

ALBANIANS ARE RIDING AGAINST SERBS, ARMS PROVIDED BY AUSTRIA

REVOLT SERIOUS IF REPORTS ARE FULLY CONFIRMED

Cuts Off Only Avenue of Escape That Remains For Stricken Army.

London, Nov. 4.—While the Serbians are fighting doggedly to keep the way open for their retreat into Montenegro, their Franco-British allies today are beginning to make their presence felt in Macedonia, where, according to unofficial reports, they gained a success on the Istip plain.

The Serbian army is retreating steadily toward its central defenses, but its fighting qualities apparently have not been seriously impaired by the tremendous battering it received from the invaders.

Rome, via Paris, Nov. 4.—Albanians living in the Subscora and Krusovo districts of Serbia have revolted, according to a dispatch to the National Agency from Durazzo.

A desperate battle between Serbian troops and rebels has been fought north of Tirana. The anti-Serbian movement has spread into northern Albania.

FREE WHEAT IS DECLARED CERTAIN

Winnipeg Advices Maintain Canada Will Adopt Reciprocity.

(Herald Special Service.) Winnipeg, Man., Nov. 4.—The feeling developed today to a certainty among the grain trade here that the dominion government on the recommendation of Hon. Robert Rogers, will enact free wheat.

ATTEMPT TO START AGITATION IN U. S.

Said Meat Condemned by Order-in-Council, not by International Law.

London, Nov. 4.—Lord Robert Cecil, parliamentary undersecretary for foreign affairs, replying in the house of commons yesterday to a question whether the British government's attention had been called to the agitation in the United States against the meat case judgments as based "on orders-in-council and not on international law," made this statement: "There have been attempts in the United States to create an agitation against the meat case judgments, but as appears on pending this point is not suitable for diplomatic or other discussion."

- UNIVERSITY READINGS: 7 a. m. 24; maximum, 54; minimum, 24; barometer, 30.06; wind, west, 12 miles. North Dakota: generally fair; cooler and Friday; warmer to night.

King Peter, III and Weak, Goes To Front to Cheer His Soldiers, As They Are Gradually Closed in

Amsterdam, via London, Nov. 4.—An official Bulgarian statement received here today from King Peter III, says King Peter III has gone to the front to encourage his soldiers and take them the news that the French and British soldiers are coming to their assistance.

King Peter is one of the most picturesque figures of the war. He went to the front last year, in the hour of his country's supreme need. The venerable ruler—he is 71 years old—has been at Topo-

la, the cradle of the Dragorogvitch dynasty, III and weak, according to the last accounts, waiting to retire with the rear guard of his troops, surrounded on three sides by the invading armies.

GRECIAN CABINET IS REPORTED FALLEN

Athens, Nov. 4.—Following its defeat in parliament, the cabinet resigned. After the vote which put the government in the minority was taken, Premier Zaimis asked the chamber to suspend its work until the new cabinet could be formed.

Paris, Nov. 4.—The Zaimis government in Athens, defeated in discussion of foreign politics in parliament today, is expected to resign, says a Havas dispatch from Athens.

Discussion of proposed military laws, the report says, raised a question between Minister of War General Yanakitsas, and the majority party and former Premier Venizelos. On this issue, Samis decided to ask a vote of confidence. The discussion then turned to the foreign policy of the government.

Venizelos declared it was impossible for his party to longer sustain the government, whose policy he considered harmful to the interests of the country. All party leaders engaged in the discussion. The final vote was 147 against the government to 114.

Spirited Fighting in Vicinity of Lille

Paris, Nov. 4.—Spirited fighting with hand grenades occurred last night in the vicinity of Lille according to a French war office announcement today. At the same time a violent artillery combat was raging in the same locality.

CHRISTY QUILTS BUILDING CONCERN

Chicago, Nov. 4.—H. A. Christy, chairman of the board of directors of the American Shipbuilding company, a \$15,000,000 corporation with plants at Cleveland, Lorain, Ohio, Buffalo, Chicago, Duluth and Port Arthur, Canada, resigned yesterday because of differences over the conduct of the company.

Means Resignation, Says This Report to London

London, Nov. 4.—The Athens correspondent of the exchange telegraph asserts that following defeat by the chamber of deputies, Premier Zaimis will resign.

ITALY ADHERED TO AGREEMENT

Rome, via Paris, Nov. 4.—Italy adhered to the agreement signed by the allies at London, September 5 last, not to make separate peace, says the Messagero.

Behind the Scenes in Vladivostok, Russia's Present Greatest Port of Entry, Where Munitions Are Being Gathered For Armies—Tremendous Activity Shown

Vladivostok, Nov. 4.—With its wharves piled high with all sorts of war supplies and its railway facilities wholly inadequate to meet the insistent demands of the Russian army, Vladivostok is looking anxiously toward the Panama canal and hoping for a report that the isthmus have been mastered and will permit the passage of ships carrying the rails, locomotives and cars so necessary to speed up transportation along the 6,000 miles of railway which separate the Russian battle lines from Russia's greatest gateway to supplies.

and the worst is to come. So far large gangs have been the only bulky machinery unloaded. The great cargoes of American locomotives and freight cars call for docking machinery and facilities which Vladivostok does not afford. The docks are small, entirely of wood, and few in number. The lighters and barges available are also small and not well suited to large pieces of machinery.

Facilities are inadequate. Owing to the conformation of the harbor, a large part of which is wholly monopolized by the navy and army as a dry dock, arsenal, navy yards, barracks and supply depots, ten or twelve ships at most can be unloaded in the harbor at once, and with this number lighters must be used to a considerable extent.

Virtually every available foot of ground along the water front is at present stacked high with war supplies covered with canvas. Warehouses are crowded to their capacity and the overflow is piled under any temporary shelter which can be provided.

CLAXTON SCORES NORMAL SCHOOLS; FARGO SELECTED FOR NEXT MEET; REGISTRATION IS MOUNTING HIGH

NEED TO REALIZE GREAT DEMAND OF RURAL SECTIONS

U. S. Commissioner of Education Insists Changes Are Essential.

COUNTRY CHILD HAS HIS RIGHTS

They Must be Respected, Same as Those of City Youngsters.

A complete remaking of the normal schools of the northwest so that they can adjust themselves to the critical needs of rural education, is needed if the schools of the country are to properly serve their purpose, declared P. F. Claxton, United States commissioner of education, in an address before the North Dakota Education association this morning.

Dr. Claxton maintained the rural school system of the country is all wrong and that immediate and radical changes are needed to bring about a satisfactory condition. "Farming is the only real profession left, unless it is the making of a farmer's home," declared Mr. Claxton, and, at another time he said: "Have their rights. The boys and girls of the country have just as much right to culture as the boys and girls of the city, and the duties of citizenship in the country are just as great as in the city—in fact, in North Dakota they are greater."

It is the duty of the rural schools, he declared, to provide this culture and to prepare them to take on the duties of citizenship and for the responsibilities of making a living. Briefly, Mr. Claxton, in speaking of the rural school system brought out the following facts:

The teachers are not given enough training. They are not kept long enough in one school. The schools are kept open only during the cold winter months and closed during the spring and summer, when the boys and girls can attend under comfortable and more advantageous conditions.

After pointing out the purposes of education, the needs of the farmer and the weaknesses of the rural educational system, Mr. Claxton suggested the following statement: "Hits at Normal Schools. The farmers of this state pay taxes, year in and year out, to support the normal schools. American farmers and paid taxes to support these schools and they didn't send me people who could help me or who could

regarding the defeat of the Zaimis government. "It is true," he said, "it presumably provides for a new crisis."

Landing of French Troops Continues

Paris, Nov. 4.—The landing of the French troops continues without incident according to a French war office announcement.

ITALY ADHERED TO AGREEMENT

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Trains departing from Russia carry a strange assortment of freight. Gun carriages, rails, structural steel for bridges, lumber, pling and coal may be seen in the open cars. These cars are about thirty feet long. Consequently steel rails of the American standard length require two flat cars, and only about 25 rails are carried on each pair of cars. The Russian closed freight cars are about 21 feet long and have a freight capacity of only 15,000 pounds. Both the flat cars and the closed cars have only a slight pair of wheels at each end. The new steel cars which are coming from America

IS NEW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE U. S. CHILDREN'S BUREAU



Miss Helen L. Sumner.

Miss Helen L. Sumner is the newly appointed assistant chief of the U. S. children's bureau. Miss Sumner is an authority on child welfare laws and is now compiling a reference index for her bureau on all legislation that affects children. Miss Sumner was born in Sheboygan, Wis., and is a graduate of Wellesley college, having earned her degree from that college. She is an advocate of equal suffrage and is the author of several books on economic problems.

MINOT DRAWING IS UNDER WAY; ANOKA MAN FIRST

Gains No. 1 When Junius Halvorson, Aged 10, Makes Selection.

(Herald Special Service.) Minot, N. D., Nov. 4.—An Anoka, Minn., man, Charles Porter, residing on R. F. D. No. 2, out of that city, won the first number in the Ft. Berthold land drawing, Junius Halvorson, the son of Halvor L. Halvorson, former mayor of Minot, drawing the first number.

The drawing commenced in the Grand theater at 10 o'clock this morning in the presence of a large crowd and under the direction of Judge John McPhaul, George Drewey and Clarence Fisher of Washington.

Four Minot children drew the first names, the youngsters first drawing for places themselves. Junius Halvorson, aged 10, drew the first lot, and made the first selection.

Luther Stenvick, aged 8, son of Postmaster and Mrs. H. E. Stenvick, drew the second name. Kathleen Corbett, aged 12, drew the third name, and Inez Leighton, aged 7, drew the fourth name.

- Drawings follow: No. 1—Charles R. Porter, Anoka, Minn., rd No. 2. No. 2—E. H. Wall, Denhoff, N. D. No. 3—Geo. A. Oberg, Minneapolis, 3241 Sixteenth Ave. S. No. 4—Jacob Lenartz, New Rockford, N. D. No. 5—Olga Tennessee, 24 Eleventh Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn. No. 6—F. E. Hirsch, St. Paul, 752 Curfew Ave. No. 7—A. A. McGrath, Keokuk, Iowa, 513 Franklin St. No. 8—Christ Paulson, Vanhook, N. D. No. 9—John Fallert, Roseglen, N. D. No. 10—Wilford Larson, Gladstone, Mich. No. 11—Olive Lascher, Granville, N. D. No. 12—Wm. Edwards, Empire City, Kan. No. 13—Henry J. Rosenberger, St. Paul, Minn., 401 South Wabasha St. No. 14—Martin Johnson, Sims, N. D. No. 15—V. E. Stenerson, Minot, N. D. No. 16—Benedict J. Effinger, St. Paul, Minn., general delivery. No. 17—A. R. Lovick, Pisk, N. D. No. 18—C. Roy Lund, Gilman, Wis. No. 19—C. F. Connors, Minot, N. D. No. 20—F. W. Copeland, Hope, N. D. No. 21—W. H. Hubbard, St. Paul, Minn., 655 Orleans St. No. 22—Willie A. Woessner, Elbow Lake, Minn. No. 23—Bennie Gilstad, Baldwin, Wis. No. 24—Oscar M. Holst, Forest City, Iowa. No. 25—Olat Berklund, Bemidji, Minn. No. 26—E. G. Hammond, Long Island City, N. Y., 326 Freeman Ave. No. 27—R. W. Marin, Minot, N. D. No. 28—Sam C. Diederich, St. Paul, Minn., 428 Peter St., flat 5. No. 29—Lou Mablin, Minot, N. D. No. 30—J. A. Corrigan, Stanley, N. D.

RESOLUTION ON SURVEY BROUGHT TO CONVENTION

Want Plenty of Time Taken in Which to Study Institutions.

MORNING SESSION WELL ATTENDED

Six Group Gatherings Under Way—Final Election is in Progress.

Fargo this morning was unanimously selected as the 1916 meeting place of the North Dakota Education association, which opened its twenty-ninth annual meeting here yesterday. J. P. Hardy, secretary of the Fargo Commercial club, presented the invitation to meet in that city.

At noon today, it was reported that the registration had passed the 1,500 mark, and while it did not increase as much as anticipated this morning, the officials expected a big jump this afternoon when the new arrivals had more time to register.

Little Other Business. Aside from the selection of Fargo as the next meeting place, very little was done at the business session this morning. The report of the resolutions committee was not ready for presentation, so it was not considered at the meeting tonight.

W. L. Stockwell of Fargo, former state superintendent, presented a resolution pertaining to the educational survey of the higher institutions of learning in the state, and on motion the committee was authorized to consider it at the meeting tonight.

Mr. Stockwell prepared the resolution himself and in it he recognized that the single hour of regents has in it great possibilities for good and he recommends that ample time be provided for the survey in order that any changes that take place may be inaugurated at the convention, not only of the educators, but of the citizens.

TOO EARLY TO SPEAK OF PEACE

German Newspaper Says Imperial Chancellor Never Made Proposal.

Berlin, Nov. 4.—The Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, which frequently expresses the views of the government, declares it would be premature to speak of peace conditions at this time. The newspapers refer to the report of the peace proposals discussed by German representatives in Holland, adding: "The imperial chancellor made no such statements." The prince made it clear he is not going to Washington to see President Wilson, or to Madrid to see King Alfonso, in relation to terms on which Germany might be willing to discuss peace, nor is he engaged in such discussions with the papal delegates, or anyone else.

Notice to Teachers: You will find it well worth your while to go to STONE PIANO CO., 16 South Third St., and hear the Victrola, Edison Disc and Aeolian Vocalion Free Concerts and School Literature.