

# HORSETHIEF CAUGHT BY EUGENE SHERIFF

Makes Unsuccessful Effort to Get Rid of Salem Man's Property at Junction City.

## TAKES TRAIN TO EUGENE AND STEALS ANOTHER RIG

Caught After Trading It Off For Another Horse and Buggy and Getting \$7 to Boot.

A clever horse thief in the person of Robert Kaine was captured several miles southeast of Eugene Saturday afternoon by the sheriff of Lane county after he had abandoned a horse and buggy belonging to W. H. Easter, a local liveryman, in Junction City, and later stole a horse and buggy from a Eugene liveryman.

Kaine hired a horse and light buggy from the Salem liveryman last Saturday, stating that he desired to drive eight miles south with him wife and family and gather blackberries. Failing to bring the rig back, the livery stable proprietor investigated and found that Kaine had offered the outfit for sale in Junction City for \$42 and that after he could not consummate a sale, he abandoned the rig and boarded a train for Eugene.

The man then hired another rig in Eugene and driving through the country southeast of that place, succeeded in trading the buggy for another one and getting \$7 to boot. The Lane county sheriff was notified and Kaine was captured a few miles beyond the place where he made the trade.

The authorities in Lane county will first dispose of the case and Constable Cooper, of this district, has notified the southern sheriff that the prisoner is wanted in Salem as soon as he is released.

# HOP PICKER SITUATION

(Continued from page one.)

## Other Suspects Taken.

Five other suspects fell into the police dragnet during the search. They are Carlos Santos, Charles Behn, J. Quinn, J. McConnell and Harry Duggan. All are employees of the Durst ranch owners. They were jailed with Beck.

It was understood late this afternoon that the authorities are searching H. W. Shure and one "Shorty" Moore. They wish to question them, they say, about certain things in connection with the organization of the strikers.

Virtual martial law is still in force at the Durst hop fields.

There has been no further rioting to-day.

## Quiet After Shooting.

Wheatland, Cal., Aug. 4.—With state militia in charge here today, hop-pickers, who started a fatal riot yesterday, have subsided and the situation is well in hand.

The hop pickers started a riot Sunday when their demands for higher pay were refused. E. T. Maxwell, district attorney of Yuba county, and two deputy sheriffs were instantly killed in a fight with the rioters and the sheriff, constable and several other persons injured.

The 400 hop pickers held a conference at noon today and formulated demands for increased wages. All were employees of the Durst ranch, which is partly within Wheatland.

Durst and Constable Anderson attended the meeting. Durst refused the demand for more pay, the men became abusive. Anderson sought to place a leader under arrest. He was disarmed and beaten but escaped and telephoned Sheriff Voss, of Yuba county, for help.

Voss gathered a posse at Marysville and hastened to Wheatland by automobile from Marysville, the county seat. Maxwell accompanied him. When the machines reached Wheatland, Voss and four deputies approached the rioters who had gathered near the Durst ranch house.

Sheriff Attacked.

Voss sought to parley with the riot-

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"A WILD RIDE"

A picture out of the usual. See the herd of ostriches and the girl riding one of these birds.

**A GOOD BUNNY COMEDY**

Coming Tomorrow

"A HERO AMONG MEN."

A two-part Lubin Feature

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ers. Abusive language was hurled at him and he seized one man and started toward the motor cars. The prisoner's friends leaped at the sheriff and beat him into unconsciousness. The deputies made a charge and a volley of shots was exchanged. Maxwell, standing by the automobiles, F. Cunningham, a deputy sheriff and another deputy were instantly killed.

Neils Nelson, a wealthy farmer, Constable Anderson and two women bystanders also were wounded. Several shots were fired into Voss' body as he lay unconscious on the ground. The driver of the sheriff's automobile was the only man in the car to escape the bullets. He jumped in the machine and fled.

Workers Refuse to Disperse. After the firing stopped the survivors of the posse were permitted to gather the dead and wounded and take them away. They hastened back to Marysville.

## MONMOUTH NORMAL SCHOOL PROSPECTS ARE BRIGHT.

Monmouth, Or., Aug. 4.—The summer session of the Oregon Normal School closed Friday. The closing assembly was held in the afternoon in which the presidents of the various county organizations took an active part while the faculty were represented by President Ackerman and Mr. Gentle. These exercises were characterized by a spirit of good feeling and loyalty and the 280 students comprising the summer school took with them the kindest feelings of the people of this town and the faculty of the normal. This summer school has been a most fitting sequel to a good year's work at the state normal and many of the summer students will return for further work this winter.

The registrar reports the indications very flattering for the coming year and many of the rooms in the new dormitory are engaged and the inquiries are coming daily for more, so that the building will be taxed to its utmost to meet the needs and many will be required to find accommodations in the town.

## ROSDALE NEWS.

Rosdale, Aug. 4.—(Special).—Mrs. Strout left Sunday morning for North Dakota. She had received the sad news that her son, Everett, while unloading the road roller, had a bad accident. It was found necessary to amputate his leg below the knee. Our sincerest sympathy is with son and mother and all are waiting for encouraging news.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Way started early Sunday morning for a sojourn on the mountains, as also did Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kemperton and family and Mr. and Mrs. R. Irwin.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Faust went to Dallas with their family Monday and Tuesday.

Everyone has had a fine chance for haying and the baler is kept on the move very briskly. Next, the thresher, and then the prunes. There will be some this year—sure enough. The trees are bending with the precious loads.

## REPORTER TELLS JUDGE HE DOES NOT EXPECT JUSTICE

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Sacramento, Cal., Aug. 4.—Judge Christianson's police court was thrown into a state of excitement today when Alfonso Shortell, a reporter of San Diego, and said to be a member of the I. W. W., on trial for disturbing the peace, emphatically stated that he did not expect to receive justice from the court. Shortell was arrested last night and charged with using objectionable language on the streets.

Following a severe reprimand, Judge Christianson adjudged him guilty of contempt of court. He was sentenced to 24 hours in the county jail. The original case was continued until Wednesday.

## NEW CITIZENS QUESTIONED CLOSELY BY GALLOWAY

Sitting on the bench in Department No. 2 of the circuit court today, Judge Galloway granted citizenship right to the following applicants for final papers:

Joseph Schmidt, Hungary; Peter Joseph Braun, Germany; Lars J. Thorsich, Norway; George William Shand, Ontario; Nick Sires, Germany and Friedrich Goldschmidt, Switzerland.

Judge Galloway was particularly insistent upon knowing whether or not the applicants appearing before him were members of the Industrial Workers of the World organization, saying that in the event they were, that it would be the duty of the court to make a rigid examination of each such member's present and former character. The applicants all denied that they were in any way connected with the I. W. W. people and the court, after obtaining their oath to follow the Stars and Stripes, even against their birth places, granted the final papers of citizenship.

## WILL FIGHT FRIDAY.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] San Francisco, Aug. 4.—Kid Krantz, of Seattle, and Roy Taylor, who fought here under the name of Ed Tabor, are scheduled to go 10 rounds at Reno next Friday night. Krantz, who has been out of the game for some time, recently took on Jack Fitzgerald on a few moments notice and knocked him out.

No, Cordelia, the game of bridge is not always a walkover.

# COST OF FOREIGN SHIPPING ENORMOUS

John Temple Graves Shows How United States Loses Through Not Owning Its Own Ships.

## SHIPPING TRUST OF EUROPE CANNOT BE CONTROLLED

Efforts to Head Off Combine Meet With No Results and Rates Are Fixed As Desired.

By John Temple Graves. It is estimated that for the fiscal year ending June 30 the exports of the United States reached the enormous figure of \$2,400,000,000, and that the balance of trade in our favor approximates \$675,000,000, a sum never before equaled upon the balance sheet of nations.

These figures are a tribute to our national greatness and prosperity. They carry also a serious reflection upon our national enterprise and a distinct humiliation to our national pride.

For all this mighty commerce overseas less than 8 per cent were transported under the American flag. The magnificent balance of our trade is almost cut in two by the enormous sums we pay to foreign ships to carry our own products to the markets of the world.

More than \$750,000,000 of foreign capital is today invested in foreign yards building ships to transport the commerce we furnish.

More than \$1,000,000 is paid each day to foreigners building and operating foreign ships to carry the trade of our country. Of this \$1,000,000 daily paid 90 per cent goes to foreign labor. This \$1,000,000 each day should be given to the American laborer and kept at home to do American business instead of going abroad to foreign labor and to enrich our commercial rivals.

## No Delivery Wagons.

This is but a single phase of the injury we suffer from having no ships of our own. Our tremendous foreign trade is made in the face of the greatest obstacles. It would easily double within the next five years if we had our own ships—our own delivery wagons—to carry our trade to our customers.

The rate paid by every passenger and by every pound of freight going from any port of this country to any foreign port is fixed in advance by agreement among foreign steamship combines and conferences. If an American shipper desires to send a bushel of wheat or a bale of cotton or any other product to Europe he must pay the rate fixed in advance by the trust in Hamburg, Germany. If an American merchant wishes to send a barrel of flour or of cement or a piece of machinery or any freight to South America he must wait until the foreign steamship combine in this country can ascertain from Europe what price must be charged for carrying it.

Not an American vessel runs from this country directly to South America beyond the equator.

Every American citizen that crosses the Atlantic or goes to South America must pay the rate that the foreign steamship combine fixes in advance in Jona, Germany. Of course, these rates are always the highest that the trade will bear.

Six per cent net is considered a reasonable profit upon investment of great sums of capital in this country. Yet the Hamburg-American Steamship Company admits a net profit of more than 10 per cent upon a capitalization of approximately \$100,000,000. In fact, the real net earning of the Hamburg company is said to be nearer 20 per cent annually. This tremendous profit is chiefly levied upon American commerce.

Opposition to America. Not only are all freight and passenger rates from this country to foreign ports fixed by agreement by these for-

Mr. You-Have-It, —permit me to introduce Mr. and Mrs. I-Want-It.

Mr. and Mrs. I-Want-It have been looking for the very goods you manufacture, but they did not know they could be bought in this town.

The merchants—some of them keep your goods. That's the complaint—they keep them too long.

They would much rather sell your goods than keep them—but Mr. and Mrs. I-Want-It have not been told about them.

Why not use the newspaper here to let them know what you manufacture and good it is? Mr. and Mrs. I-Want-It read the advertising in newspapers like The Capital Journal.

Tell your story here and see how quickly the live, hustling merchants of this town will cooperate with you.

See how the people will appreciate a little information! Smile as the orders roll into your factory. You will be too busy to worry.

A square deal is all a man wants—but he wants to be the judge of its squareness.

Order your tea by name



**Ridgways Tea**

England's favorite for over 70 years

own combines, but these conferences constantly discriminate against American commerce in all competitive markets.

Take South America for illustration. The American shippers pays exactly the same rate from this country to South America on slow and antiquated ships running at irregular intervals that his European rival pays on fast modern vessels running on regular schedules. Now and then the European shipper by secret arrangement secures an advantage. Not only this, but the European shipper is given an immense advantage in promptness of delivery.

Under no circumstances will these foreign steamship combines permit an advantage to the American shipper.

To illustrate: Brazil prefers our flour. She gave us an advantage of 30 per cent over the other nations of the world in flour. Immediately these foreign shipping pools increased the freight rate on flour to just that extent. Again, we were given an advantage of 20 per cent on cement. Immediately the freight rates between this country and South America on cement were increased over Europe until the European manufacturer controlled the market.

Deadly Tactics. These are the deadly tactics followed by these foreign steamship lines in respect to every competitive article in which our country's products might have an equal chance with foreign products. And all the while we go on pouring our millions of servile tribute into the laps of the foreigners that rob us.

Every fact stated above as to the attitude of these foreign steamship combines has been testified to under oath by the agents and representatives of these combines in the recent congressional investigation.

These combines state boldly that they fix our freight and passenger rates by agreement, and that these passenger rates are made in Europe. They further acknowledge that they are violating our anti-trust laws and that they intend to continue to violate them!

Yet because they are foreign companies we submit to this extortion and in defiance of our laws with an indifference and complacency that is cowardly and shameful.

In the pending tariff bill an attempt was made to at least express our right to favor our own ships. It is simply inconceivable that an American congress should have been deterred by any sort of influence from doing this and doing more!

## EXTEND ARMISTICE FOR THREE DAYS MORE

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Bucharest, Aug. 4.—Peace in the Balkans is believed to be in sight today as a result of representatives here of Bulgaria, Greece, Serbia and Montenegro signing an agreement to extend the present armistice three days. It is expected the representatives will agree on terms of peace within this time.

## BRADY'S WILL FILED.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Albany, N. Y., Aug. 4.—The will of Anthony Brady, the New York traction magnate, who died recently in London, was filed in the Surrogate court here today. It bequeaths \$1,000,000 in cash to his widow, besides an annuity of \$60,000 and the home and furnishings here. A number of small bequests are made, the residue being distributed equally between two sons, three daughters and a granddaughter. The total estate is estimated at \$7,000,000.

## DIAZ ON AUTO TRIP.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] San Francisco, Aug. 4.—Newspaper men were given the slip here today by General Felix Diaz, of Mexico, who left his hotel at an early hour this morning in an automobile. He left no word at the hotel regarding his destination, or when he would return. It is believed he is making a tour of the bay cities. Diaz arrived here Sunday morning from Los Angeles, en route for Vancouver, B. C., whence he will sail for Japan.

## DIAZ COMING NORTH.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] San Francisco, Aug. 4.—General Diaz and his party expect to leave tomorrow for Vancouver, sailing almost immediately for Tokyo. George Romero, Diaz's private secretary, declared the general kept in constant touch with events in Mexico, and asserted that the government was gaining the upper hand over the rebels.

## POGEL MAY HEAD LEAGUE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 4.—Horace Pogel, former president of the Philadelphia National League club, is prominently mentioned here today for the presidency of the Federal League. He has been here since Saturday and is trying to get another foothold in baseball.

# NOTED CASES WILL BE IN COURT TO MORROW

Said That Politics Will Play Little Part in Trial of Diggs and Caminetti on Slavery Charge.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] San Francisco, Aug. 4.—According to the predictions of the attorneys on both sides, politics will play little part, as far as the jury is concerned, in the trial of the Diggs-Caminetti white slavery cases, the first of which, that against Maury I. Diggs, charged with violation of the Mann act in taking Marsha Warrington, aged 20, from Sacramento to Reno, will begin before United States Judge Van Fleet here tomorrow.

The Diggs case is to be tried first because it is declared by Special Prosecutors Matt I. Sullivan and Theodore Roche to be the stronger. Diggs being alleged to have financed the elopement of Miss Warrington and himself, Drew Caminetti and Lola Norris to a bungalow near Reno, where they were arrested.

Diggs will be defended by Attorneys Robert T. Devlin and Marshall B. Booth, both former United States district attorneys; Nate Cogslian and S. Luke Howe.

Roche was in conference today with Miss Warrington and Miss Norris, both of whom were by him declared to be willing witnesses against the two men. Diggs and Caminetti are also in San Francisco, but remain in close seclusion.

Will Assail Character. The defense, it is believed, will rest largely on an attack upon the character of the two girls, although, under the Mann act, such testimony would be absolutely immaterial.

"The only value of such testimony," said Attorney Roche, anticipating the line of defense, "would be to tend to discount the showing by the girls that they had been coerced."

"I anticipate that politics will cut little figure in these trials, as far as the jury is concerned," said Matt L. Sullivan, and his prediction was concurred in by Roche. "We are going to present these cases in such shape that the jury would be ashamed to go home and confront their wives and daughters with the admission that they allowed these men to go free."

The trial of F. Drew Caminetti, son of United States Commissioner-General of Immigration A. Caminetti, will immediately follow that of Diggs. Each case is expected to consume about a week.

After these have been disposed of, Charles B. Harris, attorney for Diggs, will be tried for attempted subornation of perjury in connection with these cases, the charge being that he attempted to persuade a girl to have the Warrington and Norris girls state that they had paid their own fares to Reno.

Former United States District Attorney John L. McNab, who resigned because of alleged pressure from Washington to have him delay the cases to their jeopardy is giving Attorney Sullivan and Roche every assistance.

Venue of 100 to Be Used. The regular venue of 100 will be drawn to get the jury for all these cases, as well as that of the Western Fuel short weight charges. Of the venemen, 63 are associated with big corporations and 42 are prominent clergymen of San Francisco, a mere handful representing the middle class of artisans and laborers.

Mary I. Diggs, former state architect, is the sister of a wealthy Sacramento family, his father at one time having been a state senator. Both he and Caminetti are married, and have families. The girls, Marsha Warrington and Lola Norris, are prominent in the younger social set of Sacramento.

Sweeping Reductions in Express Rates. Interstate Commerce Commission Orders Cuts of From 10 to 60 Per Cent on Parcels.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 4.—Following the lead of the state railroad commission of California in the Wells Fargo Company decision, the Interstate Commerce Commission today ordered sweeping reductions in express rates for parcels all over the country. The cut will range from 10 to 60 per cent, and will become effective October 15.

In a statement the commission declared that for two years rates will be "experimental," when, unless the companies lose too much, they will become permanent.

## ASK ABOUT OUR CONFIDENTIAL CREDIT PLAN

# "ROBINSON CRUSOE" THREE PART "BISON" PRODUCTION FROM DE FOE'S MASTERPIECE.



FRIDAY BURIED AT SEA.

The one principal function of the moving picture which is destined to make it the greatest educational factor that the world has ever known, is its ability to unlock to the simplest mind the treasure-houses of the literary classics and to distribute their riches without regard to rank or age. Through the medium of the cinematographic art the knowledge that heretofore has had to be dug laboriously from the dry tomes of the library, will be pleasingly and expeditiously conveyed by picture.

One of the first of the great classics to be thus presented in "Robinson Crusoe," dear to the heart of every schoolboy since the time of Queen Anne. Daniel De Foe's masterpiece, the pioneer adventure story, has been pictured by the Universal Manufacturing Company, and will be shown throughout the world.

It constitutes a picture of tremendous and sensational interest to the spectator and will live long in the memory of the beholder.

BE A GOOD NEIGHBOR. By Ella Wheeler Wilcox. Are you a good neighbor? What is a good neighbor? Perhaps you are a royal good chum with the popular people of your town; you show them all sorts of courtesies, and you rejoice in all their successes, and you defend them against envy and malice.

That is part of the good neighbor's duty. But how do you conduct yourself if they get into trouble? Are You Ready to Stand by Them. Are you ready to stand by them in poverty and sorrow as faithfully as in prosperity and popularity?

Will you be the last to censure even if compelled to believe, when you hear they have made a serious mistake? It is not a good neighbor's or a good Christian's place to deny facts or condone crime.

If you know your neighbor has outraged the morals or broken the commandments you are not to make yourself ridiculous by saying he is an innocent or injured individual.

But if you are a good neighbor you will think of his family and you will not be afraid to show your friendship.

You will not be afraid to say to the offender: "I am sorry for you; begin over, and start a new life." And you will be brave enough to help him to do it.

Again, are you a good neighbor only in time of trouble? There are many such people to be found in every country. They are filled with envy of another's success. They show it by keeping aloof and assuming a cold or indifferent manner.

If you are this type of good neighbor do not take pride in it. It indicates that you are filled with envy of another's success, and that you like to bestow favors in order to prove that you are in a superior position, rather than from a spirit of pure brotherly love.

Pure Brotherly Love. If the latter spirit dominates you, then indeed you would be the really good neighbor, who rejoices in his brother's hour of pleasure and sorrows in his day of adversity.

It is a curious fact that hundreds of people will look to a man when sickness and death enter his home and offer him every kind of attention and the greatest proofs of regard for him who has previously his times of prosperity and peace been thorns in his flesh.

It is, of course, more admirable to treat a man kindly who is down than one who is up, if you have not been enough in your nature to treat him kindly at all times, but when you see a man show your good neighborliness in disease or death knocks at a door, you are, in a certain manner, placing your self with the kind of prey who follow after death and ease, and not with the sunlight of his joys of summer.

A good neighbor is never jealous; he never fawns; he never flatters; he never envies another's success; he congratulates him sincerely when his prosperity and success are his own; he sympathizes sincerely when he and sorrow are at his door, and he encourages him to live down one and to start anew when he has made mistakes.

He makes his neighbor realize that he is at his command when sorrow, but he does not obtrude himself in his joys of sorrow. Are you a good neighbor?

## FIRES UPON CHIEF.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Omaha, Neb., Aug. 4.—Ten shots were fired today by an unknown party at Chief of Detectives Stephen M. ... as he sat at work in his office. Both shots missed their mark. The shooting came from behind a ... The would-be assassin escaped.

## MAY SETTLE STRIKE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 4.—Secretary of Labor Wilson today detailed ... Palmer, of the bureau of labor relations to go to Michigan and assist in settling the copper mining strike in that state.

## KING'S YACHT WILL ...

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Cowes, Isle of Wight, Aug. 4.—King's yacht Britannia, owned by King George V of England, was the fourth ... regatta here today. Both the ... Prince Albert were on board the ...

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Must go regardless of price

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