

East Oregonian

Published Daily and Semi-Weekly by Pendleton, Oregon, by the EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second-class mail matter.

Telephone

ON SALE IN OTHER CITIES: Empirical News, Black, Portland; Northwest News Co., Portland, Oregon; ON FILE AT Chicago Bureau, 309 Security Building; Washington, D. C. Bureau 591 Fourth Street, N. W.

Subscription Rates (IN ADVANCE)

Daily, one year, by mail \$1.00

Daily, six months by mail .75

Daily, three months by mail .50

Daily, one month by mail .25

Daily, one year by carrier 1.50

Daily, six months by carrier 1.00

Daily, three months by carrier .75

Daily, one month, by carrier .45

Semi-Weekly, one year, by mail 1.50

Semi-Weekly, six months, by mail .75

Semi-Weekly four months by mail .50



oughly than we have that the American republic exists to serve and elevate humanity, not to conquer and destroy.

The boys at the front have won their fight. Out civilian population must for our soldiers' sake and for the sake of a suffering world continue with calm thoroughness and efficiency to back up the program in all respects.

IT ISN'T YOUR TOWN, IT'S YOU.

If you want to live in the kind of a town

- Like the kind of a town you like.
- You needn't slip your clothes in a grip
- And start on a long, long hike.
- You'll only find what you left behind.
- For, there's nothing that's really new.
- It's a knock at yourself when you knock your town.
- It isn't your town—it's you.

Real towns are not made by men afraid

- Let somebody else get ahead
- When everybody works and nobody shirks
- You can raise a town from the dead.

And if while you make your personal stake

- Your neighbor can make one, too.
- Your town will be what you want to see.
- It isn't your town—it's YOU.

MORE SAVING OR MORE INFLATION?

THE Federal Reserve Board's current review of financial conditions throughout the country notes a continued upward movement in commodity prices and the cost of living. It attributes this undesirable tendency to an inflation of bank credits caused by subscribers to Liberty bonds who borrow from the banks to pay instead of paying from personal savings.

The soundness of this analysis is hardly to be questioned. Bank credits growing out of loans on short-term commercial paper are constantly, in the general average, being wiped out as fast as created by the completion of commercial transactions which originated these loans. But credits growing out of loans on long term bonds are a very different matter. Their tendency is to expand and never contract, and the effect of a general expansion of bank credits has long been recognized as like the effect upon prices of a paper-money inflation.

This is a situation of no help to financial stability and of great hurt to the masses of the people already groaning from the high costs of living. But the remedy is largely in their own hands to apply or not as they choose. They should save more and borrow less in paying for their government bonds. They have not as yet half learned how to save, and the pressure of that lesson is still upon them and will be, however soon peace may come and long after its coming. It is incumbent on the banks to crowd payments of loans on Liberty bonds and it is incumbent on the borrowers to prepare themselves to meet this pressure by increased and continuing savings.—New York World.

CIVILIAN DUTIES REMAIN

THE war is over yet it is not over in the civilian sense.

The fighting is ended and the enemy surrenders there can be no renewal of hostilities. No victory could be more complete.

But the duties and responsibilities devolving upon the people as a consequence of the war are not ended. The armistice signing does not restore by magic touch the pre-war conditions in America or elsewhere. Those conditions cannot be restored.

Joy is in order and we may safely feel free from some of the restraint under which we have been living. But in the matter of finance, conservation of food and in many other ways the people still have things to do. The world has been badly wounded and Uncle Sam is the rescuer and the Good Samaritan. We must care for the stricken everywhere and prove to the world even more thor-

TWO GONE

THE defeat of Governor Whitman of New York by Alfred E. Smith, democrat, who succeeded in turning the tremendous repub-



ADM. SUSAN HEWITT, J. C. CROWDER, CHARLEY SPURGEON

lican majority of 1916 into a democratic plurality, has national importance. In the first place it definitely disposes of the presidential aspirations of Mr. Whitman, who has been trimming his sails for that port for a number of years. It has definitely put an end to his seeking as the Massachusetts result did to the similar quest of John W. Weeks. Neither of these men can dream of asking a republican convention to nominate him in 1920 after what has happened to them this year.

Furthermore, the triumph of Mr. Smith was a body blow to the prestige of Colonel Roosevelt. Swallowing all his own bitter words against Whitman uttered but a few years ago the colonel made Whitman's election almost a personal issue this year—and was badly beaten.

Tuesday was certainly a serious day for quite a number of presidential bees. — Boston Post.

In peace as in war let us acquit ourselves in accord with the best American traditions which call for justice and a square deal to all.

To brave and bleeding France the joy of victory must be amazing and the one regret is that the countless dead cannot share the joy at hand.

Whatever man soweth that shall he also reap.

Food conservation is as necessary as before.

A brave nation can be magnanimous to its foe.

"It's over."

28 YEARS AGO

From the East Oregonian, November 12, 1890.

E. S. McCanna is in the city from Union. Justice W. W. Jackson of Athens, is here today.

Robert Jamieson met with quite an accident last week. He was standing near a stove he had a man digging a cistern; his feet slipped and he fell into the hole where the man was using a mattock which came down on one of his feet, cutting it severely.

Considerable building and improvements are in progress in the residence portion of Pendleton at present. New buildings are going up, old ones receiving additions and repairs, or fresh coats of paint.

James Jones has sold to John Hays a home and lot on Tustin street; consideration, \$250.

Victory Girls, 100,000 Strong, Back Soldiers

Through the patriotic sacrifices of 1,000,000 American girls, additional proof is being given every American soldier that he has the solid backing of a united nation.

The girls of America are all becoming "Victory Girls." They are making the war their war and they are doing their personal "bit" to bring it to an early conclusion.

"Victory Girls" are girls who have pledged themselves to "earn and give" at least \$5.00 to the united war work campaign, through which seven organizations will raise \$70,000,000 during the week of November 11-18. Every day marks the enrollment of thousands of additional "Victory Girls."

Under the plan announced by leaders of the gigantic campaign for war work funds, the "Victory Girl" army will be an army 1,000,000 strong. No American girl is barred from enlistment. Enrollment in the mighty force may be accomplished by the giving of a pledge to "earn and give" at least \$5.00 toward the comfort and cheer of the fighting brother.

The western department of the "Victory Girl" army, to be organized in the state of Oregon, Califor-

WHEN A FAMILY NEEDS A FRIEND

In the Absence of Doctors Nobly Gone to War, After influenza, the Grip, Those wonderfully useful medicines, Hood's Sarsaparilla, Peppitron and Hood's Pills—comprising the new combination family treatment—are warmly recommended.

If taken regularly, Hood's Sarsaparilla before meals, Peppitron after meals, and Hood's Pills at night as needed, they are reasonably sure to keep a family in health and prove to be reliable and always ready friends. They purify the blood, build up strength and regulate the system.

Get all, or any one, as you think you need, from your druggist today.

MOTHER! YOUR CHILD IS CROSS, FEVERISH, FROM CONSTIPATION

IF TONGUE IS COATED, BREATH BAD, STOMACH SOUR, CLEAN LIVER AND BOWELS.

Give "California Syrup of Figs" at once—a teaspoonful today often saves a sick child tomorrow.

If your little one is out of sorts, half-sick, isn't resting, eating and acting naturally—look, Mother! see if tongue is coated. This is a sure sign that its little stomach, liver and bowels are clogged with waste. When cross, irritable, feverish, stomach sour, breath bad or has stomach-ache, diarrhea, sore throat, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs" and in a few hours all the constipated, indigestible food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

Mother can rest easy after giving this harmless "fruit laxative," because it never fails to cleanse the little one's liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach and they dearly love its pleasant taste. Full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups printed on each bottle.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," then see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company."

BELGIAN R. R. MEN WHO DEFY BOCHE KILLED

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—America asks her railway employees to give the nation the best transportation service possible, raises their pay and asks them to subscribe to Liberty Loan Liberty.

The Hun in Belgium tries to force Belgian railwaymen to work and when resisted punishes with prison and death.

Belgium had 259 miles of state owned railroads and 2091 miles partially controlled by the state. She had a greater percentage of roads per square mile than Great Britain, France or Germany.

When the Hun invaded Belgium, many engineers drove their engines into France to keep them out of the hands of the enemy.

Belgian engineers in 1914 were offered as high as \$10 a day to drive engines on the inclined plane of Haut Pre, but refused.

France began.

In 1915 the Hun began his usual policy of force: At Luttre a deputation of workmen were offered \$1.75 a day and engineers were offered \$5. They refused on behalf of their comrades. They were shut up in a train and threatened with deportation to Hunland, where they would be compelled to work without pay. Next day the train moved off, the workmen defiantly crying, "Vive la Belgique!" They were, however, released at Namur. Next 100 were collected and a Hun officer promised them certificates stating they were forced to work. He asked those who agreed to this to step forward. All the men stepped forward.

Manager Is Imprisoned.

M. Kessler, manager of the Luttre workshop, was imprisoned for two days, then ordered to persuade his men to work. He said he could not violate his oath of allegiance to his king. Finally he read the German order, adding up by saying he left the men to their own judgment. The men stood pat.

Kessler and two of his staff were then imprisoned. 190 railway workers were sent to Germany and 60 more were arrested. At Malines 500 railway men were incarcerated for a time and the town penalized because they refused to work for the Hun.

In 1917 at Tournai the men were imprisoned for four months for refusing to work. In December this was increased to a year.

In Brussels the banks were ordered to cease payments of money to families of recalcitrant railroad men and finally the railway mechanics were deported to Hunland.

Many hundreds of miles of light rail ways were torn up and the rails and rolling stock shipped to France for use behind the Kaiser's lines.

Factories were looted to all their machinery, which was sent to Hunland.

Workers Are Executed

In February of this year at Mous-

CELERY KING WHEN FEVERISH

Don't make the mistake of bothering with sweet-talk remedies for Celery King a purely vegetable formula made into a palatable tea is nature's best remedy for constipation, sweet stomach, coated tongue and sick headache. It's the same old remedy that thousands swear by and costs only a few cents for a generous package.

Take it freely and give it to the little ones when cross and feverish.

NOW IS THE TIME FOR

Warm Clothing

Our Prices are Lowest Considering Quality.

- Men's Mackinaw Coats \$7.95 to \$10.00
- Men's Logger Shirts \$5.00 to \$9.50
- Men's Overcoats \$9.50 to \$18.50
- Men's Sweaters \$1.00 to \$5.00
- Men's Army Sweaters \$3.00
- Men's Mackinaw Pants \$6.00
- Men's Heavy Wool Pants \$5.00
- Men's Wool Underwear, 2 piece. \$1.50 to \$2.50
- Men's Cotton Union Suits \$1.50 to \$1.85
- Men's Wool Union Suits \$2.45 to \$4.00

The Hub

32 Sample Stores. 745 Main St.

FRENCH SAND IS CARGO TO U. S. A.

A FRENCH PORT, Nov. 12.—The United States has all the sand it needs more than it can ever use. Nevertheless hundreds of thousands of tons of French sand are being used in building construction in America.

Here's the answer to the riddle: Ships laden with munitions, munitions material for the war against the Hun have returned to America "light," that is to say without cargo.

If the ships didn't either cargo or ballast they'd blow and flop around on the ocean like a toy balloon in a bath tub.

So at this port is a man named Captain A. T. Hodgkin, an old sailing master from Brooklyn, N. Y., whose job it is—with the aid of a battalion of men—to provide ballast and coal for the transports and the cargo ships returning to America.

They have to supply as much as 2000 tons of sand as ballast for some ships, to say nothing of several thousand tons of coal, according to the size of the ship the Leviathan, one time Vaterland, burns 1000 tons a day.

So the stevedores regiment recruited from everywhere, from every sort of calling, frequently is called upon. When one of the speedy large ships arrives, to unload 4000 tons of freight while unnumbered thousands of troops disembark—and ten load the ship

Coal is \$80 a ton over there. Do you want your boy to have a warm place to spend his evenings this winter?

Put the United War Work Campaign over the top.

Lighting out ashes is a snap with a Cole's Original Wood Stove. Two buckets all winter. That's all.

We Sell War Savings Stamps

Save and Serve

The First National Bank

Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

Look out when having your Ford car repaired that the genuine Ford parts or materials are used. There are many "bogus," imitations, or counterfeit, so-called Ford parts of sadly inferior quality on the market. Be warned against them. Buy Ford parts and have your Ford car repaired by the authorized Ford dealer as this is the only way to guard against "bogus" parts. Bring your car to us for service. Come to us for Ford parts. Ours is an authorized Ford place.

Simpson Auto Co.

Water & Johnson Sts. Phone 408

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Hutchins*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT. A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomach and Bowels of INFANTS—CHILDREN

Thereby Promoting Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.

A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.

The Sincere Signature of *Dr. J. C. Hutchins*

THE CASTORIA COMPANY, NEW YORK.

At 60 cents the old 35 Doses 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Hutchins*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA