INCOME BILL TAPS SALARY \$5,000 A YEAR

Democrats Are Pushing a Measure That Greatly Agitates Congress.

EXPECT A LONG DEBATE

Taken for Granted House Wil Adopt-Fate in the Senate Considered Doubtful.

Washington, March 2 .- House and senate leaders of all shades of political belief today discussed the sensational act of the house democratic BERGER caucus last night in endorsing what is in effect an income tax on all net Was Peeved With Conditions at incomes, including salaries above \$5 .-000 a year. That the house will pass the measure by a party vote within the next ten days is taken for granted. Its fate in the senate is doubtful. In the senate it is said that in all probability party alignments will be

SURPRISE TO REPUBLICANS.

The new plan of the democrats took their republican colleagues entirely by surprise. Everybody agreed debates in the house and senate on so radical a change in the method of raising government revenues would be the stitutionality of the new plan, it was sald, would be attacked by some, although democratic leaders in the house claim the measure is so drawn as to comply with the supreme court decision upholding the corporation tax

AFTR HOLDING CORPORATIONS.

law to individuals and co-partnerships, | Eerger. It was concluded the invesit was declared today, would hit directly holding corporations such as the United States Steel corporation. Representative Underwood, chairman of the ways and means committee, said feature, which hits at holding companies, would be emphasized

MISS RAY MARRIES LODER: JILTED HIM

London, March 2,-Gabrielle Ray, the actress and English beauty, who jilted yesterday and the couple was quietly married at Windsor. In explanation, she declared she suffered from nervous collapse Thursday.

The marriage was a distinct surprise to friends of the couple after gate pay is \$7 a week. Thursday, when Miss Ray falled to appear at the church and would not satisfactorily explain her absence.

lish stage for several years and has attitude of strike leaders continued had suitors galore. Her engagement to strongly in support of the original Mr. Loder, who is a young millionaire demands, which greatly exceeded the and the heir of a peer, was announced two months ago.

anxious to confer his ex-title on the fair actress and many lesser coronets were laid at her feet, but she scorned them all until Mr. Loder came along, and for a while yesterday it looked as devotion of three brothers to a sister parently, however, she changed her mind again.

COAL MINE STRIKE CLOSES MANY MILLS

ports of the United Kingdom and the ed Hubert. Ten years later three later. center of the iron and steel indus- brothers, William, Joseph and Byron tries are the first to feel the effects Riggs, started to hunt their sister. As of the coal strike involving 1,000,000 boys they spent their pennies adver- leaders was received with applause. miners. Many of the iron works tising in New York, Chicago and other The friendly audience that heretofore in various districts are closed today, large city papers. As men they spent was present in police court was ab- ough investigation be made," said Dr and at Swansea and elsewhere dock- dollars going from place to place to sent today. The public benches gen-

Dockers and employes of local in- the name of Hubert. dustries were thrown out of work Recently William advertised in a and are thronging the streets. Rail- Baltimore paper. Mrs. Lewis saw the road and street car service was fur- advertisement. She had supposed she hurst declared she intended to go ther curtailed today.

have built walls around the mines, left was one she remembered contain to go to the fullest limit, to show the and laid in great stores of provi- ed the name Riggs. She looked up the government that women were going his death just how he would die." siege. Only two small nonunion of her adoption. mines in the entire country are at

closing down rapidly, and 40,000 men will be thrown out of work.

WOMEN GROW HYSTERICAL

The case will go to the jury Monday, | naval honors.

Rock Island, Davenport, Moline, and Vicinity.

Snow tonight and Sunday, slowly ising temperature with the lowest temperature tonight about 10 to 15 degrees above zero.

Temperature at 7 a. m. 7. Highest yesterday 17, lowest last night 5. Velocity of wind at 7 a. m. 3 miles

per hour. Precipitation none.

HEARING STORIES FROM LAWRENCE

Investigation by Congressional Committee Begun at Washington.

SCORES OWNER

Home and Finally Fell Under to Raise Family.

committee today heard witnesses to determine whether congress shall investigate strike conditions in Lawrence, Mass. A delegation of strikers and children from Lawrence attracted much attention. Berger (Wisconsin), socialist, explained the reason for asking for the investigation. He said the American Woolen company for years was recipient of strongest in recent years. The con- a government subsidy in the form of a high tariff.

It is claimed this high tariff was erally conceded these operatives are among the lowest paid in America. Communities where wages are the least are recruiting places for vic-The extension of the corporation tax tims of the "white slave" traffic, said tigation was properly within the

80 A WEEK-FOR FAMILY.

The first witness was Samuel Lipson, a weaver. Classed as a skilled today that in reporting the bill this workman, he earned \$9 to \$10 a On this he supported a wive and four children. He told the chairman when he earned less his family lived on bread and water.

ITALIAN GIRL EXHIBITED.

Eric Loder at the altar, reconsidered of the "exhibits." Her scalp was torn against the company. She still works in the mill, and with her father, sup ports a family of seven. Their aggre

NO NEARER SETTLEMENT.

Lawrence, Mass., March 2 .- The textile strike is no nearer settlement today than before news of the inthe most beautiful women on the Eng. crease in wages was received. The 124 ARE UNDER ARREST offer made by the mill owners.

Kenosha, Wis., March 2.-A 30-year

of the storekeepers. was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hu- farther when she came out of prison, In South Wales the mine owners bert, both dead. But among papers and that the suffragets were prepared sions in anticipation of a long document and found it was the record to secure votes.

The timplate works in Wales are POSTPONE BURIAL DATE

Washington, March 2.-The official the London sessions, as the damage burial at sea of the old battleship committed by each of them exceeded

The Weather

Relative humidity at 7 p. m. 74, at 7 a. m. 90. J. M. SHERIER, Local Forecaster.

ASTRONOMICAL EVENTS. (From moon today to noon tomorrow.) Sun sets 5:52, rises 6:31; moon sets 7:02 a. m; 5:42 a. m., eastern time, full

Washington, March 2 .- The rules

jurisdiction of the house.

"Days we eat meat are considered as holidays by the children," said the witness.

An Italian girl of 16 years was one

Ex-King Manuel of Portugal was BROTHERS LOCATE LONG LOST SISTER

time a resident of Salem, in this coun- today were sentenced each to two recover.

Baltimore, Md.

OF BATTLESHIP MAINE

Maine, originally scheduled for Mon- \$25. About 30 cases were dealt with day next, has been postponed until today, the remainder being adjourned. AT THE KAUFMAN TRIAL March 15 on account of unexpected Chicago, March 2 .- As arguments difficulty experienced in removing the were being concluded in the Kaufman cofferdam around the wreck. It is trial today wives of two of the defend- fully expected, however, that on the mel insurance case went to the jury at ants excitedly screamed, "Oh, God! 15th, which appears to fall on the noon today. Don't hand them!" The court room sailors' unlucky Friday, the hulk was immediately in an uproar. The will be towed out to sea from Havamother of Rabenau cried, "Save my na harbor. Escorted by the cruisers boy!" The hysterical women were led North Carolina and Birmingham, it ning of this city committed suicide by he has been elected an honorary mem- they were equipped with snow shoes,

ANALYZING THE TAYLOR SYSTEM OF "SCIENTIFIC" SHOP MANAGEMENT

What Investigation by Congress Has Developed and What Is Admitted by the Author of the Plan to be the Effect in Imposing Severe Tasks Upon Labor-Men Over-

worked to Increase Dividends.

ng the subject for several months.)

BY CLYDE H. TAVENNER.

Special Correspondence of The Argus.)

earn nine-eights of low. his present wage in per day, as Mr. these facts: Taylor contends? tific" overworking

CLYDE H. creased? TAVENNER many persons favorably. look well as theories. tion of waste in manufacturing, the the fastest workers.

WOMEN ARE

SENT TO JAIL

of Suffraget Aid Get

Two Months.

alty Is Announced-\$25,000

Property Damage Done.

SENTENCE IS APPLAUDED.

WILL GO LIMIT, SAY WOMEN.

ALL HELD FOR DAMAGE.

number of prisoners, but most of the

women were committed for trial at

Jury Has Kimmel Case.

St. Louis, Mo., March 2.-The Kim-

Carterville Man a Suicide.

his act is not known.

Carterville, March 2.-Andrew Win-

(Editor's Note.—This is the first of a series of four articles that Clyde H. Tavenner, Washington correspondent of The Argus, has prepared on the subject of the Taylor system of "scientific" shop management, a subject that every workingman in the country is beginning to take interest in. Mr. Tayehner has been investigating the subject for several months.

It igate the Taylor plan. Mr. Pepper principle set out above can best be shown by his own language in his book of instructions to employers, which of instructions to employers, which other government arsenals. He stated that inasmuch as the workers at these in. Mr. Tayehner has been investigating the subject for several months.

SEVERITY OF TASKS ADMITTED. arsenals, as well as organized labor from one end of the country to the other, were violently opposed to the system, charging that it involved the Washington, Feb. 29.—What is the most brutal speeding-up and sweat-shop laborers (perhaps even a smaller perbasis of the much discussed Taylor methods, congress should make an im- centage than this) could keep up." system of "scientific" shop manage partial investigation before the stamp of approval of the United States gov-Will it really enable a workman to ple for private manufacturers to fol- 293, he says:

WHAT INVESTIGATION SHOWED. The investigating committee-of this and find that they have no place the west of the city where the street by working eight which W. B. Wilson of Pennsylvania, in the general organization, while still shops were looted many houses were ninths of the time one of the ablest members of conhe is now putting gress, is chairman-brought to light best workers, who are, however, either for the purposes of defense. Another

Or is the basis Taylor system in its final analysis is as the old; and these, too, must drop troops there protected women and of the system, in the relentless speeding up of workmen out." actual practice, by the setting of a task which but one merely the "scien- out of five workmen can accomplish, number of men employed on practiof men to the end "science" to be concerned with any be large enough for the workmen quite that their lives workman who can not keep up to the often to have the object lesson of seewill be shortened pace of the fastest man on the part of ing men laid off for failing to earn are in an agreement in the pillaging most startling developments came in order that divi- an operation on which he is engaged; high wages and others substituted in

dends may be in- he must drop out. Third: That if the Taylor system Mr. Taylor's own was adopted universally a great army description of "scientific management" of workmen would be thrown out of Taylor that supplies food for thought, the service. in three articles published in a month- employment or reduced in rank, such He says: "That in all cases money ly magazine undoubtedly impressed as mechanics being forced to take po- must be spent, and in many cases a His ideas sitions as laborers, because it is ob- great deal of money, before the ent to cope with the situation and for-His articles vious that not all men are physically changes are completed which result would cause one to believe that the able to keep up day after day, and in lowering cost." only object of his plan is the preven- month after month, to a pace set by

cutting out of unnecessary steps, the Fourth: That the Taylor system is them to set the fastest possible pace, burned. saving of faise motions; in other calculated to destroy organization but that in the end the men will be words, not to call for a greater ex- among workmen, one of the corner doing a greatly increased amount of concentration of his energy to the par- individually, and not in masses or not required to work under the a ment he becomes dissatisfied he must

others-and among them some of the fired. Civilians are barricading streets stupid or stubborn-can never be made gang of mutineers today looted Feng-First: That the "science" of the to see that the new system is as good Tai, 22 miles from Peking. British

"The tasks were all made so severe,"

explains Mr. Taylor in Paragraph 125,

"that not more than one out of five

this "persuasive" feature, in Paragraph

"For the success of the system the Second: That it is no part of the cally the same class of work should their places.'

FOOD FOR THOUGHT.

There is one other statement of Mr.

The inference is that at first the

cern of one workman what happens to which a job can be completed by a Roman Catholics. mother; all men working under this first-class man is to be the standard This is the way it looked to those system must be "satisfied;" the mo- time at which all men are to be compelled to complete the same job, with tem until Congressman I. S. Pep or of quit; otherwise there would be canger a bonus (at beast to coming up to the maximum time and thought tioned in adjacent ports to China.

In and the "system" interfered with.

In and the "system" interfered with. pointing a special committee to inves- That Mr. Taylor actually applies the to that time.

BEHEAD CHINESE REBS IN STREETS

Looters. When Captured. Summarily Decapitated by Officials at Peking.

BRITISH PROTECT WOMEN

Peking, March 2.-Disorders were renewed this morning. A detachment of artillery marched to the palace of Duke Kuel-Hslang, father of the empress dowager, shelled down a gate, looted a large amount of property, and Mr. Taylor lays great stress on his system of scientific "persuasion." Of burned a portion of the palace.

LOOTERS BEHEADED. Looters, when captured are sum-"A certain percentage of the men, marily decapitated, many headless with the best of attention, will fail in bodies are lying in the streets. In

SOLDIERS IN AGREEMENT.

Yuang Ping Fu, where American troops are guarding the railroad, also was looted today. It is evident all lous chain of events in which the sasoldiers in the northern Chinese army loon-fighting minister figured. The movement. They are under the be- last night, when, accused of perjury, lief that the coming republican delegates from Nanking to Yuan means ten letters to himself in which he dismissal of the northern troops from

The government is unable at preseign ministers here are discussing concerted action.

MISSIONARIES SLAUGHTERED.

It is reported here many missionpenditure of energy on the part of a stones of Taylor logic being the prin- work for the same pay received be- aries were slaughtered by mutineers levied to protect labor, but it is gen- given workman, but to bring about a ciple that workmen must be dealt with fore the installation of the "system." at Paoting-Fu. In well-informed cir-The Taylor system means, in a cles, though it is said, only one or two ticular part of a task on which he is through committees; that it is no con-sentence, that the quickest time ,at were killed. It is believed they were TO SUMMON TROOPS.

> conference, decided to bring into persons found on the streets tonight

The foreign ministers here, after

after 8 o'clock will be shot. London, March 2 .- A Tien Tsin dispatch says a detachment of United States troops has been ordered to

TAFT SUPPORTERS PLAN

A STATE CONVENTION rangement for a state convention in and managed to open it and run into gressman Powers head of the platform ing for help.

Chicago, March 2.-The court today ordered the board of election commis- coat from which the names of both the sioners to hold a preferential presidential primary in Chicago April 9 for all

Buffalo, N. Y., March 2 .- W. H. Daniels of Buffalo and Representative James S. Simmons of Niagara Falls, both adherents of President Taft, were Financier Estimates Value at chosen as republican primary candidates for delegate from the Fortieth congressional district to the national convention, last evening.

New York, March 2.—Unusual be the guest of Colonel George Harvey ters affecting Mexico. preparations have been taken by cus-Dean Howells, author.

treasures valued at many millions day took a long horseback ride and Mexican situation is about as bad as

state Mr. Morgan had placed a valua- wrote saying at that time he could situation grows alarming. tion of \$20,000,000 on the treasure, make no definite statement as to his Madrid, March 2.- The govern-

Detroit, Mich., March 2.-The demo- carbines fro ma rifle factory. cratic state central committee today States treasury department to inspect decided to hold the state democratic FINE OF \$4,000 FOR the art objects, believes that \$50,- convention at Bay City, May 5. The committee took no action in respect to various presidential candidates.

Seattle, Wash., March 2 .- W. J. The first shipment of the art works Bryan expressed vigorously today his Franklin, former McNamara defense

ver, labor candidate for governor of Massachusetts at the last state election, today was found guilty on 24 below the charged with the charged counts of filing forged nomination three days before the McNamara

Lake Mills, Wis., March 2.-Colonel known throughout the state.

Colonel F. E. Persons Dies.

Confederate Veteran 100. 100th. birthday anniversary yesterday. is reelected secretary.

REFORMERIN **TEXASTAKEN AS PERJURER**

Rev. J. F. Norris Indicted for Writing Letters to Self.

THREATS ON HIS LIFE

Simultaneously His Church Is Destroyed by Fire-Leader in Prohibition Fight.

Fort Worth, Texas, March 2 .- A few hours after Rev. J. Frank Norris, pastor of the First Baptist church, had been indicted on a charge of perjury, his home was burned last night. It came as a mysterious sequel to an equally myster-Norris was charged with having writwas threatened with death if he did not leave town.

TRAVELS WITH BODYGUARD. Norris first attracted attention here by a campaign for enforcement of the prohibition laws. Then Norris declared an attempt was made At Paoting-Fu, after the looting of to assassinate him. This was folmen must be paid higher wages to get stores, large areas of the city were lewed by the destruction of the First Baptist church by fire. Norris reported a second attempt had been made on his life and traveled with

a bodyguard. EXHIBITS WARNING LETTERS. Then he exhibited warning letters. which last night, the grand jury declared. Norris wrote to himself. Norris' charges attracted a great deal of attention to his church work.

MRS. CUDAHY FLEES FROM AN INTRUDER

Pasadena, Cal., March 2 .- The police entered the home of Mrs. "Jack" Cudahy, divorced wife of the son of the late Chicago packer, and who escaped after pursuing her from her own residence to that of a neighbor.

Mrs. Cudahy said the intruder enter-Boston, March 2.-Taft members of ed her home, rushed past her woman the republican state committee had no companion and seized her. Mrs. Cuddifficulty today in carrying out an ar- ahy struggled toward the front door April. George B. Smith was named as the yard. The man followed her to permanent chairman, and former Con- the next house, where she fled scream-

Persons who went to her aid saw a man jump over a back fence. An overmaker and owner had been cut, was found in the rear of the house.

NEUTRALITY URGED IN MEXICO AFFAIRS

Washington, March 2.-At a cabinet conference today it was deemed expedient that the president issue a Washington, March 2. - President proclamation urging that citizens Taft left Washington this afternoon comply strictly with the neutrality for New York, where tonight he will laws of the United States in all mat-Washington, March 2. - Senator

Lodge of Massachusetts declared at Oyster Bay, March 2.-Roosevelt to- the White house today that the it could possibly be, In effect the proclamation is a warn-

ed Secretaries Stimson and Meyer he ing to Ames to stay out of Mexico. A would not accept the presidential nom- note will be sent to the American amination. He said he could not have bassador in the city of Mexico directdone so, as he showed them several ing him to inform Americans located Cable dispatches from London weeks ago a letter he (Roosevelt) in Mexico to quit the country if the

ment of Mexico today ordered 10,000

A M'NAMARA SLEUTH

Los Angeles, March 2.- Bert H. detective, who plead guilty to a charge or having tried to influence a juror in the trial of James B. McNamara, was fined \$4,000 yesterday by Judge H. Cabiniss, who pronounced Franklin's con-GOVERNOR IS CONVICTED duct "damnable." The \$4,000 now is Boston, March 2.—Augustus Seal in the nands of the discount taken brothers confessed.

Barry Reelected by Pressmen. Knoxville, Tonn., March 2 .- The zens. The other four escaped. The cal paper for many pears, is dead. He election board of the International was a veteran of the civil war and well Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union today completed tabulation ofthe referendum vote on the election of officers. George L. Barry of Raleigh, N. C. March 2.-John Pool, Rogersville, Tenn., is reelected presi-

ago and Northwestern railroad train tetween Chicago and Milwaukee on the night of Oct. 19, will be exhumed from her head two years ago, but no legal proceedings were instituted Mrs. Pankhurst and Two today or Monday by Coroner Hoftman J. P. Morgan is Importof Cook county and examination made to settle for all time the cause of European Museum.

death. Rumors concerning the death of the son of the late Gustavus Swift, packer, have prompted members of the Swift family to give their consent to Coroner Hoffman's action. The Milwaukee coroner, criticised for his inquest in the Swift case, had suggested such

Mrs. Bernice Swift, widow, is seriously ill at her residence, and the Audience Applauds When Penaged mother, Mrs. Gustavus Swift, is under the care of physicians. They are anxious, however, that the alleged mystery concerning the young man's

death be cleared. Mrs. H. L. Swift recently submitted to an operation, which was followed London, March 2.-Mrs. Emmeline by serious complications. Dr. Charles if she had added him to her list. Ap- whom they remembered only as a baby Pankhurst, Mrs. Tukes and Mrs. Mar- E. Kahlke, surgeon representing the in arms is revealed by the ending of shall, three suffraget leaders in last Swift family, told the coroner yestera 30-year search for Mary Riggs, one night's window-smashing campaign, day that it was doubtful if she would

ty, but now Mrs. William Lewis of months' imprisonment. The attorney Dr. Kahlke appeared at the corofor the prosecution said the damage ner's office yesterday at the request from his European museum to this Roosevelt today denied he had assur-Forty years ago, after the death of done by the suffragets was estimated of Mr. Hoffman and promised the coroher mother, Mary Riggs' father permit. at \$25,000. In all 124 women were ar- ner to produce written permission London, March 2.—The great ted her to be adopted by a family nam- rested. The others will be arraigned from the Swift family for the exhumation of the body. The post-mortem probably will be held Monday after-

The sentence of the three suffraget noon. "The family insists that since this matter has been given publicity a thor-Kahlke. "There is no question but work is practically at a standstill. visit every family they could locate by erally were occupied by sympathizers that Mr. Swift has been in the same unconscious condition, described by those who saw him on the train, many times, and with bruises all over his On delivery of sentence Mrs. Pankbody, due to his weakened condition. I predicted to him and his family this very death, knowing the condition of his heart. I told him shortly before

Coroner Hoffman said he would select E. R. LeCount, coroner's physician, and Dr. Ludwig Hektoen to make Sentences ranging from a fortnight the examination, to two months were pronounced on a The body is in the Swift mausoleum

> Exploding Locomotive Kills 4. Williamsport, Pa., March 2 .- Four persons were killed when a Reading locomotive drawing a fast freight train blew up in front of the station at

at Mount Hope cemetery.

the station badly wrecked. Governor Eberhart Honored.

St. Paul, March 2 .- Notification reached Governor A. O. Eberhart that New York city.

CORONER TO EXHUME MILLIONS IN BODY OF H. L. SWIFT Chicago, March, 2.-The body of **ART CARGOES** Herbert L. Swift, who died on a Chi-

ing Collection From His

GOTHAM DESTINATION parties.

\$20,000,000, But Claim Is It Is \$50,000,000.

tem house authorities to guard art and imported by J. Pierpont Morgan put in a few hours chopping trees city, during transit to their final des-

SLIGHT DISCREPANCY.

while Michael Nathan, an official as- position. sessor sent abroad by the United 000,000 is a closer estimate of the value of the Morgan collection.

FIRST SHIPMENT ARRIVES. already has been received and an-entire approval of the income tax and other shipment is expected within a free sugar bills introduced by the few days. Nathan's work abroad is house democratic caucus. to examine each piece of art not yet packed for shipment, and he notes FORMER CANDIDATE FOR whether or not it is entitled to admission free of duty.

POSSE AT MONTREAL KILLS BANK ROBBER

Montreal, March 2 .- One of five rob- papers. bers who broke into a bank at Montreal West, five miles west of this city, Muncy. All tracks were blocked and was killed in a running fight with citi- F. E. Parsons, aged 81, editor of a lorobbers failed to obtain any loot,

The four burglars who got away probably owe their escape to the fact from the court and quiet restored will be sunk to the bottom with full taking carbolic acid. The cause for ber of the Rocky Mountain club of and the pursuers -re hindered by the a confederate veteran, celebrated his dent and Joseph C. Orr of Chicago sep snow.