



William J. Coates, second vice president of the State Federation of Labor, has received a commission from George W. Berry, the president of the International Printing Pressmen's and Assistants' Union of North America, making him organizer for the international in the state of Washington.

Mr. Coates has long been a prominent member and officer, secretary, of the local pressmen's union. He is at this time the president of the local central labor council.

The pressmen are now strongly organized in this state, but it is believed that it will be possible to secure practically a hundred per cent organization with a state organizer on the job.

At the time of the convention of the State Federation of Labor at Hoquiam, the temporary organization of a state building trades council was effected. This temporary committee will now proceed to the formulation of a constitution and by-laws for the state body.

The laws will be sent out to the building trades locals of the state for a referendum vote, and if the result is favorable, permanent officers will be elected, and active work inaugurated on the part of the council.

"The state council will serve as a clearing house for the different building trades departments throughout the state," said a member of the local department yesterday. "It will prove a great benefit to the building trades of this state as it has to the trades of California."

### LOCAL LABOR

#### RUMOR ABOUT SCHUBERT.

It is rumored that E. E. Schubert, the popular member of the local cooks' union, is to become a benefactor. A prominent member and former officer of the local waitresses' union has announced his intention, according to the report which has gained a wide circulation in union circles. Mr. Schubert is well and favorably known here. He represented his local at the Hoquiam convention, where he served as assistant secretary of the meeting. In addition to his work in his own local, he is an officer of the local central body and the card and label league.

#### UNION MEN ARE INVENTORS

John B. Martin and Edward W. Katzer, members of the local painters' union, have invented a reinforced concrete railroad tie which, according to the descriptions of the men, has many merits. It is designed for special purposes, such as tunnels and curves, where the spreading of rails is apt to result in serious accidents. The rails are bolted down to the steel reinforcement in such a manner that the spreading of rails is rendered practically impossible.

#### LEE SEEKS DAMAGES

A. A. Lee, the member of Federal

### LIVING TAX BURDENS SHOWN

will show an increase of expenses over income. Remember that many such debt-ridden families are in this city, and that the items are AVERAGE EXPENSES.

Items	First Group \$300-\$400	Second Group \$400-\$500	Third Group \$500-\$600
Rent	\$60	\$84	\$96
Car fare	12	14	19
Fuel and light	25	33	36
Furniture	5	6	6
Insurance	0	18	18
Food	219	235	250
Meals away from home	50	0	14
Clothing	0	65	50
Health	0	0	11
Taxes, dues, contributions	0	2	7
Recreation, amusement	0	3	3
Education	0	20	25
Miscellaneous	0	9	10
Totals	\$359	\$472	\$570

Items	First Group \$600-\$700	Second Group \$700-\$800	Third Group \$800-\$900
Rent	\$134	\$156	\$165
Car fare	12	13	14
Fuel and light	35	37	39
Furniture	6	9	9
Insurance	18	19	19
Food	270	320	345
Meals away from home	18	22	22
Clothing	91	102	112
Health	11	16	18
Taxes, dues, etc.	8	11	11
Recreation, amusement	3	6	6
Education	25	30	40
Miscellaneous	25	30	40
Totals	\$676	\$771	\$842

Incomes for food and clothing are very small. In the first group of the first table, it would only be 60 cents a day for food, or 4 cents a meal for each person.

In the second group just a bare existence would have to be eked out on 65 cents a day for food, only \$20 to send the children to school and buy papers and magazines, and only \$3 for recreation.

The third group of the top table looks a little more cheerful, but food allowance is still small, and under present prices, where food and clothing are 33 per cent higher than a few years ago, these allowances would buy but little.

The wages to earn the amounts for each of these three groups would have to be from \$1 to \$2.20 a day for the head of the family. The children in none of the first three groups could be sent to school past the age of 12. One or more of them or their mother would have to help earn a living for the family.

And now who says the cost of living is not the GREAT PROBLEM OF TODAY!



### The Printing Point

Good typewritten letters convey an impression of good business methods, and the machine is often responsible for the appearance.

### The UNDERWOOD

types always reach the proper printing point. The type-bar operates through—or with—a guide—a feature peculiar to the Underwood. The type must go right. There's no other way. It cannot wobble. Good looking work is assured and the Underwood features prevent operator's blunders.

The simple mechanism which secures perfect work in the Underwood is a mighty interesting exhibit of ingenuity and skill. Why not come look at it? Knowledge of the Underwood will help you to get greater efficiency. It will be a pleasure to help you to just as much knowledge of the Underwood Standard Typewriter as you choose to acquire.

"The Machine You Will Eventually Buy"

UNDERWOOD TYPEWRITER CO., Inc., 606 First Ave., Spokane

### HISTORY OF LOCAL LABOR UNIONS

Today The Press prints the first of an exceedingly interesting series of articles on the organization and history of the labor unions of Spokane. The articles will run daily in The Press' labor column. Watch for them.

### THE BAKER'S UNION

On the 29th of October, 1899, 13 heroes of the bench and oven gathered in a little hall on Sprague avenue and organized a bakers' union. The building in which the workmen met is now occupied by the Elm lodging house.

The moving spirit of this small band was William Horn, who is now the secretary and business agent of the Spokane local of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union. But three of the charter members are now living in Spokane—William Horn, Max Ebert and Fred Beck.

The local affiliated with the Western Labor union, but in 1900 took up an affiliation with the bakers' international, and at the request of the latter organization dropped its affiliation with the W. L. U. in 1901.

During the first two years the

bakers fought hard for recognition and an established wage scale.

The wages provided for in the first scale were \$18 for foreman and \$15 for bench hands, for a 10 hour day. The scale at this time provided for an eight hour night shift and a nine hour day shift, the wages being \$24 a week for foremen and \$19 for bench hands.

The bakers' union now has a membership of 130. A glance at the above statement of wages shows that the union has done in securing advanced pay. It has been the object of the local to better the social condition of its members. The officers of the union at this time are Max Ebert, president; William Horn, secretary and business agent; A. H. Nowka, treasurer; Max Helm, C. C. Butcher, C. Lewis, trustees; Fred Cook, sergeant at arms.

### THE DAY IN THE MARKETS

(Published by Walter J. Nicholls & Co.)

#### CHICAGO Grain and Provisions.

CHICAGO, Jan. 19.—Wheat—Close: May, \$1.68 3/4; July, \$1.00 3/4; September, 96 3/4 c.  
Corn—Close: May, 67 1/2 c; July, 67 1/2 c; September, 67 c.  
Oats—Close: May, 47 1/2 c; July, 43 1/2 c; September, 41 1/2 c.  
Pork—Close: January, \$21.55; May, \$21.90; July, \$21.90.  
Lard—Close: January, \$12.45; May, \$12.10; July, \$12.10.  
Ribs—Close: January, \$11.82; May, \$11.60; July, \$11.60.

#### Liverpool Grain.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 19.—Close: Wheat, 1 3/4 d to 1 5/8 d lower; corn, 5 3/4 d lower; May wheat, 7 1/2 d; January corn, 5 3/4 d.

#### STANDARD COMMERCIAL COLLEGE

Increases as the school becomes known. Ask for new catalog.

W. E. ALLEN  
600 Columbia Bldg. Main 3429

### Who is Your Dentist?

Are you satisfied with the dental work you have had done in the past? If not you had better change before more harm is done.

We practice modern dentistry and spare neither time nor expense in keeping up to date.

There is no longer need of being tortured by old-fashioned dentists and their crude methods. Come here where you will get the benefit of all the latest in dentistry.

### THE MODERN DENTISTS

All Work Guaranteed.  
Corner Washington and Riverside.  
216 Temple Court. Phone M. 2543.

### A Broken-Down Man Marvelously Cured

I heartily indorse the Human Bake Oven and feel that words can not express the great relief due to this wonderful treatment. When I went to the Washington Sanitarium for the first treatment, my constitution was almost broken down. I was a constant sufferer from bowel trouble, with frequent attacks of lumbago and sciatica. After taking several of the bake oven treatments a great change came over me. My afflictions had gradually disappeared and I now feel like a new man. I know that I am cured and I entreat those who suffer from like disease to try the bake oven treatment at the Washington Sanitarium. Yours truly,

F. SENKLER.  
Almira, Wash.

Washington Sanitarium  
401 FIFTH AVENUE.  
PHONE M. 2340.

### Eye Protection

Protect your eyes from overstrain. If they distress you, have them examined as proper glasses may be what they need. Examination here is entirely without charge, and will be made by an experienced and competent optician. If glasses are needed, we will recommend them. We can supply the finer lenses.

STANDAOK OPTICAL CO.  
703 RIVERSIDE AVE., SPOKANE.  
WASH. TEL., MAIN 3345

### The GUGGENHEIMS BUY ANOTHER MINE

Eight Million Paid for Property in Mexico.

CHIHUAHUA, Mex., Jan. 19.—It is announced here today that the American Smelting and Refining company (the Guggenheims) has purchased the property of the Porosi Mining company and the Chihuahua Mining company in the Santa Eulalia district for \$8,000,000 in gold. Both companies were controlled by the interests headed by Grant B. Schley of New York and Dennis Sullivan of Denver.

### IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SPOKANE.

In the matter of the estate of Albert P. Whitney, deceased.  
Order appointing day for settlement of account and final distribution to all persons interested show Ida A. Whitney, administratrix of the estate of Albert P. Whitney, deceased, having made and rendered and presented for settlement and filed in this court her final account of said deceased.

It is ordered, that Monday, the 10th day of January, A. D. 1910, at 9:30 o'clock a. m., at the courtroom of said court, be and the same is hereby appointed for the settlement of said account and distribution, and all persons interested show cause why final distribution of said estate should not be made, and that the clerk give notice thereof by causing notice to be posted in at least three of the most public places in said county at least 20 days before the time appointed for such settlement; and that this notice be published in a newspaper published in the county of Spokane for four successive weeks.

Done in open court this 6th day of December, A. D. 1909.  
J. D. HINKLE, Judge.

### CLASSIFIED PRESS ADS

CLASSIFIED RATES  
One time rate.....5c per line  
Three time rate.....4c per line  
Special rates by the month.  
Minimum charge for single ad 10 cents.  
Call up Main 375.

### Situations Wanted—Female

Wanted—Position as housekeeper for some gentleman. Call 105 Division.

### Help Wanted—Male

Wanted—At once 50 live boys between the ages of 6 and 15 to handle The Press; good money for the right boys; for further particulars see Red at The Press, 118 N. Division.

### Attorneys.

Samuel T. Crane, lawyer, 410 Columbia building, Phone, Main 5322.  
Cooper & Co., collections, 410 Columbia building, Phone, 3352.

### ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS

ACME ELECTRICAL CO.  
318-19 MOHAWK, MAIN 7756.  
Electric wiring, fixtures, city and motors. Keys made, locks opened, safe and lock combinations changed, umbrellas repaired. Expert repairing in all lines.

### Building Contractor

If you contemplate building, now is the time. I build anything from the finest residence to a shack. T. E. J. 22308 Liberty.

### CLEANING AND PRESSING

French dry cleaning and dyeing. Ladies' work a specialty. Gents' suits sponged and pressed. First class work, moderate prices. City of Paris Dye Works, 222 Riverside, Main 3225.

### Employment Offices

Reliable Employment Office, 1914 Riverside, Main 2900. Good positions always waiting for competent people.

### Acre Tracts

Everybody is talking about our wonderful project in the WASHINGTON VALLEY, but talk will not make you any money. You must act quickly or you will be too late again. For high grade apple land in Washington Valley is the place to go. One of our booklets will help you decide. Ask and get acquainted and ask for information.

### 5 Acre Tract, Bargain

Located within the 5 mile circle; 1 1/2 miles of electric railway station; bought under contract; owner ready to sell or lease; offers this nice tract for \$950; very easy terms.

### Farms for Sale

160 acres of timber land on new Milwaukee to exchange. What have you? 01733 E. Vine court.

### Business Chances

No. 41—24 rooms; close in; brick building; rent only \$100; can have lease; price \$1000; \$500 will handle. No. 42—10 rooms; good for business; mostly steady rooms; rent \$130; price \$2500; \$1000 cash; owner ready to sell or lease. ENGLE & HOGLE, The Rooming House Men 5605

### Snaps in Rooming Houses

No. 41—24 rooms; close in; brick building; rent only \$100; can have lease; price \$1000; \$500 will handle. No. 42—10 rooms; good for business; mostly steady rooms; rent \$130; price \$2500; \$1000 cash; owner ready to sell or lease. ENGLE & HOGLE, The Rooming House Men 5605

### Business Personals

For the wood finishing and wall tinting address 0424 Post street. W. E. HARRIS.

### City Real Estate—For Sale

Two room house on corner, close to Monroe; grade walk in and paid; rents for \$12; price \$1050.  
Five room house near car line; cheap at \$1500; trade for lots in Lidgerwood.  
Five room modern on East Harrison; two lots on the corner; price \$3500.  
Six room modern on East Boone; half basement; good plumbing; on the line; \$2500.  
Brick block in good outside town; renting for \$50; price \$7000; will trade this.  
Five acres of good irrigated land at Sunnyside, Wash.; all under the ditch; will trade for Spokane property; what have you?  
Five acre piece of ground 100x400 in Liberty Park, overlooking the city; \$3500; trade.

### Hye, McCue, Kik & Co.

1-2-3 EXCHANGE BANK BLDG.  
PHONE, MAIN 83

### VICTORIA PARK

Lots in Victoria Park are a fine investment BECAUSE they are near the best car service in the city; BECAUSE there are no taxes, no forfeitures; BECAUSE there are water and graded streets; BECAUSE you can get a lot for \$150 to \$250 by paying \$5 per month; BECAUSE it is an ideal place for a home at a reasonable figure.

### A SNAP

On Providence, near Monroe. Renting now for \$20 per month. \$100 cash. \$120 per month. See us at once.  
ALLEN & HUTCHINSON  
600 COLUMBIA, MAIN 3429.

Small house, on rear of corner lot; close to car and school; no commitments. By owner, B. F. care Press.

### CLASSIFIED PRESS ADS

City Real Estate—For Sale  
Good 5 room, just outside mile circle; north side, on Indiana; \$3500.  
Four room modern, north side; \$1750, \$200 cash, balance to suit.  
Six room modern; good view; oak floors; \$2100, \$1000 cash, balance to suit.  
WILLIAMS & HAYDEN  
605 HYDE MAIN, 3258

### Town Lots in the Town of Coolin, Ida.

The Idaho Central now has a crew of men on the line getting ready to build the railroad. These lands can get a bargain in a lot at Coolin for the same time as the price of lots will soon go up. Come and see the owner, A. COLVIN, at 122 Wall street. No agents.

### 6-ROOM MODERN HOUSE

southeast part of city, \$2500, \$100 cash, balance \$20 monthly.  
SPARKS BROS.,  
14 BERNARD ST.  
PHONE MAIN 1947.

### Lot Snap

Fine corner, 70x130; 1 1/2 mile circle; southside; only \$1300; \$500 cash; balance \$15 per month, interest 6 per cent.  
Money to Loan on Farm and City Property.

### Eagle Realty Co.

16 Curtis Bldg. Main 3856.

### 5-Room Modern Only \$1750

New, with 5 piece plumbing; only 1/2 mile from city; \$1750, car service; good cellar; in all a fine place, and away under market value. Phone Main 2764 or call on J. B. Snow, Hotel Touraine.

### Dandy and well built 5 room modern bungalow

stone foundation, cellar, city fire finish, electric lights, chandeliers, both and porcelain plumbing, pantry, closet, porches and window shades. It's a bargain; cash or terms; Lidgerwood Astor car. E1020 Liberty avenue.

### M. W. KIMM CO.

"Home Builders"  
MAIN 7424  
337-5 PEYTON  
If you own a lot we will build you a house to suit your specifications free.

### \$500 Saved

House and 3 lots; 2 mile circle; north side; grade and walk paid; \$1500; worth \$2000.  
First mortgage \$1000, property sold for \$2500.  
First mortgage \$600, property sold for \$850.  
First mortgage \$400, property sold for \$900.  
I will give big discount on any of the above.  
J. W. GREENE  
Home: 5923, 406 Empire State.

### \$1500 Takes Southwest Corner

Kaufman and Eleventh avenue, near Rockwood boulevard. Lot is 60x120, has sewer, bath, electric, gas, water and \$2000. The price of \$1500 is for quick sale only. Part terms.  
J. W. GREENE  
Phone 5923, 406 Empire State.  
For sale by owner—7 room modern house, with most market and light groceries; good location. Call, Main 3904.

### Vacant Lots

Fine lot, facing Park place, Corbin park; improvements in and paid; 100x120, in Manito Third addition; corner; finest view and good surroundings; \$2000, \$1000 cash balance easy; certainly a snap.  
150x142 corner north side, fine home site; \$1100, \$500 cash, terms balance.  
Fine lot in Cable addition; street graded and walk in; faces north on Seventeenth avenue; \$1100, \$600 cash, balance to suit.  
Fine corner on Thirteenth avenue, 65x100 feet; near carline; Richland Park; \$2000, \$1000 cash, balance \$20 monthly.  
142x142 corner in Nosler's Home addition; faces north; \$2500, half cash. Don't wait; get this immediately. It is a money maker.  
WILLIAMS & HAYDEN  
605 HYDE MAIN, 3258

### Exchanges—Real Estate

FOR TRADE  
\$2000—8 per cent mortgage.  
\$1500—8 per cent contract.  
\$1500—8 per cent contract.  
Timber land in Oregon.  
Acre tracts in Oregon.  
Farms in Washington.  
Big drug store in Spokane.  
525 BERTHOUD BUILDING  
DAY PHONE M. 1132  
EVENING PHONES M. 2127; M. 7402.

### Real Estate Wanted

List with us; we will sell it. Crescent Realty Co., 706-7 Peyton, Main 3721.

### We Want Property

In Union Park and eastern part of city, both residence and vacant lots. We have buyers if prices are right.  
J. B. WILCOX  
9 Division B. Phone, Main 1410.

### For Rent—Rooms and Houses

For rent—Dwellings, apartments and stores in all parts of the city.  
New brick hotel, 35 rooms, dining room, billiard, good location.  
F. S. BARRITT & CO., 122 WALL

### Large room, 35x70; cement floor; suitable for storage or machine shop; pool room at present. 221 Howard street.

Houses in all parts of the city. Call on J. B. Snow, Hotel Touraine office, or phone Main 2764.

### Good 4-room house; Lidgerwood, car line; 2 lots; \$13,000. Phone Main 1963.

Nicely furnished, steam heated rooms, close in. 8317 Stevens street.

### Housekeeping Rooms.

1, 2 and 3 room furnished suites; front sleeping rooms; steam heat; \$2.50 week and up. Main 2141. Reference, 906 1/2 Second avenue.

Unfurnished housekeeping rooms. 01023 Normandie.

### Hotels and Rooming Houses

HOTEL DEMPSEY  
ONE BLOCK FROM G. N. DEPOT.  
ELECTRIC ROOMS.  
PHONE IN EACH ROOM.  
L. DEWITT, PROP.

### CLASSIFIED PRESS ADS

Hotels and Lodging Houses.  
Thirty-one room hotel; rent paid to the first of month. Three hundred and fifty dollars will handle it. Call, room 34, Stafford hotel.

### Doctors

J. Edward Lydon, M. D., graduate American College, Medical Therapy. Woman's specialist. Chronic 119 Auditorium, M. 3209.

### Hydrotherapy and Electro Therapeutics

Electric light bath cabinet; solar and lamp; electric bath massage; electric rooms with hot and cold water and galvanic electricity for chronic nervous and skin disease. 323 Peyton, Main 2051. Doctor and nurse.

### Hides and Junk

Dealers in junk and hides. Kahn & Co., 10-13-14 East Main, Main 5474.

### Horseshoeing.

Charles Staley, Pacific avenue and Bernard street.

### Horticulturists

Dr. J. A. Heavner, Public Horticulturist, 111 Bernard street. Modern tree surgery, pruning and planting. Free or small charge. Estimates made at any address. Reliable references.

### Naturopathy

All manner of chronic diseases cured without drugs or knife; many testimonials. Call on Dr. W. E. Grover, 520-21 Mohawk block. Main 3872.

### Manicuring and Massage

Miss Wilhelm, chiropodist and manic