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SECTION ONE
Pages 1 to 8

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CONFERENCE CLOSES ASSURING WORLD PEACE THE WORLD HAS ANOTHER SENSATIONAL DEATH LITONAL BLOC TO FIGHT FOR FORD

IS PLACED ON SIZE OF US NAVIES; JAPAN MADE TO HAVE IN THE FUTURE IN ORIENT

IMPETUS IS
CAUSE OF
PEACE.
ATES AND
WON EACH
AT MEETING

Japan the Two Na-
Must by the
Reached.

INGTON, Feb. 4.—
Three months
between
tonight in bold
the conference back-
principal accomplish-
long winter meeting
all delegates
are agreed.
summarized, they are:

series of war that has
the Pacific has been abo-
years at least, perhaps
by the mutual pledge of
States, Great Britain,
France, to preserve the
peace waters.

have been placed on
of the world's navies for
in history, a partial navy
holiday has been declared
years, and half of the world's
ships are bound for the junk
yard.

has been forced to dis-
the things she has
in the Far East in recent
years and has pledged herself in a
series of treaties and agreements to
keep and grab no more at the
expense of other powers (principally
Japan).

travelling impetus has
been the cause of world peace
by what is described in the
writers as "the successful dem-
onstrations of the conference idea," as
the averting of international
war.

Failed in Some Things
the conference did not accom-
plish everything it set out to do
was admitted tonight by even
the most ardent of its administration
officials.

led equally in the attempt to
hold armies, because of French
opposition; it failed to limit the num-
ber of auxiliary naval bases, also
because of French opposition; it
failed to limit Japan from
strengthened position in the two
Chinese provinces of Manchuria
and Mongolia, but in its principal
aim of limiting and stabilizing
the Far Eastern situation—a dozen
and another dozen less digni-
fied agreements attest the settle-
ment of these world problems.

equal, if not of greater impor-
tance to the world than the material
settlements of the conference is
the fact that the United
States and Great Britain emerge
from the parley very close to the long-
sought "Anglo-American under-
standing."

any of the conference negotia-
tions reveals the significant fact that
Britain and the United States
shoulder to shoulder diplomati-
cally on every major issue of the
world. They supported each
other at every turn, and the United
States and Great Britain emerge
from the conference the two greatest
powers of the world and the
fact that they probably will re-
main so indefinitely.

France and Japan Suffer Defeat
France and Japan suffered dip-
lomatic defeats of first magnitude in
the conference, but it was disclosed
that neither the American or British dele-
gations were in any danger of
collapse.

clear index to the confer-
ence is obtained by an
analysis of the original
conference program as laid
out by Secretary of State Hughes.

(Continued on Page Eight)

FOUR FRUITLESS BALLOTS TAKEN FOR NEW POPE

VOTING MAY CONTINUE AT
VATICAN TODAY; TWO
BALLOTS SATURDAY.

ROME, Feb. 4.—Two days of fruit-
less voting for a new pope, during
which the conclave of cardinals in
the sealed up Vatican took four result-
less ballots indicated tonight that the
deadlock might not be broken and
that compromise candidate was virtu-
ally certain.

Twice today the watchers on the
house tops and roofs of buildings near
the Vatican and the dense crowds in
the great square of St. Peter's saw
columns of black smoke roll from the
chimney of the Sistine chapel, where
the election is being conducted. Black
smoke is the emblem of no election.
If it had been white, the populace
would have known a new pontiff of
the Roman church had been chosen.

The fifth ballot will be taken Sun-
day morning unless the immured car-
dinals have agreed otherwise. It is
customary to continue the balloting
over Sunday when conclave condi-
tions are such as present themselves
at present, so it was supposed tonight
that two more ballots will be taken
tomorrow, just as they were taken to-
day and Friday.

When the day passed without a se-
lection, hope was revived among the
Americans in Rome that Cardinal
O'Connell of Boston would arrive in
time to cast his ballot for the pope.
The liner Presidente Wilson, upon
which the American cardinal is travel-
ing, is meeting with heavy weather in
the Mediterranean, but her captain
reported by wireless that she would
be hoped to reach Naples Monday
morning.

By dusk this evening the waiting
watching crowds had dispersed, leav-
ing only a few foreign pilgrims and
sight-seers in the Piazza of St. Peter's.
There was no way in which
the populace could satisfy its curiosi-
ty. It is traditional that no informa-
tion comes from the walled up Sistine
chapel, where the conclave is under-
way. Any speculation appearing in the
press is taken at its face value,
which is not much.

It is not even known what names
have been voted upon for pope. Gos-
sip among the Catholic colleges men-
tioned nearly half the Italian cardinals
as "pope possibilities," with Cardinal
Maffi, Cardinal Luadri, Cardinal
Laurenti and Cardinal LaFontaine
the favorites.

RESIGNATION ITALIAN CABINET WON'T EFFECT GENOA CONFERENCE

ROME, Feb. 4.—Anxiety over the
fate of the Genoa economic confer-
ence, aroused throughout Europe by
the collapse of the Bonomi cabinet,
was set at rest tonight by official as-
surances transmitted to the world by
the Italian foreign office through the
International News Service.

"The impression apparently has
been created outside of Italy that the
resignation of Premier Bonomi and
his ministry will affect the proposed
economic conference at Genoa," said
the foreign office statement. "That
is entirely incorrect. There is no
connection between the two matters
whatsoever."

"Leaders in the chamber of depu-
ties are in favor of the Genoa confer-
ence. They want it to be held. They
realize its benefits. Any fabian tac-
tics regarding the conference will
not come from the hosts (the Ital-
ian government). If there is any
postponement, it is believed the guests
declined to come. Italy, of course,
cannot discuss the subject of the con-
ference with powers, until a new gov-
ernment is formed here."

The conference is scheduled to
open on March 3, giving more than a
month for final preparations.

CONFERENCE TODAY ADJOURNS TO LAST MEETING ON MONDAY

CONTINENTAL HALL, WASH-
INGTON, Feb. 4.—After the longest
session yet held, and which saw the
completion of three months work,
the Washington conference adjourned
at 2:35 o'clock this afternoon until
Monday.

On Monday the treaties will be
signed and President Harding will
address the conference at a final ses-
sion.
Secretary of State Hughes brought
today's hectic session to a close with
a speech in which he expressed his
"profound thanks and appreciation"
for the cooperation of his colleagues
in bringing to a "successful conclu-
sion" the most important task ever
undertaken in behalf of world peace
and concord among nations.

FORMER PREMIER OF ITALY REQUESTED TO FORM A NEW CABINET

ROME, Feb. 4.—King Victor Em-
manuel, upon recommendation of To-
masso Tittoni, president of the sen-
ate, and Enrico De Nicola, president
of the chamber of deputies, has re-
quested former Premier Bonomi to
form a new cabinet, but Signor Bo-
nomi declined, according to the news-
paper Il Messaggero today.

The cabinet crisis, which was pre-
cipitated Thursday when the Bonomi
cabinet resigned as the result of par-
liamentary attacks, continued today.
Signor Giolitti was offered the prem-
iership but declined on account of
advanced age. When Signor Gio-
litti's refusal became known, it was
anticipated that Signor De Nicola
would undertake the formation of a
new ministry some time today.

The socialist leaders held a caucus
at which they adopted a resolution
calling upon the new cabinet "to make
every effort to carry out the Genoa
conference despite attempts by im-
perialistic and nationalistic powers to
sabotage it."

It is believed that the socialist resolu-
tion makes it certain that the min-
istry will support the economic con-
ference. While the socialists are re-
ceiving opposition from the popular
party, they are supported by labor.

PREMIER STEPS IN TO PREVENT ARMED CLASH IN IRELAND

LONDON, Feb. 4.—Premier Lloyd
George tonight stepped in to avert a
new threatened armed clash in Ire-
land.

Following afternoon reports of
threatened or impending movement
of Ulster volunteers to the southern
boundary, the premier, according to
the Sunday Express, had invited both
Sir James Craig, the Ulster premier,
and Michael Collins, Irish Free State
leader, to London for a conference
over the crisis arising from the pro-
posed revision of the Ulster frontier
line.

INFLUENZA ON INCREASE IN NEW YORK SATURDAY

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.—The influen-
za scourge in this city today reached
the highest point since the epidemic
of four years ago when 1,297 cases
were reported for the 24 hours end-
ing this noon, compared to 1122 yes-
terday. Pneumonia was almost on
the increase, 222 cases being re-
ported today compared with 206 yester-
day. There were 72 deaths from
pneumonia and fifteen from influenza
during the 24 hour period.

Original language of the New
York Times was used.

RELATIVES SEARCH IS BEING CON- DUCTED FOR SAND, FORMER VALET AND SECRETARY TO MURDERED MAN, WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE THREATENED HIM—MABEL NOR- MAND AND OTHERS ON STAND TALL OF LAST SEEING TAYLOR— HEAD OF DETECTIVES CLAIMS TO HAVE LINE ON GUILTY PARTY.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 4.—New and
important evidence gathered late this
afternoon by detectives was followed
immediately by the launching of a
relentless search for Edward F.
Sands, former valet of William Dos-
mond Taylor, noted Los Angeles mo-
tion picture director, found murdered
Thursday morning in his bungalow
home here.

That Sands is known positively to
be in Los Angeles and that he is re-
garded as one of the most important
witnesses in the probe, were state-
ments made tonight by police inves-
tigators.

Every available officer of the po-
lice department, and experienced
man hunters of the sheriff's office
were detailed to the search. Sheriff
William I. Trager assigned Deputy
Sheriffs Fox and Joe Nolan, note-
worthy crime experts, to aid the po-
lice in locating the former valet of
the slain film director.

In was said tonight the police have
under surveillance one of the most
prominent actors of the Hollywood
motion picture colony. They are re-
ported to be investigating his move-
ments on the night of the murder.
This actor, who also has directed sev-
eral pictures, recently is said to
have had a bitter quarrel with Taylor
due to jealousy over a beautiful mo-
tion picture actress.

Officers working on this angle of
the mystery would not reveal the ac-
tor's name. They said if he made
any effort to leave the city his deten-
tion would follow.

An inquest into the death of Tay-
lor, held at a local mortuary today,
was concluded with all dramatic dis-
tinction, much to the surprise of the
crowd of morbidly curious people
who had gathered to hear the testi-
mony of a number of film stars widely
known to "movie fans."

They were only five witnesses
questioned, one of these being Mabel
Normand. The jury returned a ver-
dict that Taylor was killed "by a gun-
shot wound inflicted by a person, or
persons, unknown to this jury, with
intent to kill, or commit murder."

The police late tonight admitted
that the hurried departure of detec-
tives from the inquest chamber this
afternoon was for the purpose of
locating "Dapper Dan" Collins, an al-
leged gunman who was reported to
have been in the vicinity of the Tay-
lor home the night of the slaying.
They did not find Collins, however.

Reporters were not to learn the
destination of the detectives, as great
secrecy was observed.

The police and Coroner Nance evi-
dently took great care that only
known facts in the case would be
placed before the jury to enable it
to return a stilted and formal verdict
that Taylor had been killed by an
unknown assassin. The room in
which the inquest was held was
crowded to the doors. Many who
were unable to gain admittance stood
about in the street in order to gain
a glimpse of famous film actors and
actresses. There was a hush of ex-
pectation when Coroner Nance called
the name of Mabel Normand as a
witness.

The attractive picture star ap-
peared calm as she walked to the
witness chair and formally gave her
name.

"I saw Mr. Taylor at his home on
Wednesday evening," she stated, "and
called at 7 o'clock that evening and
left at about 7:45 o'clock."

"Mr. Taylor escorted me to my au-
tomobile at the curb and we chatted
a moment. After the car started
away and as it was turning around,
I turned and waved my hand at him.
He was standing on the sidewalk."
Miss Normand was asked who was
present at the Taylor residence dur-
ing the visit. She replied that the
only person there besides herself and
the slain man was Henry Peavey,
the colored servant.

"He left the house within five or
fifteen minutes before I did," said
Miss Normand, referring to Peavey.

SHANTUNG TREATY IS SIGNED SATURDAY BY JAPANESE AND CHINKS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—The treaty
between Japan and China, providing
for the return to China of the for-
mer German leased territory in Shan-
tung, was signed by the Chinese and
Japanese delegates late today, there-
by bringing to an end one of the most
difficult problems of the Far East.

Under the terms of the pact, the
former German territory of Kiaochow
held by Japan since the Germans were
ousted at the beginning of the world
war, goes back to China immediately.
The Shantung railway, about which
there has been the greatest contro-
versy, is to be returned to China, but
Japan is to retain a decree of super-
vision until China has paid an in-
demnities of approximately 53,000,000
gold marks.

Rye is raised farther north than any
other grain.

TWO TREATIES ADOPTED BY 9 WORLD POWERS

CONFERENCE CLOSES WITH
GREAT BURST OF SPEED
SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—Coming
down the home stretch with a final
burst of speed, the arms conference,
ably piloted by Secretary of State
Hughes, this afternoon crossed the
finish line with a flourish of oratory
which brought enthusiastic applause
from the delegates, and demonstra-
tions from such of the audience as
had not been driven from their seats
by hunger.

The outstanding work of the day's
session was the adoption of the long-
awaited nine-power treaty respecting
China. It pledges the powers to
strict observance of the open door
and puts them on record as guaran-
teeing that they will not violate the
territorial, political or administrative
integrity of China. It scraps the time-
honored policy of "spheres of influ-
ence" in China, which has been a pro-
blem of international misun-
derstanding in the past.

In addition to this important accom-
plishment, the conference adopted a
nine-power treaty, designed to aid
in the rehabilitation of China by
giving her an adequate customs tar-
iff, and it approved a supplement to
the so-called four power pact, de-
termining the homelands of Japan
from the operations of that treaty.

Besides these treaties, the
conference adopted approximately
four dozen resolutions calculated to
clear up legends of misunderstanding
in the Far East and to improve
the future relations of the partici-
pating powers.

Two new records were hung up in
today's session—one for time, the
other for accomplishment. Starting
at 10:40 a. m., the conference breeze-
d steadily through a mass of work un-
til 2:55 p. m., when Chairman Hughes
announced an adjournment until 10
o'clock Monday morning, when the
delegates will meet once more to go
through the formality of signing the
numerous treaties which the confer-
ence has produced.

When the final resolution had been
adopted unanimously by the confer-
ence and Secretary Hughes had
moved that the minutes of the ses-
sion be declared closed, the confer-
ence, there followed a period of
speechmaking in which the heads of
the various delegations paid tribute
to the conference and to the American
delegation and to the American peo-
ple.

Rubies are also known as red sap-
phires.

GEORGIA SENATOR WILL ASK THAT CONTRACT BE SENT FARM COMMITTEE

POMERENE FROM OHIO TALKED OF FOR PRESIDENT

APPROACH OF SPRING IS
STARTING CAMPAIGN
TALK IN CAPITAL.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—The grand
old game of politics in the national
capital may some times doze a bit,
but it never sleeps. And even in its
fitful dozing it keeps one eye open and
to the windward.

Ever since the Republican ava-
lanche of 1920 swept the Democratic
administration—both national and
state—in the discard, things have been
slumbering, politically speaking.

Now, with the approach of spring,
and notwithstanding that Warren G.
Harding has been in the White House
less than a year, and has three more
years to go, the political robins of
the 1924 campaign are already be-
stirring themselves and chirping about
on the greenward of Capitol Hill.

Democratic quietude should not be
taken for Democratic stagnation. The
Democrats of Capitol Hill honestly
believe they have an excellent chance
to capture the House of Representa-
tives next fall, and cut down the Re-
publican majority in the Senate to
almost nothing.

The more optimistic believe they
can win the Senate, too, but the more
conservative content themselves with
claiming the House.

The first whisperings concerning a
Democratic candidate for 1924 are now
going the rounds of Capitol Hill, and
they center about Atles Pomerene,
present senior senator from the pre-
sident's own state of Ohio, who is to
come up for re-election next Novem-
ber.

The preliminary groundwork for
Pomerene's candidacy already has
been laid. His managers have gone
just as far as possible until it is seen
whether the senior senator from Ohio
is coming back to the Senate next fall.
If he does not come back, his candi-
dacy, of course, dies aborning; but if
he does come back, then the Pome-
rene campaign is going to be launched
in earnest.

Tuning forks were invented in
1711 by John Shore, Handel's trump-
eter.

OPEN WARFARE ON BETWEEN STRIKERS AND STATE TROOPS

NEWPORT, Ky., Feb. 4.—Open
warfare was begun tonight between
the Kentucky state guards in New-
port and strikers and sympathizers
who have been at war with the men
hired to replace them since the plant
of the Newport Rolling Mills went on
an open shop basis several months
ago.

The first real clash between the
state military forces and the strikers
took place on Ninth street, between
Brighton and Pabla streets. Scores
of strikers were fired and five persons
were seriously wounded.

Twelve men, employed at the mill,
were processing in a body to their
homes, when they met strikers and
sympathizers said to have numbered
between 50 and 100 men, women and
children.

The larger body is said to have
attacked the non-union workers, while
women and children hurried stones.

Kentucky guardsmen were sum-
moned and according to a report made
by Captain L. V. Crockett, in com-
mand of the tank corps, the strikers
opened fire upon guardsmen and vol-
ley after volley were fired. Shortly
afterwards more soldiers arrived on
the scene and the mob was driven
back with clubbed rifles.

Twain tube tunnel, 1,500 feet long,
has been completed under the river
Ohio at Columbus, Tennessee.

AGRICULTURAL BLOC SAID TO BE SOLIDLY BACK OF FORD OFFER.

HEARINGS ON OFFER
MAY START WITHIN 2
WEEKS, IS PREDICTION

"Solid South" Expected to Sup-
port Measure in Both Sen-
ate and House.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—The
Senate "agricultural bloc" will
open its battle Monday for im-
mediate acceptance of Henry
Ford's offer to lease Muscle
Shoals, it was learned tonight.

A resolution calling upon the
Senate to immediately consider
the offer will be introduced Mon-
day by Senator Harris (D.) of
Georgia.

Senator Harris will ask that the
offer, now in contract form, be
sent to the agricultural committee.

The Ford contract, submitted to
Congress by Secretary of War Weeks,
was sent to the House of Representa-
tives, and the Senate ordinarily would
have to wait House action before
taking it under consideration. Under
the Harris motion, the Senate act at
once upon the contract.

"I will move that the Senate con-
sider Ford's offer at once," said Har-
ris tonight. "Contrary to custom,
Ford's contract was sent to the House,
and under the circumstances the Sen-
ate has nothing to act upon. I will
urge that my motion be adopted and
the agricultural committee requested
to investigate and report upon the
contract at once."

The Harris motion will precipitate
concurrent hearings on the offer in
both the Senate and House. It will
reflect the sentiment of the "agricul-
tural bloc," which is united behind the
offer. The "bloc," it was indicated,
will demand early action from both
sides of Congress.

Under rules of the Senate, four
committees might take the offer under
consideration. These are the military
affairs committee, because the offer
embraces army property; the appro-
priations committee, because an ap-
propriation is necessary; the agricul-
tural committee, because the contract
calls for manufacture of fertilizer, and
the judiciary committee, because a
federal contract is involved.

Members of the "bloc" will urge that
the offer be referred to the agriculture
committee, because of its extreme im-
portance to farmers. This commit-
tee, headed by Senator Norris (Re-
publican) of Nebraska, has repeatedly
gone on record favoring farm legisla-
tion. The "bloc," however, feels the
offer will be reported favorably by any
one of the four committees.

If the matter is referred to the agri-
culture committee, members of the
"bloc" tonight predicted that hearings
might start within a week.

The "bloc" hopes to have the con-
tract favorably reported within the
next month so that work might be
started if accomplished by spring.

Serious opposition is expected from
the water power and fertilizer inter-
ests, but the "bloc" contends it has
sufficient support to insure passage of
the legislation needed to give Ford
the project. This support comes from
all agricultural states, including the
"solid South" and from many mid-
Western senators.

Unemployment among women in
Great Britain has declined steadily in
the last half year.