

The State Chronicle

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COMMUNICATIONS RELATIVE TO THE BUSINESS Department of this paper should be addressed THE CHRONICLE, Raleigh, N. C., and all Drafts, Checks and Postal Money Orders should be made payable to "THE CHRONICLE PUB. CO."

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, - - Editor. D. H. BROWDER, - Bus. Manager. HAL. W. AYER - - Asso. Editor.

Equal and Exact Justice to all Men, of whatever State or Persuasion, Religious or Political.--Thos. Jefferson.

TUESDAY, NOV. 11, 1890.

PRESIDENTIAL SPECULATION.

The Republicans of Pennsylvania are already urging ROBT. E. PATTISON, the newly elected Democratic Governor of that State, as the most suitable man for the Presidency in 1892. He has twice been elected Governor of Pennsylvania, each time overcoming a large Republican majority and being elected when the other Democrats on the ticket were defeated. His administration as Governor was marked by a vigorous reform of State institutions and a freedom from back-door influences which gained for him the confidence of all people, particularly the agricultural population. It was the farmers that elected him Governor this year. During the campaign the Democratic leaders said that if DELAEMEYER carried Philadelphia by as much as 20,000, PATTISON could not be elected. But DELAEMEYER did receive that majority and still PATTISON was elected by over 17,000 majority. It was the farmers of the Keystone State who, tired of being taxed to make CARNEGIE & Co. rich, and tired of the Boss rule of QUAY, deserted the Republican party and rallied to the support of PATTISON and secured his nomination. The victory this year is much greater and more significant than when PATTISON was elected in 1882. Then there were two Republican candidates for Governor, and a wide split in the party. This year they were united and made a bold and vigorous fight and were aided by speeches from BLAINE, INGALLS, and other leaders of the Republican party. But all these things could not save them. The old-time Democrats worked earnestly, and the farmers, who have long been Republicans, opened their eyes to the decreasing value of their lands and their products and resolved to repudiate the party whose legislation has been largely responsible for the depressed condition of agriculture, not only in Pennsylvania, but in every State in the Union as well.

It is too soon to talk seriously about Presidential possibilities. The election of PATTISON makes him a prominent figure, and calculators will do well not to leave him out of their calculations. He is as honest and as incorruptible as he seems invincible in Pennsylvania. This election has brought other gentlemen to the front as possible candidates on the ticket in 1892 besides Mr. PATTISON, the newly elected Governor of Massachusetts, who is a brainy and brilliant young statesman. If Governor CAMPBELL carries Ohio next year, he will probably have a place on the national ticket, and Indiana has in GRAY and BYNUM sons who could help to make that State certainly Democratic.

But with all the strong, new men whom the tidal wave has brought into prominence, the central figures of Democracy remain as before--GROVER CLEVELAND and DAVID BENNETT HILL--two of the ablest of living statesmen. One of them will, in all probability, be the nominee for the Presidency in 1892, unless the rivalry between them, and the jealousy of their friends make it necessary to nominate neither. We hope that the New York Democracy will send Gov. HILL to the United States Senate, and that before '92, whatever of differences exist in the New York Democracy may be healed. For the second place on the ticket, our eyes turn to some able and popular leader of the New Revolution that is going on among the farmers of the West and South. It is too soon to predict who is the best man to represent the great body of farmers who are joining the Democratic party every day by the thousand. One year from now he will be known and we believe that when the Convention is held there will be substantial agreement as to the most available men to lead the Democracy to certain victory.

If PORTER had waited until after the election to take the census he would not have been able to find any Republicans. He refuses to recount New York and Raleigh, although gross injustice was done both, but now that both cities have shown their resentment probably he can be induced to do us justice.

Since the election MATTHEW STANLEY QUAY, who has gone to Florida for his health, is imitating Brer' Rabbit and is "layen low and sayin' nuthen I"

"Oh," says McKinley, "I'm goin' in to win." But the Democrats riz and got McKinley's skin. And now as they march, they point with pride At the flappin' and flocpin' of his unprotected hide. --Philadelphia Times.

"WITH FORCE AND ARMS"

The conservatism of lawyers is often commendable, but it is in nothing so ultra as in retaining useless verbiage in legal papers of all kinds--in deeds, contracts, pleadings and indictments. A fair instance is the continued use in indictments of the phrase "with force and arms." These words were never requisite except in charging those offenses in which violence is an element, and even as to them the use of the phrase was rendered unnecessary by a statute passed in 1546 during the reign of "BLUFF KING HAL," the father of QUEEN ELIZABETH. Attention was called to this and the uselessness of the phrase pointed out by Chief Justice RUFFIN sixty years ago in this State. Notwithstanding, from force of habit, after the lapse of three and a half centuries since the statute, hardly an indictment for any offense is read to a jury in North Carolina to-day in which those words are not used. At the last term of the Supreme Court a case came up in which the court below held an indictment invalid because it did not contain these words. We gather much of the above information from the opinion of the court (delivered by CLARK J.) reversing the court below in that case. It is reported in the 106 North Carolina Reports.

In this connection we learn that at this term of the Supreme Court it has passed upon and affirmed the new and simpler forms of indictment adopted by the legislature for murder, manslaughter, burglary and perjury. It has also repeated its decision of a year ago that the words "against the peace and dignity of the State" and "against the forms of the statute in such case made and provided" in indictments are mere obsolete and useless verbiage, their use or omission being neither helpful nor harmful to the State or the defendant. They, together with "force and arms" may now perhaps drop into "innocuous desuetude."

THE NEW NORTH CAROLINA ELECTION LAW.

When the Legislature made some changes in the Election Law two years ago in the interest of an honest election, the Republicans raised a great hue and cry all over the State that it was done in order to enable the Democrats to commit fraud. The CHRONICLE at that time explained the changes in the law and declared that such was not its purpose. Following in this line of crying fraud, early in the campaign Dr. MOTT or EAVES, or both, sent out circulars and appointed committees to see that no negro lost his vote by reason of the new Election Law. Again the CHRONICLE said that the law was not intended and could not be used to deprive a negro of his vote, who had a legal right to vote, but our Republican friends distrusted our statement.

Now that the election is over, the CHRONICLE repeats all it has said and adds that "the proof of the pudding is in chewing the bag." Nobody was prevented from voting and there is no man who has hardihood enough to say that the Election Law in North Carolina is other than fair and just.

THE COMPLEXION OF THE U. S. SENATE.

The present United States Senate contains forty-seven Republicans and thirty-seven Democrats. The process of packing the Senate by creating cattle ranches and mining camps into States will increase the Republican vote to 51 when Idaho and Wyoming are admitted, a Republican majority of 14. Mr. INGALLS, of Kansas, will be succeeded by a member of the Farmers' Alliance (the same as a Democrat), a Democrat will succeed Senator EVARTS, of New York, Senator SPOONER, of Wisconsin, and Senator FARWELL, of Illinois. These changes will reduce the Republican majority to eight. If the New Hampshire Republicans are thwarted in their purpose to steal the Legislature, a Democrat will succeed SENATOR BLAIR, and the Republican majority will be cut down to six. In 1892 the Democrats will need to carry only three more States to make it a tie, and the Democratic Vice-President will make it a Democratic body. Then we will admit New Mexico, Utah and Arizona--three Democratic territories--and have a majority of six.

The Cumberland Fair will be held at Fayetteville this week, commencing to-day. Special rates have been given on all the railroads and it promises to be an occasion of great interest. The crop of products and Democratic voters was never so big in old Cumberland. They will be well worth going a thousand miles to see.

To keep their courage up, the folks Who by graveyard walk Are used to whistle. This, 'tis said, Scares ghosts that round them stalk. Oh, Jimmy Blaine, if in your life You'er screwed up your brow And flared your lips, for heaven's sake, Begin to do it now. --Philadelphia Times.

Cotton For Far Away Finland. (Wilmington Messenger.) Messrs. Alexander Sprunt & Son cleared last evening the British steamship Petunia, Captain James Owen, for Hango, Finland, with a full cargo of 5,532 bales cotton weighing 2,730,040 pounds and valued at \$268,500.

The Brower that once through Congress' The south of boodle shed Now hangs as mute on Congress' wall As if that soul were dead. --Reidsville Review.



A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength.--U. S. Government Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

We now have the largest stock of Dress Goods that has ever been our pleasure to show, and the prices were never lower.

In this magnificent exhibit may be found every new shade, as well as all the most desirable materials, presenting such attractions as are rarely met with. We respectfully urge our patrons to make the remainder of their purchases in this department before the assortment becomes broken, assuring them that, at all times, they shall be promptly served by competent sales-people.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO., RALEIGH, N. C.

Woolcott & Son,

14 E. MARTIN STREET.

Two of the Greatest Bargains of the Age.

500 Felt Ladies' Walking Hats, All shades, at 25c., worth \$1.00.

500 NELLY BLY CAPS, 50c. each, worth \$1.00.

Rubber Shoes and Clothing, All Sizes.

Many new articles in

Crockery, Glass, Tin

WOODEN WARE.

We keep our Dress Goods stock complete, and you can find bargains in it.

Our stock of

Holiday Goods

Are arriving and will be on exhibition in a few days.

Notice of Incorporation.

NORTH CAROLINA, In the Office of the Clerk Wake County, of the Superior Court. Notice is hereby given that the Raleigh Land and Improvement Company has this day been duly incorporated by me under the laws of North Carolina; that the business proposed is the taking, holding, purchasing and selling options on real estate; buying, selling, holding, renting, leasing, building on and improving real estate; negotiating loans on real and personal property and estate; buying, selling, renting and leasing real estate on commissions, collecting rents, notes, accounts and other evidences of indebtedness; erecting and maintaining water works, gas works, electric light works, manufacturing and selling all articles of wood, cotton, wool and metal; carrying on general merchandise and doing all things necessary to accomplish the ends and purposes for which it is formed, not contrary to the laws of this State or of the United States. That the principal place of business is in the city of Raleigh, State of North Carolina; that the duration of the corporate existence is thirty years; that the amount of the capital stock is \$100,000, divided into eight hundred shares of the par value of \$50.00 each, with the privilege of increasing said capital stock to \$1,000,000.00; that no stockholder shall be individually liable for any debt, contract, commission or liability of or demand on said corporation. CHAS. D. UPCHURCH, Clerk Superior Court Wake Co., N. C. NOV-11

NOTICE.

The next annual meeting of the stockholders of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will be held at the office of the Company in Raleigh, on the second Thursday, November, 13th, 1890, commencing at eleven o'clock a. m. W. W. VASS, Treasurer and Secretary. Raleigh, Oct. 20, 1890. (oct22-till nov13)

NOTICE.

The next ensuing annual meeting of the stockholders of the Raleigh & Augusta Air-Line Railroad Company will be held at their office in Raleigh, on the 13th of November, 1890, commencing at twelve o'clock a. m. W. W. VASS, Secretary and Treasurer. Raleigh, Oct. 20, 1890. (oct22-till nov13)

GOOD REASONS

For Patronizing the Moseley House. 1--I am pleasantly located, near all that is of interest and on the main street, where all the elite of the city pass, and opposite the large dry goods house of W. H. & R. S. Tucker. 2--I find everything neat and clean at the Moseley House, and feel as if at home, for they make me so. 3--I find the Dining Hall for Ladies and Gentlemen well cared for and as pleasant as any seaside resort--no fires, and the Rotating Fly Fans keep one cool and pleasant, while I can enjoy one of the good meals you can always get at the Moseley House for 50 cents. 4--An enterprise that the travelling public should appreciate and patronize is the Moseley House. (July 17-t)

FRANK THORNTON,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE MAMMOTH DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT

OF THE

CAROLINAS.

THIS COLUMN FOR HOUSEKEEPERS.

MAKE HOME ATTRACTIVE.

A well-furnished house is the delight of every careful housekeeper, and justly so, too. Money cannot be better invested than in adorning and making attractive the home. Leaving out of consideration the additional comforts produced by a perfectly furnished home, you will lead a happier life, and be better satisfied when surrounded by the attractive goods we now take pleasure in presenting for your consideration. First, we would direct your attention to the largest and most complete line of

CARPETS

EVER SHOWS IN THE STATE.

We bought very heavily of Carpets at the opening of the season, but the demand was so unprecedented, that we have been obliged, in order to meet it, to make three additional large purchases. Every grade is now represented in all the newest and latest designs, and colored at popular prices.

VELVET BRUSSELS.

Tapestry and Body Brussels, with Borders.

THREE PLYS, INGRAINS.

FANCY HEMPS.

STAIR CARPETS,

All Kinds.

Belfast Linen.

For stair covering.

Church Carpets,

Selected for the purpose.

FLOOR COVERINGS

For halls and offices.

OIL CLOTHS.

MATTINGS

All grades.

RUGS.

In India, Smyrna, Brussels and Velvets.

ART SQUARES.

In Felt with woven back, Ingrain and Three-Ply.

DOOR MATS.

For in and out doors, in Rubber, Steel-Wire, Hemp, Brussels and Chenille. An exceedingly handsome and large assortment of

Velvet Cretones, Canton Draperies.

Japanese effects in Cretones, Nottingham Lace.

Nottingham Lace Curtains in Sets.

In White, Cream and Eern. French Canvas Curtains, with heavy Torcher border. Portieres in Repp, Felt and Chenille.

PONGEE DRAPERIES.

India Silks, Table Chair, Mantle and Toilet Scarfs.

TABLE DAMASK.

In Turkey Bed, Unbleached and Half-bleached.

BLEACHED TABLE CLOTHS.

With Napkins to match; breakfast, dinner and tea Napkins, with and without fringe--white, red and fancy borders.

SHEETINGS.

Bleached and Unbleached in all widths.

TOWELS.

Damask, bleached and unbleached; Huck, French woven and Turkish Bath, plain and fancy Crash, Turkish Wash Rags. We show something very handsome in the way of

Hand Woven Towels!

With Drawn Work, and Fancy Borders. To parties living at a distance we will cheerfully furnish samples, and have Carpets made up ready to be placed on the floor. The only Ladies' Retiring Room in the city. Orders solicited and promptly attended to.

FRANK THORNTON,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

oct31-1yr

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We have been in the Coal business for many years, all the while on the outlook for the best Coal for the least money. For such we now recommend the following:

GAYTON RED AND COAL. (Semi-Bituminous.)

It is free burning, easily ignited, does not crumble to dust, does not make smoke or soot, requires but little draught, holds fire as well as hickory wood. Small or large fire can be made of it at will.

Suitable for Grates, Stoves or Ranges. Specially Adapted to Tobacco Factories.

Prepared by machinery into all sizes--Nutt, Stove, Egg and Lump. Shipped to any Depot direct from the mines at very low prices by

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MINERS' AGENTS FOR N. C.

Pocahontas (Semi-Bituminous). The purest and best steam coal in America and the most economical for steam and grates.

ANTHRACITE COAL.

LEE MINES White Ashes is the purest and best of anthracite coals that we have found, and gives more universal satisfaction. Now in stock, all sizes--Egg, Stove and Nutt; also Red Ash, Egg and Split coal for grates. Any kind of coal and Pocahontas coke shipped direct to any depot. All orders received this month filled at special Summer Prices by

Jones & Powell,

MINERS' AGENTS,

sep'6-tt RALEIGH, N. C.

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133 FAYETTEVILLE STREET AND 5 HARGETT ST.

We are Agents for PANACEA WATER, LINCOLN LITHIA WATER, AND BRO-MO-SELZER AT WHOLESALE PRICES.

We Keep--

Everything in the Drug Line.

We Keep The--

LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK

TOILET ARTICLES, SOAPS AND PERFUMERIES

In Raleigh.

The Best 5-Ct. Cigar in North Carolina.

JAMES MCKIMMON & CO.



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Is what you need. Try it. Thousands are now using said all recommended Germeteur, for Rheumatism, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Catarrh, Nervous Troubles, Chronic Headache, General Debility, and all blood and skin diseases. A specific for Female Disorders. Nothing pleases so well as Germeteur. Demand and sales continue to increase. Try a bottle

A. E. JORDAN, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Daily receiving shipments of produce. Lot of fine Mountain Apples and Potatoes on hand. Give me a call. Next to Citizens Bank.

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THAT YOU WILL FIND AT

KING & MCGEE'S

ALL THAT GOES TO MAKE UP A

First Class Pharmacy?

That our facilities for prescription work are unsurpassed, the medicines used being guaranteed as to purity and accuracy of preparation, and as being strictly in accordance with the physicians' prescriptions?

That our stock of Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, etc., is complete?

That we have the finest line of Extracts, Toilet Waters, Colognes, Face Powders and other Toilet preparations at all times, and can be assured of fair and courteous treatment? If you do not know these things, we tell you now that it is so, and ask you to give us a fair trial and be convinced. We try to merit their patronage by serving them faithfully and honestly at all times.

Very respectfully,

KING & MCGEE, DRUGGISTS,

101 Fayetteville St.

oct15-3m.

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MILLINERY

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BEST DESIGNS

IN

TRIMMED GOODS

From French and English Importers.

ALL THE LEADING SHAPES

IN

MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

Hats, Caps and Bonnets

The ladies will find many things to interest them in looking through our new stock at 209 Fayetteville St. oct25-tf

Table with columns for destinations (Wilmington and W.), railroads (R. R. and Branches), and train schedules.

Table with columns for destinations (Wilmington, Raleigh, etc.), railroads, and train schedules.

Table with columns for destinations (Richmond & Danville R.R.), railroads, and train schedules.

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Table with columns for destinations (West Point, etc.), railroads, and train schedules.

Notice to City Taxpayers. The city tax list for 1890 has been prepared and is now ready for collection. Office for that purpose open from 9 o'clock a. m. to 5 p. m. All taxes now due are subject to a penalty of 10 per cent. an additional 10 per cent. each month thereafter, until paid.