

all wrongful intent in the commission of these illegal acts, it would be the duty of the representatives of the people to affirm that at all times the President of the United States, before all other men, should adhere most strictly to the forms of legal procedure when directing his powers against the personal liberty of the citizen. It could never be proper to indemnify the President, and those acting under his authority, at the expense of the citizen whom they had injured, or to add to their security by the destruction of his remedies.

"The constitution of the United States guards most carefully the right of the citizen; it was ordained to establish justice, 'insure domestic tranquility,' and to secure the blessings of liberty; and so steadily was this object kept in view, that in addition to the reservation of all powers not granted, there are special prohibitions of seizure without warrant, detentions without indictment, imprisonment without a speedy and public trial, and deprivation of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; and there are clauses which extend the judicial power of the United States to all controversies between citizens of different States and secure a trial by jury in all cases in which the value in controversy exceeds twenty dollars. Congress has hitherto uniformly maintained, and as far as was necessary, has perfected by its legislation these provisions of the constitution, and the assessment of damages for their infraction. This bill proposes to deprive the courts of the power to afford such protection. It will, if carried into practical and general operation, release the people from the duty of appealing to such successful and legal means of redress, and will provoke more summary, and less constitutional measures. Yet this bill without precedent in our history, suggesting such grave questions of constitutionality and expediency, believed by many members to be utterly subversive of the rights of the citizen and of the express provisions of the constitution, by the force of mere numbers and against the remonstrance of the minority, was passed within one hour of its first introduction, without having been referred to any committee select or standing, and without any opportunity for consideration or discussion.

"The undersigned members of the House of Representatives, do therefore most solemnly remonstrate against this action of the House, and respectfully ask that this their protest may be entered upon the Journal.

"They protest against the refusal of the House to permit consideration and discussion of the bill, as an arbitrary exercise of power by temporary unjust to the members, unjust to their constituents, and derogatory to the character as a deliberate legislative body.

"They protest against the passage of the bill because it purports to deprive the citizen of all existing, peaceful, legal modes of redress for admitted wrongs, and thus constitutes him tamely to submit to the injury inflicted or seek illegal or forcible remedies.

"Because it purports to indemnify the President and all acting under his authority for acts admitted to be wrongful, at the expense of the citizen upon whom the wrongful acts have been perpetrated, in violation of the plainest principles of justice, and the most familiar precepts of constitutional law.

"Because it purports to confirm and make valid, by acts of Congress arrests and imprisonments which were not only not warranted by the constitution of the United States, but were in palpable violation of its express prohibitions.

"Because it purports to authorize the President, during this rebellion, at any time as to any person, and everywhere throughout the limits of the United States, to suspend the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus*, whereas by the constitution, the power to suspend the privilege of that writ is confined to the case of rebellion, and is limited to the places threatened by the dangers of invasion or insurrection.

"Because for these and other reasons it is unjust and unwise, an invasion of private rights, an encouragement of lawless violence and a precedent full of hope to all who would usurp despotic power and perpetrate it by the arbitrary arrest and imprisonment of those who oppose them.

"And finally, because in both its sections it is a deliberate, palpable, and dangerous violation of the constitution, 'according to the plain sense and intention of that instrument,' and is therefore utterly null and void.

"Geo. H. Patterson, W. A. Richardson, P. B. Forster, J. E. Morris, A. L. Knapp, C. L. Vallandigham, C. A. White, Warren P. Noble, W. Allen, William J. Allen, S. C. Cox, E. H. Norton, Geo. K. Shiel, S. J. Ancona, J. Lazear, Nehemiah Perry, C. V. Ward, John Law, C. A. Wickliffe, Charles Biddle, J. A. Cravens, Elijah Ward, Philip Johnson, John D. Stiles, D. W. Voorhies, G. W. Dunlap, Hendrick B. Wright, H. Grider, W. H. Wadsworth, T. A. Harding, Charles B. Calvert, James E. Kerrigan, Henry May, R. H. Nugen, Geo. H. Yeaman, B. F. Granger."

Such are a few of the reasons for the Vice-Presidency. They serve to show that, like his associate upon the ticket for the higher office, he has pursued from the outset, a course in harmony with the views and principles enunciated by and incorporated in the platform at Chicago, and give assurance that so far as his influence may be felt in the administration, it will be to the end for which we all yearn.

SUMMER GOODS,
IN GREAT VARIETY!
We have again received an immense stock of SEASONABLE GOODS

Bought just before the recent advance in prices, which we will sell for Cash, at the very lowest prices. We invite examination.

WE DEFY COMPETITION!
We will sell our stock, embracing the usual supply and variety of

DRY GOODS
CLOAKS, MANTILLAS, YANKEE NOTIONS, Carpets, OIL CLOTHS, &c.

Desires all the best and newest designs in every Department Four Trade.
Examine our stock, compare our prices, and do not be humbugged.
To Wholesale buyers we can offer

perior Inducements.
LIVINGSTON & TOMS,
Corner of Genesee and Water Streets,
East Saginaw
May 19th, 1864.

George W. Merrill,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
East Saginaw Foundry.

MACHINE SHOP,
Announces to the public that the establishment has been removed to the new building on the corner of Genesee and Water Streets, East Saginaw, Michigan.

LARGE IRON PLANING MACHINE
The longest and heaviest in this part of the State and a

NEW LATHES
Expressly built for cutting Threads on Salt Tapping, and some other actions to machinery makes the shops well supplied with good Tools and prepared to execute promptly all orders for saw Mill and Great Mill Iron, Flanges, Potash Cauldron and Sugar Kettles, Box Stoves, Slag Shoes and Anti-Iron.

Brass Boxes and Composition
Castings, Forged Steel and Iron work. Particular notice is hereby extended.

TO SALT MANUFACTURERS.
I am fully prepared to send Threads on Wall Tapping, manufacture Pumps for Salt Wells of the Best Samples in use, and do all kinds of iron work usually wanted at Salt Works with dispatch.

E PLURIBUS UNUM,
HARDWARE,
IRON, STEEL, GLASS

EMPORIUM.
Glass Ware & Crockery ESTABLISHMENT.

Universal Farming Utensils
and Seeds.

CASH STORE
OF
SCHMITZ & MORLEYS,
IN THEIR OWN

MAMMOTH BUILDING,
CORNER GENESSEE AND CASS STREETS,
EAST SAGINAW.

Every Floor, Corner and Shelf,
is Crammed with Goods of the Choicest Quality, AND GREATEST VARIETY, TO WIT:

Cast Steel, Blister Steel, German steel, Spring Steel, BEST NORWAY NAIL ROD, Lake Superior Iron, Swedish Iron, Peru Iron, American Iron,

SHEET IRON, LAKE SUPERIOR CHAIN, AMERICAN DOUBLE LINK CHAIN, ENGLISH CHAIN.

BRASS, COPPER AND IRON WIRE, WAGON FRAMES AND BOXES, HUBS, SPOKES AND RIMS, SHAFTS AND POLES,

Malleable Castings, Nuts and Washers, Window Sash and Glass Putty, Linseed Oil and Glue.

PAINTS OF ALL COLORS, Varnishes, BLOCK TIN, SPELTER, LEAD, Baboit Metal.

SAWS AND FILES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, CUT, CLINCH, SHEATHING NAILS, PRESSED AND HAMMERED H. S. NAILS,

BUCKHOUT'S COLUMN,
On Hand FOR THE SUMMER TRADE

B. B. BUCKHOUT,
AT HIS NEW STAND,
Saginaw Block,

NORTH WATER ST.,
Has received this Fall an unusually large assortment of

HARDWARE,
NAILS, CUTLERY, GLASS, AXES OF ALL KINDS, CABLE CHAINS MILL SAWS, Cross-Cut Saws,

BUTCHER'S MILL SAW FILES,
Rab- ing, Shovel, Hoe, Spades, Farming Implements, Japanned Ware, Bak- Kettles, Hatching, Fry- ing Pans, Hoiler Chains, Wooden Ware, Iron and Steel of all kinds for Blacksmithing, Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Yards, Nails, Files, Hoes, Horse-Shoe, Steel Springs, and Shell Screws for Druggies and Wagons, Door Hinges, Gate Hinges, Sd Iron, Log Chains, Trace Chains, Carpenters' Tools, Squares, Trowels, Duck Saws, Pick Axes, and other Farming Tools, Pocket Knives, Table Knives and Forks, Ras- sors, Scis- sors,

All kinds of Gun Fixings, Patent Wads, Copper Flasks, Shot pouches, Percussion Caps, and Bullet Moulds, Horse Cards, Horse Brushes, Wrenches, Pocket Knives, Coop- ers' Tools, Bank Shears, Tailors' Shears, Butchers' Cutters, Everything.

SHELF HARDWARE,
SAWS, CUTLERY, CARPENTER TOOLS, DEER TRIMMINGS, SCREWS, OF ALL SIZES, &c.

MANUFACTURING COPPER, TIN, AND SHEET IRON WARE,
OF ALL KINDS.

Manufactured to order, of the best material, and in a workmanlike manner. Store put up, Pipe fitted, Eave Troughs and Water Conducting made and put up, Repairing promptly attended to, Kerosene Lamps made, or fitted with Burners and Chimneys; Camping Utensils made in any desired style, Lumbermen fitted out with all essential articles for Culinary Purposes in the woods; Zinc Boards for stoves made to order, and everything required in this branch of mechanics business done promptly and well.

Tin Ware
A Complete Assortment of everything usually called for in the line of Tin Ware, always on hand. Also, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

A FULL STOCK OF BRASS, PORCELAIN PRESERVE TEA AND COFFEE CANS, BREAD BOXES, AND PANTRY KETTLES, KETTLES, CANS, GENERAL FIXTURES.

Particular Attention
Is invited to an Excellent Assortment of

1864. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

READ, READ, READ!
THE GOOD NEWS!

NEW AND EXTENSIVE JOBING HOUSE
AND

RETAIL STORE
COMMERCIAL BLOCK.

The New Brick Store,
Foot of Genesee Street, old stand of

N. W. Clark & Co.,
FILED FULL OF GOODS FOR THE '63. SUMMER TRADE '64.

BLISS, JAMES & CO.,
At the New Brick Store, on the Deck, foot of Genesee Street, have now a COMPLETE

STOCK OF NEW GOODS
For Wholesale and Retail Trade, consisting of

Staple & Domestic Dry Goods
AND

Dress Goods OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,
Ready-Made Clothing, FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES HATS AND CAPS
AND

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
Among which may be found

FURNITURE.
The Subscribers now offer for sale at the CITY AUCTION STORE

large and well selected stocks of FURNITURE, Consisting in part of

SOPAS, TETE-A-TETE, LOUNGES, SOFAS, GREAT ROCKERS, BUREAUX, TABLES, CENTRE TABLES, BED STRAITS, CHAIRS,

BED ROOM SETS!
What Not, Hat Trunks, Looking Glasses, Mattresses and Pillows, Mountings, Picture Frames Made to Order.

In short, everything in the furniture line. Additions are made to this stock of Goods each week, and parties desirous of purchasing Furniture will find it for their interest to call here before purchasing elsewhere.

Aug. 1st, 1864. C. D. BLISS & CO. 261ly

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!

NEW GOODS!
East Store—Crouse Block.

Crouse, Wicklein & Co.,
Are now opening an entirely New Stock of General Merchandise in the East Store, Crouse Genesee Street, Block,

EAST SAGINAW
Their Stock consists of a large and well selected variety of Domestic and Staple

DRY GOODS,
Consisting of Silks and Dress Goods, Prints, French and English Merinos, Delaines, Bergam, Wool and Cotton Flannels, Mittens, Gloves and Hosiery, Deans, Stripes, Satinets, Cloths and Casimires, Drapery and Bleached Sheetings and Shirtings, Checks, Linseys and Plaids, Grain Bags, Tossing, Table Linen, Napkins, Table Covers, Striped Ticking, Burdops, Ac. White Goods and Fancy Goods in great variety, Cumbries, Lawns, Check Cambrics, Curtaile Drapery, Wall and Window Paper.

CROCKERY & GLASS-WARE
A large and beautiful variety of Lamps, Looking Glasses, Chamber Sets, common and fine Table Cutlery, common and silver Forks and Spoons, Egg Whips and Basters, Pocket Knives, Shears, Scissors, Ac. with a general variety of Yankee Notions, as Pins, Needles, Thread, Buttons, Ac. Dress Trimmings, Ladies' Gloves and Hosiery in great variety.

New Jewelry Store.
Opposite the Hancock House

Chaste and Elegant Jewelry,
FINE SILVER & PLATED WARE.

H. R. PROCTOR,
Has recently opened a New Jewelry Establishment in the building occupied by Friele Bros., opposite the Hancock House, Genesee Street, where he offers for sale a superb assortment of

Fashionable Jewelry,
Of the latest style and most exquisite workman- ship and SILVER AND PLATED WARE, GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

CLOCKS, PEBBLE and PERISCOPEIC GLAS- SES, FANCY GOODS, and a large and attractive assortment of other articles pertaining to this line of trade.

ENGRAVING, REPAIRING,
Our personal attention given to Watch Repairing and Engraving. Watches regulated by one of the best Clocks in the City.

Hair Jewelry,
Of all styles and patterns manufactured to order. Call and see my stock, which is the finest ever offered in this city.

The celebrated American Watches, the best in the world, sold at lower prices than at any other establishment in this city.

A share of public patronage is solicited. I. R. PROCTOR, East Saginaw, Jan. 1864. 321ly

MILLINERY,
A Superb and Fashionable Stock of MILLINERY GOODS, BONNETS, HATS &c., AT MY

MILLINERY EMPORIUM,
Washington Street, opposite Bancroft House, East Saginaw.

CLOAKS & CLOAK MAKING.
Dress Making.

OLD PRICES
HAVE PASSED AWAY!!

PURE DRUGS, MEDICINES,
DYE STUFFS,

CHOICE WINES, PURE BRANDY, GENUINE LIQUOR
OF ALL KINDS,

BURNING FLUID,
&c., &c., &c.

Will be sold for cash as cheap as they can be Bought for Cash in the State, at

Friselle Brothers,
NO. 3, HESS BLOCK
At the Old Stand of M. E. HESS.

News! News!!
NEW FIRM, NEW SUPPLIES.

At the former stand of H. A. HOUGH, Genesee Street, 1st door East of Exchange Block East Saginaw, Michigan.

HOUGH & FOX,
HAVING ASSUMED the management of the above well known establishment, all public attention to their large and excellent stock of LIGHT GROCERIES, BUTTER, EGGS, LARD, FAMILY SUPPLIES,

Confectionaries, Fruits, Vegetables, Hermetically Sealed Fruits, Pickles, Lobsters, Clams, Ac., Worcestershire Sauce, Catsup, Spices, and General culinary supplies and Requisites, &c., &c.

FRESH OYSTERS & CLAMS,
Furnished in any quantity desired.

Cigars and Tobacco
of the very best quality. Wearo Agents for the sale of the celebrated

WHO WANTS!
Who wants prime lambs-wool undershirts, Or splendid Drawers or Hose, Who wants Silk Pocket Handkerchiefs Or Cambric if they choose? Who wants a snow-white Linen shirt? The texture superior, Who wants a killing necktie? The shirt-collar to entwine? Who wants a stylish Coat or Vest, Of any shape or shade? Who wants a handsome pair of Pants As good as ever were made? Who wants a first-rate Or second to ward old winters do? A "Raglan" or "McClintock," "Hung-up" or what you will, Who wants Scarfs, Shawls, Gloves, Gaiters, Suspenders or Hosiery, Trunks, Carpet Bags, or satchel that lends Gents comfort to harness, Who wants Marks far-famed Tower Hall, Should his the in a trice, And know that he a supple Prime Clothing at Low ca. TO H A R

Clothing and Gent's Furnishing Goods Emporium.
Genesee Street, opposite the Hancock House East Saginaw Mich.

J. W. GILBERT & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF Composition Roofs, and Roofing Materials.

BLACK JAPAN VARNISH,
FOR PAINTING all kinds of iron work, such as rail road bridges, car trucks, steam boilers, sheet iron chimneys, tin and iron rods, earthen-ware, stoves, window caps and sills, columns, fences, agricultural implements, mill gearing, anchors, chains, also, hulls of vessels, &c.

This varnish is the cheapest and most durable for iron work now in use, and can be applied by any unskilled person. A liberal discount to the trade. Samples sent when required.

Orders addressed to us, box 533, will receive prompt attention. Factory near corner of Larned and Fourth Streets, Office, 54 Jefferson Avenue, Detroit. 206r

THE DESIRE
OF
Saginaw Valley.
CHOICE FAMILY Green and Black Teas, CONSTANTLY ON HAND, And for Sale by

Greene & Brother, GROCERS,
34 DOOR EAST OF CITY STEAK MILLS, (Genesee Street, East Saginaw.)

CLOCKS, this day received and for sale cheap by

T. E. DOUGHTY,
Feb. 8, 1864.

WILLIAM G. DIETZ
CARPENTER and BUILDER,
WATER STREET BETWEEN GENESSEE AND GERMAN STREETS.

I am now prepared to execute all kinds of work pertaining to the trade. Having a long and varied experience in all branches of the business and a good stock of seasoned lumber on hand, I am confident my work will please all who may favor me with their patronage. Plans and specifications drawn to order. My office on Jefferson street, opposite the Brewery. East Saginaw, December 24, 1861.