

THE PAPAL TIARAS.

Historic Headpieces of the Popes Have Been Very Expensive Articles of Adornment.

The vicissitudes of the papal tiaras have been remarkable, says the Pall Mall Gazette. Take the case of the first, that of St. Sylvester. Clement V. had it brought out of the anacarium at the Lateran to a vision. It served the uses of some of the popes there. Gregory XI. took it back to Rome. The French monarchs who elected Clement VII. in opposition to Urban VI. carried it back to France. Louis XI. took it with him to Spain. It was restored to the Lateran, and, somewhere about 1484, it was stolen. So it disappears from history.

Martinus V., the elect of the council of Constance, in 1417, had supplied himself with a new tiara, which also disappeared. His successor, Eugene IV., replaced it. But he had to replace his tiara for the 40,000 crowns that were required to pay the expenses of the council of Florence and the entertainment of the oriental bishops. He got back, indeed, an Avignon tiara; and Callixtus III. sold the stones out of it to provide the sinews for the holy war against the infidel. Thus despoiled, this tiara was not good enough for the insidious Venetian who was Paul II. He spent something like 500,000 crowns upon his tiara, and Status IV. and Innocent VIII. both found it useful for their respective requirements.

Tiaras were portable securities. Agustinus Chigi, the banker, lent Julius II. a very substantial sum on his, and the consave of 1555, which elected Paul IV., sold a tiara out and out. The stone, notwithstanding, seems to have been considerable. Clement VII., before the sack of Rome in 1527, kept Benvenuto Cellini's tiara, but he had up the contents of the sacrum as a precautionary measure. Yet Pius VI. found half a dozen tiaras still remaining and spent a million crowns upon their modernization. A few years later the treaty of Tolentino had deprived him of them all. Bonaparte had agreed to accept a part of the 20,000,000 francs which he had imposed as a war contribution in valuable property of this kind. Ended by, on May 17, 1797, he was compelling to the directory that he had not too much of it—4,000,000 in precious stones, and not a man of ready money for his army. His boldness was obliged to back some of his property for cash down. A loan was raised from certain bankers at Geneva. The directory got wind of this and simplified the proceedings by annexing the loan right away.

The Holy see temporarily recovered a portion of its effects in 1805. Out of the tiara that went to Tolentino the emperor had one made for Pius VII. to crown him in. But when that unfortunate pontiff was arrested and imprisoned his tiara was promptly taken away from him and relegated to the imperial treasury. It did not get to Rome till 1815. When it was made the pope had been reduced to the necessity of wearing a tiara of covered cardboard, set with imitation gems. It was, at any rate, light and easy to wear and he such commented itself to his successors on occasions of minor importance. Gregory XVI. renewed it by something less theatrical and more graceful and less novel by something quite as light and more imposing. In 1855, however, Queen Isabella of Spain presented him with a magnificent tiara in diamonds. And in 1858, when the late pope celebrated his sacerdotal jubilee, the faithful of Paris made him an offering of a chef d'oeuvre of Fromant-Meurice, in the shape of a tririgno, which has now become historic.

DENVER THE TYPICAL CITY

Has a Lower Percentage of Foreigners Than Any Other of the Big Towns.

Denver is not a foreign city; it is more purely American than its eastern or western neighbors, says the World To-Day. By the census figures, 81 per cent of her population is American born, while New York has but 63 per cent, Boston, 65; Chicago, 65; San Francisco, 65. Of the foreign population but few are German, with their phlegmatic temperament, and a goodly number are English. In fact, among the English upper classes, Colorado is the best-known state in the union. Here they come to shoot and to invest, and here come the younger sons to grow up with the country. They have given a slight but distinct English tone to the city.

But it is mainly the American who has come and drink the wine of her air and based in the bosom of her ashlines, so that his activities have been multiplied. He has become more active, optimistic, nervous, excited. The walk of the people on the street is springy and light, their eyes bright, their manner quick. They pay more attention to dress. It is rare to see an ill-dressed person on the streets, and as stylish costumes may be seen on the women as in New York and more than in sooty Chicago or St. Louis. In proportion to its size, Denver has finer dry

GOODS STORES... and their stock is of fine quality. The people look prosperous. The streets on a fine afternoon have an air of gayety and good living.

Just a Bluff. Towne—Yes, Subbubs has a 'phone in his house. Browne—Why, he gave me to understand he hadn't. "That's strange." "No, I think I understand it now. He invited me home to dinner with him the other day, and the meal was most elaborate. He wanted me to believe his wife hadn't been warned of my coming."—Philadelphia Press.

MARKET REPORTS.

Kansas City, Nov. 25.—Cattle—Receipts, 4,000; calves, 50. The market was generally active and steady. Representative sales:

Table with columns: No., Wgt., Price, No., Wgt., Price. Includes sections for STEERS, TEXAS AND INDIAN STEERS, COWS, and CALVES.

Chicago Live Stock. Chicago, Nov. 25.—Cattle—Receipts, 74,000. Good to prime steers, \$5.00; stockers and feeders, \$2.00; Texas steers, \$4.50; western steers, \$4.00.

St. Louis Live Stock. St. Louis, Nov. 25.—Cattle—Receipts, 4,500. Beef steers, \$4.75; stockers and feeders, \$2.00; cows and heifers, \$2.50.

Kansas City Cattle. Kansas City, Nov. 25.—Wheat—No. 2 hard, \$1.75; No. 3, \$1.65; No. 4, \$1.55; No. 5, \$1.45; No. 6, \$1.35; No. 7, \$1.25; No. 8, \$1.15; No. 9, \$1.05; No. 10, \$0.95; No. 11, \$0.85; No. 12, \$0.75.

Chicago Cash Grains. Chicago, Nov. 25.—Wheat—No. 2 red, \$1.75; No. 3, \$1.65; No. 4, \$1.55; No. 5, \$1.45; No. 6, \$1.35; No. 7, \$1.25; No. 8, \$1.15; No. 9, \$1.05; No. 10, \$0.95; No. 11, \$0.85; No. 12, \$0.75.

St. Louis Cash Grains. St. Louis, Nov. 25.—Wheat—No. 2 red, cash, track, \$1.75; No. 3, \$1.65; No. 4, \$1.55; No. 5, \$1.45; No. 6, \$1.35; No. 7, \$1.25; No. 8, \$1.15; No. 9, \$1.05; No. 10, \$0.95; No. 11, \$0.85; No. 12, \$0.75.

Kansas City Produce. Kansas City, Nov. 25.—Eggs—Fresh, 35c per dozen; Butter—Creamery, extra, 25c; Dairy, fancy, best packing stock, 25c; Cheese, northern, full cream, 15c.

PLEASE T GROVE

Mrs. R. Koontz who has been on the sick list is improving.

Miss Bertha Williams who has been ill for several months at this writing is no better.

Mrs. Amanda Clarke spent Friday with her sister in Higginville, Mrs. B. Gordon.

Mr. Ed Clark of Johnson Co., was the guest of his brother, Mr. W. Clark last Thursday.

Mrs. J. Guthrie and daughter Mary, of Blackburn, was the guest of Mrs. A. Clark, Wednesday.

Mrs. Ella Payton, and Mrs. Edna Payton of Salt Pond, was the guest of Mrs. Laura Jennings Sunday.

Thanksgiving services will be preached by Rev. D. Payton at 11:30 A. M. Dinner served by the committees at two o'clock, program by the school at 7:00, conducted by Miss Lethea E. Drake.

UNION HILL.

Cold, Cold. Hard on woodpiles and fat hogs.

There is not much change in Mrs. Sarah White's condition.

Farmers are too busy gathering corn to talk the news.

Ye writer was in Arrow Rock Wednesday.

Rev. C. R. Smith returned home Tuesday.

Walker Ellis was in Slater, Saturday on business.

Mrs Susan Velmar White is on the sick list this week.

Conservator we welcome thee, why art thou delayed?

Rev C. R. Smith will hold services here Thanksgiving at 11, A. M.

Col. Jackson has returned from the East, and will spend Thanksgiving at home.

Mrs Charley Riddle, and Mrs. Abram White were shopping in Slater Saturday.

Charlie Riddle and wife George Ed. Brooks and Mrs. Belle Ellis were trading in Slater Tuesday.

Henry Ellis has begun to build again. It will be remembered he lost his house and household effects a year ago.

There was no preaching here Sunday, and quite a number from here attended services at Arrow Rock Sunday night.

Prof. Williams, wife and son, Virgil visited the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. Val. Williams, at Blackwater Saturday, returning Sunday.

Peary May... Kiel, Nov. 25.—The German Antarctic expedition steamer Guss, which Commander Peary, United States navy, possibly will purchase for his north pole expedition, arrived here Wednesday. Prince Henry was among those present at the welcoming ceremonies on board the vessel. Prof. Brynaski, leader of the expedition, gave a short description of the work accomplished, as already known.

Big Paper Mills Shut Down. Glens Falls, N. Y., Nov. 25.—Orders have been received from the New York office of the International paper mills at South Glens Falls and Fort Edward shutting down the mills until further orders. It is stated that all the mills in the combination, 28 in all, will be shut down until next Wednesday.

Mrs. M. Kennedy, 30 years old, of Richards, Mo., in a fit of epilepsy, fell upon a red-hot stove. Her face was cooked before she could be rescued. She is in a critical condition.

William Jackson and Robert Smith, who had been in a cage in the woods in Andrew county, Mo., were captured by farmers and are now in jail at Savannah.

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GENERAL BLACKSMITHING. HORSE-SHOEING A SPECIALTY. 319 E. Main St. Sedalia, Mo.

Mrs. Davis keeps on hand a full line of hair goods, such as braids, bangs pompadours. Also, reception and hairpomade. We sell it by the patronage. WHITE FOR PRICES.

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J. M. Harris, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon. 116 W. Main St., Sedalia, Mo.

OFFICE HOURS: 10:00 to 12:00 a. m. 4:30 to 8:30 p. m.

Residence 236 W. Morgan St.

If you wish to beautify, straighten, and promote the growth of the hair, Mrs. Jackson's MAGIC HAIR ELIXIR. It will Address. Mrs. J. W. Jackson. MINNIOLA COTTAGE, Sedalia, Mo.

The Ladies Home Mission Society, on Wednesday night, to appoint committee on arrangements. They will have a supper on Thanksgiving night for the benefit of the society at which time Rev. C. R. Smith will install the new officers for the ensuing year.

Ye scribe was away Tuesday, prospecting for hard coal, he found coal he mined for coal and got coal, but Wednesday morning he discovered he had taken the wrong coal, "a bad cold" and so staid at home.

Our neighbor, who is not addicted to dispute, fell out with things around, goes up, invites his neighbor down with gun in hand, the horses made to the barn, the chickens to the roost, the dogs to the house, the cats to and fro, and when the smoke cleared away, Fred and Rover had gone as delegates to their happy hunting ground.

Where to Worship.

Methodist Episcopal Church. Sunday Morning. Sunday School. Song Service. 10:45. Teaching. 11:30. Afternoon. Class Meeting. 2:30. Epworth League. 6:30. Song Service. 7:45. Preaching. 8:00. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Rev. H. Davis, Pastor.

African Methodist E. Church. Sunday Morning. Preaching. 11:30. Afternoon. Sunday School. 2:00. Class meeting. 2:30. Endeavor. 7:30. Preaching. 8:30. Rev. Alexander, Pastor.

Morgan St. Baptist Church. Preaching. 11:30. Sunday. 2:00 P. M. Preaching. 7:30 P. M. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Rev. P. M. Mack, Pastor.

Simpson's Chapel. Methodist Episcopal Church. Sunday School. 9:00 A. M. Preaching. 11:30 A. M. General Conference. 3:00 P. M. Preaching. 7:30 P. M. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. G. W. Hall, Pastor.

C. M. E. Church. Preaching every Sunday morning at 11:00 and evening at 7:30. Sunday school. 2:00 P. M. Class meeting. 8:00 P. M. Prayer meeting every Friday evening. L. H. Warfield, Pastor.

Free Will Baptist Church. Preaching and Rally every Sunday. 11:00 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday school. 10:00 A. M. Class meeting. 8:00 P. M. Prayer meeting every Tuesday evening. D. Harris, Pastor.

Q. C. Commandery, K. T. Meets in regular session the first and third Fridays in each month. J. T. Ferril, W. M. Ruby, H. P. C. B. Lewis, Sec.

A. F. A. M. Centennial Lodge, No. 50 meets in regular session the second and fourth Mondays in each month. J. P. Koffit, W. M. J. T. Ferril, Sec.

Centennial Court, No. 37. 1st. & 3rd. Thus., of each month. Sallie Moffit Matron. Julia Hayden, Sec.

Hawkin's Lodge, No. 44. 1st. & 3d. Mondays in each month. C. O. Brown, W. M. C. W. Holliday, Sec.

G. U. O. of O. F. Meets in regular session the first and third Tuesdays in each month. Hall 123 E. Main St. L. Cowan, N. G. D. Y. Steele P. S.

Sons & Daughters of Charity Lodge No. 1. Meets 1st. and 3d. Tuesdays each month. D. L. White Pres. W. W. Henderson Sec.