



Francis M. Taylor, Editor and Proprietor.

Glasgow, Mo.

THURSDAY, OCT. 19, 1865.

At the solicitations of his friends, Mr. JAMES E. HARVEY, of this place, has consented to become a Union candidate for the Legislature, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Col. C. H. Green.

Mr. HARVEY is an old citizen of Howard, having been born and raised in it. He is one of our most worthy citizens and is very favorably known throughout the county.

Governor Fletcher and Mr. Sturgeon, President of the North Mo. R. R., addressed the citizens of Columbia on the 5th inst., on the subject of building a railroad from Columbia to the North Missouri railroad.

After the adjournment of the meeting the Corporators named in the Boone County and Jefferson City Railroad Company held a session and organized by electing J. L. Stephens, President; W. F. Switzer, Secretary, and Moss Prewitt, Treasurer; who were instructed at once to open books for the subscription of stock.

Eighty-two of the Union prisoners confined in the penitentiary at Jefferson City have been released in the last few days. This is said to have been effected by Governor Fletcher during his late visit to Washington.

The aggregate receipts of the Boone County Fair, that commenced on the 3d inst., amounted to \$3,652 15, exceeding that of any one of the three years preceding the war.

The following premiums were taken by citizens of Howard: R. J. Patton—best jack 3 years and under 4.

James Richardson—mare mule, one year and under two. The match for \$5000 to \$10,000 that the trotting horse Dexter could not trot a mile in 2:19 was won by the horse on the Fashion Course on the 10th inst., he having accomplished the feat in 2:18 1-2, making the fastest time on record.

At the recent term of Buchanan Circuit Court, a Mrs. Sawyer obtained a verdict for \$6,900 against the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company, for account of damages sustained by her in the Platte river bridge disaster in 1861.

Mrs. Joseph Force, of Audrain, has this season made six barrels and twenty-eight gallons of sorghum molasses from one and a quarter acres of cane. The product would be worth about \$110 per acre.

Correspondents writing from South Carolina express strong fears of a negro insurrection before long.

J. B. Link, in an advertisement in the Republican, directed to the Baptists of Missouri, notifies them that he intends to begin, about the 1st of January, the regular publication of a Baptist denominational paper at Houston or Galveston, Texas. Terms, \$3 50 in advance.

On the 14th inst., over 1,000 pardon warrants, which have been signed by the President, were received at the State Department to receive the signature of the Secretary of State. Several hundred pardons are now granted every day, but none of them seem to be of importance.

Dr. John H. Blue, formerly of this place and Brunswick, who is on an exploration visit to Brazil at the instance of a number of citizens of this State who contemplate emigrating, writes back to the Republican a series of letters giving a most flattering description of that country, and setting forth the great advantages it offers to those who will make it their home, in a most favorable light.

The Macon Times finds it impossible to keep up with the changes in property in that place, but notices the contemplated or actual erection of numerous buildings for residences, stores of various kinds, and the approaching completion of the new hotels. The Times remarks: There is great activity in repairing, improving, building, &c., and complains of an insufficiency of workmen.

The Leavenworth Conservative announces that General Lane is about starting on a tour to make speeches at Memphis, Vicksburg and New Orleans, in favor of the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston Bay railroad. He desires to create such an interest in the work as will induce Congress to make it a branch of the great Union Pacific railroad.

THE HENNINGTON FAIR.—The heavy rains and muddy roads interfered materially with the success of the Randolph Fair last week. The first day no exhibition was held. In the afternoon of Friday it opened and continued on Saturday and Monday.

The following premiums were obtained by citizens of Howard: Stephen Phelps—Saddle mare, 3 years old and under 4.

John T. Allin—saddle mare 1 year and under 2. John Miller—bull under one year. Stephen Phelps—mare, 4 years and over, and a harness mare 2 and under 3.

J. Y. Miller—Jack, 4 years and over. SWEEPSTAKES.—best bull, any age, John Miller. S. Phelps—mare, 3 and under 4. Asa Thompson—harness stallion, 4 years and over.

Returns that have come in warrant the statement that the State Republican ticket in Ohio has been elected by thirty thousand majority. Both branches of the Legislature are overwhelmingly Republican.

The best quality of cotton in the St. Louis market is now selling at from 60 to 75 cents per pound. The Randolph Citizen says a portion of the machinery for boring for petroleum had arrived at Allen. The remainder was expected in a few days.

operations will commence at the "Gorham Salt Works," four miles from Huntsville. The Supreme Court of Illinois has rendered a decision sustaining the action of the State Treasurer last winter in refusing to pay sundry members of the Legislature in gold.

A Good Templars' Lodge is organizing at Huntsville. Messrs. Cunningham and Winslow have purchased the Brunswick establishment, from R. C. Hancock, Esq., and will continue its publication.

AN INCH OF RAIN.—On one acre, one inch of rain is about a hundred tons weight of water an inch deep. Capt. R. P. Dolman, has been appointed Colonel of the Chariton County Militia.

One house in St. Louis sold to a miller, in that city, the other day, in one round lot 25,000 bushels of wheat, \$2 75 per bushel. John B. Jackson, son of ex-Governor Jackson died in the State Lunatic Asylum, on Saturday, 7th inst. His remains were taken to Arrow Rock for interment.

SENT TO THE STATE PRISON.—At the called term of the Boone Circuit Court, Sep. 30th, Charles Haley and James Smith pleaded guilty to the charge of horse stealing and were sentenced to the State Prison for four years. A Mass Meeting of the citizens of Howard is called to meet at Fayette on Saturday next to appoint Delegates to the mass Convention to be held in St. Louis on the 29th inst.

Beef is selling in Fayette at five cents per pound and pork at ten. The Kansas City Journal says that Government horses are dying at Leavenworth at the rate of forty or fifty per day, with glanders, and the carcasses are being thrown into the Missouri river—thus endangering the health of the people in the cities below that point.

The Scientific American says that Colt's pistol factory is running twenty hours a day in order to supply the increased demand for revolvers, and adds that most of the orders come from Southern negroes. This fact, taken in connection with the statement of an Alabama correspondent, that large numbers of the newest and most improved repeating rifles are scattered among the negroes in different localities of the South, would indicate that a negro insurrection is in contemplation.

Following the example of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, the North Missouri now run two daily passenger trains—one arriving at Macon at 11:30 a. m. and the other at 6:30 p. m.

On Saturday evening last five families from Ohio, numbering some 35 or 40 persons, arrived in this place, for the purpose of settlement among us. Some of them have purchased farms, and it is the intention of all to purchase homes in this vicinity. We warmly welcome such acquisitions, as they aid to develop the resources of the county, encourage the spirit of industry and enterprise, and by paying the way for other emigrants, will lead to the gradual occupation and tillage of our vacant lands, acknowledged to equal the richest of the State. This is what our county now sorely needs, and once accomplished, it will enter upon a career of substantial prosperity hitherto unknown.

The San Francisco Alta notices the discovery of extensive cod fish banks in the sea off Oohotsk, which lies off the northern portion of the Russian possessions in Asia. The discovery was kept a secret for some time, during which those in the secret brought a cargo to Yerba Buena Island where they dried it, selling the cured fish at a round price in the San Francisco market.

This year the same parties have two vessels engaged in the Ochoa fisheries, one of which has recently arrived at San Francisco with one hundred and twenty tons of fish, equal in quality to those that are caught by New England fishermen on the Grand Banks of Newfoundland. This is the beginning of a branch of industry on the Pacific coast which will no doubt grow with rapidity, and soon become one of much importance.

A riot occurred at Washington City on the 14th inst., between the 107th Kentucky Colored Volunteers and some white troops. Muskets were fired and bayonets freely used. Three or four negroes were killed and several wounded. None of the white troops were killed, but several were injured. At one time the riot threatened such consequences that a battalion of the 22d Veteran Reserve Corps was ordered out. The police and provost guards, however, had quelled the disturbance upon their arrival on the ground.

It is but little known that the first anti-slavery paper started in the United States was published in East Tennessee. It was called the Emancipator, and published at Greenville, the home of President Johnson, by Benjamin F. Lundy, a Friend in religious faith, and a native of Belmont county, Ohio.

The morals of Nashville, Tenn., are said to be shocking. The courtesans are reckoned by thousands. The Independence "Messenger" says a number of citizens of that county, who went to Texas in the beginning of the war and who have just returned to their old homes in that county, express themselves as perfectly disgusted with Texas, representing it as a god-forsaken country—in a complete state of anarchy, no semblance of civil law in force, and the country full of thieves and desperadoes.

During the winter four railroads will be in course of construction to Kansas City, the Cameron, the Platte Country, the Leavenworth, and Fort Scott Railroads. The three first named can all be completed within twelve months.

The Postoffice Department has issued an order that all parties found carrying letters outside of the mail, except in stamped envelopes, will be arrested and dealt with according to law.

DENTISTRY.—Dr. Reed well known in this community as a skillful Dentist, will be in Glasgow on the 7th prox., for the practice of his profession. See Notice.

On Friday last, the Steamer War Eagle got aground on her downward trip. In the endeavor to get the boat off, the spar broke and a piece of iron struck the mate in the breast with such force that it killed him. Three others were slightly wounded. A metallic coffin was procured in this place last Sunday, when the War Eagle landed, and the body of the mate was taken down the river.

The order of Secretary Welles, prohibiting the collection of money from workmen for political purposes, in navy yards, is published. The Secretary notices the attempt to justify this practice by the claim that it has heretofore prevailed under all parties, but he does not consider the excuse of any validity, and therefore orders that an immediate stop must be put to the abuse.

The navy yards are to be free from political maneuvering, and no person will be allowed to resort to them for the purpose of electioneering, or to collect funds to advance the interest of candidates for office.

Arrangements are being made by the Freemasons to have a grand national reunion of the fraternity at an early day. They will meet in general convention, with delegates from all the States, either in Baltimore or Richmond. It is believed this will be the grandest affair of the kind that has ever taken place in the United States, perhaps in the world. The tendency, like that of the late Old Fellows' convention, will be to cement friendly feelings, dissipate past discordances, and strengthen the Union.

The property of Mrs. Washington, widow of Col. Lewis Washington, has been restored to her, by order of the President.

A HARD FATE.—On Friday night or Saturday morning a woman and a little girl three years old arrived at this port on board the Levastian, from Cape Girardeau. The woman had paid all the money she had for her fare, and came here desirous of entering some charitable institution until she regained her health. Her appearance and manner indicate that she has seen better days. Her husband, on the breaking out of the war, joined the Twenty-ninth Illinois infantry and was killed. Her means and friends soon vanished, and she was left to the cold mercies of the world, going out to work when she could get it, and has wandered from Cairo to this city in a broken down condition. She was directed to the Widows' Home, but that institution was too crowded, and she had to depart. Some one directed her to the Central Station, where she was kindly cared for by Captain Lee and officer Kohlund until late in the day, when she was taken to the City Hospital. [St. Louis Press.

How many hundreds, even thousands, of similar cases, have occurred as the consequence of the civil war. NASHVILLE, October 10.—Champ Ferguson's sentence was read to him today. He is to be hung on the 20th of October. He received his sentence with apparent unconcern.

At Bowling Green yesterday the sheriff of the county had in custody two negroes convicted in the County Court of the murder of another negro, and who were then taken in custody, and on their way to the Nashville penitentiary; but upon their arrival at Bowling Green, Kentucky, and when in the act of changing cars, the sheriff was surrounded by a detachment of the colored guards, who demanded the release of the prisoners, which being refused, they took them by force, and removed their handcuffs and set them at liberty, and with fixed bayonets they defied the sheriff and his party, threatening death to all who opposed them.

THE AFFAIR AT DANVILLE.—We stated in last issue that at the request of Gen. Brislin we refrained from giving any account of the shooting at the Danville Fair last week, until the full particulars could be ascertained, which we have learned were about as follows.

At the Amphitheatre on the Fair Grounds four negro soldiers were promiscuously in a careless manner among the gentlemen and ladies, when the Marshal, named Moore, told them to go around and occupy a place amongst the other negroes. Three of the four starting willingly, but the fourth grew somewhat stubborn, and was being pushed along by Moore and another gentleman, when he drew his pistol and fired, shooting Mr. Thos. Tad oak, of Perryville.

The negro then ran to where the other three were, when a number of citizens commenced firing at them, but without any serious effect. The negroes ran into Danville, and being reinforced by their entire company, declared their intention to go to the Fair Ground and shoot every white person they saw. They started on the way to accomplish their threats, but from the entreaties of their officers, and probably concluding that "discretion was the better part of valor," marched back again, after delivering a number of shots promiscuously at persons coming from the Fair, shooting no one but a negro woman in the streets of Danville.—[Lexington (Ky.) Observer & Reporter.

New York, Oct. 12. Gen. Grant has advised the Secretary of War to discharge at least one hundred more general officers, Major and Brigadier Generals, with their staffs. He also advises the muster out of nearly all the negro troops.

Col. Parker, of Gen. Grant's staff, has returned. He was one of the Commissioners to treat with the Indians (rebels and others) and reports every thing now satisfactory.

Mrs. Hannah F. Gould, the well known poetess of Massachusetts, died on Tuesday last week, at her residence at Newburyport. Mrs. Gould was born in Manchester, Mass., about 1780. Twenty years ago her pieces were exceedingly popular, were common in reading books, and especial favorites with children.

THE EAST AND WEST.—The Boston Courier agrees with the Cincinnati Commercial in doing President Johnson but justice by saying that "notwithstanding the asperities of the times, he is claimed by all parties and factions, and seems disposed to reciprocate this general regard by being as nearly as possible the President of the whole people, and of no party."

MORE HORSE STEALING.—We learn that on Thursday night the 5th inst., four horses were stolen from three gentlemen living in a neighborhood eight miles west of this place. There seems to be a regular organized band of villains operating in this county. Let our people as a means of protection against thieves, arm themselves. A knowledge that firearms are kept upon one's premises, and that there is danger of being fired upon is pretty certain of preventing molestation by thieves.—[Saline Progress.

Daring Attempt at Burglary. On last Tuesday night, between the hours of eight and nine o'clock, two negro fellows made an attempt to force an entrance into Mr. Brandecker's family residence. Mr. B. was absent at the time, and his wife and little daughter were the only persons in the house. Mr. B. is a merchant tailor, and keeps for the present at his residence, a supply of ready made clothing. These negroes, doubtless knew of his absence, and picking their opportunity, aimed to get their supply of winter's clothing. They made several attempts to force the door open, by both of them running against it at the same time. On Mrs. B. giving the alarm by screaming, and several persons being attracted thither the black villains ran away.—[Saline Progress, 13th.

AS OLD NEWSPAPER.—The New-York Observer will soon enter its forty-fourth year of publication. It is out with a new "prospects," and promises some advantages to those who subscribe now. The Observer is a safe, religious, and family newspaper of a pure and moral tone. Sidney E. Morse & Co., publishers, No. 37 Park Row.

OUR DEBT—OUR RESOURCES.

The Secretary of the Treasury estimates the cost of the late war at about \$3,500,000,000. The expenses for different years are given as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Year, Amount. 1861: \$465,277,000. 1862: 667,269,000. 1863: 916,525,000. 1864-'65: 1,250,000,000. Total: \$3,400,000,000.

The expenses of the Navy Department during the four years of the war, was about \$350,000,000, and that of the War Department about \$2,650,000,000, of which the Quartermasters Department expended about \$1,400,000,000. From the most reliable data of the War Department it appears that at the time our armies commenced to be disbanded there were on the pay rolls 1,075,000 men. Of this number in the neighborhood of 900,000 have been discharged, or will be leaving the army of the United States at the present time, about 100,000 men of all arms. The great majority of these troops will be colored.

The interest on our debt on the 1st of September was \$138,000,000. Supposing the principal to be increased to \$3,000,000,000, the interest would be \$184,000,000. Thus we have: For the War Department \$100,000,000. For the Navy Department 25,000,000. For interest on the public debt 156,000,000. For the civil service, pensions and Indians, 61,000,000. Making a total of \$341,000,000. This would be the aggregate of annual expenditures to be incurred in the future.

Since the 1st of July last the Internal Revenue receipts have been more than \$75,000,000, and it was expected that at the end of the quarter they would have reached \$95,000,000. But as the income tax is included in these returns it would not be safe to make them the basis of an estimate of receipts from the same source for a whole year. But \$324,000,000 a year after will not appear as too high an estimate when the facts that commerce and industry, indeed every human pursuit, has experienced a mighty impetus since the close of the war, and the States late in rebellion will now become tax-payers. From customs the receipts have lately been at the rate of \$10,000,000 a month, and it is more than probable that with the reopening of the Southern markets importations of foreign wares of every description will be very heavy for some time. \$74,000,000 a year can be safely relied on. Thus the receipts of the Government may be expected to reach \$400,000,000, and with its expenditures no more than \$340,000,000, a surplus of \$60,000,000 will be left.

HARRISBURG, Oct. 18. An accident happened to the day express train going east between here and Lancaster, this p. m., and four cars were thrown from the track. Three persons were killed, two slightly wounded. The only one of the dead recognized up to this time is the wife of J. P. Barr, Esq., of Pittsburgh. The accident was caused by a broken rail.

Rev. Dr. Francis Wayland, for more than 28 years President of Brown University, was prostrated by a paralytic stroke on Tuesday last, and died on Saturday afternoon, at 5 1/2 o'clock, aged 69 years. The chief works upon which his reputation, as a vigorous thinker and reasoner, rests, are his "Moral Science," "Political Economy," and "Intellectual Philosophy"—works which still retain their places as text books, both in America and Europe.

The leniency shown to rowdies, thieves, and murderers, even in our cities, attracts general attention, and is quite alarming to the law-abiding citizen; but we are not alone in our troubles. Abroad they are infested with brutes and ruffians, and the subject of punishment for cowardly crimes, etc., is being largely considered. The Pall Mall Gazette calls for a reform, and says:—"To those who look through the police reports it must often occur that our system of punishing crimes is becoming purile. We place ourselves so entirely in the position of the criminal as to imagine that the sentence passed upon him will have precisely the same effect as if it were passed upon ourselves. We forget that an essentially brutal nature cannot be impressed by the same hopes and fears as those which affect the more refined and intelligent. Hence we have come almost to banish from our laws those punishments which, above all others, are calculated to control the passions of those degraded men who are in many respects, of a lower race than the brutes themselves."

MARRIED.

Tuesday morning, October 10, 1865, at the residence of the bride's father, Capt. A. C. Stewart, Danville, by Rev. Thos. B. King, GEV. DANIEL M. DRAPER to Miss JULIA STEWART.

On the 15th inst., at the residence of the bride's mother, by Rev. W. R. Rothwell, CLIFTON E. DENNY, Esq., of Roanoke, Mo., and Miss MARY BELL ENYART, of Howard county, Mo.

By Rev. Joe D. Keebaugh on the 15th inst., MR. JOHN H. BOHLKEN to Miss LIZZIE NUHN, both of Glasgow, Mo.

DIED.

At her residence, in this county on the 9th inst., POLLY, wife of the late Porter Jackson. In Fayette on the 7th inst., AMANDA, only child of A. and M. Augustine, in the 14th year of her age.

In Boonshoro, on the 5th inst., MADDIE M., daughter of Stephen and F. W. Bynum, aged 1 year, 2 months and 21 days.

In St. Louis at the residence of Dr. J. P. Vaughn, about 5 o'clock on the morning of the 10th inst., Capt. JAMES B. REID, aged 40 years.

DENTISTRY.

DR. T. W. REED would respectfully inform the citizens of Glasgow and vicinity, that he will be in Glasgow on TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7th, for the practice of his profession in all its branches. Those having any work in the Dental line will please call promptly, as his stay is limited. Oct. 19, 1865—td.

RESIDENCE FOR SALE. A desirable residence, with three rooms, kitchen, parlor, cellar, smoke-house, a good cistern and well, stable, and four lots, conveniently located, for sale. Apply at this office. October 12, 1865—2w.

NEW FALL GOODS!

General Dealer in Foreign AND Domestic

GEO. PHIPPS.

DRY GOODS, Boots & Shoes, HATS & CAPS, CLOTHING, HARDWARE, &C.

STORE-ROOM AT HIS NEW BRICK STORE, CORNER OF MARKET & FIRST STREETS, GLASGOW.

HAVING just returned from NEW YORK CITY, and purchased A LARGE AND FINE STOCK OF FANCY AND STAPLE GOODS, would respectfully call the attention of those wanting Goods to give me a call.

Returning thanks for past favors, I hope to merit a continuance of the same. Persons wanting Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Clothing, Hardware, and many other articles too numerous to mention, will do well to give me a call, and examine my LARGE STOCK before making their purchases, as I have paid special attention to selecting a stock suitable to the wants of this community.

GEORGE PHIPPS.

Glasgow, Oct. 19, 1865. JOHN TILLMAN. J. W. HERYFORD.

TILLMAN & CO.

WATER STREET, GLASGOW MO., Would call attention of all buyers of

FAMILY GROCERIES

To their present stock, purchased after the large decline in Gold. We are prepared to offer to our friends and customers a complete assortment of all kinds of Groceries at the

Very Lowest Rates.

Will pay the highest CASH PRICE for Bacon, Lard, Hides, Wool, Chickens, Eggs, Butter, Potatoes, Apples, Corn, Wood, &c., &c.

LUMBER.

We have just received a large Stock of PINE LUMBER, SHINGLES, LATHS, SASH, DOORS, &C.

Which we offer at reduced Prices. Call before buying elsewhere. TILLMAN & CO. August 3, 1865.

F. W. H. DIGGES, Dealer in DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Paints, Chemicals, Oils, Varnishes, Brushes, Dye-stuffs, PERFUMERY.

Fine toilet articles of every description. WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, COAL OIL, LAMPS, SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY. EUREKA, the Infallible Hair Restorative.

Ayers Medicines. AGUE CURE, SARSAPARILLA, Cherry Pectoral and Pills. Spices, Pepper, Spice, Nutmegs, Cloves, Cinnamon and Mace.

Flavoring extracts of all kinds, for flavoring ice-cream, custards, jellies, sauces, &c. SOZODONT for cleansing and beautifying the teeth. JUST RECEIVED, a superior assortment of Drugs, Paints, Oils, and Varnishes, which I will sell on the Most Accommodating Terms. PHYSICIANS may rely on having their prescriptions carefully compounded and put up accurately, and with despatch, at all hours, day and night. F. W. H. DIGGES. Glasgow, Sept. 28, 1865.

THE best Washing Machines in the Market, at less than agent's price, at PALMER & Co.