

BRAZILIAN MINISTER TO MEXICO RECALLED. NO REPRESENTATION

SERIOUS TURN IN MEXICAN AFFAIRS DEVELOPS TODAY

Carranza Intended to Expel Representative of Southern Nation.

FORESTALL HIS ACT BY RECALL

Complications in Attempt at Bringing Order Out of Mexican Situation—United States Now Has No Representative There.

RESUME CONFERENCE. Washington, Aug. 9.—Secretary Lansing announced today that the Pan-American conference on Mexican affairs will be resumed in New York Wednesday afternoon. He said he did not know how long the conference would be.

Washington, Aug. 9.—The Brazilian minister, the only diplomatic representative of the United States in Mexico, has been withdrawn by his government to forestall his expulsion by General Carranza.

This was stated authoritatively here today. The Brazilian minister reported to the state department that he intended to sail Wednesday from Vera Cruz on a French liner for the United States. It is believed here that Carranza expelled Senor Ortega, the Guatemalan minister, and prepared to expel the Brazilian minister because of participation of the latter in the Pan-American conference in Washington for composing Mexican affairs.

The development is a very disturbing one for the advocates of the Pan-American conference. Officials who are hoping Carranza would join the peace conference with his adversaries and meet the efforts of Pan-American nations to settle the factional strife, are much disappointed.

Ready to Act. Carranza officials here said, Carranza was prepared to expel the Brazilian minister from the country as he did Senor Ortega, the Guatemalan minister.

Prepares Manifesto. Galveston, Tex., Aug. 9.—General Carranza is preparing a manifesto to the American people in which he plans to review the Mexican situation and make public correspondence between his government and the state department. Just how soon the manifesto will be issued is not stated.

It is said by Carranza agents that neither the Guatemalan nor Brazilian ministers have been on good terms with Carranza, and that it had been Carranza's intention to hand the Brazilian minister his passport as soon as Carranza again recaptured Mexico City.

Participation of Brazil and Guatemala in the Pan-American conference, they say, brought Carranza's resentment to a climax. It is recalled that Castro, dictator of Venezuela, took much the same action when offended by foreign nations pressing for a settlement of affairs in his country.

State department officials said General Carranza had been making hurried preparations to move his capital from Vera Cruz to Mexico City. Archives have been moving to the capital since Friday, and the Pan-American conference effort to bring the factions together.

American naval commanders at Vera Cruz have been ordered to place a warship at the disposal of the two diplomats if they wish it.

There are three gunboats in the vicinity, the Wheeling and Machine at Tampico, and Marietta at Progreso. The Sacramento, on which the senior officer, Commander McNamee, has his flag, is at Vera Cruz. Secretary Lansing said he is considering American representation in Mexico City in view of the departure of the Brazilian minister, but he did not know who would take his place. He assumed, however, that the American diplomatic affairs will be in "a sort of a state of quiescence" in Mexico City. The reasons for the Brazilian minister's visit to the United States at this time, Secretary Lansing said, is unknown to him.

HIGH DIVER IS FATALLY HURT

Dubique, Ia., Aug. 9.—R. V. Wells fatally injured at McGregor, near here, yesterday, as the result of a high dive into the Mississippi river. Wells climbed the flag pole surmounting a bridge across the river, a distance of eighty feet from the water and dived into the river. He struck the water at full length and was taken out by swimming companions in an unconscious condition. Physicians failed to restore him to consciousness and he could not recover. Wells was a brakeman on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad.

THE WEATHER. North Dakota: Generally fair tonight and Tuesday. Not much change in temperature. UNIVERSITY READINGS. Grand Forks, N. D., maximum, 83; minimum, 54; wind southwest, 5 to 10 miles, 26.14.

URGES MAKER'S NAME ON ALL GOODS SOLD



Harry Edward Freund

Testifying before the federal trade commission, Harry Edward Freund, managing director of the National Association of Makers, stated that the unregulated use of the national trademark, "Made in U. S. A.," will do inestimable injury to American commerce, unless used in connection with the maker's name and trademark under an adequate system of safeguards. He cited the disaster to the piano industry to show what in domestic commerce had attended the contrary policy and what was to be expected in foreign commerce if similar lack of safeguards was to be continued.

TURKISH VESSEL IS SUNK BY SUB; MANY MEN SAVED

Undersea Boat Torpedoed First Line Fighting Ship of the Turks.

Constantinople, Aug. 9.—The Turkish battleship Kheyred-Din Barbarossa, formerly the German warship Kurfuerst Friedrich Wilhelm, was sunk by the entente powers submarine the Turkish government announces.

The majority of the officers and men composing the crew of the Turkish battleship were saved. The Kheyred-Din Barbarossa was built in Stettin in 1891 and was purchased, together with the battleship Torgut Reis, from Germany by Turkey in 1910. The vessel was 354 feet long with a 64 foot beam, and had a depth of 24 feet. Her complement consisted of about 600 officers and men. The official statement adds: "The loss of the Barbarossa, which was sunk this morning, however regrettable in itself, does not affect us excessively, except that it places the strength of our ships compared to that of the enemy in the ratio of one to ten."

START WORK TO RIGHT EASTLAND

Huge Steel Crane Arrives to Help Favorite Set Boat in Position Again.

Chicago, Aug. 9.—A huge steel crane which was towed from Cleveland arrived alongside the steamer Eastland yesterday morning and at once prepared to aid the work of raising the vessel, which turned over two weeks ago. The new crane and the Favorite have a combined lifting power of 600 tons, according to Captain J. L. Ackerson, naval construction expert from Washington. The Eastland weighs 1,300 tons and has about 3,000 tons of water in her hull, the captain said.

Start Pumps Today. A platform has been built within the boat for the pumping apparatus to be used in forcing out the water and it is expected the pumps will be started today, when the work of making the boat water tight will have been completed. The actual work of raising the Eastland will be started on Tuesday. In the opinion of Captain Ackerson it is only necessary to lift one side of the Eastland to a certain angle, whereupon she will right herself.

Divers Continue Work. Divers continued their operations throughout Sunday, and investigators of the local bureau of investigation of the department of justice continued to work in shifts in guarding the Eastland, in compliance with the attachment order of Judge Kenesaw M. Landis of the United States district court.

Perfectly Safe Boat. Captain Ackerson related statements made heretofore that he knew the cause of the wreck of the Eastland, but he refused to say more than that the vessel was a "perfectly safe boat." Captain Ackerson says here that the vessel was a "perfectly safe boat" and that the cause of the wreck was the "perfectly safe boat" and that the cause of the wreck was the "perfectly safe boat."

WELLS EDGE OF OSLO KILLED IN ACCIDENT THROWN FROM AUTO WHEN IT HITS CULVERT

Albert Palm, of Seattle, Critically Injured and May Die.

BOTH MEN HAVE SKULLS FRACTURED

Palm's Left Leg is Broken and Left Ear is Torn Off—Enge Buried.

Nels Enge, of Oslo, Minn., was instantly killed and Albert Palm, of Seattle, Wash., was so seriously injured that he may die, when they were thrown from a rapidly moving automobile late Saturday night. The accident occurred one mile east of Oslo shortly after 11 o'clock.

A fractured skull caused Enge's death. Palm suffered fracture at the base of the skull, a compound fracture of the left leg and his left ear was entirely torn off. It was reported at the Warren, Minn., hospital, to which place Palm was taken, that he was doing well today and had a fighting chance to recover.

The accident is one of the most peculiar known. The men were riding in the back seat of a car owned and driven by Ed Melo, who lives northeast of Oslo. Melo was driving at a high rate of speed, it is reported, when he hit a culvert, Enge and Palm were both thrown out, lighting on their heads and scraping across the hard road.

Melo did not discover that the men were missing until he had gone about a mile. When he returned to the scene, other parties had picked Palm up and were endeavoring to give him relief. Enge was dead.

Palm was rushed to Warren, where he is receiving medical treatment. Enge is well known in Oslo and vicinity. He is a brother of Omond Enge, a commissioner of Marshall county. He was 46 years old and unmarried.

Owing to the fact that farmers are so busy this week, it was decided to bury him yesterday. The funeral was held at the family home at 3 o'clock. Interment was at Bigwood cemetery, near Oslo.

Palm refused to give any of his personal history. He said that his home is at Seattle and that his father and mother reside there. He refused to give their names or their street addresses.

There was a fourth man in the car, but, according to reports from Oslo this afternoon, he was a stranger there and his name could not be learned.

M'ADOO CONFERS WITH FINANCIERS

These Men are Reported to be Financing Upbuilding Plan in Mexico.

New York, Aug. 9.—William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, went to Wall street to discuss with the bankers who it is reported, are financing the plan for the upbuilding of Mexico.

McAdoo conferred here yesterday with Secretary Lansing concerning the Mexican situation.

STEARERS AND TRAWLER SUNK. London, Aug. 9.—Lloyds announce that the British steamer Glenravel, of Belfast, the Swedish steamer Malmalund and the trawler Ocean Queen have been sunk. The crews of all three vessels have been landed.

The Glenravel was a vessel of 1,032 tons and was owned by the Antrim Iron Ore company of Belfast. The Malmalund was of 3,779 tons and owned at Gothenburg.

Berlin, Aug. 9.—An account of the conditions under which the German and Austrian armies are advancing through the districts of Poland devastated by the Russians before their retreat, was given out today by the Overseas News Agency. It follows: "The colossal scale on which arrangements were made to supply the armies caused a sensation in the towns evacuated by the Russians. Hundreds of thousands of troops between the Vistula and the Bug are being fed as well as if they were at home. The men receive three warm meals daily. Great herds of cattle are driven behind the advancing troops. Millions of bottles of mineral water are distributed among the men. The railroads were re-opened speedily by the Germans and Austrians, solving the problem of resupplying facilities for forwarding troops by rail. The furnishing of supplies to the men has been accomplished notwithstanding the fact that the Russians removed all such supplies and set fire to the villages before they retreated.

CARPENTER HANGS SELF IN SHED NEAR MANDAN; POOR HEALTH IS CAUSE

Mandan, N. D., Aug. 9.—Frank Johnson, a carpenter and contractor of Stanton, Mercer county, committed suicide this morning by hanging himself to the rafters in a shed five miles south of Mandan. He disappeared from Stanton a week ago. Ill health is said to be the reason.

DENMARK COURT KNOWS NOTHING OF PEACE OFFER, SAY PROMINENT PEOPLE

Copenhagen, Aug. 9.—Via London.—Denmark in close touch with court circles here declare they know nothing regarding the peace offer alleged to have been made by the German emperor to the emperor of Russia, through the king of Denmark.

GREATEST CROP EVER HARVESTED IN ONE COUNTRY

This Year's Wheat May Run up to Billion Bushels—Other Cereals Plentiful.

Washington, Aug. 9.—American farmers are harvesting the greatest wheat crop ever grown in any one country. It may reach a billion bushels. The department of agriculture experts today estimated the crop at 865,000,000 bushels, being calculated on the basis of August 1. Bumper harvests of other food crops are also indicated.

WOULD DEVELOP MORE ELECTRICITY

Panama, Aug. 9.—Plans are being considered by the government of the Republic of Panama for the development of a number of water falls in the interior for the manufacture of electric light and power.

The department of agriculture's August grain report, issued today, estimates the production of the country's leading crops as follows: Winter wheat 659,000,000. Spring wheat 307,000,000. All wheat 966,000,000. Corn 2,918,000,000. Oats 1,402,000,000. Barley 217,000,000.

LABOR ORGANIZERS BEGIN THEIR WORK

Petrograd, Aug. 9. (Via London).—The general committees appointed to organize industries for military purposes began their labors under the presidency of Alexander Guchkov, former president of the duma. Representatives of all parts of the empire attended the committee meetings.

Addressing the committees, M. Rikonskiy, the Moscow millionaire said: "We shall retire, if necessary, as far as the Ural mountains. We shall fight to the last man, but we shall gain victory."

ORGANIZATION IS ACTIVE IN U. S.

Melbourne, Australia, Aug. 9.—The minister for defense, Senator Pearce, declares that the commonwealth authorities have reason to believe that a German organization is very active in the United States in dispatching leaflets to Australia.

On several occasions the leaflets have been discovered as packing for goods. The defense department and the custom and postoffice departments are trying as far as possible to check the propaganda.

Princess Leopold of Bavaria received a tremendous ovation when he entered Warsaw. Citizens of neutral countries, particularly American newspaper correspondents participated in the celebration. Crowds of Poles greeted the Germans as liberators. The people disregarded orders to leave the town before its evacuation. Families of peasants, driven by the Russians into Warsaw, already have been sent back to their homes.

BELIEVE EUROPEAN WAR WILL BE FOUGHT TO CONCLUSION IN EAST; DEVELOPMENTS THERE ARE MANY

HEADS NEW MEXICAN BUREAU IN THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT



Louis J. Caneva is the chief of the newly created special bureau in the state department at Washington to handle Mexican affairs exclusively. Under ordinary circumstances Mexican affairs are handled by the bureau of Latin American affairs as are all questions relating to other Central and South American republics, but now that the Mexican situation requires so much attention Secretary Lansing has created this new bureau and has placed Mr. Caneva, who has had long and varied experience in the work, at its head.

J. W. M' CARTER IS ASSOCIATE JUDGE

J. C. Atoner and Wm. Healy are Also Appointed in Register of Land Office.

Washington, Aug. 9.—James W. McCarter of Bowdler, S. D., appointed by President Wilson as assistant register of the treasury, at the same time that Wilson named George E. Downey of Indiana comptroller of the treasury, is to be associate judge of the court of claims.

SWEDISH HOSTILITY DENIED BY MINISTER

London, Aug. 9.—Sweden's decision to remain neutral is as firm as ever, was the reply of the Swedish minister in London, Count Wrangle, to rumors published in the London newspapers of the possible participation of the Scandinavian kingdom in the war.

The minister said: "The suggestion that Sweden contemplates action for recovery of Finland is absurd. Premier Sazonoff's speech in the Russian duma clearly indicates the relations between Sweden and Russia are of the most friendly nature."

Turks Admit Loss of Ground—Get Trenches

Amsterdam, Aug. 9.—A land and sea attack on the Turkish positions on Gallipoli peninsula is announced in an official communication issued at Constantinople, as received here yesterday. The Turkish war office admits the loss of ground, but asserts that in another engagement the Turks captured trenches from the allies.

The text of the report, whose date of issue is not given in the Constantinople dispatch, follows: "Saturday evening on the Dardanelles front in the region of Ari Burnu, our left wing captured some trenches from the enemy by a surprise attack and prevented him from bringing up reinforcements.

"In the afternoon the enemy after long and violent artillery preparation from land and sea, advanced and made a number of attacks against the trenches on our left wing, penetrating a portion of them. Toward evening we recaptured the greater part of the lost ground, and hindered the enemy by our fire from defenses in the positions he still occupied.

"On the same day, near Seddul Bahr, we repulsed the enemy who attacked our trenches on our right wing south of Saghaders, after long preparation by artillery and infantry fire. We also stopped a second attack. Part of our foremost trenches was situated for a certain time between our firing line and that of the enemy. By strong attacks in the evening we reconquered the positions held by the enemy.

"In the caucases we continue a vigorous pursuit of the enemy who retreated before our right wing. The enemy evacuated his positions near Alashgurd and retreated at Knosedagta.

Praga Occupied. Berlin, Aug. 9.—Praga, a suburb of Warsaw, on the eastern bank of the Vistula, has been occupied by the German troops, according to an official communication issued by the German war office.

The general commanding the first arrivals of troops were greeted formally by representatives of the city. The Germans promised that the new regime would be mild, provided the people obeyed police regulations.

VIGOROUS EFFORT OF ENTENTE TO GAIN BALKAN SUPPORT; CLAIM OFFER OF PEACE IS EXTENDED TO RUSSIA

Mile by mile the Austro-Germans are pushing the Russians back from the old fighting ground around Warsaw, meanwhile making determined efforts to entrap or crush the armies of Grand Duke Nicholas before they have a chance to make good their retreat to their new defensive positions.

Particularly successful operations looking to this end are reported by Vienna, where the claim is made that Archduke Joseph Ferdinand's army has forced the Russians in disorder across the Vievz near Lubartov, southwest of Miechow.

Unofficial advices from Austrian headquarters indicate that a split in the Russian lines caused by these operations may spell danger to the forces thus divided.

The probability that troops retiring from the vicinity of Ivangorod will protect the line of retreat, however, is suggested. Military observers in London express the opinion that entrapping attempts will fail, gathering from official reports indications that the Russians may now be expected to reach their new line safely.

The latest official reports from Rome recount activity by Italian mountain troops resulting in gains. In Cadore, the Austrians have been forced back as far as the south slopes of Burgeall, in the valley of Sexten, the statement declares, while counter attacks by Austrians on the Carso plateau are characterized as "weak" and easily repulsed.

The Austrian official report declares all Italian attempts to advance were repulsed.

Because of the possible effect upon the political situation in the Balkans, increasing attention is being attracted by the fighting in the Dardanelles, where there has been recent pronounced activities.

Constantinople reports determined fighting and claim the latest clash resulted favorably for the Turks.

Russians Retreating in Easterly Direction

Berlin, Aug. 9.—Via London.—The war office yesterday issued the following statement: "French hand grenade attacks near Souchez and counter attacks against the trench taken from the French in the western Argonne on Friday were repulsed. Fighting in the Vosges, north of Muenster, was renewed Saturday afternoon. The night, however, was quiet."

"German troops on the Narew are approaching the Lomza-Ostrov-Wyszok road. At some points the enemy offers resistance. By overrunning South of Wyszok the Bug has been reached. Serock, at the mouth of the Bug has been occupied. Near Novogeorgievka our siege troops took the forts at Segrez.

"Near Warsaw we gained the eastern bank of the Vistula.

"Under the pressure of troops under Field Marshal von Mackensen, the Russians are retreating in an easterly direction. Between the Vistula and the Bug the left wing of the group of armies under von Mackensen has driven back the enemy in a northerly direction. The right wing is still fighting in the direction of the river Vievz."

115 British Officers Killed Within 10 Days

London, Aug. 9.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press)—Officers' casualty lists from July 19 to July 30 show that the British army lost 115 killed, 236 wounded and 14 missing, a total of 365. This brings the aggregate of loss since the beginning of the war to 13,656 of whom 4,176 are recorded dead, 5,365 wounded and 1,175 missing.

During the ten days covered by the lists, regiments operating in the Dardanelles have again been the greatest sufferers, the Australians having nine killed and twenty-five wounded. The King's own Scottish borders nine killed, forty-four wounded and seven missing; the Highland light infantry nineteen killed and thirteen wounded; the Cameronians two killed and six wounded and Royal Scots nine killed and seven wounded.

The Indian contingent lost sixteen officers killed and nineteen wounded.

Official Report From Paris Most Favorable

Paris, Aug. 9.—The following official communication was issued last night: "On the western part of the front some artillery actions are reported in Belgium near Zwembach and near Spa, in Artois, where the Germans were again bombarded.