

## PATRIOTISM IS OF TWO KINDS, SAYS SPEAKER

Dr. J. W. Hudson Characterizes George Washington in Address This Morning at Auditorium.

D. A. R. ATTEND IN BODY Memorial Building an Example of Patriotism, He Says—Dress Parade Precedes Program.

"George Washington is usually thought of as a steel engraving, placid of face and placid of soul," said Dr. J. W. Hudson in his address on "True and False Patriotism" in the Washington's Birthday program held this morning in the auditorium of Jesse Hall.

"There are many persons who think of the first president of our country as an aristocrat," continued Doctor Hudson, "when as a matter of fact, behind his aristocratic manners he was a democrat of democrats, not in the political party sense but in the broadest interpretation of the term.

"There are two kinds of patriotism. The one is backward-looking and static; the other is forward-looking and dynamic. We may interpret Washington from either standpoint. The favorite way has been the static, and is disastrous. The true way to interpret Washington is in the dynamic way which is in keeping with progress and with the man himself. We must break away from the foundations upon which our country was started in such a degree as is necessary for the conditions which exist today, just as Washington broke away from old things. The very Constitution of the United States provides for its own amendment to fit changing conditions."

THE DEMOCRACY OF WASHINGTON. In picturing Washington as a true democrat, Doctor Hudson told of several incidents in his life which showed that he tried to understand the people, and succeeded, a fact which made of him their idol. To him, however, democracy did not mean what it means today.

"To Washington democracy meant equality and freedom, equality chiefly in a political sense and freedom chiefly in the sense of being free from the mother country and from the oppression of other men. Today we must go deeper and enlarge Washington's vision of equality in such a way that it will include education and industry. Democracy today stands for the immeasurable capacity of every man, of every child in the United States. Freedom should now be interpreted by internal moral progress as well as by external, and unless public opinion makes a law and then gets behind it the law is useless."

Doctor Hudson spoke of Washington's foreign policy in the light of today's needs. "Both political parties in the United States are committed now," he said, "one has a baby League of Nations and the other has a League just a little older—both are the same thing. A new international vision is here, and although the times and needs of today have changed from what they were then we can still apply Washington's words, to 'observe good faith and justice toward all nations; cultivate peace and harmony with all.'"

The Memorial Building was mentioned by Doctor Hudson as an example of true patriotism because it is forward-looking and not backward. "Men don't die by the millions for the past," he said, "but for the future. This building is to be both a memory of those who are gone and also a prophesy of what is to come; it is to be made symbolical of true patriotism which has ever the sense of creation, of building up. Democracy is always an ideal, a sort of holy grail.

"It is not just to Washington to look backward. We should have a spirit which will leap across all prejudices and go into the work of a new creation which is the United States that shall be."

The exercises this morning were begun at 9:30 o'clock with a dress parade by the R. O. T. C. cadets on the campus which was followed by the program at 10 o'clock in Jesse Hall. The singing of America by the audience and a selection from the University band opened the program, after which Doctor Hudson was introduced by Dean F. B. Mumford. The singing of "The Star Spangled Banner" closed the exercise. The D. A. R. marched in a body and were given a reserved section of the auditorium.

Washington Day Exercises Held. Patriotic music, readings and talks formed the programs which were given in honor of Washington's Birthday in the fourth-grade classes at the Columbia High School yesterday morning. One of the classes reproduced the picture, "The Spirit of '76," and the sociology class had for one of the numbers on the program a quiz on the flag rules. Some of the programs included talks on the lives of other statesmen as well as the history of Washington.

Holiday at City Schools Today. The city schools were dismissed today in honor of Washington's birthday. All of the exercises to commemorate the event were held yesterday.

## THE WEATHER

For Columbia and vicinity: Rain probably with thunderstorm this afternoon or tonight, turning to snow flurries Thursday. Much colder, temperature to 20 or lower. High shifting winds.

For Missouri: Rain, probably thunderstorm this afternoon and tonight, turning to snow flurries Thursday. Much colder. Cold wave west tonight and east portion Thursday. High shifting winds.

Shippers' forecast: Within a radius of 200 miles of Columbia the lowest temperature during the next 36 hours will be 18 degrees west, 14 degrees north, 25 degrees south and east.

A storm of considerable force covers the country to the south and west of the Missouri River, having its center in Kansas. It is giving high winds but so far little precipitation, the heaviest, about two-thirds of an inch, falling in the Texas panhandle. A cold wave has started from the far Northwest and zero temperatures again have crossed the border into the United States.

There has been no precipitation of consequence in the winter wheat states, but heavy snow is falling in the northern states from Montana to Wisconsin.

Roads are in good condition. The outlook is for somewhat stormy weather with a marked drop in temperature.

Local data: The highest temperature in Columbia yesterday was 74 degrees and the lowest last night was 58 degrees. A year ago yesterday the highest temperature was 50 degrees and the lowest was 29 degrees.

## ENGLAND MAY PAY A BILLION

Harding Hopes Securities Will Provide Funds for Soldier Bonus.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—President Harding has high hopes that by July 1 Great Britain will have handed over to the United States more than one billion dollars in bonds to refund part of the war debt to this country and that the sale of these securities here will provide necessary funds to pay the soldier bonus.

This arrangement was suggested to the House ways and means committee by Harding at a recent White House meeting.

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## LODGE FIGHTS RESERVATION

Senate Leader Seeks Harding's Aid in Preventing Change in Treaty.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—Senator Lodge will appeal to President Harding in an effort to stave off the adoption of reservations to the Four Power Pacific treaty.

Lodge today prevented a vote by the foreign relations committee on the Branderage reservation by announcing that he wanted to discuss the reservation with Harding. Lodge has arranged to see Harding Thursday.

## Egg Prices Drop 5 Cents More.

The price of eggs in Columbia has decreased considerably in the last week, according to figures obtained from local merchants. Ten days ago eggs were retailing at 35 cents but now they are selling for 30 cents. The wholesale price of eggs last week was 25 or 26 cents, but now the local merchants are paying from 19 to 25 cents to the farmers. One merchant predicts that if the present fine weather continues the price will drop another 5 cents.

Social Hour Held at K. C. Home. About 250 attended the social hour for the students at the Knights of Columbus Student Home Sunday evening after the service at the Catholic Church. The program consisted of moving pictures and a colonial dance. "The Minuet," given by some of the pupils of the Sacred Heart school.

The Bugle Comments. From the Ashland Bugle. The Republican paper to be established in Columbia next month will be named "Boone County Beacon." Should be Bacon, for that's what it is expected to fetch.

Walton Holmes Jr., Here. Walton Holmes Jr., a former student of the University came to Columbia yesterday to see the Missouri-Kansas basketball game. "Puffy" has been doing newspaper work in Kansas.

## DOCTORS HERE TO LEARN M. U. MEDICAL PLANS

Committee of State Association Will Meet With Acting President Mumford and Dean Noyes.

TO DISCUSS HOSPITAL Luncheon for Visitors Will Be Given at Noon Tomorrow at the Country Club.

Plans for the development of the School of Medicine and the new University Hospital will be presented before a committee from the Missouri State Medical Association by Dean Guy L. Noyes of the School of Medicine, Dean F. R. Mumford, acting president of the University, and a committee from the School of Medicine tomorrow. This meeting will be held in the President's office in Jesse Hall.

The committee chosen by the council of the association consists of the following members: Chairman, Dr. A. R. McComas, Sturgeon; Dr. R. A. Funksauer, Dr. A. H. Hamel, St. Louis; Dr. Jabez Jackson, Kansas City and Dr. N. M. Bremer, St. James. Doctor Hamel is president of the State Medical Association.

The chief purpose of the meeting is to acquaint this committee with the plans of the University and School of Medicine in regard to the development and enlargement of the School of Medicine with a full four-year course and also to discuss the plans for the hospital. This committee will in turn make its report to the State Medical Association at its annual meeting in Excelsior Springs in May.

The committee will be entertained tomorrow at a luncheon at the Country Club, which will be attended by members of the visiting committee, members of the local committee, the acting President of the University, and local doctors.

## LOCAL BANKERS ARE OPTIMISTIC

Price of Farm Products on Upgrade—Missouri Leads in Prosperity.

"Business conditions in Columbia are decidedly on the upward trend, and the farmers are very much encouraged by the cheerful outlook," said S. C. Hunt, vice-president of the Boone County Trust Company, in a statement given out today commenting upon the annual report of the Federal Reserve Bank which predicted a revival in industrial and business conditions.

In the report the board said that the recent favorable industrial reaction would be noticed in the banking conditions. This Federal Reserve System has aided industry and has particularly aided the farmers during the recent depression. The report says that the bottom of the depression was hit during the last year and predicts that this year will witness a gradual and general change for the better.

"Prosperity is abroad in the land," asserts R. B. Price, president of the Boone County National Bank, "though it is not so much the steps we have taken to bring back pre-war conditions as it is the general direction in which we are going."

## WOMAN EDITOR TO LECTURE

Miss Anna E. Nolen of Monroe City Will Speak Here Friday.

Miss Anna E. Nolen, editor and publisher of the Semi-Weekly News, of Monroe City, will speak at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon in the auditorium of Jay H. Neff Hall on "Rural Journalism as a Field for Women."

Creameries Enter Butter Contest. The second of a series of four butter-contesting contests to be held this year will be held March 1 at the University Dairy. The creameries of the state will each send a ten-pound tub of butter.

## WOMEN HEAR MRS. M'KAY Oklahoma Constitution Discussed by Voters' League.

Eleven women were present at the Women Voters League luncheon at 12 o'clock today at the College Inn. Mrs. Mary Ashby McKay opened the discussion of the Oklahoma Constitution. The Oklahoma Constitution is one of the most radical state constitutions. It is very long, covering seventy pages, while the Missouri Constitution covers forty-five pages. One of its main purposes is to control monopolies, corporations and special interests. The document makes primary elections mandatory. Mrs. McKay read some comments by R. L. Owen on the constitution.

Mrs. L. W. St. Clair-Moss read a clipping from the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, telling of the answer made by Mrs. Fred A. Reid, president of the St. Louis Women's Democratic League, in acknowledging a packet of seeds received under the frank of Senator James A. Reed, in which she severely censured him for his attitude on various public questions.

## MARYVILLE EDITOR IS HERE

J. Fred Hull Conferring With Dean Williams Today. J. Fred Hull, editor of the Maryville Tribune and president of the Missouri Press Association, conferred today with Dean Williams here on the program for Journalism Week, which will be held May 22-27.

## STATE BAKERS COMING HERE

Missouri Association Convention in March Will Be Attended by 150. One hundred fifty delegates will attend a convention of the Missouri Association of the Baking Industry convention in Columbia, March 14 to 16.

## IRISH TREATY FIGHT IS OVER

Private Conference of Leaders Averts Sinn Fein Split, Says De Valera. DUBLIN, Feb. 22.—Eamonn de Valera announced to the Sinn Fein convention here today that an agreement by the opposing factions in the treaty fight had been reached.

## U. S. SENATOR TO SPEAK HERE

William S. Kenyon of Iowa to Talk in M. U. Auditorium Next Tuesday. Senator William S. Kenyon of Ft. Dodge, Ia., will give an address at 9 o'clock Tuesday morning in the University Auditorium. This may be his last public address during his term as senator. He is scheduled to speak on some phases of agricultural legislation.

## MISS BURRELL ENTERTAINS Men From Each Organization on Campus Are Guests.

Miss Jessie Burrell entertained eighty-five University men from 4:30 until 5:30 o'clock this afternoon at the Phi Gamma Delta house. Men from each campus organization were invited. Miss Burrell was assisted by Mrs. A. F. Neate, Miss Florence Poter and Miss Gladys Pennington. The guests were: Charles Close, John Dalton, Clarence Lockwood, John Riley, W. C. Tingle, Paul Miller, C. C. Merrifield, Phil Cotton, Clifford B. Swearingen, Frank Houston, Alfred Egan, William T. Kemper, Ralph Reed, John Greepley, Harold Fous, W. E. Miller, John Buchanan, W. B. Clark, Harold B. Mays, George L. Robertson, Charles Scarritt, Charles Gains, William Gentry, Leonard Cornett, Joseph Chilton, Sam Gay, Cash Sanderson, Robert E. Moore, John Miller, Richard Sins, C. H. Elting, C. L. Eckert, Paul Jones, Tad Simons, Lester Bailey, Earl Maxwell.

## C. E. Tremain Is Buried.

Clarence Elmer Tremain, who died of pneumonia at his home in Jefferson City on February 18, was buried at Bond Chapel on Sunday. He had been ill three days. Mr. Tremain had lived in the vicinity of Ashland for several years. Up to the time of his last illness he was a guard at the State Penitentiary. He is survived by a wife and seven children. Two of the children are reported to be very ill with influenza and pneumonia.

## SHORT COURSE CLASS ENDS Officers Are Elected and Plans Made for Next Year.

The Short Course Sunday School Class, conducted by Prof. E. L. Morgan, has just been completed, the class studied community social and religious problems and met at 8:30 o'clock each Sunday morning.

## 16 MERCHANTS WILL DISPLAY 1922 STYLES

Annual Show of School of Journalism Young Women at Columbia Theater Tonight. TWO VAUDEVILLE SKITS Promenade of Sport Models and Wedding Among the Other Features Planned for the Day.

## MRS. MITTIE JENNINGS DIES

Former Columbia Woman Succumbs to Pneumonia at Moberly. Mrs. Mittie Jennings died last night at the home of her daughter, Mrs. William R. Ruppe, at Moberly. Mrs. Jennings had been sick with pneumonia for several months. The funeral will be held in the Moberly Methodist Church tomorrow afternoon at 2:30, conducted by the Rev. Robin P. Gould.

## BETTIE GIBBS RECOVERING

Small Girl Who Drank Iodine Is Burned About the Mouth. Bettie Gibbs, three-year-old daughter of Ned Gibbs and granddaughter of W. B. Nowell of 1425 Paris road, who swallowed some iodine yesterday, is getting along well, according to her parents.

## \$39,600 PLEDGED BY STUDENTS

St. Louis Leading Kansas City by \$2,650 in Campaign—Star Pledges \$2,000. Previously subscribed \$322,000 Kansas City alumni 17,350 St. Louis alumni 20,800 Freshmen and new students 99,600 Total \$398,750

## BURIAL OF NEELEY TODAY

Funeral Services for R. M. Neeley, 806 West Ash street, will be held at his home at 2 o'clock this afternoon. The Rev. J. D. Randolph will conduct the services. The following will act as pallbearers: J. B. Schwabe, R. W. Wright, William Clayton, Abe Ridgeway and W. J. Palmer. Burial will be in Columbia cemetery.

## McMasters to Address Garden Club

Prof. M. A. McMasters of the horticultural department of the University will give a talk to the members of the Garden Club at 7:45 o'clock Thursday of next week in the Horticultural Building.

## REV. HAUSHALTER RETURNS Minister Enjoys Quiet Month's Vacation in Florida.

"The only unusual thing about my vacation was that I simply lived like a vegetable," said the Rev. Walter Haushalter, who has just returned from a month's visit in New York and Florida. "I ate, slept, and occasionally played a game of golf or ate a few oranges, as they grew, right from the tree."

## INQUIRY BEGINS INTO COLLAPSE OF U. S. ROMA

Disaster to Dirigible May Have Been Caused by Rudder's Breaking Under Unusual Strain. TWO MISSOURIANS DEAD Air Policy May Be Changed as Result of Catastrophe—British Send Message of Sympathy.

By United Press. NORFOLK, Feb. 22.—Army air service experts started their investigation to determine the cause of the disaster to the American airship Roma in which thirty-four were killed and eleven injured. Stark and flame-seared the twisted steel skeleton that had been the queen of American skies lay near the Norfolk flats. Its burned remains concealing many of the secrets the air service will seek to probe.

## BOARD OFFERS \$5,000 FOR SITE

Odon Guitar Land on Sexton Road Sought for New School Building. The school board last night passed a resolution in which it decided to offer \$5,000 for a site for the new public school to be built soon. The site for which this sum was offered is the west 250 feet of the Odon Guitar tract, on Sexton road. It contains approximately three and one-half acres.

## CONTRACTOR IS HERE TODAY

Preliminary Plans Made for Work on New \$150,000 Power Plant. H. G. Goldworthy of the Murch Brothers Construction Co. was to come from St. Louis today on business concerning the construction of the new University power plant. He will look over the ground and confer with University authorities.

## DR. A. ROSS HILL HERE

Short Visit to Columbia Made by Former President Yesterday. Dr. A. Ross Hill of the American Red Cross, former president of the University, was in Columbia yesterday afternoon to visit his daughters, Esther and Jessie Hill. He arrived at 3:30 o'clock, leaving in a motor car last night for Centra where he took a train for Washington, D. C.

## WASHINGTON PARTY AT CHURCH

Fifty girls of the Christian Church were entertained at a George Washington party in the church parlors of the church from 2 to 5 o'clock this afternoon by the Women's Council of the church. Decorations consisted of flowers and flags. Brick ice cream, with a red hatched mold, was given a hatchet as a souvenir. The chaperons were: Mrs. A. C. Ragsdale, Mrs. Mack Jones, Mrs. B. B. Brandt, and Mrs. S. D. Smith.

## NICHOLS HELD ON CRIMINAL CHARGE

Alfred Wilson filed an affidavit yesterday, in Justice John S. Bicknell's court, charging E. M. Nichols of Ashland with criminally assaulting Nellie W. Wilson in April, 1921. Nichols was notified and came into court this morning entering a plea of not guilty. He gave \$2,000 bonds and S. R. Hazel was surety for his appearance in court for examination March 1.

## Mrs. Fifi Stillman's Father Dies

RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 22.—James Brogan Potter of New York was found dead in his bed here today in the home of Colonel W. R. Powers, whom he was visiting. Potter was the father of Mrs. Fifi Stillman. Heart disease was given as the cause of his death.

## APPOINTMENT FOR DR. M. P. RAVENEL

Dr. Marzyp P. Ravenel, professor of preventive medicine at the University, has been appointed chief associate examiner in public health for the National Board of Medical Examiners, and member of the council for the district of St. Louis.

## WOULD DROP DIRIGIBLES

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—A strong demand that all appropriations for army and navy dirigibles be stopped at once arose in Congress today as a result of the Roma disaster at Norfolk which took thirty-four lives.

Because of the destruction of the big army ship, the explosion of ZR2 over Hull, England, last August, with a loss of sixty-two lives, and the loss of several smaller craft, Congressional leaders in close touch with army and navy affairs believed it unwise to spend large sums of money and risk scores of lives in developing dirigibles.

A special board of inquiry may be ordered by John H. Weeks, Secretary of War, or the inspector general of the army asked to make an investigation in addition to that of Major General Catrick.

## U. S. MUST BLAZE ITS OWN TRAIL

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—America must blaze its own trail in the air. This was the opinion of army air service officers today as they inquired into the tragedy of the explosion of the Roma with its toll of thirty-four lives.

The conclusion in army circles was in direct opposition to the current opinion in Congress today that development of dirigibles be immediately stopped.

## HAWAIIAN SCENES IN MOVIES

Rutledge to Talk on Volcanoes at Geology Club Meeting. Motion pictures of scenes in the Hawaiian Islands and of Kiluaea volcano will be shown at the next meeting of the Chamberlain Geology Club, to be held in the Agricultural Auditorium at 7:30 o'clock Thursday evening. R. B. Rutledge of the department of geology will give a talk on volcanoes. The meeting is an open one, and those interested are invited to attend. The motion pictures are shown under the auspices of the department of visual education.

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