

# EFFECT ON ENTIRE COUNTRY OF EXCESSIVE DEFORESTATION

"What has been the effect of the tremendous consumption of timber upon our forests?" This question is often asked by people in various sections of the country, and often the information of the average man on the subject is not definite enough to enable him to make a clear and satisfactory answer. R. S. Kellogg, assistant forester, engaged upon statistics in the United States forest service, in giving a concise answer to the important question, says:

"Now our annual requirements exceed forty billion feet of timber, one hundred million cross-ties, four million cords of pulp wood, besides great quantities of other forms of forest products, such as firewood, posts, mine timbers, etc. The per capita consumption of lumber in the United States was 215 board feet in 1850; now it is 470 board feet.

"One forest region after another has been attacked. With the exception of Maine, the New England states are cutting mostly second or third growth timber. The box factories there take white pine saplings down to six inches in diameter. The so-called 'inexhaustible' white pine forests of Michigan are gone, and millions of acres of cut-over and burned-over land have gone upon the delinquent list. Michigan supplied 23 per cent of the lumber production of the United States in 1880, and less than 5 per cent of it in 1907.

"The value of the lumber production in Michigan since 1849 has been 50 per cent greater than the output of gold in California, and it has all taken place without a thought for the future. The cream of our hardwoods is gone, and it is becoming more and more difficult to get in sufficient quantity the high grades of oak, yellow poplar, ash, and hickory that our great manufacturing industries require. The south's once great supply of yellow pine is rapidly giving way before axe and saw, fire and tornado. Half a generation more will, in most places, see little but remnants left of the southern forests, and in that time the Pacific coast supplies will be heavily drawn upon.

"Ours is primarily a wood-using civilization. Despite the introduction of substitutes for wood in the form of stone, cement, concrete and steel, our consumption of timber has constantly increased from the earliest days up to the present time. The prices of forest products have risen more rapidly than those of other commodities. According to the reports of the bureau of labor, the quoted prices of the leading kinds of lumber on the New York market have risen twice as much in the last ten years as the average increase in all commodities. This indicates that the supply of timber is not keeping pace with the demand."

## WANTS

Wanted—Woman to do general housework. No children need apply. Address Box 426 East Las Vegas, N. M.

WANTED—Situation as housekeeper by a thoroughly competent, middle-aged woman. 919 Gallinas avenue.

WANTED—Intelligent man or woman to take territory, and appoint canvassers to sell our water filters. Exclusive territory and nice, profitable work for the right party. Seneca Filter Co., Seneca Mo. 4-6.

WANTED—You to buy lumber direct from the mills. Prices right. S. L. Barker, Buelah, N. M.

WANTED—Girl for general housework; apply 1109 Seventh street.

### FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Two or three furnished rooms, with electric light and bath. 717 Fifth street. 4-7

FOR RENT—House. Inquire Henry Goke, 905 National.

FOR RENT—Five room cottage; range, sewer connection. Apply 414 Seventh street. 4-6

FOR RENT—Nicely furnished room in best location, modern, private house, steam heat, electric lights, hot and cold water; no ladies. Inquire Optic.

FOR RENT—Furnished house. Apply 1011 Tilden. 4-16

FOR RENT—Furnished rooms for light housekeeping, 721 4th st.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Delivery wagon, cheap. Inquire V. F. Martinez, Bridge st.

FOR SALE—Barber chair, pole, bathtub and heater. 223 Grand avenue. 4-7

FOR SALE—A good 1,200 lb farm horse. M. L. Cooley's stable.

FOR SALE—Good 6-hole range, very cheap; several other things at 512 Tenth street.

FOR SALE—Some good gentle horses, one wagon, one hack and a good set of harness. Inquire 924 Lincoln street. 4-3

FOR SALE—Carriage, good as new. 1016 Fifth street.

Order your shade trees, shruberies, vines, etc., of L. Hoban, Montezuma Farm or Las Vegas, N. M. 4-2

FOR SALE—Legal blanks of all description. Notary seals and records at the Optic office.

Old newspapers for sale at The Optic office. 10 cents a bundle.

**We Ask You**

to take Cardui, for your female troubles, because we are sure it will help you. Remember that this great female remedy—

**WINE OF CARDUI**

has brought relief to thousands of other sick women, so why not to you? For headache, backache, periodical pains, female weakness, many have said it is "the best medicine to take." Try it!

Sold in This City

States was 215 board feet in 1850; now it is 470 board feet.

"One forest region after another has been attacked. With the exception of Maine, the New England states are cutting mostly second or third growth timber. The box factories there take white pine saplings down to six inches in diameter. The so-called 'inexhaustible' white pine forests of Michigan are gone, and millions of acres of cut-over and burned-over land have gone upon the delinquent list. Michigan supplied 23 per cent of the lumber production of the United States in 1880, and less than 5 per cent of it in 1907.

"The value of the lumber production in Michigan since 1849 has been 50 per cent greater than the output of gold in California, and it has all taken place without a thought for the future. The cream of our hardwoods is gone, and it is becoming more and more difficult to get in sufficient quantity the high grades of oak, yellow poplar, ash, and hickory that our great manufacturing industries require. The south's once great supply of yellow pine is rapidly giving way before axe and saw, fire and tornado. Half a generation more will, in most places, see little but remnants left of the southern forests, and in that time the Pacific coast supplies will be heavily drawn upon.

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Rheumatism.

More than nine out of every ten cases of rheumatism are simply rheumatism of the muscles, due to cold or damp, or chronic rheumatism. In such cases no internal treatment is required. The free application of Chamberlain's Liniment is all that is needed, and it is certain to give quick relief. Give it a trial and see for yourself how quickly it relieves the pain and soreness. The medicines usually given internally for rheumatism are poisonous or very strong medicines. They are worse than useless in cases of chronic and muscular rheumatism. For sale by all dealers.

A special meeting of the Roy Commercial club was held, at which plans were made for the securing of photographs and literature for the advertising booklet that is proposed for Mora county.

Homer Holmes writes from Oklahoma that he will soon return to his claim north of Roy and prepare to put out a large acreage this year.

With the converting of the old court house building into a territorial reformatory, Springer will be without a jail.

Object to Strong Medicines.

Many people object to taking the strong medicines usually prescribed by physicians for rheumatism. There is no need of internal treatment in any case of muscular or chronic rheumatism, and more than nine out of every ten cases of the disease are of one or the other of these varieties. When there is no fever and little (if any) swelling, you may know that it is only necessary to apply Chamberlain's Liniment freely to get quick relief. Try it. For sale by all dealers.

George Rathjen has traded his town acreage and residence to Frank W. Sharp for the fine Sharp ranch above Aztec.

Miss Bessie Cassidy left Peisom to be with her brother at Mora, upon the receipt of word of his wife's death at that place.

E. E. Post of Lemont, Ills., arrived in Roy, and is looking over the country with a view to locating.

Simon H. Baydston of Meed, Kan., arrived at Roy to look over his claim and adjust land matters.

For Constipation

Mr. L. H. Farnham, a prominent druggist of Spirit Lake, Iowa, says: "Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets are certainly the best thing on the market for constipation." Give these tablets a trial. You are certain to find them agreeable and pleasant in effect. Price 25 cents. Samples free. For sale by all dealers.

**LAZY LIVER**

"I find Cascarets so good that I would not be without them. I was troubled a great deal with torpid liver and headache. Now since taking Cascarets Candy Cathartic I feel very much better. I shall certainly recommend them to my friends as the best medicine I have ever seen."

Anna Baines, Osborne Mill No. 2, Fall River, Mass.

Best For The Bowels

**Cascarets**

CANDY CATHARTIC

THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, Do Good, Never Sickens, Weakens or Grips, Do. 25c, 50c, Never Sold in Bulk. The genuine is stamped "C. C. C." Guaranteed to cure or your money back.

Sterling Remedy Co., Chicago or N.Y. 50c

**ANNUAL SALE, TEN MILLION BOXES**

The territorial board of osteopathy met at Santa Fe and organized in the office of Dr. C. A. Wheelon. Dr. C. H. Conner of Albuquerque was elected president.

L. W. Fruchey of Sharon, Kan., arrived in Roy and has since been engaged in looking over the country with a view to locating near there.

Vagaries of a Cold.

You can never be quite sure where a cold is going to hit you. In the fall and winter it may settle in the bowels, producing severe pain. In the summer it may give you the colic with diarrhoea or summer complaint. Do not be alarmed nor torment yourself with fears of appendicitis or inflammation of the bowels. At the first sign of the pain or cramp take Perry Davis' Painkiller in warm, sweetened water and relief will come at once. There is but one Painkiller, Perry Davis'. It is now put up in a large 35c size, as well as the regular 50c size.

If the Payne tariff bill becomes a law, there will be no more 25c stockings and no more \$1 gloves for women, says S. Floorshelm, manager of the Floorshelm Mercantile company at Springer.

Several of the baseball enthusiasts at Roy met on the diamond and formed a team to defend that town's laurels during the coming season.

What Shall We Have for Dessert? Try JELL-O, the dainty, appetizing, economical dessert. Can be prepared instantly—simply add boiling water and serve when cool. Flavored just right; sweetened just right; perfect in every way. A 10c package makes enough dessert for a large family. All grocers sell it. Don't accept substitutes. JELL-O complies with all Pure Food Laws. 7 flavors: Lemon, Orange, Raspberry, Strawberry, Chocolate, Cherry, Peach.

Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by John Bell, Mountain Park, N. M.

To-wit: One bay horse, about 13½ hands high, split in left ear.

Branded  
On left shoulder

Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by J. S. Spencer, Eastview, N. M.

To-wit: One sorrel streaked faced mare, unbroken, about 7 yrs old, 14½ hands high, weight 750 lbs.

Branded  
On left shoulder

Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by R. L. Roberts, Laguna, N. M.

To-wit: One bay mare, 10 yrs old.

Branded  
On left hip

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by Ben Cox, Fairview, N. M.

To-wit: One bay horse, 10 yrs old, 13 hands high, weight about 600 lbs.

Branded  
On left hip

Said animal being unknown to this Board, unless claimed by owner on or before April 22, '09, said date being 10 days after last appearance of this advertisement, said estray will be sold by this Board for the benefit of the owner when found.

CATTLE SANITARY BOARD,  
Las Vegas, N. M.  
1st pub. Apr 1, last pub. Apr 12, 1909

Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by Manuel Maldonado, McIntosh, N. M.

To-wit: One light bay colt, 1 year old.

Branded  
On left hip

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by John T. Muir, Lordsburg, N. M.

To-wit: One small bay horse, 3 yrs old, 14 hands high.

Branded  
On left thigh

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by Will McCall, Rodey, N. M.

To-wit: One small black horse, about 13 hands high, 6 yrs old this spring, gelding, with gray spot in forehead and white hind feet.

Branded  
On left thigh

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by John Bell, Mountain Park, N. M.

To-wit: One red white faced cow.

Branded  
On left ribs

Said animal being unknown to this Board, unless claimed by owner on or before April 22, '09, said date being 10 days after last appearance of this advertisement, said estray will be sold by this Board for the benefit of the owner when found.

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by J. S. Spencer, Eastview, N. M.

To-wit: One bay pony, 14 hands high, 10-12 yrs old.

Branded  
On left hip

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On left hip

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To-wit: One bay mare, 10 yrs old.

Branded  
On left hip

USE

**BOSS PATENT FLOUR**

And You Will Always Have

**THE BOSS BREAD**

Always Good Has No Equal

Handled By All Dealers

**THE HYGEIA ICE**

MADE FROM PURE DISTILLED WATER

PRICES:

2,000 lbs or more each delivery—20c per hundred

1,000 to 2,000 lbs. " " 30c "

200 to 1,000 lbs. " " 40c "

50 to 200 lbs. " " 50c "

Less than 50 lbs. " " 75c "

**CRYSTAL ICE CO., - McGuire & Webb**

Phone Main 227

Meet your Friends at

**Opera Bar**

D. L. CHAMBERS, Prop.

Old Taylor Bourbon & Sherwood Rye Served Direct from Barrel

Billiard Hall in connection.

520 Douglas Ave. E. Las Vegas, N. M.

Try our Yankee Coal—No soot and little ash

**2000 POUNDS TO THE TON.**

Everything in the building line—Lowest prices—A complete stock of wall paper.

PHONE MAIN 56

## COORS LUMBER CO.

Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by Chas. Rudolph, Roclada, N. M.

To-wit: One red white-faced cow with calf, also a white face.

Branded  
On left hip

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by Enrique Baca, Santa Rosa, N. M.

To-wit: One dark bay mare, 6 yrs old, 14 hands high, weight 650 lbs. Left leg white.

Branded  
On left shoulder

Said animal being unknown to this Board, unless claimed by owner on or before April 22, '09, said date being 10 days after last appearance of this advertisement, said estray will be sold by this Board for the benefit of the owner when found.

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by R. L. Roberts, Laguna, N. M.

To-wit: One bay mare, 9 yrs old.

Branded  
On right hip

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by J. W. Stewart, Hagerman, N. M.

To-wit: One dark brown horse mule, about 12½ or 13 hands high, 7 or 8 yrs old.

Branded  
On right shoulder

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Branded  
On left shoulder

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Notice is hereby given to whom it may concern that the following described estray animal was taken up by O. F. Wells, Texico, N. M.

To-wit: One black horse, two white hind legs, 4 yrs old, weight 800 lbs.

Branded  
On left jaw

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