

## GERMANY CROUCHES FOR A NEW SPRING

Forces at Krupp Gun Works Increased to 90,000—Barracks Built.

### 3 PLANS UNDER WAY

Kaiser Gathers All Forces to Crush England on Land and Sea.

By United Press.  
ESSEN, Germany, Oct. 16.—Twenty thousand new workers will this week join the force of 70,000 already employed in the great Krupp Gun Works in the task of turning out shells and guns to supply the German army. The addition of this huge force is one step in the course of Germany's renewed efforts to win the war, taken under the direction of Field Marshal von Hindenburg. Many skilled workmen are being recalled from the front to aid in speeding up the great supplies, and barracks are being built here to house them.

From conversations with Krupp directors, with Ernest Thyssen, "the Carnegie of Germany," and other industrial leaders, these views were learned regarding the German campaign since von Hindenburg resumed leadership:

First, Germany plans to maintain her supremacy in artillery by increasing the supplies of guns and munitions;

Second, by renewed submarine efforts she plans to stop contraband going to England from neutral European countries, to halt ammunition shipments from America to England and to stop Canadian transports carrying troops to Europe;

Third, by an offensive against Russia and Rumania and by maintaining an iron-wall defensive on the West, she plans to crush the Allies until they make peace.

### Venezelos Party Forming in U. S.

By United Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 16.—A nationwide organization of Greeks in a "Venezelos party," favoring Greece's intervention in the war on the side of the Allies, was planned by Greek leaders here today, after a big demonstration last night. Ten thousand Greeks crowded their way into a hall where the new party was being formed. In a few minutes \$4,000 was subscribed. It is planned to enlist 300,000 Greeks in the United States in the movement.

### Cretean Government Recognized.

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 16.—The nationalist government of the island of Crete, headed by former Premier Venezelos, has been recognized by the French consul, said a Central News dispatch from Athens tonight. The consul made a formal call on the Venezelos government.

### Italian Says War Must Keep On.

By United Press.  
ROME, Oct. 16.—Austria must be destroyed as a state and Germany deprived of any part in dominating the world before the war can end, Signor Bissolati, civil commissioner for war, Socialist leader, soldier and one of the most powerful figures in the Italian cabinet, told the United Press today. To consent to peace now would be an act of treason on the part of any Allied nation, he declared.

### Lloyds Reduces Insurance Rate.

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 16.—That the German submarine U-53 has been sunk or captured or has returned to a German port are the guesses made in shipping circles here to account for Lloyds' sudden reduction of transatlantic insurance from 40 to 20 shillings.

### Rumanian Loss Is Heavy.

By United Press.  
BERLIN, Oct. 16.—Only a handful of the Rumanian army that invaded southwestern Transylvania escaped, it is said by the Military Critic, a semi-official issue, in a review of operations today. The first Rumanian army and the largest part of the second was practically annihilated.

### Journalists' Smoker Tonight.

Sigma Delta Chi, the national journalistic fraternity, will hold its annual smoker in Room 100, Switzer Hall at 7:30 o'clock tonight. The faculty of the School of Journalism and local newspaper men will give short talks. All regular and special students in the School of Journalism are invited.

### THE CALENDAR

Oct. 17.—Mrs. Jarley's Wax-works in University Auditorium under auspices of Association of Collegiate Alumni.  
Oct. 20.—Football, Columbia high school vs. Richmond at Columbia.  
Oct. 20.—All-senior election.  
Oct. 21.—Football, Ames at Columbia.  
Oct. 26-28.—Annual meeting Missouri Conference for Social Welfare in University Auditorium.  
Oct. 27.—University Assembly, lecture music, "Music as a Human Need," by Miss Alma Webster Powell.  
Oct. 28.—Football, Oklahoma University at Norman.

### BOONE FARM BRINGS \$21,800

Farmer and Columbia Physician Purchase Captain Baleman Place.

W. E. Crosswhite, a farmer residing near Columbia, and Dr. W. E. Belden, a prominent physician, bought the Captain Monroe Baleman place last Saturday for the sum of \$21,800. The farm is located on the Blackfoot Gravel road, and consists of 218 acres.

The land will be cultivated by Mr. Crosswhite, and Doctor Belden is planning to build a modern residence on the property.

## MISSOURI UNION GAINS

Hundred Applications Since Friday—Homecoming Preparations Made.

About 100 applications for membership in the Missouri Union have been received since Friday night, when application blanks were distributed at the mass meeting. Committees from each school in the University are now at work on the campaign. Seven applications for life membership have been received since the life membership fee was reduced from \$100 to \$50. "What does the Union mean to you?" was asked of H. F. Schulte, as he applied for membership this morning.

"It means all that a fellow can put in it," he replied.  
"We intend to make the Student Union Building a lounging place for all students for the next month, at least, regardless of whether they are members of the Union or not," was the statement of H. H. Kinyon, corresponding secretary of the Union.  
Ten years ago, when Michigan first adopted the union plan, the organization had 20 per cent of the student body as members. Now it has 75 per cent of the student body and is working on a new union building to cost \$750,000. The proposed union building here will cost \$250,000.

The campaign committee will meet at 7:30 o'clock tonight at the union building. At 8 o'clock the local alumni will hold a meeting, presided over by E. W. Stephens. The idea is to get as many of the local alumni as possible interested at once, so that they may act as hosts to the out-of-town alumni on Homecoming Day, November 4. A committee will be selected tonight to work among the former students and alumnae in Columbia, and another will be appointed for the campaign among faculty members.

The following committeemen have been appointed from the University: Graduate—D. H. Holloway, F. A. Dennis, Linwood Taft.

Arts and Science—Nathan Scarritt, Fred Williams, Morris Dry, W. S. Ridge.

Agriculture—George Catts, Hanson Murray, J. H. Longwell, Harry Lansing, P. F. Showengerdt, Rogers Crittenden.

Journalism—Don D. Patterson, D. M. Ewing, F. E. Shapiro, C. G. Forshey.

Engineering—George Duren, Fisk Marbut, G. A. Delaney, F. J. Stablein, F. P. Matthews.

Commerce—J. E. Gershon.

Medicine—J. H. A. Peck.

Law—R. E. Harper, Carson Cowherd, J. P. Hannigan, J. P. Collins.

University Women—Glady's Udell, Mary Percival, Olga Hungate, Jessie Hill, Pearl Ragsdale, Jessie Cliné, Dera Dulaney, Helen Hoffman, Sybil Burton.

2 Suits Stolen at Y.M.C.A. Building. Rooms 28 and 22 of the Y.M.C.A. Building were entered Saturday afternoon during the Washington-Missouri football game and two suits of clothes taken. The suits belonged to Leslie Furt and H. Channon and were valued at \$40.

Joseph Hill Is Better. Joseph Hill, a sophomore in the College of Agriculture, who has been ill with typhoid fever at the Parker Memorial Hospital, is now getting much better. His mother, Mrs. E. E. Hill of St. Louis, returned home today.

## LECTURER STRESSES NEED FOR SCHOLARS

Bishop Williams Emphasizes Necessity For "Sauls" in Public Service.

### "BIG MEN HIDING"

Says Those Fitted to Lead Shirk, While "Fool Reformers" Offer Help.

What the American people want is to know what to do, not what not to do, as so many of our reformers are pointing out; they want a driver on the box who knows where he is going, the Rev. C. D. Williams, Bishop of the Episcopal Church in Michigan, declared in his address at the University Assembly this morning.

Doctor Williams took as his subject the phrase, "Hiding in the Stump, or the Evasion of Leadership." He compared the United States today with the Israelites before they got Saul as their leader. "We are a young people," he said, "not yet really a nation. Our social consciousness is not developed well enough for social solidarity. The men most fitted for leadership are hiding themselves, shirking their duty."

### Commercial Life Attracts.

"We are enormously rich, the richest people on the face of the globe; but we are just beginning to see the need of husbanding our resources. Our main task is still that of making money, building up prosperity. We worship success. We have so far not been much concerned with how the millionaires made their money, especially if they have been liberal givers to charity. We have our aristocracy, before whom we all bow down. Social workers are apt to be looked down upon, and artists, scientists and statesmen are merely tolerated. For these reasons the call to a commercial life sounds louder to the American youth than any other."

Lack of culture, feebleness of social consciousness and moral color blindness are some of the accusations made against America, Doctor Williams pointed out. "The new awakening is the cause of religion, a spiritual awakening, a religious revival of a big and noble form," he declared. "It is the spirit of God moving in the hearts of men. Who will answer this call? Crack-brained and half-baked reformers have been the ones so far to offer help. The world suffers more from fool reformers than from having no leaders."

### Tells Church of Duty.

"The state is educating men and women so that they can lead the state and not merely so they can make a living. It is to the college graduates that we look for our leaders. But students come out of our universities and colleges trained for public service and go into private pursuits."

"We need the scholar in politics today. Politics is the highest service to society. We need trained statesmen. We need the scholar in industry. We want cultured and humanized men who shall realize the fine art of the social life. The best social service is being done inside industrial institutions. We need the scholar in the editorial chair. We want men who shall redeem the press from being the mere trailer of public opinion to being the mold of that opinion. Much of our press is realizing that mission. Finally we need scholars in the pulpit. Religion is outstripping the church. The church must keep up."

### TO SUPPORT THIRD AMENDMENT

Dr. Woodson Moss Heads Local Organization for Prohibition.

The Third Amendment Association, an organization of fifty men, was begun yesterday afternoon at a meeting called by Mrs. John T. Esrey, president of the local W. C. T. U., at the Baptist Church. The purpose of the association is to encourage sentiment in favor of the prohibition amendment to the Missouri constitution. Doctor Moss is president; D. A. Robnett, vice-president; Aubrey Bush, secretary.

### Curtis A. Betts in Columbia.

Curtis A. Betts of the editorial staff of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch was in Columbia yesterday. Mr. Betts is one of the best known political writers in the state. For years he has covered the sessions of the Missouri Legislature for his paper. He is now doing special political writing on the state campaign.

## GET CLUB NEAR CITY ADVICE TO COLUMBIA

State Capital Country Organization Far From Town, Writes Member.

### SITES HERE HANDY

Local Supporters of Idea Receive Suggestions From Those Experienced.

With the progress of the idea of a country club for Columbia, warnings from other clubs as to what not to do in the formation of the club and its location are being received by local men interested in the movement. One regarding the location of the club is given in a letter from Morris G. Gordon, secretary of the Jefferson City Country Club.

"Our club is five miles from the city and we have found it a great disadvantage," Mr. Gordon says. "I would suggest that if the club for Columbia is formed, as it undoubtedly will be, you select a site which is nearer the city and more convenient for everyone concerned."

The sites which have been suggested to the men of Columbia who are to begin the movement for the organization of the club are all within walking distance of the heart of the town.

"This is one of the first considerations," said a Columbian today. "In order that the club may be a success in Columbia, I feel that it should be on the outskirts of the town or within a mile of the city limits. We cannot afford to select a site which will be inaccessible to the people of Columbia who do not own a motor car."

The Jefferson City Country Club was organized by the efforts of one hundred men interested in the movement. An organization was effected and the club incorporated. A membership fee of \$100 was charged, giving the club a working capital of \$10,000. The membership was limited to 100.

After the formation of the club, a site costing \$10,000 was purchased. Soon after the selection of the site, arrangements were made to build the clubhouse. This was erected at a cost of \$8,000. The club has also expended money to improve the site and make a golf course.

The annual maintenance of the club, according to the secretary, is \$200 a month. The annual assessment made in semiannual payments is \$24 a member. All additional costs are charged to the individual members.

### LIKES COUNTRY CLUB IDEA

Dr. R. M. Burgess Writes Missourian Favoring Such an Organization.

Dr. R. M. Burgess, formerly a dentist here and well known to every Columbian, writes the Missourian commending the idea of a country club for Columbia. Doctor Burgess says in part:

"I am glad to read in the Missourian that the people of Columbia are waking up to the idea of a country club. Don't let your paper rest until you get the club. Something like this will broaden the people and make the town grow."

### WILSON WILL CAMPAIGN

Will Make Several Short Speeches To and From Chicago.

By United Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 16.—President Wilson has decided to make two real campaign appearances, "with perhaps a few short speeches" on his way to and from Chicago, where he is to address a non-partisan meeting of the Press Club next Thursday.

### Answers Eight-Hour Questions.

By United Press.  
NEW YORK, Oct. 16.—Chairman McCormick of the Democratic National Committee answered some long raised questions regarding the Adamson Law today and drew replies from his Republican contemporaries. William R. Wilcox of the Republican committee replied, "there is no eight-hour law."

### WHITE EAGLE DAIRY TO BUILD

Will Erect New Plant Next to Y. M. C. A. Building.

The White Eagle Dairy Company is negotiating for a lot next to the Y. M. C. A. Building on which it plans to erect a new home to take the place of the present plant at 15 South Tenth street. No definite plans for the structure have been made, but officials of the company hope to have the work of construction under way within the next two months.

### THE WEATHER

For Columbia and Vicinity: Unsettled tonight probably showers. Tuesday partly cloudy and colder.

For Missouri: Unsettled tonight probably showers; cooler north and west portions. Tuesday partly cloudy and colder.

### Weather Conditions.

A well defined low pressure center occupies the North Lakes on the map this morning, with a trough-like extension reaching south to Louisiana and Texas. It has resulted in quite general rains over Kansas, Missouri, and Iowa, and unsettled and showery conditions throughout the Mississippi Valley and across the central part of the country from Colorado to New England.

The highest temperature in Columbia yesterday was 69, and the lowest last night was 55; precipitation, .50; relative humidity 2 p. m. yesterday, 90 per cent. A year ago yesterday the highest temperature was 72, and the lowest 50; precipitation, .00.

### The Almanac.

Sun rose today, 6:29 a. m. Sun sets, 5:29 p. m.

The Temperatures Today.

7 a. m.	57	11 a. m.	62
8 a. m.	58	12 m.	62
9 a. m.	59	1 p. m.	62
10 a. m.	61	2 p. m.	63

### C. D. VAN DYNE LEAVES TIGERS

Veteran Lineman Called Home by Serious Illness of His Father.

C. D. Van Dyne, veteran tackle of the 1915 Tiger football team, will leave the University tonight for his home at Sedalia, called there by the serious illness of his father. He has no idea when he will return.

The loss of the star lineman, just at the time when the chances for a victorious team looked brightest, fell like a bomb in the Tiger camp at Rollins Field. VanDyne has been playing his third year with the Varsity, and since the first practice this year has been receiving praise from the entire coaching staff.

"Van" is one of the most consistent players we have," said Director Brewer this afternoon, "and we'll have a hard time getting along without him. Right off-hand, of course, I think of 'Snooze' Groves, who has been playing in the backfield, as the most likely man for VanDyne's place. Shannon and Shy, who have been showing up well in the scrimmages, also will have a chance for a place at tackle."

### MISS ETHEL GOSLIN MARRIED

Columbia Girl Bride of H. M. Cottle, Boone County Farmer.

Horace M. Cottle and Miss Ethel Goslin were married at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon at the home of the Rev. A. W. Pasley, 501 Lyons street. Mr. Cottle, who is a brother of C. A. Cottle, a grocer of Columbia, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Cottle. His bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Goslin, who live nine miles north of Columbia.

Those present at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. F. Cottle, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Goslin, Mr. and Mrs. Tilford Goslin, brother and sister-in-law of the bride, Granville Persinger and Miss Ruth Warren.

After the ceremony, a wedding supper and reception were held at the home of the bride's parents. A dinner and reception in honor of the wedding will be given today at the home of the groom's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Cottle will make their home on the Mr. Cottle's farm, five miles north of Columbia.

### SIMPSON SCORES AT STOCKHOLM

No Hurdle Races Staged—Bob Takes Third in 100-Meter Event.

No hurdle races were run on the opening day of the track events in Stockholm, but Bob Simpson upheld his reputation in other events. The American relay team composed of Simpson, Murray, Loomis and Ward easily defeated the Scandinavian team in the time of 1:30 2-5. Bob also placed third in the 100-meter event, finishing behind his team-mates Loomis and Ward. The time of this race was 10.9 seconds.

Americans captured three races—the 100 and 400-meter runs and the 800-meter relay. Loomis and Murray placed second and third respectively in the high jump. Meredith won the 400-meter event, defeating the Swedish champion.

### ROACH WON'T FILE NOMINATIONS

Secretary of State Says Governor Must Appoint Successor to H. A. Gass.

Secretary of State Roach announces that he will not recognize any vacancy in the office of State Superintendent of Schools and will refuse to file all party nominations for this office.

He cites the constitution as saying that a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the governor by appointment. He has notified the Republican nominee for this office, I. N. Errard, and invites a mandamus suit to test the position he has taken.

The office of State Superintendent of Schools was made vacant by the death of Howard A. Gass.

## TRADE WEEK BRINGS BUSINESS INCREASE

Shoppers From Twenty-Four Towns Came Here to Purchase.

### TRAVELED 1,810 MILES

Merchants in Refund Campaign Are Pleased With the Results.

Shoppers from twenty-four cities, towns, and rural communities, calling for a railroad rebate on 1,810 miles in six days—this is the record for Columbia's first Trade Week as shown by rebate slips turned in at the Missourian office till noon today. This means that the rebate plan induced people not trading in Columbia to travel a total of 302 miles each day to do their shopping here and take advantage of the railroad refund plan.

"My out-of-town business last week showed an increase of fifty per cent over that of the same week last year," was the report this morning of I. A. Barth, president of the Retail Merchants' Association. "This was an increase of 30 per cent over my business the week before. I consider practically all the people to whom I gave rebate slips new customers or old customers brought back to the Columbia stores by Trade Week."

It is estimated that the week resulted in an increase of twenty-five per cent in Columbia's out-of-town trade.

### Shoppers From Many Towns.

The places from which shoppers were drawn to Columbia during the week are: Moberly, Gallatin, Paris, Shaw, Ashland, Woodlandville, Hallsville, Centralia, Browns, Hartsburg, Columbia R. F. D., Easley, McBaine, Harg, Stephens, Sapp, Auxvasse, Millersburg, Rochport, Midway, Pierpoint, Huntsdale and Mexico.

Many of the towns and communities sent several shoppers at different times during the week, showing that the first shoppers had taken back good words as to the treatment received from the Columbia merchants and the ability of the local stores to satisfy their wants in all lines of merchandise.

### Will Draw Future Trade.

The bulk of trade on which railroad fare was refunded during Trade Week means new business for the local merchants. Few of the regular out-of-town customers who made purchases during the week asked for the rebate slip. One merchant sold over \$200 worth of goods to an out-of-town family without receiving a demand for the rebate slip. The new shoppers have carried home Columbia goods, and a knowledge of Columbia that will draw future trade. The first Trade Week for Columbia has proved itself and made a place for other trade weeks in the months and years to come.

### POLICE FIND STOLEN CAR

Automobile Identified as One Taken at Mexico, Friday.

Early this morning the police found in a ditch near Moore's Station the seven-passenger automobile stolen from J. A. McPheeters of Mexico, Mo., Friday afternoon. The car was driven to Columbia Friday night, used in public service until last night when, from present appearances of the machine, it was ditched after a joyride. The police are searching for Ora Mann, Columbia's speed bug, who is suspected of the theft. Mann was in Columbia yesterday but today he could not be found, according to the chief of police. When found this morning the front of the car was rammed into the mud with the rear end up in the air. Tracks in the road indicate that the car must have been going rather fast when it ran into the ditch. The police surmise that the difficulty of removing the car from its position caused the thieves to abandon it and get under cover before they were discovered with the stolen machine.

Mr. McPheeters, a brother of H. M. McPheeters, an insurance agent here, was in Columbia today to claim his machine and to put it into condition to drive home.

### Elliot A. White Back From Border.

Elliot A. White, formerly an instructor of English in the University, who received his honorable discharge from the Fourth Missouri Infantry a few days ago, arrived in Columbia this morning. He will remain here until Wednesday night when he will leave for Evanston, Ill., where he will be instructor of English in Northwestern University.