

A CITY OF SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS.

Durham's Enviably Record as the Healthiest City of North Carolina.

ITS MARVELOUS GROWTH.

The New Enterprises Projected by the Durham Consolidated Land Company—Other Progressive Steps.

[Staff Cor. State Chronicle.]

DURHAM, N. C., June 23, '91—Whether we consider the railroad facilities referred to yesterday as the cause or effect of the present prosperity of the city; whether it is a post hoc or propter hoc proposition, is immaterial to our present purpose. What we have demonstrated is that out of a hamlet, Durham has become a city; that from its population of three hundred less than a quarter of a century ago, it numbers now its ten thousand; that out of its feeble industry of one tobacco factory, it now displays the largest of their kind in the known world; that from its insignificant title of Durham station, its name is a familiar and honored sound in both hemispheres and in the antipodes; and that from the primitive conveniences of a country village, it is adorned with all those costly appliances approved by the experience of the wealthiest and most advanced cities—gas, electric lights, water-supply, sewerage, street railways, telephones and other aids to health, comfort and social convenience. Truly it is a marvelous change!

Among the designs of the consolidated actors now enlisted in building up Durham, represented by the Durham Consolidated Land and Improvement Company, is the West End Cotton Factory soon to be erected at a cost not less than \$100,000; and the Wescarr Knitting Mill, at a cost of not less than \$50,000.

While she has the largest and best equipped smoking tobacco factory in the world, she has also one of the best cotton factories in the State; while she has the largest and best equipped Cigarette Factory in the United States, she has the largest fertilizer factory in the State; while she has the only snuff factory south of the Potomac, she has the largest and best equipped Bobbin and Shuttle Factory in the State; and she, alone of all the cities in the State, has a factory for the manufacture of Cheroots, one for the manufacture of Medicated Cigarettes, and one for the manufacture of tobacco bags.

Among her factories are to be enumerated eight tobacco factories, and a fruit canning establishment.

Space does not admit more than reference to her eleven handsome churches for all denominations, her ample school facilities, which include the Graded Schools for both sexes, her Methodist Female Seminary, her boy's classical school, and her unique possession of a School of Music, unsurpassed by any South of the Potomac in its systems and results. And to these are soon to be added the Female Baptist College, ground for which has already been broken.

Of the crowning educational glory, Trinity College, we will speak subsequently.

As aids to education there are two daily newspapers, two weekly papers, and one Educational Journal.

There are three banks in the city, giving facilities to the amount of \$1,000,000.

The taxable value of property in 1890 was \$3,828,000. In 1890, Durham paid an Internal Revenue tax of \$666,263.84.

The death rate for 1890, was 11.96 to 1,000 population, the smallest in the State.

How's This? We offer one hundred dollars reward for any case of Catarrh that can not be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out all obligations made by their firm.

West & Truax, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Walding, Kinnan & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, Ohio.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

still Talking Baccarat.

(By Cable.)

LONDON, June 23.—Mr. Gladstone is said to have forwarded a personal request to Mr. Cobb, M. P., for Rugby, asking him to give up his proposition to renew the subject of baccarat in the House, but without avail, as Mr. Cobb, who usually works well in the liberal traces, refuses the influence.

I HAVE been a sufferer from catarrh for 20 years. I found immediate relief in the use of Ely's Cream Balm. Since using it I have not suffered a moment from headache sore throat or loss of sleep, from which I previously suffered, caused by catarrh. I consider your Balm a valuable remedy.—R. G. Vassar, 56 Warren St., New York.

Rates to the North Carolina State Military Encampment at Wrightsville.

For the above occasion the Richmond & Danville railroad will sell tickets to Wilmington, N. C., and return at the following rates from points named. Tickets on sale July 16th to 23rd, good returning July 31st, 1891:

From Greensboro, \$4.75; Winston-Salem, \$5.95; Durham, \$4.75; Henderson, \$6.25; Raleigh, \$4.75; Selma, \$3.60. Rates from intermediate points in same proportion.

Hotel Alexander. 1891.

OPEN WINTER AND SUMMER. Ten miles below Asheville, W. N. C. R. R.

Terms: \$30 to \$40 per month. \$7.50 to \$10 per week. \$1.50 per day. 50c. per meal.

Iron and Free-stone Water.

Billiards, Ten-pin Alley, Croquet, Etc. Good food, good rooms, good attention. Daily back to Asheville, besides daily trains in all directions.

R. B. & J. N. VANCE, jun 12-1m. Asheville, N. C.

The Farmers' Alliance

As an organization has endorsed and elected to office those who they think will advance their interests financially and politically. Cleveland Springs, as a Health Resort, has been endorsed and recommended by those who have tested the virtues of its waters, and know from experience the wonderful powers they possess in the cure of all diseases of the blood, liver, bladder or kidneys, or dyspepsia, malaria, nervous debility or any of the ills to which flesh is heir. If you are a sufferer, therefore,

Repudiate in Toto

All patent medicines you have been using in the vain hope of being cured, and go at once to the fountain which nature has prepared for the relief of suffering humanity, for after a few days use of its waters, you will become as enthusiastic over their merits as the Alliance leaders are over

The Sub-Treasury Bill.

Or any other measure which they think necessary for the advancement and success of their party.

For analysis, testimonials, etc., address, J. B. WILKINSON, Proprietor Cleveland Springs, jun 15-d&w-3m. Shelby, N. C.

P. P. P.

is recommended by physicians because they see its healthy effects all around them.

A leading physician in New York and director of one of the large hospitals, says, Feb. 8, 1890, he has made use of the P. P. P. sent him, and was pleased to say P. P. P. proved efficacious in a number of cases, and adds, it is no more than he should have anticipated from the satisfactory combination of such well-known drugs.

A prominent railway superintendent of Savannah (name given on application) says he was crippled by a disease in legs and arms, powerless to walk or eat without assistance, having lost the use of his limbs by rheumatism, malaria, dyspepsia, etc. Physicians here sent him to New York and they returned him here, and he was as complete a wreck as one could be and live. A course of P. P. P. has made him a well man.

P. P. P. is known among physicians in the South for its various and wonderful cures as the great purifier of the age.

Blood Poison

Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Syphilis, old sores, pimples, blotches, scrofula, blood and mercurial poison and skin diseases are eradicated by the use of P. P. P. Hosts of certificates are in office to show the cures in these diseases where all other medicines have failed.

Rheumatism

Inflammatory, gout, sciatic and its kindred diseases with its excruciating pains are cured by the wonderful blood-cleansing properties of P. P. P. (Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium).

Catarrh

Originates in scrofulous taint. P. P. P. purifies the blood and this prevents catarrh.

For Old Sores, Skin Eruptions, Pimples, Ulcers and Syphilis, use only P. P. P., and get well and enjoy the blessing only to be derived from the use of P. P. P.—Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium.

Lippman Bros., Wholesale Druggists, Sole Proprietors, SAVANNAH, GA. ANTICEPHALALGINE. Anti-cephalalgine. Has been thoroughly tried and tested, and pronounced by all who have tried it to be the best and safest remedy for Headache and Neuralgia on the market. Will cure in fifteen or twenty minutes. For sale by all Druggists, 25c. and 50c. a bottle. Manufactured only by the proprietor, Jas. I. Johnson, (Successor to Lee, Johnson & Co.) Raleigh N. C.

TESTIMONIALS: RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 19, 1890. MESSRS. LEE, JOHNSON & CO.: Gentlemen:—I take great pleasure in adding my testimony to the worth of your Anticephalalgine as a specific for head-ache in all forms. For many years I have been a great sufferer with this ailment and take pleasure in stating that in no instance when directions were followed, has it failed to give immediate relief. J. H. COPDEN, Pastor Edenton St. church. RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 25, 1890. MESSRS. LEE, JOHNSON & CO.: Gentlemen:—Some days ago I was suffering from a headache, so intense as to force me from my business, but upon obtaining a dose of your 'Anticephalalgine' was so much relieved as to be able to remain at my post of duty. It is a fine remedy, and I trust that you may make its merits known to sufferers and the public. Yours truly, J. M. BARRETT, Clerk at Postoffice.

NOTICE.—In pursuance of requirement in Charter of Commercial and Farmers' Bank of Raleigh, N. C., notice is hereby given to the subscribers of stock to said Bank to meet in the office of Pace & Holding, in the city of Raleigh, on the 3rd day of July next, at 3 p. m., for the purpose of formally organizing said Bank. This June 20th, 1891. A. F. PAGE, FRED PHILIPS, A. A. THOMPSON, J. B. RAINEY, C. G. LATTA and others, 6-29-91. Corporators.

FIRST GRAND Auction Sale of Lots, At Durham, N. C., July 7th, 8th and 9th, 1891.

Excursion Tickets at Greatly Reduced Rates for the round trip will be on sale at all stations of the Richmond and Danville Railroad, the Lynchburg and Durham and Durham and Northern.

There will be a Grand Public Auction Sale of fine residence and business lots, in the beautiful well-drained and healthy West End Suburbs of Durham, N. C., on the 7th, 8th and 9th of July.

The lots will be sold at auction without reserve. No prices fixed or limit put on the lots advertised for sale.

These lots are beautifully located and adjoining the great Trinity College Grounds, fronting on streets 60 feet wide with alleys 20 feet wide in rear. Being just outside the city limits they are free from city taxes.

The street car line—owned by the Durham Consolidated Land and Improvement Company—now runs to the Trinity College grounds and the Company expect to continue it to the center of this property, thus giving purchasers the advantage of country and city life and a chance for a cheap lot which will probably double or triple in value within six months.

There is no better opportunity for the speculator. There is no better opportunity for a cheap and desirable home in a delightful and healthy climate and within a few minutes' walk of the famous Trinity College, which will commence its first term in Durham September 1st, 1891, affording a fine opportunity to educate young men cheaply.

Durham already has a population of 8,000; the largest cigarette factory in the United States; the largest smoking tobacco factory in the United States; the largest fertilizer factory in North Carolina; a large cotton factory; many other smaller but very important smoking and plug tobacco factories; four mammoth warehouses for the sale of leaf tobacco; three banks; eleven churches; good schools; a fine graded school; four railroads; a street car line in successful operation; electric lights; telephone; water works (the purest and best water in the State), and a fine fire department.

Durham is the home of State pride, and the leaders of enterprise. It was Durham that first turned the eyes of the world toward North Carolina, and gave the State credit for producing something besides "Hoop-poles, Tar, Pitch and Turpentine."

More money has been spent by Durham Enterprises advertising North Carolina, than all the balance of the State put together.

More money has been given to educational and other objects for the uplifting of humanity, by the citizens of Durham than by the balance of the State put together.

Durham has done more to cause the outside world to change its estimate of North Carolina than the balance of the State put together.

Durham claims to be the wealthiest town in the State, and, according to population, the wealthiest town in the South.

Five millionaires, who made their money in Durham, reside in the town.

A HINT.

Cast your lot where there is money, if you hope to make money. Raise your children in a refined community, among broad-gauged, liberal minded gentlemen, and this, of itself, will be advantage to them. So COME TO DURHAM and you and your children can always, like Paul, who boasted that he was a Roman citizen, rise before any audience and exclaim with pride, "I am a citizen of Durham."

Terms so Liberal that all Can Buy.

Descriptive catalogues, maps and other information furnished free on application to R. H. WRIGHT, Secretary and Treasurer, DURHAM, N. C.

Fairview Stock-Farm.

STALLIONS IN SERVICE.



Franklin Chief, Standard No. 3117. Sire: Ben. Franklin, No. 753 10 in 2.30 list. Sire: Dan'l Lambert, No. 102 8 1/2 in 2.30 list. Uncas, Standard No. 7150. Sire: Seneca Chief, No. 278, 5 in 2.30 list. Sire: Rysdyck's Hambletonian, No. 10, with 900 descendants in 2.30 list. Franklin Chief's fee to insure mare with foal, \$25.00. Mares sent to my horses will be kept as my own for 25 cents per day. Care will be taken to prevent, but will not be responsible for accidents and escapes. Standard-bred Fillies and Colts for sale.

Apply to B. P. WILLIAMSON, jun 11-d. Raleigh, N. C.

ATLANTIC COAST LINE. Wilmington & Weldon R. R. and Branches.

Condensed Schedule—Dated June 7, 91.

Table with columns: No. 23, No. 27, No. 41, Daily, Fast Mail, Daily ex. Rows include Lv Weldon, Ar Rocky Mt., Ar Tarboro, Lv Tarboro, Ar Wilson, Lv Wilson, Ar Selma, Ar Fayetteville, Lv Goldsboro, Lv Warsaw, Lv Magnolia, Ar Wilmington.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Table with columns: No. 14, No. 78, No. 40, Daily, Daily, Daily ex. Rows include Lv Wilmington, Lv Magnolia, Lv Warsaw, Ar G. Idsboro, Lv Fayetteville, Ar Selma, Ar Wilmington, Lv Wilson, Ar R'y Mount, Ar Tarboro, Lv Tarboro, Ar Weldon.

\*Daily except Sunday

Trains on Scotland Neck Branch Road leave Weldon 3:00 p m, Halifax, 3:22 p m, arrive Scotland Neck at 4:15 p m, Greenville 6:02 p m, Kinston 7:10 p m. Returning leave Kinston 7:00 a m, Greenville 8:10 a m. Arriving Halifax at 11:00 a m, Weldon 11:25 a m, daily except Sunday.

Local Freight train leaves Weldon on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7:00 a m, arriving Scotland Neck 10:03 a m, Greenville 2:10 p m, Kinston 4:25 p m. Returning leaves Kinston Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 10:00 a m, arriving Greenville 12:00 p m, Scotland Neck 3:20 p m, Weldon 6:20 p m.

Train leaves Tarboro, N. C., via Albemarle & Raleigh R. R., daily, except Sunday, 4:05 p m, Sunday 3:00 p m; arrive Williamston, N. C. 6:30 p m, 4:30 p m, Plymouth 7:50 p m, 5:20 p m. Returning leaves Plymouth daily, except Sunday, 6:20 a m, Sunday 9:00 a m, Williamston, N. C., 7:40 a m, 9:55 a m. Arriving Tarboro 10:05 a m, 11:30 a m.

Train on Midland, N. C., Branch leaves Goldsboro, N. C., daily, except Sunday, 7:00 a m, arrive Smithfield, N. C. 8:50 a m. Returning leaves Smithfield, N. C., 9:00 a m; arrive Goldsboro, N. C., 10:30 a m.

Train on Nashville Branch leaves Rocky Mount at 8:00 p m, arrives at Nashville 3:40 p m, Spring Hope 4:15 p m. Returning leaves Spring Hope 10:00 a m, Nashville 10:35 a m, arrive Rocky Mount 11:15 a m, daily, except Sunday.

Train on Clinton Branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton daily, except Sunday, at 6:30 p m and 11:15 a m. Returning leaves Clinton at 8:20 a m and 3:10 p m, connecting at Warsaw with Nos. 41, 40, 23 and 78.

Southbound Train on Wilson and Fayetteville Branch is No. 51. Northbound is No. 50. \*Daily, except Sunday.

Train No. 27 South, and 14 North, will stop only at Rocky Mount, Wilson, Goldsboro and Magnolia.

Train No. 78 makes close connection at Weldon for all points North daily. All rail via Richmond, and daily v, except Sunday, via Bay Line.

JOHN F. DYALNE, Gen'l Supt.

J. R. KENLY, Ass't Gen'l Man.

T. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Pass. Agt.

PROVIDENT SAVINGS LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

NEW YORK. SHEPARD HOMANS, President.

SAVES 50 PER CENT IN PREMIUMS. We Are Familiar With Other Plans. We Believe Ours to be the Best. We Ask You to Investigate it.

If You Want Protection Only, If You Want the Best Endowment, If You Want Limited Payment insurance. BUY OF US. J. S. JONES, MANAGER, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Mountain Park Hotel, HOT SPRINGS, N. C.

Under Entire New Management. This charming resort in the mountains has been leased for a term of years. Modern in all appointments. Table and service unequalled. Rooms good size and well furnished. Natural hot water baths in marble pools are luxurious. Amusement for the pleasure seeker; rest for the over-worked; health for the invalid. For circulars and rates, address W. F. ROSS, jun 11-3m. Proprietor.