

# Warren Sheaf.

A. DEWEY, PUBLISHER  
Printed every Wednesday at the County Seat.  
Entered at the postoffice at Warren as second-class matter.

Captive 'ating creatures—cannibals.

England must have Yankee meat or starve, trichinosis or no.

Hypocrite—a man who tries to be pious but can't—especially the can't.

Grand Forks D. T. has organized a Chamber of Commerce, with 82 members.

The Detroit murder case has come to an end, the prisoners were found not guilty and discharged.

The coinage at the mints for February amounted to \$9,458,000, of which \$2,307,000 is in silver dollars.

Minnesota, by her legislature has voted to pay her rail roads bonds. The Supreme Court, only, can annul it.

Moorhead claims to want her proposed railroad from the south, continued down the east side of Red River, through Marshall county.

The House passed a bill to pay the old State rail road bond, at the rate of fifty cents on a dollar, the Senate was about to concur when it was interrupted by the fire.

On another page full particulars will be found of the destruction by fire of the State capital at St. Paul. Before the smoke cleared away, the legislature appropriated \$75,000 for rebuilding on the old site. But a small portion of the valuable law library was saved.

The last act of President Hayes, before retiring from the presidency is hailed with joy by all who would preserve public credit or prevent commercial discord. The veto of the buncumb refunding bill is recorded among the wise acts of the out-going chief magistrate.

The spring boom of immigration has set in. Seven passenger coaches of settlers passed north to-day. The proverbially fertile plains of the Red River is the Mecca of the most energetic classes, of both Europe and America. Marshall county will treble in wealth and population this season.

Buffalo hunting has paid well this season in Montana. Since the 1st of November, C. McKay, son of Mr. John McKay of this place, has killed no less than 600 buffalo. The skins are worth about \$2.50 at the camp, so that that young man has made a pretty good thing with his rifle. Two other men who were along with Mr. McKay, who have had more experience at the business, killed about 1,000 each. [Emerson News.]

### Does Dairying Pay?

New York Herald.

Westel Hildreth, a model farmer who resides on Rock Island street, Gouverneur, has a dairy of six native cows, from which he has during the past season netted a average of \$53.36 per cow, from the butter and cheese alone made from their milk. If the from calves raised, deacon skins sold, feed for hogs, etc., were also recon'd in, the showing would seem almost incredible.

Where is the dairyman, large or small, who can equal or excel this splendid showing? This result was achieved by keeping only first-class cows, and furnishing them with best of pasture, plenty of good water, and all the nutritious food that could profitably be given them. But more than this, Mr. Hildreth always gives his cattle the very best of care, both summer and winter, and sees to it that they are kept warm and clean.

### A Luminous Paper.

The Parisian.  
A new invention is reported from Turin. It consists in the application of light-giving material to printing ink, by which print becomes luminous in the dark, so that in future it will be possible to read at night, in bed or during a journey, without the assistance of a candle or lamp. A new daily paper, in which this luminous material will be used, is, it is said about to be published in Turin.

In the midst of all the pomp of power and the glitter of authority at the inaugural ceremonies there was one modest figure that attracted universal attention—the aged mother of the new president. There were soldiers in glittering uniforms, diplomats gorgeous with decorations, great men of imposing presence, beautiful women with entrancing costumes, but before them all stood the little white-haired matron, whose face shown with a light brighter than the glow of uniforms of medals, of shimmering satins or even of high intelligence and conscious power, the light of mother-love. It was a touching picture, a benison on the coming administration. The country is safe in the hands of a man who, in the midst of universal applause and congratulation, turns and kisses the cheek of the mother who can scarcely see her noble son through the mist of proud, warm glistening mother-tears. The outward glory of the ceremonies pales before this little episode of human love and sympathy. [Evening Journal.]

### Alkali.

Grand Forks Herald.

Alkali is a name used to designate any soil containing such unusual quantities of soluble salts as to allow them to become visible on the surface during the dry season as a white crust. It is found principally on low or level land. While it may do but little harm in wet seasons, results in their accumulation at the surface whenever the rains cease and the corrosion of the root crown, stunting and final death of the plants; but when stronger, as is often the case, the seed is killed during germination. A very effectual and cheap neutralizer of this true alkali is available in the form of gypsum, which transforms the caustic carbonates into innocent sulphates. Whenever the amount of alkali present is not excessive the use of gypsum relieves all difficulties arising from the presence of the former. Moreover, analysis shows that in many cases large amounts of important mineral plant food, such as potash, phosphates and nitroles, accompany the injurious substances, so that when the latter are neutralized the previous useless soil may be expected to possess extraordinary and lasting fertility. A great many of our farmers are to-day sowing salt for the purpose of giving the soil the necessary amount of alkali; and, when used judiciously, has been known to double the yield. In the east on the old worn out farms that are regarded as worthless, they have been very much benefited by its use, while we regard it as a nuisance and before we try to conquer it we give up in dispare, when in reality, with proper care, it can be made our best soil. Salt never should be sown when snow is on the ground, as we have seen winter grain injured by so doing. As we are doomed to be a wheat growing people we want to prepare our soil for it.

### LAND OFFICE.

Crookston, Minn., Feb. 9, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by Irene Hoyoz against Sofus M. Heirs for abandoning his homestead entry No. 1564 dated August 19, 1878, upon the w & n 1/4 sec 24, T 157, R 48, in Marshall county Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 17th day of March 1881, at 10 o'clock a. m. to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.  
12-16pd

## THE PIONEER PRESS 1881.

"The Pioneer Press," says the Stillwater Lumberman, "is not only the representative paper of the Northwest, but the most important newspaper in the collection of State and national news, and its enterprise in the collection of State and national news are unsurpassed and unequalled. It is in western Wisconsin, northern Iowa, southern Manitoba, Dakota, and parts of Minnesota, more than any one paper in the State or Northwest. In fact, there is no one paper in any part of the West. The manufacture, railroads, agriculture and entire business of the Northwest find such an organ and representative in the Pioneer Press as can be found nowhere else in the United States, or for any other part of this continent." This is but a sample of the universal testimony from all quarters to the superiority of the Pioneer Press in all the essentials of a first-class metropolitan newspaper. Its circulation, which has never exceeded the rank of the great American journals of the day. It has substantially no competitor in the vast territory which forms the field of its circulation, and which it occupies almost to the exclusion of any other morning newspaper. Its circulation, which has never exceeded the rank of the great American journals of the day. It has substantially no competitor in the vast territory which forms the field of its circulation, and which it occupies almost to the exclusion of any other morning newspaper. Its circulation, which has never exceeded the rank of the great American journals of the day. It has substantially no competitor in the vast territory which forms the field of its circulation, and which it occupies almost to the exclusion of any other morning newspaper.

### THE WEEKLY PIONEER PRESS

The WEEKLY PIONEER PRESS is the great family paper of the Northwest. It exhibits all the characteristics of excellence in a condensed form. It is made up, however, with a special reference to the wants of the rural households of Minnesota and the adjacent States and Territories. Its news departments contain a complete condensation of all the general and local news of the Northwest, and its editorial departments are prepared expressly with a view to the special needs of this region and climate. In its editorial discussions particular attention is paid to subjects of special interest to citizens of Minnesota and of neighboring States. Its market reports, which are unsurpassed for fullness and accuracy, are prepared expressly for the farmers and cover the entire range of grain, produce, live stock, provision and mercantile, markets at all the chief commercial centers, as well as at St. Paul and Minneapolis, and other local points. In short, it is especially commended to the farmers and other citizens of Minnesota by its special adaptation to their local needs and interests. Its literary miscellany is selected with great care and made to furnish reading of the most instructive and interesting variety for the family circle. It has arranged with English and American publishers for a succession of first-class serial stories by celebrated English and American authors—of which the thrilling story of "Great Porter Square," by Fenimore, now being published in its columns, is a first sample. The proof-sheets of these stories, purchased at great cost, are furnished in advance and exclusively to the PIONEER PRESS in this part of the United States. These serial stories, which belong to the highest rank of fiction literature, will constitute an attractive feature of the WEEKLY PIONEER PRESS throughout the year 1881, as well as of its Saturday and Sunday supplements.

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### Notice of Final Proof.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 3, 1881.  
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim and that a proof will be made before J. W. Elee, Judge of Probate at Warren Marshall county Minn. on the 10th day of March 1881, viz: ALBERT P. MCINTYRE, H. No. 1596, for the w & n 1/4 sec 22, T 155, R 47. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, said land, viz: George H. M. Greig, James C. McCrea, Frank M. Smith, Edward R. Ross all of Warren, Marshall Co., Minn.  
11-15 THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 15, 1881.  
Notice is hereby given that following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. on the 24th day of March 1881, viz: ADOLPH H. SIKELWIESE, H. No. 42-5 for the s & w 1/4 sec 2, T 154, R 48. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land viz: A. P. McIntyre, John W. S. C. Waples and William Gilbert all of Warren Marshall Co., Minn.  
12-16pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 27, 1881.  
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of her claim and that said proof will be made before the Register or Receiver at Crookston Minn. on March 31st 1881, viz: JANE SMITH, H. No. 3072 for the s & w 1/4 sec 12, T 154, R 48. She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land viz: John E. Taylor, A. B. H. Schlemmer, Donald Buchanan, John Ller all of Warren, Marshall Co., Minn.  
14-17 THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 4, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by Charles L. McKay against Dennis Hagan for abandoning his homestead entry No. 3114, dated October 16 1879 upon the n & s 1/4 sec 28, n & s 1/4 sec 24, T 157, R 48, in Marshall county Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 17th day of March 1881 at 10 o'clock a. m., to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
11-15 pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.  
P. C. SLETTER, Receiver.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 9, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by Peter Jarvis against Charles Ingerson for abandoning his timber culture entry No. 1422, dated Dec. 23 1879 upon the s & w 1/4 sec 24, T 157, R 48, in Marshall county Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 17th day of March 1881 at 10 o'clock a. m., to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
12-16pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.  
P. C. SLETTER, Receiver.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 9, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by Irene Hoyoz against Andrew Christenson for abandoning his homestead entry No. 1535 dated August 19, 1878 upon the w & n 1/4 sec 24, T 157, R 48, in Marshall county, Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 17th day of March 1881 at 10 o'clock a. m. to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
12-16pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.  
P. C. SLETTER, Receiver.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 9, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by Edward Loberg against Charles Larne for abandoning his homestead entry No. 2148 dated May 8, 1879 upon the s & w 1/4 sec 30, T 157, R 48 in Marshall county Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 17th day of March 1881, at 10 o'clock a. m. to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
12-16pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.  
P. C. SLETTER, Receiver.

LAND OFFICE.  
Crookston, Minn., Feb. 21, 1881.  
Complaint having been entered at this office by George Dever against Andrew J. Setterholm for abandoning his homestead entry No. 2225 dated May 14, 1879 upon the n & s 1/4 sec 30, T 155, R 48, in Marshall county Minn. with a view to the cancellation of said entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to appear at this office on the 25th day of March 1881 at 10 o'clock a. m. to respond and furnish testimony concerning said alleged abandonment.  
13-17pd THOS. C. SHAPLEIGH, Register.

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