

TO ADVERTISERS.

The East Oregonian has the largest paid circulation of any paper in Oregon, east of Portland and over twice the circulation in Pendleton of any other newspaper.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

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NO. 8627



Forecast for Eastern Oregon by the United States Weather Observer at Portland.

Fair tonight and Saturday.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

BULGARIA FOUND BETTER BARGAIN WITH THE KAISER

Ferdinand in Proclamation to People Explains Need of Acquiring the Macedonian Territory.

AUSTRIANS CLAIM SUCCESS

Vienna Report Says Slav Attacks on Austria all Repulsed — Heavy Fighting on Montenegrin Border — To Stop Armenian Massacre.

SOFIA, Oct. 15.—Calling upon his people to defend their national soil from violation by a neighbor (Serbia) and to deliver our brothers from the Serbian yoke, Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria issued a manifesto in which he explained and defended his course in aligning Bulgaria with the central allies. He and his advisers had done the utmost for peace, to make both sides understand that the Bulgarians suffered the greatest injustice by a division of Macedonia. The realization of national ideas, however, proved impossible without joining the Teutons in arms. "We will attack the Serbians simultaneously with the gallant allies of the central powers," he concluded.

Slav Slaves Repulsed.
VIENNA, Oct. 15.—It is officially claimed that all Slav attacks against the Austrians have been repulsed. A severe engagement along the Montenegrin and Herzegovian frontier is reported. West of Tarnopol, it is claimed the Russians have been driven with heavy loss.

Capture Belgrade Heights.
BERLIN, Oct. 15.—The Austro-Germans have taken all the heights dominating Belgrade and various Danube river crossings. It is officially announced. They are reported heading southward from Semendria.

Serbia Declares War.
LONDON, Oct. 15.—Serbia has declared war on Bulgaria. Actual hostilities began several days ago. A French dispatch said Bulgaria had not notified Greece that she had declared war on Serbia.

Will Stop Massacre.
AMSTERDAM, Oct. 15.—The Cologne Gazette has stated positively what was previously unconfirmed, that the sultan has replied favorably to a popular request to stop the massacre of Armenians.

WANT ALL COUNTRIES TO RECOGNIZE MEXICO IN SIMULTANEOUS MOVE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—American plans to recognize Carranza have encountered a temporary obstacle. Guatemala is reported to be balking at the program. Still another cause of delay was an effort to have all the Pan-American nations act simultaneously. Despite hitches the officials will be able to announce the establishment of a New Mexican government not later than next week.

K SUBMARINES HAVE REACHED HONOLULU

HONOLULU, T. H., Oct. 15.—The submarines K-3, K-4, K-7 and K-8, which left San Francisco, October 3, for Pearl Harbor, escorted by the United States cruiser Maryland, the collier Nantuxan, the tug Trovato and the torpedo boat Centover Lawrence reached here today at 11 o'clock. The safe arrival of the submarines after a voyage of 2100 miles under their own power is said to establish a new long distance record for United States submarines.

CONCRETE WORK AT HOSPITAL DONE; LIBRARY BUILDING NEXT ON LIST

All concrete work on the new wing at the Eastern Oregon State Hospital has been completed and Olson & Johnson are moving their concrete mixer to the site of the public library building at the end of the Main street bridge. The mixer will be placed in use there just as soon as the excavating work is finished, which will probably be the latter part of next week. At the state hospital the plastering work on the exterior is now half finished, according to Superintendent Neill and workmen are now setting the partition tile. The roof will be finished next week. The interior plastering work has not yet been started. Under the contract with the state the wing is to be all completed by January 1 and Mr. Neill believes the job can be completed on time. Olson & Johnson have already started operations at the library site by erecting a small building to house tools and supplies.

Treatment Success But Patient Died

ATHRAX VICTIM CURED BY SERUM DIES FROM "HEART FAILURE"

NEW YORK, Oct. 15.—George Stackpole, whose fight against the dread anthrax aroused the attention of the medical world last week, died early today at the Bellevue hospital of heart disease. The serum from the department of agriculture cured the anthrax but with his system weakened the heart yielded.

Wheat Up Two Cts in Chicago Market

CHICAGO, Oct. 15.—(Special.)—At the close today, Dec. 11.05; May 11.04 7-8.

Portland.
PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 15.—(Special.)—Portland wheat prices today, bluestem, 95 1-2 bid, 1.00 1-2 asked; club, 95 1-2 bid, 97 1-2 asked.

Liverpool (Yesterday.)
LIVERPOOL, Oct. 14.—Wheat: Spot No. 1 Manitoba, 12s 2 1-2d; No. 2, 12s 1d; No. 2, 12s 1-2d; No. 1 northern Duluth, 11s 9d; No. 2 hard winter, 12s 2d. In American terms the Liverpool price is \$1.17 3-5 per bushel.

Aero Tactics Outwit Germans



WILLIAM SHAW

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 15.—In a letter to his father, Benjamin Shaw, Esq., William Shaw, who is now an aviator with the French foreign legion at the front, tells of a thrilling experience with five German airmen the day before the beginning of the allied offensive two weeks ago. "The other day I ran across five German machines laying for me at 2,500 metres over where I pass every morning. I tried to outclimb them but one sun-of-a-gun in a tiny biplane, the fastest machine I have ever seen in the air, was catching me from behind, so I turned on him and dove so steeply that the oiling system of my left hand motor went on the bum and flooded the motor. The Boche was either scared to death or badly hit, for he beat it straight down. "But there was little Willie all alone against four Germans with only one motor, and twenty kilometers from our lines. But the Boches were kind of leary by this time, and very politely escorted me, two on each side, but well out of range, back to our lines. One, however, tried to cut off my retreat, but I was able to give him a couple dozen bullets from our trusty gun (made in U. S. A.) and he fell 'en Masse' just behind the German lines. I reached our lines safely."

BRITISH HOLD ON TO GROUND TAKEN IN LOOS REGION

Captured Places Held Despite Counter Attacks; Slavs Met Some Reverses on Strypa.

CAMPAIGN IS QUESTIONED

Lord Milner in House of Lords Yesterday Urged Dardanelles Campaign Be Given Up — Bombardment Still On More Fiercely Than Ever Before.

LONDON, Oct. 15.—British gains in the Loos region Wednesday are maintained despite counter-attacks, dispatches stated. No important changes are reported in the Franco-German front. The British Wednesday captured the main trench of the Hopemollera redoubt. After sweeping across the Strypa river in Galicia, the Russians met some reverses, Petrograd admitted. The Russians have assumed the offensive at certain points. Many positions taken by the Slavs are still in their possession. Desperate fighting continues in the Divinsk region.

Suggestion Resented.
LONDON, Oct. 15.—Despite a suggestion in the house of lords yesterday that the siege of the Dardanelles may be abandoned, the allies are reported to be bombarding the defenses more fiercely than ever. Whether this is merely a final effort to crumble the seemingly impregnable protections, the public has no means of knowing. Unquestionably Lord Milner's insistence on the transfer of operations from the Gallipoli peninsula to elsewhere caused great discouragement in England.

INTERNED GERMANS TO BE HELD UNDER GUARD

ESCAPED SIX WARRANT OFFICERS OF KRONPRINZ WILHELM THE CAUSE.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—All leaves of absence to members of the crews aboard the interned German raiders Kronprinz Wilhelm and Prince Eitel Friedrich at Newport are revoked by the navy department. The action resulted from the belief that six warrant officers of the Kronprinz reported missing, escaped in the yacht Eclipse and are perhaps trying to damage British commerce in the South Atlantic. The crews will be held prisoners aboard the ships until it is positively determined whether the six violated their parole.

GREECE WONT GO TO THE AID OF SERBIA

LONDON, Oct. 15.—Because Greece does not consider the treaty with Serbia fits present conditions, she will not go to Serbia's aid, the Athens government has repeated in a note to England.

GERMANS DISLIKE TERMS OF SETTLEMENT WITH U. S.

CRITICISMS GREET PUBLICATION OF TERMS OF ADJUSTMENT.

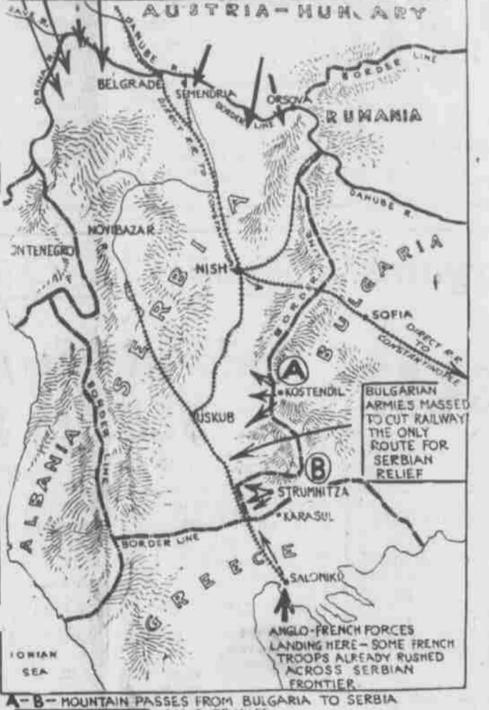
BERLIN, Oct. 15.—Anti-American criticism has greeted the German settlement of the Arabic controversy since parts of the settlement came to knowledge of the public through the newspapers. The settlement certainly does not meet with the public approval in Germany that America has given it. One high official said the criticism is the price Germany is willing to pay for American friendship.

NEWS SUMMARY

General.
Bulgaria expects territorial favors through Germany.
English hold front near Loos despite attacks.
Great armies invade Serbia.
Primary returns cause riot at Charleston.
President will have home in New Jersey.
Local.
John Richardson is sentenced to life imprisonment for killing J. T. Owens. Pleads guilty.
More than 400 teachers will attend the institute to be held here next month.

STRUGGLE FOR THE RAIL

HERE TEUTONS HAVE INVADED SERBIA TO SEIZE DIRECT RAILROAD TO CONSTANTINOPLE. TEUTONIC FORCES ON SERBIAN BORDER REPORTED.



The railway from Salonika to Belgrade and Nish is the most important thing in the new struggle in Serbia. With the Germans and Austrians crossing the Danube, this line is the only one by which aid can be rushed to the allies by the Serbians. The objective of the Teutonic forces as well as those of the allies is the direct road to Constantinople, which runs through Bulgaria. If the allies can keep the Salonika-Nish line open they may be able to rush through enough reinforcements to check the Germans coming down on the Belgrade-Constantinople line.

President to Have New Jersey Home for Summer; Insists on Paying for "Shadow Branch"

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—President Wilson has accepted New Jersey's invitation to make "Shadow Lawn," John McCall, insurance magnate's magnificent place at Long Branch on Jersey shore, his summer residence. The decision followed a visit from Congressman Scully and a score of Jerseyites. "We want you to return to New Jersey, which has given the country the greatest president in history," said Scully. The Jerseyites offered the use of the magnificent estate free except for the maintenance of the president's household. The president asked to be allowed to pay rent, suggesting it might be devoted to charity.

RICHARDSON GIVEN LIFE TERM FOR CONFESSED MURDER OF J. T. OWINGS

Accepting his plea of guilty, John Richardson who confessed to the murder of J. T. Owings of Twin Falls, Idaho, was this morning sentenced by Circuit Judge Phelps to life imprisonment in the Oregon state penitentiary. Richardson made his confession to Sheriff Taylor shortly after his arrest on September 9. The court, however, was unwilling to accept his plea of guilty until an investigation had been made to determine the man's sanity. Judge Lowell was appointed by the court to investigate. In his report to the court this morning, Judge Lowell said he was satisfied that Richardson is sane and that the court would be justified in accepting the plea of guilty and passing sentence. Judge Lowell said that if it should develop later that Richardson was not sane, the penitentiary officials could act in the matter and have the prisoner confined in the asylum. Richardson is in poor health and was barely able to walk up the stairs this morning to the circuit court. He was composed while sentence was being passed and accepted his fate with resignation. Richardson killed Owings and hid the body in an abandoned well about 20 miles northwest of Pendleton. The body was discovered on September 9 and the arrest of Richardson immediately followed. He admitted, after being questioned thoroughly by officials of the sheriff's office, that he killed Owings, shooting him through the neck as he was riding in a seat beside him. He drove to an abandoned well and there dumped the body in, covering it partially with some earth.

BEN TRUMBULL HAD BAD AUTO ACCIDENT

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 15.—In attempting to dodge a street cleaner, Ben H. Trumbull of 1914 Brighton street lost control of his automobile at Fifth and Alder streets this noon and crashed into a show window of a clothing company in the Yeon building, carrying G. W. Hume, a pedestrian, before him. Ben and Max Liechman, sign painters, working on a scaffold in front of the window, escaped serious injury only by reason of their agility in getting out of the way. The former by dodging and the latter by jumping astride of the machine's hood. Hume was knocked to the sidewalk in a shower of glass and was removed to the Good Samaritan hospital where it was found he suffered a severe scalp wound. He was too stunned to give his home address. He is 41 years old.

SAY CARRANZA WILL UPHOLD RELIGIOUS LIBERTY

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—Secretary Lansing gave Monsignor Russell, a local prelate, assurance of his confidence in Carranza's pledge to permit religious freedom in Mexico and restore Catholic property.

INVADERS HAVE 750,000 MEN FOR USE IN OVERWHELMING OF SERBIA; NISH STRUGGLE IS ON

Serbian Army Vastly Smaller Than Combined German-Bulgarian Forces—French, English, Italian and Russians Will Rush Troops to the Aid of Ally.

PARIS, Oct. 15.—The Austro-German invaders and Serbian defenders are locked in desperate battles south of Semendria. Simultaneously the Serbians and Bulgarians are struggling for Nish, the capital of Serbia. With the Bulgarian's aid the Teutonic drive for Constantinople is developing furiously. Reliable reports said Von Mackensen, in charge of the campaign, has 350,000 men, while the Bulgarians have upwards of three hundred thousand. All reports from the allied capitals indicate these forces will soon be opposed by huge bodies of British, French, Italian and Russian soldiers. Serbia is admittedly hard pressed. The Serbian army is vastly smaller than the forces of the invaders. In the face of the northern boundary invasion, the Serbians retired to the Alava mountains prepared to battle to the last ditch. Meantime the struggle along the front in France and Flanders, goes on. Heavy bombardments and grenade attacks marked the fighting around Loos, Souchez and through the Champagne regions. The British forces maintained gains along the northern line and are making desperate efforts to oust the Germans from their positions to which they tenaciously cling. Along the eastern front the Russians are admittedly somewhat checked in recent fighting. Bombardment Last Night. A shattering bombardment marked last night's fighting before Loos and North of Souchez an official statement reported. Heavy grenade attacks were made south of Boleson Hache. German gunners delivered a cannardone between the Oise and Aisne, throughout Champagne, while the French replied sharply.

UNDER NEW PLAN OF DEFENSE NATION TO MAKE OWN AIRSHIPS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—President Wilson gave an official O. K. to Secretary Daniels' preparedness program. This includes greater provision for construction and activity at government shipyards the coming year. Every government yard will be made a manufacturing plant as well as a repair shop. For the first time the government will go into the business of making its own aeroplanes. The naval research laboratory, desired by the civilian advisory board, will be built if congress agrees but the appropriation asked will be less than the five million heretofore suggested.

HIGH SCHOOL NOTES

A meeting was held this morning by the girls in which great enthusiasm was shown on their part in interest of the athletics carried on at the high school. A committee of three was elected and these with the aid of the senior girls are going to form an enthusiastic club of which they will be charter members, any others being admitted by initiation if they wish to join. The feminine sex, thinking that the feminine were "peepless" told them so and now they are going to show the boys that they can do something. After this they will have an individual part in the rallies before the games and also at the field where they will give their yells. Thelma Thompson and Jean Reber were elected yell leaders at the meeting and then a good practice was taken on for the game this afternoon. Although the girls cannot play football they can do a great deal toward winning a game when once they get started, and this is highly appreciated by the boys who do play the gridiron game.

SETTLE LUSITANIA CASE SOON IS HOPE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—Negotiations with Germany looking to settlement of the cases of the Lusitania, Cushing, Guilflight and Nebraska will be resumed next week by Secretary Lansing and Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador. The United States made it clear after the Apbic was torpedoed without warning that there would be no further discussion of the Lusitania and other cases until that incident was disavowed and reparation promised. Now that Germany has acceded to all of these demands as a result of personal negotiation between Secretary Lansing and the German ambassador, the same process of negotiation is to be continued in the hope of similarly advancing the status of the remaining cases toward settlement.

CASHER ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF PERJURY

SEATTLE, Oct. 15.—H. H. Howard, formerly cashier and general manager of the Christopher, Knickerbocker and Howard Bank of Auburn, Washington, which suspended business in March, 1914, with liabilities of \$100,000, was arrested at Auburn today on a perjury warrant charging him with perjury in the second degree. The warrant alleges that Howard before the failure swore to false statements concerning the condition of the bank. Howard was placed in the county jail here, being unable to furnish \$5000 bail. Creditors of the bank have received a dividend of 20 per cent.

CHARLESTON HAS RIOT FOLLOWING PRIMARY BATTLE

CHARLESTON, S. C., Oct. 13.—Rioting in connection with the municipal primaries resulted in the death of Sidney Cohen, a reporter, and the injury of several other persons. Attracted by the sound of shots Cohen rushed into the crowd and was instantly killed by flying bullets. The canvassing board had just met to determine who was nominated for mayor. Thrombs gathered outside. An argument started and fighting began. In a few moments somebody fired a shot. This was followed by a hundred others which sent the crowd scattering. Governor Manning has notified every company of state militia to be ready for instant service, while he ordered out four companies of guardsmen and three divisions of naval militia to prevent a recurrence of the riot.

GERMANS MADE DARING VENTURE IN "ECLIPSE"

NORFOLK, Va., Oct. 13.—If the six missing warrant officers of the interned German raider, Kronprinz Wilhelm attempted to escape in the little yacht Eclipse, the feat was as daring as the ventures of the cruiser Emden, naval men say. The Eclipse is little more than a tub. It was built of wood twenty four years ago. It is about to crumble to pieces. If it was not wrecked inside the bay, she has gone to sea where with good weather they may reach Haiti while with bad weather they stand a good chance of going to the bottom.

WOMAN IDENTIFIED AS AN EX CONVICT

SEATTLE, Wash., Oct. 15.—Mrs. Jean Thomas, who was dangerously stabbed last night by a man who attacked her at Eighth avenue and King street, was identified by the police today as Mrs. Myrtle Maud Johnson, who served a term in the Washington penitentiary for making false accidental claims against public service corporations. Mrs. Johnson, who admitted her identity, has a record of more than 50 accident claims against corporations extending from Kansas City to the Pacific coast, according to the police. There is much mystery about the stabbing of the woman.