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THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

THE WEATHER
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GOVERNMENT IS BEATEN IN COURT BY 'STEEL TRUST'

United States District Court at Trenton Holds Great Corporation Need Not Be Dissolved.
AN INJUNCTION IS REFUSED
Foreign Trade of Company Declared Not to be in Violation of the Sherman Law.
PRICE FIXING RULED ILLEGAL

TRENTON, N. J., June 3.—The decision in the United States Steel corporation suit was filed in the United States district court this afternoon. It held that the corporation should not be dissolved. The principal points in the decision are:
It refuses to issue any injunction.
It holds the foreign trade of the steel corporation is not a violation of the Sherman law.
It holds certain price fixing agreements which followed the Gary dinners, but which stopped before the bill was filed, to have been unlawful.
It allows the government to move to retain jurisdiction of the bill if such price-fixing practices are renewed, but suggests matters may now be controlled by the new trade commission.

What Opinions Are.
The opinions, two in number, are largely a discussion whether the steel corporation monopolized the steel trade or dealt unfairly with competitors or purchasers.
The opinion sustaining the injunction is by Judge Wood. The opinion refusing the injunction is by Judge Coker.
"This case, proceeding under the Sherman anti-trust law, is one largely of business facts."
It says all the trust cases thus far determined settle down to this, that only such combinations are within the Sherman act as are of intent of those forming them, or the inherent nature of their contemplated act, wrong the public by unduly restricting competition or unduly obstructing the course of trade. It further holds the questions of fact for the court to determine whether, when the bill was filed, the steel company was unduly restricting competition or unduly obstructing trade in the home market.
Whether it was restricting competition or unduly obstructing trade in the foreign market; and lastly, had the steel corporation these objects in view when it was formed in 1907. The opinion holds the proofs show, when the bill was filed, the competitors of the steel company were doing 60 per cent of the country's steel and iron business.

Not Size but Power.
The text of majority opinion says it is not the size of that which is acquired, but the trade power of that which is not acquired. In the ten years since the steel corporation was formed it has increased its business about 40 per cent. Nine great competing steel companies have increased theirs more than the lowest one 60 per cent. In 1907 it was 1,700 per cent. With the completion of the Erie canal, Lake Superior ore can be brought cheaper to New York harbor than to Pittsburgh. This means, the opinion says, blast furnaces on New York harbor waters. On the basis of the actual iron units in ore, Cuban ore can be delivered in Philadelphia at one-half the cost of Lake Superior ore.
Facts and figures show that there is no possibility of Lake Superior ore monopoly.
The Cambria Steel company president, the opinion said, showed that the United States Steel could not put it out of business.
James R. Garfield, former secretary of commerce, according to the opinion, showed the steel corporation got no freight rebates.
Two Italians in Case.
There were two opinions filed in the case, Judge Buffington wrote the opinion, which was concurred in by the other three.
(Continued on Page Two, Column One.)

ITALIANS FIGHTING FOR FRANCE—General Ricciotti Garibaldi (on crutches), only surviving son of the great liberator; next to him is his wife; Sante Garibaldi (with cane), who has been fighting for France in the Argonne, and Joseph Garibaldi, colonel of the Italian legion.



INQUEST THROWS NO LIGHT UPON MURDER

Coroner's Jury Finds Ada Swanson Killed by Some Party "Unknown."

MRS. SYKES ON WITNESS STAND
We, the jury, find that Ada Swanson came to her death as the result of blows from a hatchet in the hands of some unknown party in the basement of the J. S. Sykes residence, 2023 Spencer street, between the hours of 12:15 and 5:45 o'clock Friday, May 21. We recommend that a reasonable reward be offered, and that officers make a vigilant search for the guilty party.
This is the verdict of the coroner's jury following the receipt of evidence at the inquest held yesterday inquiring into the mystery surrounding the murder of Ada Swanson, domestic in the J. S. Sykes residence, 2023 Spencer. The verdict was returned after short deliberation.

Dr. R. W. Connell, family physician of the Sykes household, was first called to the scene, and offered no evidence that had not been known and worked out by the authorities. Dr. S. M. McClenahan, coroner's physician, described the wounds and the general condition of the body, stating that there was absolutely nothing to warrant the possibility of the girl having been outraged.

Mrs. Sykes on Stand.
Mrs. J. S. Sykes took the stand and related leaving the house early the morning of May 21, and in answer to questions put by County Attorney George A. Magney, told of the various establishments she visited downtown in the order of each visit made.
With Miss Florence Osborne of Missouri Valley, who came to Omaha to attend a session of the Kleister Sewing school, she spent the forenoon shopping and after luncheon the pair went to the class. Miss Osborne was with Mrs. Sykes throughout the entire day.
Returning home a little after 5 o'clock, she called to the girl and not receiving an answer went out to the garden to await her husband. At 6 o'clock, no signs of the domestic being apparent, she went into the house and prepared the evening meal. At 6:30 Mr. Sykes came home and at dinner time Ada's absence was discussed.

Finds Her Body in Basement.
Following the meal, Mrs. Sykes went to the basement and finding the door to the furnace room closed, she opened it and discovered the body lying halfway into the coal bin.
Mrs. Sykes told of Ada's having a number of men friends who called frequently, but never heard Ada mention having
(Continued on Page Three, Column Four.)

The Day's War News

PRZEMYSL HAS BEEN RETAKEN
Austria. Official announcement was made at Vienna that the great Galician fortress won by the Russians ten weeks ago after a long struggle had been recaptured. **ROMANIA AND RUSSIA** apparently have been unable to compose their differences concerning an adjustment of the Romanian boundary lines. Roumania's entrance into the war is said satisfactorily to be conditioned on such an agreement. A Milan dispatch states that King Victor Emmanuel has offered his services as intermediary between these nations.

ITALIAN REPORTS OF steady progress in the invasion of Austria are disputed in Vienna. The Austrian war office announces that Italian offensive operations have been un-successful and that no material damage has been done by the Italian artillery.
LITTLE REPUBLIC of San Marino, with an area of twenty-two square miles, which is surrounded by Italian territory, has approved Italy's attitude toward Austria and declared itself to be in a state of war.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT was made in London today that a British submarine had torpedoed a large German transport in the sea of Marmora.

TWO ITALIAN TORPEDO BOATS are said to have sunk two merchant vessels and damaged an Austrian cruiser in the Gulf of Trieste.

BRITONS SINK BIG GERMAN TRANSPORT

Submarine Operating Near Constantinople Torpedoes Teuton Ship in Pandema Bay.

ITALIANS RAID GULF OF TRIESTE
LONDON, June 3.—A British submarine operating in the sea of Marmora torpedoed a large German transport in Pandema bay yesterday morning. This announcement was given out officially in London today as having been received from the vice admiral in command at the Dardanelles. It is said also that this submarine was one of several operating in these waters.

Italians Raid Gulf of Trieste.
GENEVA, June 3.—(Via Paris.)—News dispatches received here declare that two Italian torpedo boats early yesterday morning entered the Gulf of Trieste, sank two merchant vessels and damaged an Austrian auxiliary cruiser.

Norse Steamship is Torpedoed and Sunk

LONDON, June 3.—The Norwegian steamship Cubano was torpedoed and sunk yesterday off the Plannan islands. The crew was landed in the Hebrides, a group of islands off the coast of Scotland. The Cubano was formerly the British steamship Strathmore. It was 2,865 tons net register and built at Greenock in 1912. It was 275 feet long, fifty-two feet beam and twenty-five feet deep.

Hood Will Command Dreadnought Texas

WASHINGTON, June 3.—Secretary Daniels today designated Captain John Hood of the naval general board to command the dreadnought Texas, to succeed Captain A. W. Grant, recently assigned to the command of the Atlantic submarine fleet. Captain W. L. Rogers, at present commanding the battleship Delaware, will succeed Captain Hood as a member of the general board.

Berlin Will Reduce Price of Bread June 7

BERLIN (via London), June 3.—As an indication that Germany's flour supply is not insufficient the authorities have announced that the prices of various kinds of bread will be reduced all over Great Britain June 7. Beginning on the same day the baking of small loaves of white flour again will be permitted.

AMERICANS QUIT MEXICAN CAPITAL

Special Train Arranged to Carry 150 Foreigners Out of Southern Metropolis.

VILLA TROOPS CAPTURE SILO
WASHINGTON, June 3.—The Brazilian minister in Mexico City today telegraphed Secretary Bryan that he had arranged for a special train to remove 150 Americans and many other foreigners, who are leaving the capital because of the famine.

Consular Agent Carothers at Chihuahua reported today that Villa troops, in a flank movement, captured Silao and put Carranza's cavalry forces to rout. Carranza, the Carranza commander, he said, is surrounded at Trinidad, by Villa infantry and has lost trains and large quantities of supplies.
Elisao Arredondo, head of the Carranza agency here, today issued the following comment on President Wilson's Mexican statement:
"I believe that President Wilson's note is largely due to the lack of relations between the government of the United States and the constitutional government of Mexico and that this has given room to the many false reports which have victimized General Carranza, attributing to him acts and omissions of which he is incapable."
Mr. Carranza lately has ordered the advance of his troops toward the City of Mexico, which he will undoubtedly take before the week is over, and I understand he will immediately establish there a provisional civil administration until he can wipe out the remnants of the reactionaries and convene the people to the election of officers of a constitutional government.

There is no danger, therefore, that strife may prolong itself in Mexico and cause greater calamities for the people, which I am inclined to believe is the only thing that worries the government of the United States.

Widow Driven from Claim by Jumpers

CHEYENNE, Wyo., June 3.—(Special.)—The meanest offense ever charged against defendants in the United States court for the district of Wyoming is that of which Orin I. Stenger and Orin A. Zine of Van Tassel were convicted by a jury last evening, after a trial lasting two days. They were found guilty of having conspired to prevent Mrs. Alva Pierce, a widow, from homesteading a claim in Niobrara county. The evidence was that they drove her from her home on the claim, moved her buildings and sold them. Sentence has not yet been pronounced on the pair.

Jane Addams Sees Swiss President

GENEVA (Via Paris), June 3.—Jane Addams of Chicago, accompanied by several of the women delegates to the recent international congress at The Hague, was presented at Bern to M. Motta, president of Switzerland, by P. A. Stovall, the American minister.
Miss Addams spoke of the position of neutral nations toward the war and of the attitude of Switzerland toward the efforts of securing a quick and durable peace.
President Motta replied he did not think the moment for this was opportune, but that Switzerland was ready to aid neutral states in any peace steps when the right time arrived.

Colorado Guard is Ordered to Be Ready to Mobilize at Once

DENVER, June 3.—Adjutant General John Chase of the Colorado National Guard today received orders from the War department in Washington to be prepared to mobilize upon an hour's notice, according to reliable information. The order, it is said, was accompanied with a request prohibiting discussion of the communication.

Election Workers Demand Their Pay

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 3.—A mass meeting was to be held today by more than 1,000 election workers, men and women, who after storming the headquarters of the Business Men's committee, demanding their pay, marched last night to the police station and made formal complaint. They intended today to appeal to the district attorney.

STOP OFF IN OMAHA THE GATE-CITY OF THE WEST

Omaha has something doing almost all the time in the way of wholesome sports. Golf, tennis, cricket, boating, and track athletics have active devotees as well as baseball, football, etc., in their season.

DERNBURG WILL RUN SCANDINAVIAN PRESS BUREAU FOR KAISER

Representative of Emperor on Return from United States to Have Charge of Publicity Campaign in North.

COPENHAGEN HEADQUARTERS
Pro-German Propaganda Will Be Started with Renewed Energy in Viking Newspapers.

ALLIES GIVE SAFE CONDUCT
LONDON, June 3.—A dispatch from Amsterdam to the Exchange Telegraph company, says that, according to Berlin telegram, Dr. Dernburg, on return to Europe from the United States, will be given charge of the press bureau organization for Scandinavian countries with headquarters at Copenhagen. A pro-German campaign in the Scandinavian press, the dispatch adds, will then be started with renewed energy.

The announcement made at Washington that the British government, in conjunction with the French and Russian governments, has assumed the State department it would give safe conduct to Bernhard Dernburg, former colonial secretary of Germany, when he leaves the United States was confirmed here today with the additional statement that this arrangement had been made at Dr. Dernburg's wish. The intermediary through whom the request was made has not been disclosed.

City of Mexico is Near Starvation; Outlook Desperate

WASHINGTON, June 3.—An appeal to the Red Cross from the international relief committee in Mexico City, sent through the Brazilian minister there, was made public here today. It follows:
"We appeal for starving Mexico. Government supplies nearly exhausted; no prospect of relief. Condition of disorder, lack of seed, men and animals, and insecurity of harvest prevent planting. The situation in this city is desperate on account of shortage of food and medical supplies. Regular railway service between city and border, Aguas Calientes and the coast suspended since February. Importing is everywhere in corn. Also urgently require beans, flour and medicine. Only hope is from United States. We are doing all possible, but resources entirely inadequate."
Distribution of American Red Cross relief supplies has begun in Monterrey, Mexico. Consul General Hanna today reported that one car of corn, one car of beans and a car of flour had arrived. The people are not allowed to buy more than two or three pounds of either at one time. The Red Cross will push on supplies to other interior points as transportation facilities are restored.

Zogg Says General Otis Hired Him to Promote Revolt

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 3.—N. S. Zogg, self-styled Mexican revolutionary leader on trial for issuing a worthless check, declared on the witness stand in the superior court today that he had been engaged by General Harrison Gray Otis, owner of the Los Angeles Times, and General B. J. Wilson, a former Boer leader to organize a revolt in Lower California. General Otis, said Zogg, Harry Chandler, recently was indicted on a charge of having conspired to violate American neutrality by supporting such a revolutionary scheme.

General Harrison Gray Otis declared in an interview he had never heard of Zogg. General Otis is at Tehan Rancho, near Bakerfield, and was reached by telephone.
"I never authorized him or any one else to organize an expedition to Lower California," he added. "The man is not telling the truth."
Harry Chandler also said he had never heard of Zogg.
"The story, I think, is a fabrication for the purpose of exonerating his offense of passing worthless checks," he said.
Zogg was convicted.

Greek Steamship Sights Submarine Off Harbor of Volo

PARIS, June 3.—A Havas dispatch from Athens says that the captain of the Greek steamer Anatolia has reported to the port authorities at Volo that he met a German submarine which came within a few yards of the Anatolia. He immediately hoisted the Greek flag, whereupon the submarine turned and went off. A Chios dispatch says that Greek peasants have arrested three Turkish spies who were watching the movements of the allied squadron from a sailing ship. The spies were handed over to the British authorities.

WOMAN LOST AT SEA DECLARED LEGALLY DEAD

DECATUR, Ill., June 3.—Mrs. George A. Keller was today declared legally dead by Judge J. H. McCoy in the Macon county court and her estate, valued at \$200,000, will be turned over to her husband. Mrs. Keller lost her life almost eight years ago when she and her three daughters went down with the steamer Columbia in a storm on the Pacific coast.

Submarine K-8 MAKES TWO PERFECT SHOTS

LOS ANGELES, June 3.—The submarine K-8, in battle practice off San Pedro, hit the monitor Hercules, moving at a sinking speed, at a range of 4,000 yards, with two torpedoes out of a possible two, it was learned today. Officers and men of the K-8 appeared confident of receiving the naval trophy for perfect score in battle practice. It now is held by the H-1.

PROMINENT CITY OFFICIAL OF DES MOINES COMING

FLOYD F. MILES.
Floyd F. Miles, city treasurer of Des Moines, secretary of the Press club and formerly city editor of the capital, who hit the trail in the Billy Sunday campaign in Des Moines, speaks at the Young Men's Christian association Sunday at 4 o'clock June 6, for men only, on the subject, "Scopes, or Things I Know About You." Mr. Miles has been prominent in the gospel team work of Des Moines business men.

WILSON WORKS ON NOTE TO GERMANY

All Statements in Kaiser's Reply Save One Will Be Regarded as Irrelevant.

WILL STICK TO THE MAIN ISSUE
WASHINGTON, June 3.—President Wilson worked most of today on the new note to Germany.

The situation had developed to a point where, although the visit of Count Bernstorff, the German ambassador, to the president yesterday was believed likely to enlighten the Berlin Foreign office on the attitude of the United States. The American government is unmoved in its intention to determine promptly whether German submarine commanders will hereafter respect the principles of international law.

PRZEMYSL CITY SURRENDERS TO AUSTRIAN ARMY

Russian Garrison is Forced to Capitulate After a Bombardment that Lasted for Period of Twenty Days.

FIRE OF BIG GUNS TERRIFIC
Teuton Allies Sacrifice Thousands of Men and Tons of Ammunition During Siege.

BLOODIEST INCIDENT OF WAR
LONDON, June 3.—After a siege of three weeks the fortress of Przemysl, in Galicia, has fallen to the Austrians. The Russians were in possession a little over seventy days. This news was received in London with a certain degree of surprise. While it had been well known that the Russian position at Przemysl was serious and that the artillery fire of the German allies was daily becoming more terrific, the announcement of an Austrian victory was not expected so quickly, particularly in view of the official statement from Petrograd of last Monday saying the Austro-German grip before Przemysl had been broken and that the offensive in the great Galician struggle had passed to the Russians.

Siege Lasts Twenty Days.
The Austrians entered Przemysl at 3:30 o'clock this morning after hammering with heavy guns that lasted more than twenty days. The capitulation of Przemysl must be ascribed to the effectiveness of this artillery onslaught. The occupation of the fortress by the Austrians will remove the danger of the Russian thrust against Cracow.

When the Russians started out the Austrian garrison at Przemysl, an operation which brought them into the fortress on March 22, they did it slowly and systematically, conserving the lives of their men as much as possible. The method after the surrender of the Austrians has been employing recently to accomplish the same end has been entirely different. Their expenditure in men and ammunition has perhaps outdone anything in this war, not even excepting the German rushes for Calais and the terrible struggles along the Yser river.

Greatest Feature of War.
The retaking of the Przemysl fortress already has been characterized by British observers as one of the most remarkable features of the war. Immediately after the surrender of the Austrian garrison, the Russians began a westward rush through Galicia, and it was predicted that they would soon overrun both Silesia and the plains of Hungary.

A terrific Austro-German offensive was inaugurated, however, the result of which was to drive the Russians back to the sea and to enable the Teutonic allies to encircle Przemysl and attack it from the north and the southeast.

The strength of the Russian garrison within the fortress has not been known in London.

New Attack on Warsaw.
Another feature of the fighting on the eastern frontier is the new attack on Warsaw. Neither the Russian nor the British newspapers are able to say whether the renewed battering of the Russian line between the Poles and the Vistula is a serious effort to break through to the Polish capital or a move timed to prevent the Russians from rushing reinforcements to their hard pressed troops in Galicia. But whatever the motive, the assault has been violent and in force along a front of about twenty-five miles, the heaviest pressure being brought to bear on the Russians along the Bzura and Rawka rivers.

This is the fiftieth anniversary of the birth of King George, but because of the war no celebrations are being held.

The new government meets Parliament for the first time today. Aside from the formally of passing the bill to obviate the necessity of ministers in the new cabinet for seeking re-election, chief interest centered in the promised speech of Premier Asquith in the House of Commons on the new coalition government and the entry of Italy into the war.

Burglar Says Easier to Be Crooked Than Straight in Gotham

CHICAGO, June 3.—Nathan Steinberg, the burglar who says he does not smoke, drink and dissipate and prays daily, and who admits that in ten years he stole and disposed of \$1,000,000 worth of property, resumed the witness stand in the so-called police graft case today and underwent cross examination.

"When I came from Austria and tried to get work in New York I was just a clean-handed kid with no other ambition than to live an honest life," said Steinberg, witness for the state.

"What made you change?" asked Attorney Charles E. Bristol of counsel for the three former police officials on trial.

"New York, just little old New York," replied the witness with an abrupt gesture. "It is easier to be crooked than straight there, and a great deal more profitable."
The cross-examination was directed largely to the purpose of trying to show that Steinberg and other offenders who will appear for the state conspired while in prison to get in the good graces of State Attorney Hoyne by giving evidence against the police.

THE WANT-AD. WAY.

Little Miss Muffin sat on a tuffet
And thought of the Want Ad Way.
She washed her face, she had a steamy
A regular job with pay.

So she read herself a column of "Help"
And answered a dozen or so.
It turned out fine, so on Monday at 9,
To a dandy job she'll go.

Hundreds of positions are advertised in the Help Wanted columns of The Bee, and the man or woman who wants employment can find the best method of getting a start in the business world than by reading the Help Wanted Ads in The Bee each day. And notice, Mr. Employer, when you want to obtain intelligent help telephone Tyler 1000.

PUT IT IN THE OMAHA BEE

The Weather

Forecast till 1 p. m. Friday:
For Omaha, Council Bluffs and Vicinity—Showers, not much change in temperature.
Temperature at Omaha Yesterday:
Hours. Deg.
5 a. m. 64
6 a. m. 64
7 a. m. 64
8 a. m. 65
9 a. m. 65
10 a. m. 67
11 a. m. 67
12 m. 69
1 p. m. 69
2 p. m. 69
3 p. m. 69
4 p. m. 72
5 p. m. 72
6 p. m. 72
7 p. m. 72
8 p. m. 71
9 p. m. 70
10 p. m. 70
11 p. m. 70

Comparative Local Records:
1915, 1914, 1913, 1912
Highest yesterday 72 78 76 76
Lowest yesterday 62 70 61 58
Mean temperature 68 70 70 68
Precipitation .02 .00 .00 .04

Temperature and precipitation departures from the normal:
Normal temperature 68
Excess for the day .02
Total deficiency since March 1 .25
Normal precipitation .17 inch
Deficiency for the day .15 inch
Total rainfall since March 1 .83 inch
Deficiency since March 1 .36 inch
Excess for the period, 1914, 2.53 inches
Excess for the period, 1913, 3.43 inches
Reports from Stations at 7 P. M.
Station and State Temp. High-Rain-
of Weather. P. m. est. fall
Cheyenne, cloudy 46 46 .00
Denver, cloudy 74 80 .00
Des Moines, cloudy 59 59 .00
Lander, cloudy 58 62 .00
St. Louis, cloudy 59 62 .00
Omaha, cloudy 65 65 .00
Rapid City, rain 68 64 .00
Sioux Falls, cloudy 54 57 .00
Santee, part cloudy 52 54 .00
Shelburne, part cloudy 52 54 .00
Sioux City, cloudy 52 54 .00
Valentine, rain 59 59 .00
* Indicates trace of precipitation.
L. A. WELSH, Local Forecaster.