

The Pullman Herald.

VOL. 1. NO. 23.

PULLMAN, WASHINGTON, APRIL 6, 1889.

\$2.00 PER YEAR.

J. D. KIRKWOOD, DENTIST

Pullman, Washington Ter.
OFFICE HOURS: 9 A. M. to 12 M., and 1 to 4 P. M.
STEWART BLOCK, MAIN ST.

E. H. LETTERMAN & CO., Dealers in Grain.

Highest market price paid for Wheat,
Oats, Barley and Flax.
PULLMAN, WASHINGTON TER.

WILLIAM NEWTON, Attorney and Counselor at Law,

PULLMAN, W. T.
Money to loan on real estate at the lowest
rates of interest. All legal business promptly
attended to. Taxes paid for non-residents. Col-
lections promptly made and remitted.

WEBB & WATT, Physicians and Surgeons

Are Prepared to Treat All Special
Diseases.
Office in Stewart Block.
PULLMAN, WASHINGTON TER.

H. C. WILLIAMSON, Barber and Hair Cutter.

Special Attention is Given to
Cutting and Trimming
Ladies' and Children's Hair.
Hot and Cold Baths.
PULLMAN, WASH. TER.

PACIFIC INSURANCE CO

CAPITAL STOCK:
\$500,000 \$500,000 \$500,000
PORTLAND - OREGON.
W. V. WINDUS, Agent.
Pullman, Washington Ter.

MASON BROTHERS, Pullman Meat Market.

Dealers in all kinds of
Fresh and Cured Meat.
Specialties in Season.
Highest market prices paid for Cattle
and Hides, Hogs, etc.
Nordine Block, Main Street

VICTOR HUNZIKER, Jeweler and Engraver

Repairing of Watches, Clocks, and Jew-
elry a specialty. Postoffice Building.

BARNEY HATTRUP, Pullman Sample Room.

Cor. Main and Grand streets.
Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
Perfect order maintained and gentlemanly
treatment to every one.
Pullman, Washington Ter.

Union Pacific Railway.

OREGON SHORT LINE.
Through Pullman Sleepers and Modern Day
Coaches to Omaha, Council Bluffs and Kansas
City, making DIRECT CONNECTIONS to the
cities of DENVER, CHEYENNE, SALT LAKE
CITY, OGDEN, COUNCIL BLUFFS, OMAHA,
KANSAS CITY, ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO, and all
points in the East and South.

Family Sleepers Free on All Through Trains

For further information regarding territory
traversed, rates of fare, descriptive pamphlets,
etc., apply to nearest agent of the Union Pacific
Railway, or G. P. & T. A., or address
H. H. BROWN, Agent, Pullman,
T. S. TEBBETS, G. P. & T. A., Omaha, Neb.
A. L. MAXWELL,
G. P. & T. A., O. R. & N. Co.,
Portland, Oregon.

FROM THE CAPITOL.

THE SENTIMENT OF CONGRESSMEN
ON IRISH HOME RULE.

Centennial Celebration of Washing-
ton's Inaugural—Another Batch of
Nominations—Adjournment
of the Special Session.

George L. Shoup has been appointed
governor of Idaho.

Secretary Blaine will erect a fine resi-
dence in Washington.

Robert Adams, jr., of Pennsylvania,
will be minister to Chili.

Pat Egan, of Nebraska has been ap-
pointed minister to Peru.

John Hicks, of Wisconsin, has been
appointed minister to Portugal.

George B. Loring, of Massachusetts,
will be minister to Portugal.

William L. Scruggs, of Georgia, has
been appointed minister to Venezuela.

The commissioner of the land office
has established two offices in Oklahoma.

Lansing B. Misener, of California,
will be minister to the Central American
States.

Thomas Ryan, of Kansas, will represent
the United States at the City of
Mexico.

Over 16,000 applications have been
filed at the state department for consular
positions.

The President has appointed Robert
T. Lincoln to be United States minister
to England.

William H. Whitman has been ap-
pointed associate justice of the supreme
court of New Mexico.

Murat Halstead, of the Cincinnati
"Commercial-Gazette," has been ap-
pointed minister to Germany.

The President has issued his procla-
mation, opening the Oklahoma lands to
settlement on the 24 of April.

Most of those who call upon the Presi-
dent or cabinet officers every day for ap-
pointments, are members of congress.

John P. Ward, of Oregon, has been ap-
pointed appraiser of merchandise in the
district of the Willamette and Washing-
ton.

The secretary of the interior has ap-
pointed George P. Litchfield, of Salem,
Or., special Indian agent for the Pacific
Coast.

Postmaster General Wanamaker says
that the charge of offensive partisanship
will not be regarded as a sufficient cause
for removal.

The position of minister to Russia has
been offered Allen Thorndyke Rice, of
the "North American Review," and has
been accepted.

Mrs. Heaton, sister of President Har-
rison, paid, it is said, \$22 on inaugura-
tion day for a cab to take her from the
Arlington hotel to the capitol.

The Big Bend National bank, of Day-
enport, W. T., has been authorized by
the comptroller of the currency to be-
gin business, with a capital of \$50,000.

Naval officers express considerable dis-
satisfaction over the details of the pro-
gramme for the celebration of the Wash-
ington centennial next month.

Secretary Blaine says he will not be-
gin to take up the applications for con-
sular positions until after the 15th of
May, and that there will be many changes made
during the summer.

The state department has received in-
formation from the American consul at
Pernambuco, Brazil, that 12,331 inhabi-
tants of the province of Ceara have emi-
grated on account of the drought.

It is reported that the German govern-
ment has requested that Klein be ar-
rested by the United States authorities
and returned to Samoa and be tried by
the representatives of this government.

A sensation has been created in Can-
ada by President Harrison's proclama-
tion closing Behring sea. This action on
the part of the United States has proven
a complete surprise to the Canadian gov-
ernment.

The postoffice department is negotiat-
ing with foreign governments with which
the exchange of money orders is main-
tained, to secure their consent in a re-
ciprocated increase of the maximum
amount.

Corporal Tanner says in regard to the
pensions of soldiers of the late war: "I
believe in giving every Union soldier,
his widow or orphan, who is in need, a
pension, and giving it to him as quickly
as possible."

Senator Quay, of Pennsylvania, it is
said, is exceedingly angry because of
the offer of the Philadelphia postmaster-
ship to John Field by Mr. Wanamaker,
without first consulting Mr. Quay as to
his wishes in the matter.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

IMPORTANT DISCOVERY MADE BY
THE LOCK OBSERVATORY

The Alleged Discovery of a Mistake in
the Mexican-American Boundary
Line—The Bold Crime of
Three Masked Men.

Fresno talks of reorganizing its vigil-
antism.

Brazil is preparing for a war with Bo-
livia.

Paris proposes to legislate against specu-
lators.

John Bright, of England, died Wednes-
day morning.

The labor movement is spreading in
Germany.

The fainting fits of the Pope are becom-
ing more frequent.

Placer gold has been discovered in the
bluffs on the Missouri river.

The woman suffrage bill has been de-
feated in the New York legislature.

Four inches of snow is reported to have
fallen in Albuquerque last week.

Mrs. U. S. Grant has given \$25 to the
Confederate Soldiers' home at Austin.

Chicago's monument to the Haymarket
police men will be dedicated May 4th.

The famous horse, Prince Wilkes, was
sold for \$30,000 in New York Monday.

Two aged inmates of the Ramsey
county, Minn., poor house have eloped.

The gun-boat Yorktown has been de-
livered to the naval authorities at League
island.

It is reported that the Northern Pacific
has secured control of the Wisconsin Cen-
tral.

John Knowles, of Huntington, Tenn.,
is wanted for burning to death four mem-
bers of the Flowers family.

A disease known as "black knot" is
destroying the blue plum orchards in the
vicinity of Dayton, Ohio.

A flock of wild geese flying over Gon-
zales, Texas, Wednesday, were struck
by lightning and 72 killed.

It is said that no white child born on
the Isthmus of Panama has ever reached
the age of twenty-one years.

Southern Kansas received the news of
the opening of Oklahoma by the firing
of cannons, display of bunting and bonfires.

On account of the failure of crops in
four years in succession in Russia, the
inhabitants of whole districts are dying
of starvation.

The discovery last week of an illicit
home factory at Zurich has furnished a
clue to a gigantic plot in Russia to assas-
sinate the Czar.

The Chinese minister at Washington
expends more money in telegrams and
cable dispatches than the government of
the United States.

William Clinchman, aged 15 years,
snapped an empty revolver at little Bri-
ette Lucas at St. Paul Tuesday. The bul-
let pierced the child's brain and she will
die.

Louisa Frely, 20 years old, of Davis-
ville, N. Y., committed suicide Tuesday
by taking strychnine, because her par-
ents refused her consent to her mar-
riage.

The 11-months-old daughter of Mrs.
Schubert, of Rochester, N. Y., while in
paroxysm of coughing vomited a live
snake which measured 12 1/2 inches in
length.

The Bald-Knob cases were finished in
the Christian county, Mo., court last
week. Four of the number have been
sentenced to hang April 19th.

John Rosenberger shot A. Castalian,
in a row over a trivial matter, near
Creighton, Neb., Wednesday. He then
burned his own house to the ground and
shot himself in the head.

Assassins swarm so with lances that
lives of men are in danger, in places
falling from faintness or getting stuck in
a mud hole or swamp being sure to be
sucked to death by hundreds of them.

At Uniontown, Pa., Friday, John Har-
ris, thirteen years old, while riding on a
coal car, stepped off and into the mouth
of a blazing coke oven. He was literally
roasted alive before taken out.

HOME AND ABROAD.

BOLD ROBBERY OF A DENVER BANK
IN BROAD DAYLIGHT.

A Negro's Fearful Struggle on the Gal-
lows—Reported Destruction of the
American and German War
Vessels at Samoa.

Boulanger will be prosecuted.

Paris proposes to legislate against specu-
lators.

John Bright, of England, died Wednes-
day morning.

The labor movement is spreading in
Germany.

The fainting fits of the Pope are becom-
ing more frequent.

Placer gold has been discovered in the
bluffs on the Missouri river.

The woman suffrage bill has been de-
feated in the New York legislature.

Four inches of snow is reported to have
fallen in Albuquerque last week.

Mrs. U. S. Grant has given \$25 to the
Confederate Soldiers' home at Austin.

Chicago's monument to the Haymarket
police men will be dedicated May 4th.

The famous horse, Prince Wilkes, was
sold for \$30,000 in New York Monday.

Two aged inmates of the Ramsey
county, Minn., poor house have eloped.

The gun-boat Yorktown has been de-
livered to the naval authorities at League
island.

It is reported that the Northern Pacific
has secured control of the Wisconsin Cen-
tral.

John Knowles, of Huntington, Tenn.,
is wanted for burning to death four mem-
bers of the Flowers family.

A disease known as "black knot" is
destroying the blue plum orchards in the
vicinity of Dayton, Ohio.

A flock of wild geese flying over Gon-
zales, Texas, Wednesday, were struck
by lightning and 72 killed.

It is said that no white child born on
the Isthmus of Panama has ever reached
the age of twenty-one years.

Southern Kansas received the news of
the opening of Oklahoma by the firing
of cannons, display of bunting and bonfires.

On account of the failure of crops in
four years in succession in Russia, the
inhabitants of whole districts are dying
of starvation.

The discovery last week of an illicit
home factory at Zurich has furnished a
clue to a gigantic plot in Russia to assas-
sinate the Czar.

The Chinese minister at Washington
expends more money in telegrams and
cable dispatches than the government of
the United States.

William Clinchman, aged 15 years,
snapped an empty revolver at little Bri-
ette Lucas at St. Paul Tuesday. The bul-
let pierced the child's brain and she will
die.

Louisa Frely, 20 years old, of Davis-
ville, N. Y., committed suicide Tuesday
by taking strychnine, because her par-
ents refused her consent to her mar-
riage.

The 11-months-old daughter of Mrs.
Schubert, of Rochester, N. Y., while in
paroxysm of coughing vomited a live
snake which measured 12 1/2 inches in
length.

The Bald-Knob cases were finished in
the Christian county, Mo., court last
week. Four of the number have been
sentenced to hang April 19th.

John Rosenberger shot A. Castalian,
in a row over a trivial matter, near
Creighton, Neb., Wednesday. He then
burned his own house to the ground and
shot himself in the head.

Assassins swarm so with lances that
lives of men are in danger, in places
falling from faintness or getting stuck in
a mud hole or swamp being sure to be
sucked to death by hundreds of them.

At Uniontown, Pa., Friday, John Har-
ris, thirteen years old, while riding on a
coal car, stepped off and into the mouth
of a blazing coke oven. He was literally
roasted alive before taken out.

HOME AND FARM.

PROFIT AND LOSS IN THE REARING
OF BLOODED STOCK.

The French Method of Packing Butter—
Lime as Disinfectant—Useful Hints
and Household Receipts—
A Novel Experiment.

Fresh pork should not be eaten unless
thoroughly cooked.

By dipping fish into boiling water the
scales will come off easily.

The farmers who planted alfalfa near
Lodi, Cal., have all made money.

Onions are one of the most healthful
and beneficial of all food products.

Keep a small bag of sulphur in the
drawer or closet as a remedy for red ants.

Most of the sardines sold nowadays
are small herrings put up with French
labels.

Starch made with soapy water will
produce glossiness and prevent the iron
from sticking.

A poultice of stale bread soaked in
strong vinegar, applied on retiring, is
said to be a sure cure for corns.

Three parts of resin, one part of caustic
soda, and five parts of water, make a
good cement for glass and china.

It is said that buckwheat flour, re-
peatedly applied, will remove obstinate
grease spots from carpets, woollens or
silks.

Raw meats should be placed in an
earthen dish, when putting in a refrig-
erator, and never put it directly on the
ice or leave it there in the brown paper
it usually is wrapped in.

It is said that a thousand sheep kept
on a piece of ground one year will make
the soil capable of yielding grain enough
to cover and above the capacity of the soil
without the sheep manure—to support
1035 sheep an acre.

See about a few choice new trees. Set
a grove of maples or chestnuts or wal-
nuts. The trees will be profitable as well
as beautiful. Every year fill up vacan-
cies as they occur in your orchards. It
is the only way to keep fruit profitably.

Be sure to empty your tin fruit or vege-
table can when you open it. Do not
leave any of the contents in the can, if
you propose to use them. Put them in
an earthen dish. They are very likely to
become unwholesome if they are left in
the can after it is opened.

In experiments made in feeding, it has
been found that Jerseys with grain feed
will eat on an average nineteen pounds
of hay or fifty of ensilage, and with en-
silage the butter yield will be about 12
per cent more than on hay feed with the
same amount of grain.

The object in securing a good breed of
hogs should be to have them quickly
convert the food into meat. The profit
does not depend upon the size or the
quantity consumed, but upon the cost,
which depends, after all, upon the re-
lative increase in weight in proportion to
food consumed.

A celery sauce for chicken: Cut into
small pieces six heads of celery, throw
them into boiling water and boil for five
minutes, drain, put into a sauce pan, add
a quarter of a pound of butter, a half
pint of stock, a teaspoonful of salt and a
little pepper, cook slowly until the celery
is tender, then press it through a sieve,
heat it again and add cream to make it
the proper consistency.

Lime is a good disinfectant. It is es-
pecially valuable to place in cellars
where vegetables have been stored, espe-
cially such as have been put in wet or
show signs of decay. By absorbing su-
perfluous moisture the lime prevents the
rising of foul odors that dampness with
warmth is sure to generate. Most vege-
tables in cellars are better covered with
earth and when time sprinkled over the
top of the heap.

The Illinois Experiment station has
made some very interesting experiments
in oats during the past year, with the
following results: In seven plots sown to
test quantity of seed per acre, at the rate
of one to four bushels per acre, one
out first, with 63.8 bushels, against an
average of 59.7 bushels for the six other
plots. A little more straw, however,
was grown with three bushels per acre.

An advocate of the "soiling" system,
in the management of cattle, says: "It
is claimed that digestion never proceeds
rapidly, so long as the animal continues
eating. It is only when the stomach is
sufficiently filled that the circulation be-
comes accelerated, the temperature of the
body more elevated, and digestion pro-
ceeds with the greatest activity. If this
view be correct, then it is seen that
cows searching over a scanty pasture all
day, for food, would less perfectly digest
it than with abundance of good food in
the stall."

To make sweetbread pills wash and
parboil one pair of sweetbreads, then
pick them into small pieces. Drain and
wash two dozen oysters. Put one tea-
spoonful of butter in a frying pan, mix
until smooth, add a half pint of cream,
the yolks of two hard boiled eggs mashed
fine, a half teaspoonful of salt and a dash
of pepper. Put the sweetbreads and the
oysters in a baking dish, pour the sauce
over, cover with paste and bake for
twenty minutes in a quick oven.

In France butter is packed in bags,
not more than three inches in diameter,
for family use, nor more than two inches
for restaurants. Each bag holds two
pounds. When filled they are tied and
packed in brine in tubs or casks which
can be headed tight. The cloth used is
quite free from lint, and should be slight-
ly starched—just enough to make them
iron smoothly—then run together of uni-
form size. The bag is placed in a mould
filled. The plan may not be unworthy
of a trial in this country.

It is now so common for farmers to
provide stabling for their cattle, espe-
cially for cows, that but few who are well-
to-do neglect it. Still there are some
who even keep cows without any decent
provision for them, and will let them
stand out in rain and storm, and even go
out to milk without any protection for
themselves. That cows so treated will
rapidly shrink in their milk goes
without saying. When a man can do no
better, he should put up a straw shelter
of some kind, which will serve a good
purpose until he can build something
better and more permanent.

HOME AND FARM.

THE WHEAT MARKET REMAINS
DULL AND INACTIVE.

Vacillating Sugars—Local Market Con-
tinues to be Anything but Satis-
factory—Good Fruits Com-
mand Good Prices.

The wheat market shows very little
sign of improvement over the present
unsettled and unsatisfactory state of af-
fairs. The fluctuating prices in sugars
continues, and the market remains vir-
tually unchanged since last report. The
local market is weak, prices, however, re-
maining about the same as a week ago.
Fruits in good condition command good
prices and find a ready sale. Dried fruits
of all kinds meet with a ready sale. But-
ter is firm and in good demand. There
is very little activity in wool, the de-
mand in the East being also light. A
marked fall is noted in all kinds of feed
quotations.

GROCERIES.

Sugars, Golden C 5 1/2c, extra C 6 1/2c,
cube, crushed and powdered 7 1/2c. Coffee;
Java 25c, Rio 20 1/2c, Arbuttle's roasted
22 1/2c.

PROVISIONS.

Oregon ham 12 1/2@13c, breakfast bac-
on 13c, sides 10c, shoulders 9@10c.
Eastern ham 12 1/2@13c, Sinclair's 13@
13 1/2c, breakfast bacon 12 1/2@13c, sides
10c, shoulders 9@9 1/2c Lard 10 1/2
@11c.

FRUITS.

Navel oranges \$4.00@4.75, Riverside
\$3.25@3.50, apples \$1.50, lemons \$4.00 per
box.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes 30@35c, onions 70@75c.
DRIED FRUITS.

Apples 5@6c, sliced 6c, apricots 13@
14c, peaches 8@10c, pears 8c, Oregon
prunes, Italian, 8c, silver 7c, German 6
@7c, plums 9@7c, Raisins \$2 per box,
California figs 8c, Syria 15c.

DAIRY PRODUCE.

Butter, Oregon fancy 25c, medium 20c,
Eastern 22c, California 20c.

EGGS.

Eggs 15c.

POULTRY.

Chickens \$6.00@6.50, ducks \$12.00 per
doz., geese \$10@12, turkeys 17c per lb.

WOOL.

Valley 18c, Eastern Oregon 8@15c.

HOPS \$8@14c.

GRAIN.

Wheat, Valley \$1.35, Eastern \$1.25,
Oats 30@32c.

FLOUR.

Standard \$4, other brands \$4.

FEED.

Hay \$13@14 per ton, bran 15c, shorths
\$16, barley chop \$24@25, mill chop \$18.

FRESH MEATS.

Beef, live, 4c, dressed 8c, mutton, live,
4c, dressed 8c, lamb \$2.50 each, hogs 6c,
dressed 7@7 1/2c, veal 6@8c.

ANCIENT LAND LAWS.

Redemption of Homesteads by the First
Settlers of the West.

As an inducement for the opening
up of the country west of the Alle-
ghany mountains, immediately after the
independence of the United States
was secured, the Government of Vir-
ginia appointed three commissioners
to give certificates of settlement rights.
Building a cabin and raising a crop of
grain, however small, entitled the oc-
cupant to four hundred acres of land,
and a pre-emption right to one thou-
sand acres more adjoining, to be se-
cured by a land-office warrant. "There
was," says a writer upon this subject,
who claims to have seen a number of
these "tomahawk rights" when a boy,
"at an early period of our settle-
ments, an inferior kind of land title,
denominated a "tomahawk right,"
which was made by deadening a few
trees near the head of a spring, and
marking the bark of some one or more
of them with the initials of the name
of the person who made the improve