

Juarez Church Not Built Until 1659; Ysleta Is Spelled Wrong

Some Early History About the Founding of Chihuahua, the Settlement of the Southwest, the Building of Missions, Etc., Contributed By H. O. Flipper

HENRY O. FLIPPER, one of the best known students of history in the southwest, contributes some interesting information to The Herald on the early settlement of the southwest. The contribution is called forth in an effort to correct misstatements and misconceptions relative to the early history of this section. He first corrects the popular impression that the old church in Juarez was built in 1549 and then follows with many other interesting sidelights on early southwestern history. His contribution follows:

Services were not held in the old mission of Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe in Juarez in 1549 simply because work was not even begun on that mission at that time. It was not until 1659, nor was it dedicated to service until 1662. There were no missions or foreign settlements of any kind in New Mexico or Texas till San Gabriel or Chama near Paso, New Mexico, was founded in 1549 by Juan Oñate. The most northerly settlement in New Spain was Santa Barbara and it was not founded till 1582. It is in southeastern Chihuahua near Páral.

has a copy that he marched down the Conchos river to near its mouth and thence up the Rio Grande to near where El Paso now stands and crossed the river there, this crossing or paso giving El Paso its name. He crossed the river not in April but in May 4, 1599. He was not led by a Pueblo Indian—there were no Pueblo Indians in this section—led by a Concho Indian, Ysleta, Sonora, San Lorenzo, San Eleazar, as it was originally called, and Seneca (local name, spelled in spelling it Clinico) founded in 1611 by governor Outez. In 1599 the Spaniards were driven out of New Mexico by a portion of the Pueblo Indians. The Tigua Indians of Isleta, Socorro and Seneca, New Mexico, down the river from Albuquerque (with two P's), remained loyal to the Spaniards and were brought by them to the present location of El Paso and settled in new towns down the river, to which new towns they gave the name of the towns from which they came, i. e., Isleta, Socorro and Seneca. The other town was called San Lorenzo de Raul, because the uprising in New Mexico occurred on San Lorenzo's day. There were no Tigua or other Pueblo Indians in the Rio Grande valley below the Tigua town near Albuquerque till the Spaniards brought them down in 1620, except a few Piro and Tompaw Indians who had come down about 1580, driven from their town of Aho in that year by the Apaches. The Indians at the mission of Guadalupe in Juarez were the Mammos and Mores the river the Conchos, neither of which were Pueblo Indians.

ELECTION OF NINE DIRECTORS IS HELD

Annual Contest of Chamber of Commerce to be Followed Thursday. With a "Dollar Gridiron Dinner." Directors for the chamber of commerce during 1914 are being elected. The polls opened at the trade association building at 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon and will close at 8 tonight. Eighteen nominees are being voted upon and the nine tallying the largest number of votes will direct the affairs of the chamber of commerce this year. The returns will be counted tonight by members of the 1913 directorate.

Thursday afternoon the new directors will meet at the chamber of commerce building and elect officers. Thursday night at 7:30 the "dollar dinner" of the chamber of commerce will be held at the hotel Paso del Norte. Governor W. C. McDonald, of New Mexico, will be the "speaker of the evening" and judge Dan M. Jackson will act as toastmaster. Mrs. Olga Kohlberg will address the guests on "civic improvement" and portions of the annual report of the chamber of commerce will read.

President V. R. Stiles, of the 1913 directorate, will make a farewell address and will be followed by the president of the 1914 directorate. Entertainment features will include singing by Parvin Witte's quartet and a musical show by the "El Paso Gridiron" club. The dinner will also be an affair for women, as members of the trade organization have been requested to bring their women relatives.

COBB, STEWART AND McNARY EXPECTED BACK THURSDAY. Z. L. Cobb, chairman of the banking and chamber of commerce committee, is expected home Thursday from Denver, where he has been in conference with the secretary of the treasury, William McAdoo, and the other members of the regional reserve organization committee. U. S. Stewart and J. G. McNary, who accompanied the chairman to Denver, are also expected home Thursday.

Fresh Spring Merchandise

Are Taking Their Places Day by Day as Harbors of a New Season

READY: A quite instructive display of the new Suits, Frocks, Coats, Blouses, Skirts and Millinery for Spring! A preliminary display that will give an insight to the prevailing modes of the coming season, as evolved by the famed couturiers of America and Europe. Some wonderful revelations of style-craft are evidenced by this early exhibit.

Lovely Taffeta Silk Dresses . . . \$10



Dainty New Petticoats of Crepe de Chine

We have just taken from their tissue wrappings a lovely collection of the new spring season's taffeta silk dresses in navy, grey, rose and apple green; made in the new overskirt effect, kimono sleeves, drooping shoulders. Garments open in front and have vestee effect of white chiffon and pearl buttons; full length sleeves edged at cuffs with white chiffon. The newest models shown in the East. Extra special for Thursday's selling. . . . \$3.45 (2nd Floor)

Pretty, New Style House Dresses \$4.95

You will be delighted with the new styles in house dresses that we are showing. They are one-piece models of madras, crepe, gingham, chambray, figured lawn, soisette, etc. Stripes, plaids, figures, checks, floral designs and plain colors. There is hardly a shade you can mention that is not represented in the assortment. Many have large white embroidered collars. . . . \$4.95 UP (3rd Floor)

Two Main Floor Extra Specials

NECKWEAR—We offer for Thursday's selling in our main floor neckwear section, odds and ends of women's Dutch, Sailor and Stock Collars, Jabots, etc. Values up as high as 50c each. Extra special. . . . 10c  
TALCUM—While it lasts Thursday, we offer the world famed Mennen's Talcum Powder, in both the Violet and Borated, cans that most stores sell at 25c at the tiny price of. . . . 15c

Misses' and Girls' Ready-To-Wear

IN order to make our very successful Quick Clearance complete we offer the following unusual values for tomorrow's buyers—

CHILDREN'S COATS—Sizes 2 to 6 only, in the season's favored rough finished materials; regular values to \$7.50, for tomorrow. . . . \$3.75  
REGULATION DRESSES—Made of French and finest grade Storm Serges; sizes to 15, in navy, brown and maroon; values to \$8.50. . . . \$5.75  
SERGE DRESSES—Sizes 2 to 6 only; made up in Balkan and Regulation styles; all colors represented; values to \$7.50, at \$3.75

See Our Windows Filled With Pretty, New Spring Merchandise. The Popular DRY GOODS CO. INC. Visit Our Silk and Wash Goods Sections and See the New Fabrics.

Distribution of Benefits

ALL our customers have an equal chance now at the bargains we're offering in our clearance sale. In one sense we don't care who gets them; we'd like to have our friends get them, of course. But the nice thing about bargains like these is that whoever gets one of them is a friend of ours after that if he wasn't before.

- \$40.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$26.66
- \$37.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$25.00
- \$35.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$23.33
- \$32.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$21.66
- \$30.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$20.00
- \$27.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$18.33
- \$25.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$16.66
- \$22.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$15.00
- \$20.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$13.33
- \$18.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$12.00
- \$16.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$11.00
- \$15.00 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$10.00
- \$12.50 Suits and Overcoats at . . . \$ 8.33

The New Spring Stetsons For 1914, Now on Display

SPRING Hats all the way through—and distinctively Stetsons—Alert, virile models, appropriate colors, becoming blocks—and a showing of special style features. The kind of Hats you want to wear and we like to sell. Good time to buy your Stetson. Assortments fresh, interesting—lines complete—and expert help in making selection.



Stacy Adams \$6.50 and \$6.00 Shoes on Sale Thursday at a Pair . . . \$5.15 The Popular DRY GOODS CO. INC. See San Antonio St. Window Displays

Bronchial Coughs

are too wearing and dangerous for experiment or delay—pneumonia or consumption easily follow. Exacting physicians rely on Scott's Emulsion to overcome bronchitis. It checks the cough; its rich medical nourishment aids the healing process, soothes the enfeebled membranes and quickly restores their healthy action.

If you have bronchitis or know an afflicted friend always remember that Bronchitis readily yields to Scott's Emulsion. Show alcoholic substitutes your recovery demands the purity of Scott's.

TESTED SEEDS

We have recently installed A Standard Seed Tester and we test every lot of seed before placing it on sale and can give you the exact germinating test of same.

Insure Your Crops by buying only Tested Seed

Our 1914 Seed and Poultry Supply Catalogue now ready. Write for one. W.D. Wise & Co. Retail Store, 106 N. Stanton Office and Warehouse, Cor. 2nd and Chis.

McNAMEE'S SQUADRON STAYS IN BIG BEND

Major M. M. McNamee's squadron of the 15th cavalry will remain in the Big Bend country and will patrol the border in that section. The two troops of the 14th cavalry which have been stationed at Marfa and along the river are to return to Fort Clark, Tex. Troop E, 15th cavalry, in command of Capt. Goings, which is at Shafter and Presidio, Tex., will be transferred to Clint, Tex.

EXONERATES FARM HAND FOR KILLING YUMA INDIAN. Arlington, Ariz., Jan. 28.—A coroner's jury exonerated J. E. Dundy, farm hand, from all blame in connection with the killing of an insane Yuma Indian whom he shot to death. The evidence showed that the Indian stole a horse from Dundy and after it had been taken away from him attacked the farmer with stones. Dundy then killed him with a shotgun. The hand of Indians to whom the dead Indian had been living expressed relief at his death.

DEPORTATIONS LEAD TO COURT PROCEEDINGS. Pretoria, Union of South Africa, Jan. 28.—Court proceedings against the minister of justice, defence, and the interior, because of their action in deporting South African strike leaders, began promptly today. The supreme court judge, sir John W. W. Wessels, granted an application for leave to apply to attach the three ministers for contempt of court.

SENATE CONFIRMS FLYNN AS UNITED STATES ATTORNEY. Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—The senate has confirmed the nomination of Thomas A. Flynn as United States attorney for Arizona, and J. M. Byrns as postmaster at Warrap, Ariz. We will sell 15 shares of Phoenix-El Paso Building Co. at 95; last reported sale 195. Curtiss-Manning Co., incorporated; phone 375.—Advertisement.

Keevil's Milwaukee Sausages and Home Boiled Ham, SANDWICHES and SALADS to order for Lodges and Parties. Wines for family Use a Specialty. Free Delivery. Phone 105

CUT FLOWERS AND PLANTS FOR ALL PURPOSES. EL PASO NURSERY CO. Inc. 106 N. STANTON. OPEN EVENINGS.

Make Your Name Worth Something Jap-a-lac—Made by the Glidden Varnish Co., Cleveland, Ohio. No. 61 Floor Varnish. Made by the Pratt & Lambert No. 38 Preservative Varnish. Varnish Co., New York, Buffalo, and Chicago. No. 110 Cabinet Varnish. Nukote Varnish Stain. TUTTLE PAINT & GLASS CO. Phone 206. 210-212 N. Stanton St.

THE METALS BUYING & REFINING COMPANY 210 San Francisco Street We buy gold, silver, platinum and high grade ore; any amount, form or condition. Compramos oro, plata, platino, cobre; plomo e metales. En cualquier cantidad forma o condicion.

U. S. EX-SENATOR CULLOM IS DEAD

(Continued from page 1) lawyer, being admitted to the bar at Springfield in 1855.

Enters Political Life. When he became city attorney of Springfield he launched upon a political career. He was elected to an unbroken service, is unchallenged as exceeding that of any other American. Among his first political experiences was the novelty of being elected and defeated at the same election. He was elected to the legislature and defeated as an elector on the Fillmore ticket. Then came the historic Lincoln and Douglas debates and Cullom's intimate association with Lincoln, whom he followed into the ranks of the Republican party. He presided over the session of the Illinois house at which after Fort Sumter had been fired upon, Stephen A. Douglas appeared and made his dramatic plea for the preservation of the Union.

Places Grant in Nomination. After six years in the house during which he had seen the impeachment of Andrew Johnson and taken part in the making of a most critical period of American history, he returned to Illinois voting never again to take office, only to become speaker of the legislature and later governor. At the Philadelphia convention he placed Grant in nomination for his second term in which it is said to be the shortest nomination speech ever delivered. Cullom's career as a United States senator began in 1859 when he resigned as governor and was elected to succeed David Davis. His service in the senate chamber was an unbroken one for 20 years—five consecutive terms—a record exceeded only by two other men, senator Allison, of Iowa, and senator Morrill, of Vermont. Grows Old in Senate. He entered the senate in 1883, a very active man of 54, he left in 1913 a fading, tottering man of 84 but with a brain still bright and active. Down through the administrations

of Cleveland, Harrison, McKinley, Roosevelt and Taft, he held important chairmanships when his party was in power, finally that of the Foreign Relations committee, generally considered the most important of the lot. He had been chairman of the commission which devised a form of government for the Hawaiian Islands and after their annexation and had been chairman of the committee which first reported a bill for the creation of the Interstate Commerce commission. His work as chairman of the Foreign Relations committee since the Spanish war is comparatively fresh in the public mind. He was an ardent supporter of the peace treaties proposed by president Taft and which were so emasculated by the senate that they never were ratified.

Begin to Fall. During the last few years his friends had seen him slowly fading away in body and he became so feeble that his voice in the senate chamber was not heard farther than the clerk's desk. His term ended March 3, 1913, and he was appointed chairman of the Lincoln Memorial commission created by congress to superintend the erection of the \$2,000,000 memorial in this city. The one wish expressed on his death bed was that he might live to see the completion of the national memorial to his old friend.

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