

\$5,000,000 OIL COMPANY FORMED

Dr. Marshall to Develop Columbus Oil Field; Will Develop Field.

Dr. Marshall of Columbus, N. M. is in El Paso where he is completing arrangements for the organization of a \$5,000,000 company for the development of an oil industry in the lower Cimarron valley in the immediate vicinity of Columbus.

The company will have for its president Dr. Marshall, William Farrar as vice president, R. M. Ford, secretary and J. H. Greenwood, treasurer. The matter of organization has been in the hands of G. M. Martens, an attorney of Las Cruces.

The new company contemplates the sinking of a number of wells at once upon a tract of land varying between 15,000 and 18,000 acres which was acquired by the interested persons immediately upon the discovery of oil at Columbus at a depth of 800 feet. The work will have a par value of \$10 a share.

Shallow Wells. Dr. Marshall states that he does not think it will be necessary to sink wells to the same depth as in Wyoming or Colorado and that the quality of oil discovered at a depth of 600 feet had so many of the characteristics of oil which would be readily refinable that he was confident that other veins were tapped it would be one of the richest fields in the world.

The Columbus field is situated in a valley into which the mountains where the Gallup coal fields are located are thought to drain. Said Dr. Marshall: "The proximity of coal oil to coal deposits is a physical fact borne out by all the large fields and the presence of large deposits of coal west and north of the field lend encouragement to the development company."

Because of its proximity to El Paso, Dr. Marshall said the field might be said to be an industrial asset of this community. He returns to Columbus Thursday evening and in a few days will return to advance the interests of the company and his associates.

MEXICAN GRABBED SUIT CASE AND RAN; KRESS STORE ROBBED

A Mexican grabbed the suitcase of a traveling Mexican on South El Paso street Wednesday evening and away he ran. Later Gregorio Sanchez was arrested on a charge of theft.

Josefa Maria Torres was arrested in the Kress store Wednesday afternoon on a charge of taking lace, buttons, elastic, books and eyes.

J. W. Wright and John McDonald reported to the police that their room at 120 San Francisco street had been robbed of two pairs of trousers and two pairs of shoes.

Nicolas Perez was arrested Wednesday afternoon on complaint of Juan Gonzalez, a tailor, who alleged that Perez had taken a pair of trousers and was wearing them.

HUSBAND KILLED BY AUTO; SUES OWNER FOR \$10,000

Carman A. de Luera filed suit against W. P. Price, owner of a nickel car, for \$10,000, claiming that her husband was struck and killed by Price's auto on Magoffin avenue while the car was being driven on the wrong side of the street.

R. E. Michael has brought suit against the National Bag company for \$10,000, alleging that while unpacking bags at the Southwest Portland Cement company, Luciano Dominguez permitted a steel wire to break, striking Michael in the eye and destroying the sight of it. This suit was filed in the 65th district court.

PROSPECTUS CONTAINS CHANGE FOR PAYING BIG WAR LOAN

New York, Oct. 14.—A change in the number and date of installments in paying for the \$500,000,000 Anglo-French loan is contained in the prospectus issued last night. Heretofore it had been assumed that installment purchasers could pay for their bonds in three payments, beginning October 15 and ending December 15.

It developed with the issuance of the prospectus, however, that this had been a tentative arrangement and that another had been substituted under which payments are to be made October 29 and December 3, 16 percent in each case.

The ordinary cost of a Want Ad in The El Paso Herald is 25 cents. It reaches an average of about 100,000 readers each issue.

A dollar saved by buying goods produced elsewhere is a dollar thrown at your neighbor's birds.

MACEDONIA AND ITS PROBLEMS

Bulgaria Would Recover Territory in Which Her People Are in Majority.

Sofia, Bulgaria, Oct. 11.—Though the Macedonian problem has in the past been a very intricate one, and has often been rated as impossible of solution, it cannot be said that there is much difficulty encountered in understanding the cause as it is presented in the light of Bulgarian claims.

Bulgaria claims all that part of Macedonia in which the Bulgarian population is greater than other racial and national elements. Roughly drawn, the borders of this territory are a line running a few kilometers north of, and parallel to, the old ex-ottoman-frontier; a line immediately east of the present Albanian frontier, and the line formed by the crest of the Sar Plana mountains.

Bulgaria's Justification. This demarcation leaves virtually all Macedonian territory to the Greeks and Servs, and Bulgaria had to find some justification for so sweeping a claim. This was found in the assertion that the major part of the population inhabiting Macedonia was Bulgarian in race, and Bulgarian in its national tendencies. Though Greek and Serv authorities have denied that such is the case, all neutral and independent sources support Bulgaria's claim.

There are in Bulgaria today about 20,000 Macedonian refugees, and many Macedonian Bulgarians have emigrated to the United States in recent years. Nevertheless the Bulgarian population of Macedonia, even today, is at least 750,000, as against 270,000 Greeks, Serbs and other Slavs.

Bulgars in Settlement. But these figures are not to be accepted in a racial sense. The Macedonians who claim to be Bulgars, are Bulgars principally because their tendency towards Bulgaria has, in the course of time and owing to repressive methods employed against them by Greek and Serv alike, become a general and openly expressed desire to merge with the Bulgarians into a single national unit. The Bulgars of Macedonia look upon the inhabitant of Bulgaria proper as his brother, and by every means at his disposal to effect the reunion for which the separation of Bulgaria from the Ottoman empire, and the more recent division of Macedonia, between Greece and Servia, have given the necessity.

The means of the Macedonian Bulgars towards this end, have been very limited. They have consisted, so far, of the formation of bands, known as "committees," and of a persistent attitude of passive resistance towards the efforts of Greece and Servia to suppress "Bulgarism" in the parts of Macedonia allotted to them in the treaty of Bucharest, 1913.

Bulgars Always Solicitous. The treaty of Berlin, 1878, cut into two almost equal parts the Bulgarian population of the Ottoman provinces on the Balkan peninsula by the formation of an independent Bulgaria. Macedonia still continued a Turkish province. But the separation of the people of Bulgaria from the Bulgars in Macedonia, did not sever such ties of kinship as had existed before. Nor were they neglected. Stambouloff, for instance, made it one of the objects of

GOVTALS GIVES REPORT OF SLIDE GOVE DISCREET

Announces Canal Will Be Closed Indefinitely as Result of Accident.

Washington, D. C., Oct. 14.—The war department received yesterday from Maj. Gen. Goethals a detailed account of the landslides which have caused the indefinite closing of the Panama canal. In his report, Gen. Goethals said:

"Mass of material involved in the break October 14, 1914, which has been sliding gradually into prism, moved precipitately. This combined with a similar movement from the break which occurred just opposite on the west bank in August, caused present conditions."

Length of channel involved, 1300 feet, of which 200 feet has present width of 25 feet and depth of three to 15 feet.

Canal Closes Temporarily. "For week ending October 5, 265,000 cubic yards of material were deposited, but as the movement continued, the result has been to maintain only what slides left in the first instance. Canal is therefore physically closed temporarily."

On the east side bank is upwards of 300 feet above canal level and on the west side varies from 200 to 400 feet above. Material in section, which creates earth waves with deep depressions behind those being some 500 to 600 feet from the canal prism, with elevations of 40 to 80 feet above water surface. These waves undoubtedly counterbalance weight of broken mass of either side and when removed may cause another similar movement, hence impossibility of making any prediction as to date of reopening.

"Whether light draft ships can pass in advance of 20 feet draft ships will depend on conditions when reasonably secure channel."

His life to foster "Bulgarism" in Macedonia, going to the extreme, in one case, of presenting an ultimatum to Sultan Abdul Hamid in which war was given as the alternative, in the creation of large bishoprics in Macedonia. The "dictator" was farsighted enough to conclude that a strong Bulgaria could result only from preventing the Bulgars of Macedonia from joining ranks with the other Slav groups.

Sentiment Carefully Nursed. This policy has since then been carefully nursed, through the maintenance of a very active, and almost wholly unselfish, interest in the intellectual affairs of Macedonia.

In justice to the Bulgarians, it must be stated here that against this educational and religious work, the Greeks and Servs had nothing to offer. In Macedonia neither church nor school, in 1913, of the Bulgarian schools have been taken over, for a rule, by the Servian and Greek governments, who expelled a large number of Greek teachers. Meanwhile, the Servian and Greek governments, anxious to "Bulgarize" the parts of Macedonia held by them, are employing measures of repression, which, owing to the severities, have not tended to conciliate either the Macedonian Bulgars, or their brothers in Bulgaria.

Prosperity's first rule. Buy home products.

Pioneer El Pasoan, Connected With Herald Since 1889, Loved By Boys.

Henry L. Capell died at 8 o'clock Thursday morning. His passing was peaceful, after more than two months of suffering following a stroke of paralysis early in August. He was the oldest person in point of service connected with the El Paso Herald.

Pioneer of El Paso, Mr. Capell was one of the oldest business men in the city and he continued his business activities until his fatal illness. As a matter of fact he had practically every position of honor in the Old fellows and wore the golden star which signified 25 years of continuous service to the order. Well known as he was because of his long connection with The Herald, with the Old fellows and the Pioneer association, it was among the boys and young men of El Paso that Henry Capell was best known.

Started With Herald in 1889. Since his first association with The Herald as a business manager in 1889 Mr. Capell took an active interest in the welfare of the carrier boys employed on the paper. He always treated them as his equals and endeavored to solve the problems of life with them as seriously as he did the business affairs of his company. With his associates on this side of the street, the character of "Cap" as he was lovingly called by every boy who worked for The Herald, hundreds of El Pasoan boys who are now young men in the business world of the city are better for having known Henry Capell, and many are proud to have their names on the list of those who were under his influence.

Boys Saved Him. It was two of his boys who saved Mr. Capell's life when he fell and was injured on the mountainside several years ago. Accompanying him on the climb were Elbert Murphy and Leslie Reed. When a boulder save way with him, Mr. Capell was in great danger as that he was unable to walk and, while Leslie Reed went to the Nations ranch for assistance, Mr. Capell carried him down the mountain until he became exhausted and then remained with him through the cold of that Sunday night. Mr. Capell's recovery was largely due to the fact that he was young and strong, and his recovery was hastened by the fact that he was surrounded by his friends and family.

Always Looked After Boys. Whenever a circus came to town in the old days when Mr. Capell was in direct charge of the carrier boys and news sellers, he arranged for tickets for them, and surrounded by the cheering crowd, Mr. Capell would accompany the boys to the circus and enjoy the shows as much as the youngest of the boys. At Christmas and New Year's time Mr. Capell frequently arranged dinners for the newboys, and headed by the biggest boy carrying a flag, they would march to the restaurant. At "Morningside" in Altura Park which was Mr. Capell's home, he established a "reading room" where the boys would spend the day with him. He erected a telescope and taught the boys astronomy and it was a characteristic part of his life that the first thing he did after erecting his tent in Alta Vista which served as his home until his house was built, was to erect a flagpole and unfurl an American flag, which he always displayed on holidays.

Against "Sane Fourth". He was opposed to "sane" celebrations of the Fourth of July and on this date he always gave what he termed "an insane celebration" and had fireworks of all kinds for his young friends. One of the keenest hurts he ever received was when two boys broke into his house one day during a heavy rain and robbed the place. True, they were none of "his boys" but the mere fact that a boy would rob him seemed to affect him keenly.

When Mr. Capell first came to El Paso he headed sheep for the late H. M. Caudy and often talked of his experiences in the hills surrounding El Paso. He said that where he had his home in Altura Park at the time he first came to El Paso was once the herding ground for his sheep when he first arrived here. He loved the mountains and the mesa and was fond of climbing the peaks in company with his young friends, the carrier boys. In fact, his love of the outdoors is attested as the real cause of his death, for some years ago, while climbing Mount Franklin he met with an accident from which he never completely recovered. When he fell into one of the canyons and was compelled to lie on the mountainside in the cold from Sunday afternoon until Monday afternoon, when rescuing parties were able to bring him down, the exposure and suffering were considered to have been the real cause of his death.

Born in Danville, N. Y. Henry Capell was born in Danville, N. Y., about 1853, being past 62 years of age. He often told of having seen the soldier in uniform when he was in the civil war broke out. Mr. Capell was a small boy and watched the soldiers leave for the front. He came to Texas in the early eighties, after migrating in the eastern part of the state as a cattleman and later coming to El Paso where he obtained employment in 1882 with Mundy Bros. herding sheep in the hills above El Paso. After two years in this employment, he became secretary for Mundy Bros. and later conducted a general ranch and cattle business and had large interests on the American and Mexican side of the river.

Saw The Herald Grow. His first connection with The Herald was in 1888 when he became business manager of the paper at the time James A. Smith was associated with him in the management. Mr. Smith having purchased the paper from Frank Wells Brown and Richard Rule. His services with The Herald were continuous from that time until the July morning when he was stricken while coming to his office after having had breakfast downtown. He saw The Herald grow from a small paper to the present size and the plant develop from the little, one room office on South Oregon street, where "Old Lar" turned the press by hand, to the present plant with its modern army of employees and its acres of floor space.

Loved The Old Fellows. Next to The Herald and his "boys," Mr. Capell was most interested in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He was a member of this order when he came to El Paso, transferring his membership to the local lodge soon after he occupied all of the official positions in the lodge here after arriving in 1884 and was a frequent delegate to the Texas grand lodge meetings. He was also district deputy grand master for Texas for a number of years and was presented with a district deputy's jewel. He also was given the grand master's star which signified his membership. He always attended the meetings of the lodges, although in later years he retired from active office holding to allow the younger men to take charge of the lodge affairs.

He was the charter member of the Pioneer association and always at-

Novelty Ribbons Featured Here Friday. A wonderful collection of the season's creations in both weave and color combinations. This year the novelty effects are shown in widths from 1-2 to 12 inches. The narrow widths are most desired for hat trimmings and neck fixings. Shown in Bayadere and neat embroidered effects. The wider widths suitable for hat trimmings, hair bows, sashes and fancy work. Prices range from 25c a yard up to \$5.00.

NEWS BREVITIES LOCAL AND GENERAL

- All afternoon and night trains for today are reported on time. Mission Macaraw, ask your grocer. Kodak Flashing; 421 Mesa. Ph. 794. Breck, Dentist, 427 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Frank Judkin, Lawyer, 719 First Nat. Bank Bldg., phone 2233. Negro Woman Charged With Theft. Jessie Moss, a negro woman, was arrested on a theft charge Thursday, the complaint having been made by Susie Moore. Mission Potato chips, ask your grocer. Dr. Carl Smith, 327 1st Nat. Bank Bldg. Dr. Geo. R. Wells, Osteopath, 424-5 Mills Bldg., Tel. 1976; Res. 1889-3. Dr. Anna Ream, Buckler Bldg., over Elite. Wife Hanged With Husband, Killed. Loveland, Colo., Oct. 14.—Mrs. Laura Ford, 34, was accidentally shot and killed, near here while hunting ducks with her husband, Dr. J. E. Ford. A gun in the hands of Dr. Ford was said to have been accidentally discharged while they lay in wait for game. Barbened Meats, 209 Texas Ph. 124. Home Made Pastry Pure Food Bakery. Mission Noodles, ask your grocer. New Stamp Deputy. Guy Sutting, the new stamp deputy of the internal revenue department, is expected here within the next 10 days and will succeed deputy Bunsen. Sunny Monday Biting, ask your grocer. Dr. Bauebert, dentist, Mills bldg., ph. 4857. Marine Wins Rapid Fire Shoot. Jacksonville, Fla., Oct. 14.—SERGEANT Jacob Lionhard, U. S. marine corps, won the rapid fire rifle match in the National Rifle association shoot here. The match was closely contested, seven men being tied with a perfect score at the end of the first stage. Lionhard, however, won in the second stage. Dr. Pearce—Osteopathic Phys. & Sur. 302 Mills Bldg. Phone 4092. Turkish Baths; 406 North Oregon. For Sale—3 passenger automobile; price \$125. Ph. 4644 for demonstration. Files Complaint in Hills Suit. New York, N. Y., Oct. 14.—Complaint in the libel suit of Percy D. Hillis against Dr. Norman C. Hillis, pastor of Plymouth church, Brooklyn, has been filed in the office of the county clerk in Brooklyn. Percy D. Hillis demands \$50,000 damages for alleged libelous statements which he charges his uncle caused to be published in Brooklyn and Portland, Ore. Fresh gulf fish, oysters, Fulton Mkt. Dr. Satterlee, Osteopath, 419 Mills Bldg. Dr. F. W. Warren, Dentist, Buckler Bldg. Plans Resort to Supplement Saloons. Portland, Ore., Oct. 14.—To provide a place of resort after the state prohibition law goes into effect January 3, next, for laboring men who are crowded in saloons, the city today leased a four-story building and will fit it up at once. All the conveniences will be free, except the beds, the price of which the men who sleep at the resort will be required to work out. El Paso Distilled Water Co., Ph. 493. Dr. A. T. Sahl Osteopathic Infirmary. Dr. Ira W. Collins, physician in chief; Dr. M. A. Kirk, lady specialist; Dr. Carl Gibson, 291 W. Missouri street. They cured others. They can cure you. Dr. Eberl, dentist, 216-218 Mills Bldg. Trying Mercury for Anthrax. Benson City, Ill., Oct. 14.—Mercury is being used successfully in the treatment of Dr. J. C. Ebel's patient, who is suffering from anthrax, the rare disease which attacks men and cattle, physicians here said today. Dr. Helper was stricken about the same time as Dr. George F. Stackpole, of New York City, who is reported improving. Next time you eat try the Turf Cafe, 211 El Overland St. Dr. J. D. Stevens, Dentist, 10th-Ban. Bldg. Says Cotton Future Act Invalid. New York, Oct. 14.—Federal Judge Hough has handed down a decision which declares unconstitutional the law known as the cotton future act. La Pas Mexican Restaurant, 113 N. Kan. Fancy dressed poultry daily, Fulton Mkt. Fresh vegetables, fruits, game, Fulton Mkt. Wyatt on Hunting Trip. J. M. Wyatt is planning a hunting trip to his ranch near Van Horn, Texas. He will leave sometime next week.

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W. L. DOUGLAS \$3.50 \$4.00 & \$4.50 SHOES. YOU CAN SAVE MONEY BY WEARING W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES VALUE GUARANTEED FOR MEN. For 32 years W. L. Douglas name has stood for shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price. His name and the price stamped on the bottom guarantees full value. They are the best known shoes in the world. W. L. Douglas shoes are made of the most carefully selected leathers, after the latest models, in a well equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., under the direction and personal inspection of a most perfect organization and the highest paid skilled shoemakers; all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes in the world. W. L. Douglas \$3.50 shoes are the best that can be produced for the price. W. L. Douglas \$4.00 and \$4.50 shoes are just as good for style, fit and wear as other makes costing \$6.00 to \$7.00, the only perceptible difference is the price. None genuine unless W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom. Sole Agents: THE FASHION 216 SAN ANTONIO EL PASO, TEXAS. CANDY SALE ON OUR Brazil Nut Brittle 25c THE LB. SATURDAY ONLY The Elite Mess Avenue and Texas Street.