

State Historical Society  
405-6 City Hall

## Why Drink COLFAX BEER?

Because it is made in one of the most sanitary breweries in the United States and its cleanliness is guaranteed. Because it is made of the choicest, selected malt and hops and under a sterilizing process, thus assuring for it absolute purity. Because it is thoroughly aged, or ripened, before leaving the brewery and cannot cause billiousness. Because it is a cool, refreshing drink and a malt food of known health-giving qualities. Because it is a home product made by home labor. Try it and be convinced of its worth.

## The Colfax Brewing & Malting Co.

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## TAKE NOTICE

### The Washington & Idaho Land Co.

CAN SELL YOU LAND ON

### CAMAS PRAIRIE

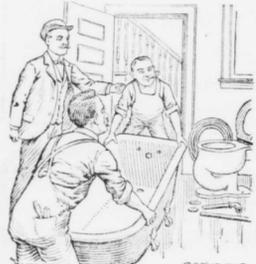
That will bring the purchaser from 50 to 100 per cent more in the next few years. Land that produces from 30 to 60 bushels per acre, and you don't have to poison or shoot squirrels. Don't wait till the steam or electric cars are here, but buy now to SAVE AND MAKE MONEY. If you wish an ideal

### Grain, Stock or Dairy Farm

We have it. Can locate a few on **HOMESTEADS**. Write for our list of choice land. We insure prompt and reliable information to all.

**A. H. ELDRIDGE,**  
Soldier, Idaho.

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### Contracts for Sanitary Open Plumbing

will be carefully and scientifically carried out under our own immediate supervision, and in accordance with the very latest ideas and improvements that is called for by modern, up-to-date plumbing, when you entrust your work to us. We will furnish estimates cheerfully, and at prices that cannot be competed with, workmanship considered.

### BARROLL & MOHNEY

Hardware, Stoves, Colfax, Wash. Glassware, China, Cut Glass.

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Fitted by GRADUATE OPTICIAN

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

**GEO. H. SHIRKEY,**

311 MAIN ST. JEWELER AND SEE STREET CLOCK OPTICIAN

### New, Up-to-date and Beautiful

### TALLY CARDS for AUTUMN PARTIES

Pumpkins for Halloween, Turkeys for Thanksgiving, Etc.

An endless variety for your inspection.

**V. T. McCROSKEY & BRO.**

Colfax, Wash.

### Diamonds, Watches, Rings

BEST GOODS FOR THE LEAST MONEY

At **SHIRKEY'S**

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311 Main St. See New Street Clock

### Western Canada and North Dakota.

If you are interested in either of the above named farming districts, and contemplate changing your location to a locality where land sells from \$11.50 to \$25 per acre, and want literature describing the Dakota and Canada lands,

### Call on LENNOX

If you want 320 acres with 260 under cultivation, fair improvements, about four miles from Mookonema, at a right price,

### Talk to LENNOX

### LOANS ON FARMS

LIBERAL TERMS. Can sell on very easy payments several wheat and stock ranches. One fruit farm (Snake river.) Colfax [Main street] property.

**RICHARD H. REID,** Representing Harry Cornwell

### TELEGRAPHIC TOUCHES

#### Wirings of a Week Boiled Down for Busy Readers.

Summary of Interesting News and Events From all Over a Great Country.

#### Wednesday, October 10.

The 1000th venireman was passed in the case of Cornelius P. Shea, the labor leader, accused of conspiracy to extort money from large employers of labor. Only four jurors have been accepted.

Hazing has disappeared at the United States military academy, according to the annual report of the superintendent, Brigadier General A. L. Mills, which was made public.

Maxim Gorky, the Russian revolutionist, has announced that he will return to Europe in a few days.

At the session of the Rural Letter Carriers' association convention at Peoria, Ill., an address on "Rural Carriers and Road Improvement" was given by C. M. Adams of Davenport, Iowa. He urged the betterment of the country's drive-ways and the carriers using their influence to this end.

The assignment of J. M. Ceballos & Co., New York bankers and merchants, with liabilities between \$3,000,000 and \$4,000,000, is announced.

The Women's Home Missionary Society met in Lincoln, Neb., over \$400,000 has been received and disbursed during the year.

Snow fell in the middle west and along the lakes. Louisville reports some of the fleecy and the mountain regions are whitened.

#### Thursday, October 11.

Because a certain Wisconsin University professor is said to have given a pink tea to his students, at which cigarettes were served, the state Presbyterian synod has decided to have a special pastor work among the students.

Free distribution of seeds by congress was frowned upon in a resolution adopted by the Farmers' National congress. It was recommended that the money thus spent be devoted to investigating agricultural methods in foreign lands and in introducing them here, through agricultural schools.

Booker T. Washington cautions the members of his race to obey the law and to avoid strife. He spoke these words at the National Afro-American Council in New York: "Creation—construction in the material, civic, educational, moral and religious world, is what makes rates great. Any child can cry and fret, but it requires a full grown man to create—to construct."

The republicans of Rhode Island, in convention at Providence, nominated the following ticket: Governor, George H. Utter; lieutenant governor, Frederick M. Jackson; secretary of state, Charles T. Bennett; attorney general, William B. Greenough; treasurer, Walter A. Reed.

Major J. H. Stine, president of the United States Historical society, died suddenly at his home in Washington last night.

Former Governor Van Sant of Minnesota, speaking before the national farmers' congress, declared that agriculture of the country had not kept pace with industrial progress, this being shown by the fact that we have actually been forced to import cereals during the last few years.

#### Friday, October 12.

John B. Moran has formally accepted the democratic nomination for governor of Massachusetts. He says that "Bryanism and Hearstism" must be eliminated from the campaign.

The farmers' national congress at Rock Island, Ill., adopted a resolution demanding the passage of a law prohibiting dealings in futures and puts and calls, and denying the use of mails and telegraph wires for quotations of stocks. It also went on record in favor of a separate bureau in the department of agriculture for the dairy industry, reciprocity treaties with countries that are large consumers of agricultural products and in favor of aid for highway improvement.

The new million dollar beet sugar factory of the United States Sugar & Land company at Garden City, Kan., was put in operation today.

Frank S. Jackson, assistant attorney general, will file criminal proceedings against the International Harvester company in the supreme court because of alleged violations of the Kansas anti-trust law.

Sir Thomas Lipton today saw his first American game of football at Ripon college, Wis. Sir Thomas complimented the boys on their spirit, but deplored the roughness of the game, saying that the Rugby game afforded as much exercise and enjoyment without brutality and danger. He hoped to see the Rugby game introduced in this country and said he would like to give a cup for the purpose.

Consul General Novelo of Guatemala denies that there is a Guatemala junta at New Orleans to annex that republic to the United States, saying: "The annexation sentiment has no standing in Guatemala, unless it is about the same standing as socialism has in this country."

#### Saturday, October 13.

Governor Folk of Missouri, who is known to oppose the government ownership of railroads, came out today in advocacy of a policy of more stringent government supervision. He favors government control, similar to the present control of national banks.

Word was received at Columbus, S. C., that Harrel College, a negro institution, was blown up by dynamite about midnight last night.

Tom Watson, populist, has ceased to be editor of the publication known as Watson's Magazine. The majority of the stockholders asked for his resignation.

There is to be no escape for the Standard Oil company. As soon as the Ohio prosecutions are concluded, the federal

government will take up the fight, using the evidence adduced in the Findlay court. The United States is laying in wait for the oil trust.

Twelve inches of snow fell in Cripple Creek, and was drifted badly by a high wind.

Maxim Gorky and his female "companion" sailed for home under assumed names.

#### Sunday, October 14.

Two men were murdered early this morning at Oakland, Cal., by a highwayman. Murders and holdups are so frequent at San Francisco and all the nearby towns that strong talk has been indulged in to organize vigilance committees.

Speaker Cannon and Representative Watson of Indiana had an hour's talk with the president at Washington, with the result that they consider the next house safe for the republicans.

Charles H. Grosvenor, the veteran republican from Ohio, comes out for Roosevelt for another term. He says the demands of the people should not be disregarded.

Rockefeller gives the negro branch of the Y. M. C. A. of Washington City \$25,000, on condition that they raise \$25,000 for the site and building.

At the Hotel Majestic, N. Y., it was stated that the condition of Mrs. Jefferson Davis, who is seriously ill in her apartments there, is slightly improved.

The new Madison Square Presbyterian church, New York, of which Rev. Charles A. Parkhurst is pastor, was dedicated with impressive ceremonies. In his dedicatory sermon Dr. Parkhurst paid high tribute to the genius of Stanford White, the architect, whose final achievement was the designing of this church. He made no reference to the tragic death of White.

Postmaster Cortelyou's advance statement of the receipts and expenditures of the postal service for the fiscal year ending June 30, shows a reduction of the annual deficit from \$14,572,584 13 for 1905 to \$10,516,995.94, or 27.83 per cent.

Alfred W. Hulse, under life sentence for the murder of Deputy Sheriff William E. Tibbet and awaiting the outcome of an appeal to the supreme court, killed himself in the county jail at Bakersfield, Cal., by cutting his throat with a razor.

#### Monday, October 15.

Count John A. Creighton, one of the founders of Creighton university, today decided to that institution two buildings in the wholesale district of Omaha, Neb., worth about \$500,000. They are leased for a long term of years, and will pay the University about 5 per cent net on the valuation.

Seldom has a more desperate battle with nature been waged than that for the turning of the Colorado river. When Rockwood gate went out last Thursday a great disappointment was occasioned, but the outlook is much brighter. Fresh efforts are being made to stem the mighty river's flow.

Sam Jones, the noted evangelist, passed away on a Southern train near Perry, Arkansas.

#### Tuesday, October 16.

It is understood that the president will assign General J. J. Pershing to command the army in Cuba. He is the youngest brigadier in the army.

Mrs. Jefferson Davis, widow of the president of the Confederacy, died in New York at 10:25 p. m. Death was due to pneumonia induced by a severe cold which Mrs. Davis contracted upon her return from the Adirondacks, where she had spent the summer months.

Frank A. Miller has secured a concession to build a million dollar hotel in the Yosemite valley, Cal. The Southern Pacific and Santa Fe and Lake railways are all said to be interested in the project.

More than 6,000 uniformed Pythians, many of them mounted, paraded in military formation in New Orleans in honor of the biennial encampment which began yesterday. About 20,000 visitors came to New Orleans by train to see the pageant.

#### Danger From the Plague.

There's grave danger from the plague of Coughs and Colds that are so prevalent, unless you take Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds. Mrs. Geo. Walls, of Forest City, Me., writes: "It's a Godsend to people living in climates where coughs and colds prevail. I find it quickly ends them. It prevents Pneumonia, cures La Grippe, gives wonderful relief in Asthma and Hay Fever, and makes weak lungs strong enough to ward off Consumption, Coughs and Colds. 50c and \$1.00. Guaranteed by Elk Drugstore. Trial bottle free."

Henry E. Jones of Tampa, Fla., writes: "I can thank God for my present health, due to Foley's Kidney Cure. I tried doctors and all kinds of kidney cures, but nothing done me much good till I took Foley's Kidney Cure. Four bottles cured me, and I have no more pain in my back and shoulders. I am 62 years old, and suffered long, but thanks to Foley's Kidney Cure I am well and can walk and enjoy myself. It is a pleasure to recommend it to those needing a kidney medicine." Elk Drug Store.

#### A Most Worthy Article.

When an article has been on the market for years and gains friends every year, it is safe to call this medicine a worthy one. Such is Ballard's Horshound Syrup. It positively cures coughs and all Pulmonary diseases. One of the best known merchants in Mobile, Ala., says: "For five years my family has not been troubled with the winter coughs. We owe this to Ballard's Horshound Syrup. I know it has saved my children from many sick spells." Sold by Chas. F. Stuart, Druggist.

#### Notice.

I have a few employment contracts I wish to dispose of to ambitious men and women who are anxious to increase their salary, and better their education and position. Full information regarding this advertisement will be given by writing to Harry Stiner, Pullman, Wash.

#### For Sale.

320 acres, 9 miles from Colfax, 4 from Mookonema. 260 under cultivation, fair improvements, abundance of fine spring water. Entire crop of 200 acres goes to purchaser. For particulars see Geo. H. Lennox, Colfax.

### FRANCIS W. CUSHMAN

#### Spoke in Court House in Colfax Saturday Night.

Discusses the Political Issues of the Day—Masterful Presentation of Facts.

Congressman Francis W. Cushman spoke Saturday night in the superior court room to a large audience on the political issues of the day. Many ladies graced the occasion by their presence. The Colfax band furnished excellent music, playing several familiar airs. J. A. Perkins was called upon to preside. Mr. Perkins indulged in a few well chosen remarks, somewhat of a reminiscent nature, the gentleman being a pioneer of Whitman county. He noted the fact that the first republican convention held in this county assembled in his house, a log structure, now standing. That was 35 years ago. Since then two slices have been cut out of Whitman county and made into new counties—Adams and Franklin—and still Whitman is one of the large and wealthy counties of the new state of Washington. Mr. Perkins spoke of the growth and development of the northwest since the assembling of the first republican convention in his house, and also of the wonderful achievements of the republican party during the same period. He closed his well timed remarks by introducing U. L. Ettinger. Mr. Ettinger spoke in a humorous vein for a few minutes, giving way to Congressman Cushman, who was received with cheers.

#### Francis W. Cushman.

Mr. Cushman is a forceful speaker. His line of argument is always clear, cutting no loopholes for misunderstanding or doubt. At the same time he is comically funny, being a good story teller and having an originality all his own. This fact has made him a central figure on the floor of the house of representatives, and when "Cush" speaks to his colleagues there is always sure to be a full house and crowded galleries. He is no less popular on the stump, and his speech last Saturday night was full to the brim with argument, pathos and humor.

Mr. Cushman's speech last Saturday night in part follows:

My friends, I appear before you tonight as a republican, and I confess that I feel a certain embarrassment in standing before you in that attitude. I have been making political speeches over this state for the past 12 years, or, rather, to be more nearly correct, I have been making a political speech over this state for the past 12 years. I have not used the same language at all times, but I have presented the same ideas. I have not uttered the same words, but I have advocated the same principles. Therefore my speeches have all been somewhat alike, and therefore possibly a little tiresome. I have known men in my lifetime who never advocated the same thing in two consecutive campaigns. Their talks are always interesting, seldom instructive. In order that I might be more interesting tonight, I almost wish that I belonged to a political party that not only permitted, but absolutely required its members to make a brand new, an entirely different speech, in each succeeding campaign. If I could only do that it would add so much to the interest and enthusiasm of my various performances. But inasmuch as I am bound by certain moral limitations, and suffering the constant embarrassment thereof, I will speak to you for a few moments upon those same old topics of "American industry and prosperity," "peace and plenty," "sound money," "national honor at home and abroad," "general sanity and good sense," and other homely and old fashioned issues which in the last ten years have become both dear and familiar to all our people.

I am here to speak for certain principles that I believe in, and which are advocated by the republican party, to which I belong. I speak for principles rather than for men. Men are born, they live their little span and they die. But a just principle or a great truth is an immortal thing—it lives forever. In my campaign I am not speaking selfishly for my own interest, nor the individual interest of my political associates, nor am I speaking individually against the men whom the opposition party have nominated. As far as I know the three men who have been nominated for congress by the democratic party in this state are respectable, able, honest, moral gentlemen. I speak against them, not individually, but politically, because I don't believe in the principles which they advocate. However, if they or any member of their party speak in this place during the present campaign I bespeak for them the same respectful hearing which I hope to receive myself.

After all, the greatest teacher of men is not oratory but experience. Through the paragraph of history that mentions Mr. Bryan! It will read like this: "William Jennings Bryan, he was born, he lived, he talked and he died. Amen!" I do not intend to speak disrespectful of Mr. Bryan in a personal sense. He and I are personal friends and I have due regard for the good qualities of his private life; but for his political qualities I have scant regard. It is proclaimed by many that

Mr. Bryan is a "wonderful" man. That is indeed true. He has been mistaken more times upon important political questions and economic matters than any other man in America. Some men when they speak add to the aggregate of human wisdom. Every time Mr. Bryan speaks he subtracts something from the sum total of human knowledge. Bryan is the only man that America every produced who could travel around the world and come back knowing less than when he started!

My friends, the greatest economic and financial lessons in the world's history have been taught to the American people during the last ten years, in the practical school of experience. And any man in America, who has been so foolish as not to learn, or so obstinate as not to heed those mighty lessons, is indeed a hopeless subject upon whom to waste the oratory and eloquence of man.

Let me impress upon you that the welfare or the destruction of this nation do not depend upon the wisdom and virtue of any one man. It is the majority that rules. And as the majority decides so must the course and the fate of the government be. There are two great political parties in this nation today, struggling for supremacy. They are advocating policies that are directly and diametrically opposed to each other. They cannot both be right. Now, if the party that is right triumphs at the polls and puts its policies into effect that will produce prosperity. But what I wish to particularly impress upon you is, that when that prosperity comes it is not limited merely to those people or to that party that advocated the right policy; when the prosperity comes it comes to all the people of all the parties, both to those who were right and those who were wrong.

On the other hand if the political party which is wrong—however honest its individual members may be—triumphs at the polls and is unable to place its principles and policies into effect, poverty and disaster, as the direct result thereof, fall upon the nation. But what I wish you to especially remember is that when that poverty and disaster do come, those misfortunes are not limited to the people who voted for the wrong theory. Those disasters and misfortunes fall equally and impartially upon all the people—both those who voted right and those who voted wrong. This is a new political illustration of the old saying: "That the rain falls alike upon the just and the unjust."

Let me remind you that the welfare of a nation is inseparably associated with the prosperity of its people. A nation will not progress while the people are starving and destitute; and likewise the people cannot thrive while a nation is being bankrupted and destroyed. Therefore, it is not only your political duty, but to the interest of your enlightened selfishness to associate yourself with a party in harmony with a political organization that stands for the upbuilding of all the legitimate material industries of this land. Now, the two great branches of human endeavor which make up the sum total of the world's production in a material sense are the raising of products from the soil on one hand, and the manufacture of useful articles on the other. And these two branches of human industry, while they are separate from each other in one sense, are very intimately related in another sense. Each of these industries leans upon the other, and each in turn is supported by the other. And whatever your position is in the scale of human industry, it is your manifest duty and it will likewise inure to your permanent prosperity to ally yourself with a political party that stands for the stability and progress of both. Ally yourself with a party that stands for production on the farm and production in the factory. Not a political party that stands for one of those things or the other, segregated and separately; not a political party that stands for the time for one and part of the time for the other; but a political party that stands all the time for both. And that party is the republican party. And when I make that statement I don't ask you to take my word for it, I merely point you to the page of your country's history for proof of what I say.

#### The Tariff.

I do not believe that in the lights and shadows of our recent experience as a nation I need indulge in any extended remarks tonight explaining the workings and justifying the results of a protective tariff law in the United States. After what we have been through as a nation within the past few years, it seems almost like an insult to the intelligence of American citizens to begin talking tariff to them. But inasmuch as the leaders of the democratic party are again advocating the free trade system—the same that produced our former failure—I shall for a few moments, at the risk of wearying you, say a word or two about the tariff system as connected with American prosperity.

First, let me say that every manufactured article on earth, when it is sold, must bring enough in the market to pay for the labor that went into it. If it don't, the manufacture of that article, under those conditions, must cease. No man will long continue to manufacture goods at a loss. That is as plain as that two and two make four.

Second, there is a vast difference between the price paid for labor in America and the price paid for labor in other countries. That is admitted by everybody and proved by statistics galore.

Third, now, then, if labor is one-third cheaper in England than it is in America the ordinary manufactured article can be produced one-third cheaper in England than it can in America.

Fourth, if that cheaper manufactured article produced in England is admitted to the markets of this country, free of duty, one of two things is bound to happen; either the English article will undersell the American article, and our article remain unsold, or the price of the American article will be cut to meet the cheaper price of the English article.

Fifth, if the American article remains unsold, that means that the American factory closes its doors and abandons the American market to the English manufacturer. In that event the workmen in the American factory are out of a job entirely and lose all their wages. On the other hand if the price of the American article is cut to meet the price of the English article, the American

Continued on page 6.