

THE GOODHUE VOLUNTEER.

THE CONSTITUTION AND THE UNION, FIRST, LAST, AND ALL THE TIME.

VOLUME 7, NO. 38.

RED WING, GOODHUE COUNTY, MINN., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1863.

WHOLE NO. 400.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

J. H. PARKER,
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: \$1.50 per annum, strictly in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Ten lines or less make a square.

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
1 sq. ft.	\$1.50	\$1.00	\$0.75	\$0.50	\$0.25	\$0.10	\$0.05	\$0.02	\$0.01	\$0.00
2 sq. ft.	2.50	1.50	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
3 sq. ft.	3.50	2.00	1.25	0.80	0.50	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
4 sq. ft.	4.50	2.50	1.50	1.00	0.60	0.30	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
5 sq. ft.	5.50	3.00	1.75	1.10	0.65	0.35	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
6 sq. ft.	6.50	3.50	2.00	1.20	0.70	0.40	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
7 sq. ft.	7.50	4.00	2.25	1.30	0.75	0.45	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
8 sq. ft.	8.50	4.50	2.50	1.40	0.80	0.50	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
9 sq. ft.	9.50	5.00	2.75	1.50	0.85	0.55	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00
10 sq. ft.	10.50	5.50	3.00	1.60	0.90	0.60	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.00

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS, 40 cts. per sq. ft. for first insertion, 25 cts. each subsequent insertion. Advertisements set in double column, 1/2 price additional.

Transient advertisements must be paid for in advance; continued advertisements quarterly, and legal advertisements before the day of sale.

Business Cards, (six lines,) \$6 per year. All advertisements continued until ordered out.

Business Cards.

WARREN BRISTOL,
Attorney at Law,
RED WING, MINN.
Front office, over C. McGlashan's Store.

C. & J. C. McCLURE,
Attorneys & Counselors at Law,
RED WING, MINN.
Special attention given to the collection of claims against the United States or PAY AND BOUNTY of soldiers killed in battle or dying in the service of the Government.

Office in Brant's new building, next door to the Red Wing House.

JAMES H. PARKER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public.
RED WING, MINN.

Particular attention given to the collection of claims against the United States, growing out of the war, for soldiers' ARREAR PAY, BOUNTY MONEY, EXTRA PAY OR PENSIONS.

W. W. PHELPS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
RED WING, MINN.

BOOTS & SHOES.
BARCLAY & MILLER,
Plum street, Red Wing, opposite the Kelly House, are manufacturing
BOOTS AND SHOES,
In the most workmanlike manner, and at MODERATE RATES.
Repairing done to order at short notice.

FRANK IVES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
AND
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.
RED WING, MINN.

G. R. STERLING & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
LEATHER, & SHOE FINDINGS.

Manufacturers of every kind and style of Men's, Boys', Women's and Children's Boots and Shoes.
Repairing done neatly and at moderate prices. In the New Brick building, corner Main and Plum streets. Come and see us.

City Bakery,
ON BUSH STREET, near RED WING HOUSE.
CHAS. L. R. TIERCHER, Proprietor.
A good assortment of
FRESH BAKED BREAD,
Cakes, Pies, Crackers, etc. always on hand.
Teat is always kept.
Those who wish to have bread delivered at their homes can leave their orders.

JOHN NORQUIST,
MERCHANT TAILOR.
And Manufacturer of all kinds of CLOTH AND FUR CAPS,
LADIES FUR CAPES, CUFFS, MUFFS, &c
and dealer in
Ready Made Clothing.

Ready Made Clothing.
FINE CLOTHS AND TAILORS' TRIMMINGS of all descriptions. Also agent for Sewing Machines, the best and cheapest machine in use.
Having enlarged my business I am now prepared to execute all orders without delay. I warrant all my work; no one need take a garment after it has been ordered unless it fits.

FURNITURE.
On Bush Street, near the Red Wing House.
All kinds of furniture constantly on hand. Repairing and turning done to order. Also, all kinds of carriages.

WHEAT AND BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, Corn Meal and Oats, for sale by
S. C. HARLAN

GENE RAL assortment of Nuts, Candies and other delicacies for sale by
S. C. HARLAN

CORN STARCH, Soda, Cream Tartar and Mustard, for sale by
S. C. HARLAN

HICKMAN HOUSE.

We have just newly furnished and opened the Hickman House, formerly known as the Hack House, PLUM STREET, Red Wing, and are now prepared to accommodate all who may favor us with their patronage.

We have just built
A COMMODIOUS STABLE,
for the accommodation of teams.

HICKMAN BROTHERS.
Red Wing, May 15, 1862.

Lyons House,
Corner of Plum and Third streets,
RED WING, MINN.

THE proprietor has just finished this large and commodious House, and has erected a large and convenient Stable, and is now prepared to give those who may favor him with their patronage all the comforts of a home while enjoying in the city.

JOHN LYONS,
Proprietor.
Red Wing, Sept. 24, 1862.

A Well of good water on the premises.

Bailey House.
TEN miles from Red Wing, on the Mantorville road.

Accommodations for man and beast furnished at reasonable rates. Good Stabling and plenty of water.

J. V. H. BAILEY, Proprietor.
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WAGON MAKER & BLACKSMITH.
THE subscriber has lately erected a large and convenient building on the corner of PLUM AND FIFTH streets, where he is now

MANUFACTURING AND REPAIRING WAGONS, BUGGIES,

CUTTERS, SLEIGHS.

BOBBS, &c., &c.

On the shortest notice and in the most workmanlike manner.

He has also connected with his establishment a

BLACKSMITH SHOP,

where all work pertaining to that business will be neatly and promptly done.

Carriages made from the best of Eastern timber, and warranted for two years.

S. A. FLEISCHER,
Red Wing, Oct. 15th, 1862.

A. W. ESPING,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER.

MAIN ST. WEST OF BUSH ST.

WATCHES

CLOCKS,

Jewelry.

neatly repaired.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

Red Wing, - - - Minnesota.

"Time is Money."

Keep correct time and you will never be late to your Business.

THE subscriber having returned from the war has resumed the business of

MAKING AND REPAIRING

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry.

at his old stand, in Parkhurst's Store, RED WING, Minnesota. All Watches and Clocks repaired by him are warranted to run one year, with proper usage.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, &c.

Kept constantly on hand for sale at low figures.

WILLIAM F. CROSS.

C. BERG,

FASHIONABLE TAILOR.

A full assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING

AND

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods

constantly on hand.

TAILORING AND REPAIRING

done to order promptly and at reasonable rates. Shop in W. W. Cross's Block.

Red Wing, June 5th, 1861.

TAILORING!

THE undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Red Wing and vicinity that he has opened a Tailor Shop in Red Wing, where he is ready to receive orders for making up clothes after

THE LATEST STYLE,

and most fashionable cut. Experience of over twenty years in all branches of the trade, in cutting and making up garments for men and children, enables him to give perfect satisfaction to all who will favor him with their patronage. Particular attention paid to cutting clothes to order to be made by ladies.

All Clothes Warranted to Fit!

Shop on Main street, between Smith & Dickinson's Bank and A. W. Esping's Jewelry Store.

Red Wing, May 25th, 1862.

A. GROSS.

W. E. HAWKINS

Painter, Glazier

AND

PAPER HANGER.

All orders promptly attended to and faithfully executed.

Red Wing June 1860.

THE CELEBRATED

RACE

PANNING MILL.

Manufactured and for sale by

ASHTON, COGEL & BETCHER,

Near the Kelly House.

RED WING, MINNESOTA.

1863.

The Kirby.

MOWER & REAPER, two sizes, with Self or Hand Brake. Send in your order early, before the price gets higher. For terms, price and other particulars apply at the Red Wing Agency.

BROWN & BETCHER.

Educational Department.

EDITED BY

PROF. JABEZ BROOKS.

The Old Schoolhouse.

BY J. J. BARKER.

Amid a little family

Of bright green hills it stood,

In all its rude simplicity,

Close by the beechen wood;

That old schoolhouse, with windows four,

And one above the shattering door.

Near by the little brooklet sang:

In summer time so sweet,

Inviting to its pebbly shore,

A dozen trout feet,

Which dashed the crystal waters wide

When e'er they touched the sparkling tide.

And when old winter's icy touch

Had silvered o'er the stream,

Only a stately pile of snow

Was heaped upon the green,

Now swiftly flew the shining steel,

Bound closely to the skater's heel.

Adown the hillside, and adown,

The busy sledges swept,

Then tugging up the glassy steep,

The shivering archers crept;

Unheeding the incessant roar,

The master pounding on the door.

These merry forms come flitting by

The sunlight of my heart,

And in each scene that fancy draws,

They bear a humble part,

As brisk a band as e'er was seen,

That sported on the schoolhouse green.

The Teacher's Influence.

The importance of a teacher's position is

not fully appreciated. He is not the mere

creature of a day, or the hireling for a sea-

son, but long after he has ceased to direct

the young mind in the path of knowledge

and wisdom, by living, practical instruction

he liveth. How plastic the young mind

yet how durable the impressions made upon

it. The pictures of early life have a pecu-

liar beauty, and unthought freshness. They

are tuned with gladness and sunshine, they

fade not, even down the long distance of

future years. How he delights to stray

back amid the walks of young life, we sit

down by the old cottage—it is unchanged.

Its moss-covered roof, its time sheltered

door, its plain and rustic appearance, is yet

very mysteriously interwoven with our af-

fections. Then the fields are the same

every knoll is familiar, and we commence

our wild rambles as we were wont to do in

those fair and joyful days. Then those

bright happy faces, none are quite so radi-

ant with love and truthfulness. We often

see them; we dream of them when the

head sinks under its burden of care and

toil. We grasp that warm hand, we listen

to those words of friendship, and forget the

cold formality of the world about us—

These are early impressions. The mind

was quick to receive and easy to appreciate

no matter how rugged, no matter how des-

titute of refinement and taste; we loved

those things then, and we love them still.

They helped to mould the young mind—

The old schoolhouse is not the least among

the subjects of early interest.

Where, in his mossy mansion, born to rule

The village master taught his little school.

"We care to revisit in our investigation

that old domicile, however rude. It was

one continuous row of wooden benches,

arranged so as to economize room in the best

possible manner.

The desks were carved in a manner which

exhibited the peculiar writing of the rising

genius. Then those familiar faces, we have

not forgotten how they used to look. The

How General Hooker talked to a Cavalry Brigadier.

A correspondent, writing from the army of the Potomac says:

General Hooker, so far, has shown him-

self to be a great chieftain, in the true sense

of that term. He has done his utmost to

bring up the army, and his labor has been

rewarded with most gratifying success.—

The recent brilliant affair at Kelly's Ford,

where our cavalry rushed upon the foe—

without firing a shot—and sabered the re-

bels in their intrenchments, is but one in-

dication of the great change he has wrought.

The utter worthlessness of our cavalry had

long been the standing reproach of this

army. "Who ever saw a dead cavalry-

man?" was the derisive interrogatory from

every branch of the service. Gen. Hooker

resolved this should cease. He told his

Chief of Cavalry he would have no more

disgraceful "surprises." Said he to a

Brigadier of Cavalry, "I know the South

and I know the North. In point of skill,

of intelligence, and of pluck, the rebels will

not compare with our men, if they are

equally well led. Our soldiers are a better

quality of men. They are better fed, better

clothed, better armed, and infinitely better

mounted; for the rebels are fully half

mounted on mules, and their animals get

but two rations of forage per week, while

ours get seven. Now, with such soldiers,

and such a cause as we have behind them—

the best cause, the most sacred cause, since

the world began—we ought to be invincible

and by—Sir, we shall be! You have

got to stop these disgraceful cavalry sur-

prises! I'll have no more of them! I give

you full power over your officers, to arrest

cashier, shoot—whatever you will—only

you must stop these 'surprises.' And by—

Sir, if you don't do it, I give you fair

notice, I will relieve the whole of you, and

take command of the cavalry myself!"

That is the kind of talk for tardy or delin-

quent officers, and the first fruits thereof

may be read in the flash and ring of gallant

sabres at Kelly's Ford. It is the kind of

talk to reform an army, and to win battles

and to save a nation, and history will record

every word in letters of gold.

Nullification.

Nullification was never a Democratic

principle or policy. It was a favorite doc-

trine down in Carolina some thirty years

ago; an attempt at that time to enforce it