

PATHWAY OF THE WORLD'S COMMERCE

New Era Marked by the Opening of the Western World for Exploration and Conquest.

RELATION BETWEEN RELIGION AND TRADE

The Persistent Search for the Northwest Passage to India—Colonization and Religious Influences—Capt. Jonathan Carver, Baron Lahontan and Other Explorers—Purely Selfish Motive of the Advancement of Trade a Factor in the Colonization of America.

RELIGION AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF COMMERCE

There has been developed in this history sketch of the history of the world's commerce an occasional association between its advancement and that of the Christian religion. This was notable in the expansion of knowledge and the development of intellectual growth as one of the results of the Crusades. Reference has been made to the valuable labors of the early English monks towards the close of the fifteenth century, and the development of scientific knowledge, especially as a result of the discovery of the compass, and the spirit of adventure permeated every seaport in the Mediterranean and the eastern Atlantic coast. The Atlantic was, of course, only a mighty waste of water, so far as the knowledge of the European extended at that date. Many explorations had been made, especially by Portugal, Spain and France. The increase of trade manufactures then, as now, called for enlarging markets. There was much of religious fervor existing everywhere, and, undoubtedly, considerable of the inspiration in the mind of Columbus when he was seeking aid for the development of his dream of the extension of the Indies into the waters of the Atlantic may be traced there. The story of his discovery is so well known in all its details as to render unnecessary in this connection anything more than the simple reference thereto. The ocular demonstration of the successful results of his voyage were supplied by the products of the group of islands which he first encountered, and the presentation of the natives which he carried with him on his return to Europe.

COLONIZATION AND EXPLORATION

The Western continent was opened for conquest and exploration. The attempts at colonization which followed during the sixteenth century, the struggles which ensued, first among the Indians and the settlers, and then among the settlers themselves, the purchase of Pennsylvania by the Quakers and the colonization by the Huguenots at different points along the coast. The spirit of the Catholic church came thither with the French in their settlements in Canada, and later in Louisiana. The priests of the church were courageous, ardent and zealous in everything pertaining to the advancement of their faith; and to these men, such as Marquette, La Salle, Henne-

TODAY'S BULLETIN.

- 1-Pathway of Commerce. Ireland Discusses Expansion. Peace Commission Solved. Central American Union at End. Spain's New Peril. 2-Prof. Shepard's Salary. How to Mail Letters. St. Andrew's Annual. 3-News From Manila. Base Ball in Orient. Gen. Revere Writes. 4-Editorial. Articles of Peace. New York Canal Frauds. Admitting Simpson's Report. 5-Sporting News. Wreck of the Portland. News of the Railroads. 6-Markets of the World. Bar Silver, 69 1/2. Chicago Cash Wheat, 65 1/2. 7-Minneapolis Wheat. News of the Northwest. Cuban Claim Agents. 8-Supreme Court Decisions. In the Political Field. Seemingly Guilty.

ATLANTIC LINERS.

- NEW YORK—Sailed: St. Paul, Southampton, Pomerania, Glasgow, Teutonic, Liverpool. LIVERPOOL—Arrived: Leurentian from Montreal. BREMEN—Arrived: H. H. Meyer, from New York. SOUTHAMPTON—Arrived: Paris, New York. Sailed: Sable, New York. NAPLES—Arrived: Fuerst Bismarck, New York. HAVRE—Sailed: Moravia, Baltimore. BOSTON—Sailed: Moravia, Baltimore. BOSTON—Arrived: Germanic, New York. GLASGOW—Arrived: Anchoria, New York. GENOA—Arrived: California, New York. LONDON—Sailed: Pennsylvania, New York. BALTIMORE—Arrived: Dresden, Bremen. ROTTERDAM—Arrived: Rotterdam, New York. COPENHAGEN—Arrived: Hekla, New York. AMSTERDAM—Sailed: Amsterdam, New York.

TODAY'S EVENTS.

- METROPOLITAN—"A Fair Rebel," 8 P.M. GRAND—"A Female Drummer," 8:15 P.M. Palm Garden—Vaudeville, 2 and 7 P.M. Committee on streets, city hall, 4 P.M. Assembly meets, council chamber, 7:30 P.M. Sixth ward Democrats meet in Martin's opera house, 8 P.M. Annual meeting St. Paul Curling club, Windsor hotel, 8 P.M.

Spain's New Danger. BAND OF CARLISTS BEING PURSUED BY GENDARMES OF THE GOVERNMENT. SENOR SAGASTA ALARMED. Admits That Carlism Is the Greatest Existing Danger to Spain—Madrid Authorities Appreciate the Gravity of the Situation—Minister of War Declares Government Ready to Suppress Uprising.

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SENOR SAGASTA ALARMED

Admits That Carlism Is the Greatest Existing Danger to Spain—Madrid Authorities Appreciate the Gravity of the Situation—Minister of War Declares Government Ready to Suppress Uprising.

BORDEAUX, Nov. 30.—Advices from Bilbao, Spain, refer to the rigorous anti-Carlist precautions taken in that district. The convents, it appears, are particularly watched. Portraits of Don Carlos and his son, Don Jaime, have been widely distributed.

LONDON, Dec. 1.—The Biarritz correspondent of the Daily Mail says, "Senor Sagasta, who has hitherto been skeptical on the point, now admits that Carlism is the greatest existing danger to Spain. The authorities are seriously alarmed at the indications of an imminent rising. The Carlists plans have been elaborately devised, even to the extent of appointing a governor of Madrid."

THE NORTHWEST PASSAGE AN UNSUBDUABLE DREAM. The idea of the Northwest passage to India was one of those dreams of a kind that is almost impossible to alter the current of. The discovery by Columbus had given to it something in the way of stimulation, and it was not unnatural that the settlements of the North Atlantic coast, with the water courses ever trailing from the westward to the eastward and ever leading through narrow passages into wider and wider bodies, should have led to much deception in the pursuit being conducted.

IMMIGRATION STIMULATED. As the American colonies thrived and prospered and these facts became known to the respective home countries, immigration thither was much stimulated. The freedom accorded to all sects for the worship of God according to their own conscience afforded another source of inspiration to the persecuted in the Old World to seek the liberty of the new. The desire to proselyte the recently discovered tribes was also a source of stimulation, particularly to the representatives of the Roman Catholic church.

BARON LAHONTAN. One of the most intelligent and courageous of the adventurers of that period of the French colony at Placentia, in Newfoundland. This distinguished traveler penetrated North America as far west as the Mississippi river, observing the customs of the natives and carefully noting the same and making a comprehensive study of the commerce then already existing between the settlers themselves as well as between the aborigines and the settlers.

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IS RASH RAVISHMENT

EX-MINISTER TAYLOR'S CHARACTERIZATION OF THE PEACE TREATY'S TERMS

VIOLATION OF MORAL LAW

America, Having Doubly Reimbursed Herself for the Expenses of the War by Seizing Porto Rico, Should Have Been Just as Well as Generous in Dealing With Spain—Violation of Precedent.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—Hannis Taylor, late American minister to Spain, publishes in the December number of the North American Review a scathing criticism of the work of the American peace commission. Mr. Taylor contends that in the negotiations with Spain respecting Cuba, Porto Rico and the Philippines, the members of the commission should have been guided by the precedent established by this country in its dealings with Mexico, after the victorious issue of the Mexican war.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—The uprising in Salvador has reached the dimensions of a revolution, in the judgment of officials and diplomats familiar with affairs in that quarter. President Guitierrez has given way to Gen. Regalado, who has formed a provisional government. A gentleman sustaining an official relation to the government of Nicaragua, who is here in connection with canal affairs, said that the deposition of President Guitierrez by Gen. Regalado appeared to be established beyond doubt.

UPRISING IS REVOLUTION. Diplomats Recognize the Seriousness of the Trouble in Salvador. WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—The uprising in Salvador has reached the dimensions of a revolution, in the judgment of officials and diplomats familiar with affairs in that quarter.

AVOID ALUM BAKING POWDERS. Their Use is Dangerous to Health. The condemnation of alum as an unwholesome ingredient in baking powders by the government authorities as well as by the Iowa and Minnesota state boards of health and physicians generally has not deterred manufacturers of such powders from foisting them on the public.

MAMMOTH STEEL SHIPS. Orders for Two for Lake Ore Traffic Placed at Chicago. CHICAGO, Nov. 30.—An order for two mammoth steel freighters has been placed with the Chicago Shipbuilding company by Pickands, Mather & Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

FRENZIED FATHER. Shot His Willful Daughter and Then Killed Himself. DUBUQUE, Ia., Nov. 30.—John Gross today shot and killed his daughter, Thelie, and then shot himself dead at his home near Decorah.

NEW DEAL DEMANDED. Opposition Papers Seek the Retirement of Sagasta Ministry. LONDON, Dec. 1.—The Madrid correspondent of the Standard, whose dispatch is dated Tuesday, and is forwarded from the frontier, says: "The opposition papers accuse the government and the Spanish peace commissioners of a lack of skill and energy in protecting Spanish interests. They demand the immediate convocation of the cortes and the resumption of the constitutional guarantees, so that public opinion can declare for a new and complete ministry to undertake the reorganization of the country and its finances."

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UNION IS DISSOLVED

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES ABANDON THEIR EFFORT TO SECURE CONFEDERATION

SALVADOR UPRISING SERIOUS

President Deposed and the Disaffection Attains to the Dignity of Revolution—Separate Sovereignty Resumed by the Three States Parties to the Federal Agreement.

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PICTURES OF POPE LEO. The Mutoscope Views Put on Exhibition for the First Time. WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—The American Mutoscope company this evening at Carroll Institute hall exhibited the biograph pictures of Pope Leo XIII. This was the first public exhibition of these pictures, which were photographed by W. K. L. Dickson.

GERMANY'S PLANS. Would Like to Have the Carolines If America Would Agree. LONDON, Dec. 1.—The Berlin correspondent of the Daily News says: "Germany is negotiating at Washington for the recognition of German commercial privileges in the Sulus, in recognition of Germany's desiring to act in perfect agreement with England and the United States. I believe it to be correct that Germany would give a reasonable price for the Carolines, but she does not desire to do anything to prejudice her relations with either the United States or Great Britain."

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CATHOLICS ARE PLEASED

ARCHBISHOP IRELAND THINKS IT A GOOD THING TO RETAIN THE PHILIPPINES

LAW AND ORDER WILL BE RESTORED

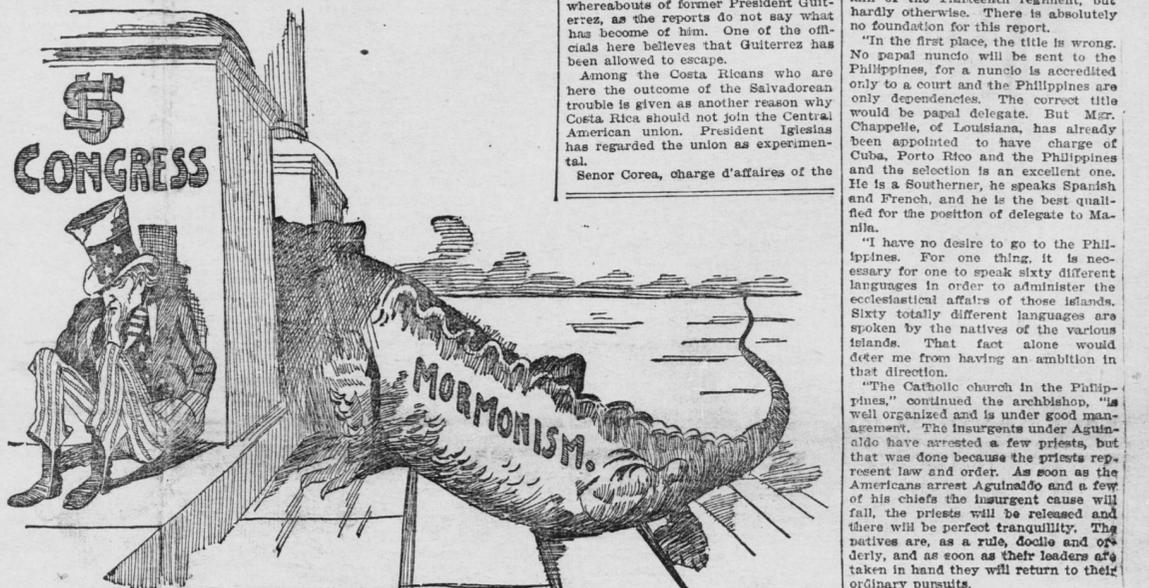
WHEN THE AMERICANS TAKE AGUINALDO AND A FEW CHIEFS IN HAND. "I think it will prove a good thing that the American forces are to remain in control of Manila, and I am certain the Catholics are pleased with the change, for they now feel that law and order will be restored and that the church will flourish under American protection. The work of the delegate sent there by the pope will be easy. He will simply have to acquaint himself with the situation, explain the new order of things to the priests and through them to the people, and learn the condition of affairs in the archipelago. He will be an agent to arrange and gather information for the guidance of church affairs there."

HE SAILED AWAY. Ex-Capt. Gen. Blanco Finally Departs From Havana. HAVANA, Nov. 30.—The Spanish mail steamer Villaverde, with Marshal Blanco, the former captain general of Cuba, and his suite on board, left this port at a. m. today.

DETERMINED MOB. Wanted to Lynch Two Negroes, but Averted by Winchesters. PARKERSBURG, W. Va., Nov. 30.—Late tonight a circular was received on the streets reading: "Armed and masked men wanted at 11 tonight at south end of bridge. Before 11 o'clock 400 men had collected there, mostly masked. At midnight they marched across to the jail, where over a thousand collected. Sheriff Wade has a large guard, armed with Winchester. He told the crowd to disperse; that he would do his sworn duty. It is supposed they went to lynch two negroes, Wade Grant and George Malat, both accused of assaulting women. A few shots have been fired, but no one hurt."

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WHILE THE WATCHMAN SLEEPS.

—New York Herald.