; that the whole people are more apt to be safe and sane, more apt to be sound and honest than a single individual. At all events I feel not only willing, but I really desire to make effective the will of the people of my state."

No Party Difference.

"Democratic and Republican states alike west of the Hudson river have acted favorably in this matter almost without exception. Only eight or nine states have failed to act, and I do not doubt that if the voice of the people of these states of New England, of New York, Maryland and Delaware, could find convenient expression, free from machine politics, every one of them would favor the election of senators by direct vote and would favor the right of the people to instruct their representatives in congress and the senate."

Paries All Favor It.

"Not only the states have acted almost unanimously in favor of this right

Men Prepare to Break Out of Colorado Penitentiary and Rendezvous Here.

LEADER KILLED BY THE GUARDS

Three Colorado convicts had planned to make El Paso their operating headquarters after two of them had dynamited the penitentiary and escaped, but it happens that one of the convicts was killed when he started to do the dynamiting, the other one was restrained, and now there is no reunion of crooks for the Pass City. The man who met his death was Harry Brophy and he had been in El Paso before, for it was he who planned the meeting here, at the alligator pond in the plaza. Paul Morton or J. E. Morgan, a prisoner who escaped while on parole, was the man to whom the letter was addressed. He had slipped dynamite, a revolver and other stuff in for Brophy and associates to make their attempt to break out. Brophy was killed when the break was attempted.

When Brophy's dead body was carried into the morgue at the penitentiary two letters were found upon him, addressed to J. E. Morgan, which is Morton's true name, and as a coincidence the life of Morton was arrested one month to a day after they were written.

Letters Tell of Morton's Part.

The letters tell not only of the part that Morton played, but they invite him to participate in other dangerous and hazardous undertakings, and disclose a mind that is pregnant with evil and conceived of a multitude of crimes. They speak of a "nice caper" Brophy and Williams were going to "pull off" in Colorado before they left and invited Morton to meet them in El Paso, Tex., "where there will be a nice piece of money" waiting for him. By way of parentheses Brophy refers to El Paso with unbecoming irony that should be flatteringly received by the citizens of the city.

He wrote his incriminating letter on the morning preceding the night of the prison break, and in it he says:

Text of Letter Brophy Wrote.

"Well, old sport, everything is fine. You have done your part and I will do mine. The big caper comes off tonight. I am writing this in my cell so that I will have it ready to take with me and I will mail it when we reach Victor or Crispin Creek in the morning. I hope you have not been worrying the last month. I received your postal all right, but I wouldn't take a chance on writing you from the inside. I thought it was better to wait until the 25th, as we agreed to do. I hope you get this you will have heard all about us through the papers. I got all that junk without a rumble of any kind and everything has gone fine so far. Williams went out this morning and that is what I have been waiting for. We have changed our plans a little since you left, so that it will be impossible for us to go east for a while. But if you still have the idea that you would like to tangle up with us I will tell you how you can connect with us. When you get this letter start immediately for El Paso, Tex., and we will meet you there about two weeks from now. We intend to pull off a pretty nice caper in this state in a few days, so keep your eye on the papers and you will know how we come out. If we make good there will be a nice piece of money waiting for you, so don't fail to meet us in El Paso."

Called El Paso a Nice, Gentle Town.

"I can't tell you exactly just when we will get there, because we have to make a cross-country getaway, and it may take longer than we expect, but that is the place we are heading for and we ought to get there in about two or three weeks. We may be a little later than that or possibly a little sooner, but you start for there right away. Now El Paso is a nice, gentle town. They never bother anybody there, so you needn't be afraid of getting picked up. When you get there don't get your hooks on, but just lay down and wait until the big show arrives. "Now, Zeak, we have doped out a way so that you can't miss us in that town if you follow the directions, and we are sure to pick you up. When you arrive in El Paso locate the plaza. It is a park directly opposite the postoffice, and in the center of the park there is an alligator tank. Now you make visits to that tank twice a day, once in the morning at 10 o'clock, and once in the afternoon at 4 o'clock. Stay around the tank for a few minutes at each visit

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ESTRADA'S STAR IS RISING

The New Texas Insurance Rate Is "A Bird"



—From San Antonio Express.

MADRIZ ARMY HIT AWFUL BLOW

Aside From Heavy Loss in Battle, Troops Are Suffering From Petulance.

MORE MARINES ARE HURRIED

United States May Be Called Upon to Decide Which Is Real Government.

New Orleans, La., May 31.—A cablegram received here this morning from Bluefields, Nicaragua, says:

"A conference early this morning in which Estrada's staff participated practically decided to engage Madriz's remaining forces in open battle here this afternoon or tomorrow. The decision was reached following reports of scouts that Madriz's men are greatly weakened and are probably unable to withstand an attack because of lack of provisions and the ravages of disease in camp.

Venus Is Inactive.

"The Madriz steamer Venus has not been permitted to bombard the trenches back of Bluefields. This would have necessitated firing over the city. The United States government has been prepared for action, although the necessity for this did not arise.

"Rumors state that the bluff was lost to Estrada through treachery and the taking of this strong position by the Madriz forces has materially lessened Estrada's chances of success, but Estrada's men still maintain that he surrendered the bluff to draw the Madriz army on."

End Near for Madriz.

"Cablegrams received this morning telling the details of the death of the Madriz forces, were shown to the Madriz junta, which had also received messages today to the same effect.

"Five hundred of the government forces are dead from the fighting and petulance as a result of the operations of a week about Bluefields. The greatest casualties were caused by the rapid fire machine guns from Estrada's trenches. The Paducah and the city lost a hundred killed and wounded.

"Friends of Madriz in the New Orleans junta said: 'President Madriz may as well abandon the struggle in Central America, for evidently the government is about to be supplanted by that of Estrada. It seems that the American state department is determined to put Madriz out of business and the quicker he makes a concession looking to the permanent peace of the country, the more concessions he will likely receive himself.'

"This statement was made following the receipt of the news here that the United States had ordered more troops to Nicaragua."

More American Marines.

Washington, D. C., May 31.—The navy department is doing everything in its power to strengthen the small force of less than 100 marines with the blue-jackets of the Paducah now at Bluefields. The cruiser Dubuque, which was rushed from Bluefields to the Isthmus to secure reinforcements, has already taken aboard 500 of the marines that have been camped at Empir and sailed from Cristobal for Bluefields.

It is believed that with a landing force of about 500 American marines and perhaps some blue-jackets in the city, protected by the guns of the two warships, the Paducah and Dubuque, foreign interests can be protected.

U. S. Must Decide.

While the state department maintains a complete silence on developments around Bluefields, it is acknowledged in diplomatic circles that the action of Estrada in removing the custom house from the Bluefields bluff and the announcement of the Madriz garrison that the government will continue to demand payment of duties there, has placed the government in an embarrassing position.

On the first occasion in which an American vessel is held up for double duties, the question will be put squarely up to the department as to which of the combatants is the responsible government of Nicaragua and entitled to collect import duties. So far the United States avoided recognition of either.

JULY FOURTH CELEBRATION ASSURED

Alderman Blumenthal Fathers Plan for Exercises in Cleveland Square.

BAND MAY PLAY THERE ALL DAY

El Paso is going to have a Fourth of July celebration. Alderman Sam Blumenthal says so, and that means that it will be the right sort, for El Paso has no more patriotic citizen than Sam Blumenthal.

"There ought to be music all day," said Mr. Blumenthal, "and I will take the matter up with the city council at once, either today or at the Thursday meeting."

"There will be a band concert for a certainty in Cleveland square Monday night, July 4, and I think there should be music in the park all day so the people can go and hear it when they please. The regular weekly concerts are given on Tuesday evening. We will have it changed that week to Monday in honor of the Fourth. Then I think we ought to have some sort of a patriotic program in connection with the concert—a speech or so and prayers and then some fireworks.

"I will see what the aldermen think of the plan of appropriating money for the purchase of fireworks. If we can legally do it, I am sure that the council will be willing. These could be set off at the square during the concert. "We will have some sort of a celebration in Cleveland square, if it is nothing but the band concert and some addresses, for I don't think the day should be allowed to pass without a proper observance, so that the children will be made to understand the significance of the day."

The plan of alderman Blumenthal

MEXICO OBJECTS TO AIRSHIP INVASIONS; TREATY WITH U. S.

Washington, D. C., May 31.—Aerial navigation has made such rapid progress that secretary of state Knox and the government of Mexico are negotiating an aviation treaty governing the passage of airships across the border line between those two countries.

It will be first treaty governing aviation between nations. The plan is to make compulsory the registration of airships which cross the border.

The recent flights of Charles K. Hamilton over the border for The Herald at El Paso and later at Douglas, Ariz., caused the two governments to take up the matter.

meets with the approval of all to whom it has been broached. The merchants generally object to giving money for a celebration as they did last year, but all seem to favor some sort of celebration and the idea is quite general that it should be held in connection with a concert in Cleveland square. Judge A. S. J. Elyar and rabbi Zieleska have been suggested for addresses, with a prayer by Rev. C. S. Wright, with mayor Robinson or ex-mayor Sweeney presiding over the exercises.

As Washington park will be open during the day with all the concessions running, and a ball game in the afternoon, the people will have a chance to visit the park and picnic beneath the trees during the day if they wish, and then they can return to the city at night, it is argued, and be near home for the closing celebration.

The Herald is arranging for its usual Fourth of July treat for the children of The Herald family at Washington park during the afternoon of the Fourth.

EDITOR OF THE SANTA ROSA SUN IS DEAD

Passes Away in Few Months After the Death of His Wife in El Paso Where She Was Operated on.

Santa Fe, N. M., May 31.—F. D. Morse, editor of the Santa Rosa Sun, for a number of years police judge at Denver and before that, prominent in Republican politics in Kansas, died today at Santa Rosa, his illness dating from his wife's death a few months ago in El Paso, after an operation.

A son who is an officer in the Philippine scouts, survives.

BLEACHING FLOUR IS UNLAWFUL ACT

Government Begins Trial of the First Test Case, in Missouri.

Kansas City, Mo., May 31.—Millers, grain men and bakers of various parts of the country were in federal court here today when the case of the government against the Lexington Mill and Elevator company, of Lexington, Neb., charged with adulteration in bleaching flour and with misbranding flour in violation of the pure food and drug act, was called before judge Smith McPherson.

The case is based on the government's seizure of 625 sacks of flour in a grocery store at Castle, Mo., and is brought under the admiralty law, which gives the government the right to seize contraband goods.

FORMER U. S. TREASURER DIES.

New York, May 31.—Charles Henry Treat, until a few months ago treasurer of the United States, to which position he was appointed by president Roosevelt, died of apoplexy in his apartments last night. He was 68 years old.

OIL EXPERT THINKS WELL OF CAMP CITY

Out of five years' experience as oil operator and contractor in the Oklahoma oil fields, H. M. Adams, who has just returned from an inspection of the oil formation at Camp City, N. M., concludes that the prospects for finding oil in paying quantities at Camp City are very encouraging.

Mr. Adams was interested in the Oklahoma oil lands both as an operator and a contractor and is thoroughly familiar with conditions and formations in that field. He finds the formations at Camp City very similar to those in Oklahoma and believes that they justify the staking of at least two wells.

"I am conservative," said Mr. Adams, "when I state that the indications for oil at Camp City are very encouraging." Mr. Adams is not interested in the oil property there but made the trip with a view to investing should he find encouragement to do so.

Mr. Adams has been interested in the oil business for five years. He resides at present at Helen, N. M., and at one time was a resident of El Paso.

U. S. TO ENJOIN INCREASED RATES

Washington, D. C., May 31.—Following a conference today between president Taft and attorney general Wickersham it was learned that a decision was reached to file an injunction suit against the proposed increase of freight rates tomorrow by the Western Traffic association.

Senator LaFollette today introduced a bill declaring that the attorney general should institute a suit immediately to enjoin the advancement of railroad rates and sought to introduce a joint resolution declaring it to be unlawful to advance rates without the consent of the interstate commerce commission.

Attorney general Wickersham said today that he is not yet prepared to announce any plans he might have in response to the request for an injunction against the Western Traffic association prohibiting it from putting into effect an advance in freight rates in the western territory tomorrow.

FUN AT PARK FOR HERALD CHILDREN

Fun for The Herald children, lots of it. The first of the series of free summer entertainments at Washington park will be given to Herald children Wednesday afternoon and evening.

Thursday afternoon and evening will also be Herald children's day at the park. Coupons are printed in The Herald today. They will appear three days Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday. Herald children can cut these out and have a good time at The Herald's expense at the park.

It is pleasant to visit the park these days and play under the shade trees, visit with the animals in the zoo and enjoy the amusement privileges of this beautiful breathing spot.

The Herald coupons are good for the moving pictures and vaudeville performance in the park theater, the Cupid's slide and the Merry-go-round. It costs nothing to enjoy these; only the trouble of cutting out the coupons from The Herald. There is fun of various other kinds for the children, too, and, altogether it will be pleasant for them to enjoy an afternoon or evening.

Many of the parents are arranging to go out in the afternoon with the children and have basket picnics under the trees, while the little ones enjoy themselves as guests of The Herald.

Free Fun For Herald Children

GOOD FOR ONE Ride On MERRY-GO-ROUND Washington Electric Park

GOOD FOR ONE Admission To THEATER Washington Electric Park

GOOD FOR ONE Slide On CUPID'S SLIDE Washington Electric Park

The Herald wants the children of El Paso to have a good time at Washington Electric Park Wednesday and Thursday. It has purchased tickets for them for three of the leading attractions. Cut them out, boys and girls, and have a good time. Go out any time after 2 o'clock each day. Take your coupons and enjoy the attractions; The Herald pays for your fun.