

"HEEZA BOOB,"

By Mort. M. Burger.



Daily Capital Journal's Classified Advertising Page

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FOR RENT—Five rooms close in, on first floor, use of basement. Lights and water furnished, price \$25.00 per month; also two rooms in same building with lights and water for \$9.00. Square Deal Realty Co., 202 U. S. Bank Bldg.

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CHAS. B. HODGKIN—General Insurance, Surety Bonds, real estate and rentals. Hubbard Bldg. Phone 356. If

UNDERTAKERS

WEBB & CLOUGH CO.—C. B. Webb, A. M. Clough morticians and funeral directors. Latest modern methods known to the profession employed. 499 Court St. Main 190, Main 9888.

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ELECTRIC SUPPLY CO., 230 N. Liberty Pine 263. A complete line of Electric Supplies and fixtures

WATER COMPANY

SALEM WATER COMPANY—Office corner Commercial and Trade streets. For water service apply at office. Bills payable monthly in advance.

MISCELLANEOUS

DRUGLESS NEUROLOGY INC.—428 Hubbard bldg., Salem. All drugless methods taught. Flora A. Brewster, M. D., dean, private patients 1 to 5 p. m. Examination free.

REDUCED FREIGHT RATES—To and from all points, east, on all household goods, pianos, etc. Consolidated carload service. Capital City Transfer Company, agents for Pacific Coast forwarding company, 161 South Commercial street. Phone Main 933.

THE NEW ARGO HOTEL—J. H. Lauterman, Prop. Chemeketa street between Com. and Liberty, telephone 900. Absolutely clean, thoroughly homelike, strictly modern. There are larger hotels in Salem, but no better. Rates from 50c a day to \$1.50. Special rates by week or month. deef

SHOE REPAIRING—Old shoes made like new. All leather used in repairing. Fair prices to all. Modern Shoe Repair Co., 464 Court St. Salem. no28

CIDER—By the barrel or in any quantity at 10c a gallon at the mill. Custom work at 2c a gallon. Commercial Cider works. Phone 2194. 1016 N. Commercial St. nov28

OREGON—Wholesale and Retail Hide and Metal company. Highest cash price paid for hides, pelts, rags, used machinery and junk of all kinds. A good stump puller for sale. 197 South Commercial. Phone 398. nov27

CHAS. B. HODGKIN—Insurance, surety bonds, real estate, rentals. 301 Hubbard bldg. Phone 356. decl

TWO ERAS, OLD AND NEW

(Continued from page one.)

Beaton in '84 with an eastern candidate, the republicans in '88 returned to their time-honored policy of selecting one from the west, and picked Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, as the man to lead them to victory. Born in Ohio, he was the grandson of William Henry Harrison, the first Whig president, and the great-grandson of Governor Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. Levi P. Morton of Vermont, and New York, was placed upon the ticket with him. President Cleveland was renominated; associated with him was the Old Roman of Ohio, Alvan G. Thurman. Born in Virginia, Thurman had lived in the Buckeye state from his sixth year. Verily, the Old Dominion, claiming both Harrison and Thurman, could not relinquish the scepter! General Clinton B. Fisk, the prohibition candidate, was born in New York. Benjamin Harrison, like William Henry, proved a winner, defeating President Cleveland even as his grandfather had defeated that other distinguished New Yorker, President Martin Van Buren; though W. H. Harrison's victory was much more overwhelming and did not, like Benjamin's, hinge upon the result in New York.

Both from Ohio President Benjamin Harrison was renominated in 1892 with Whitelaw Reid of New York as his associate. Like Harrison, Reid was a native of Ohio; and their joint nomination seemed to contravene Article II. "The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state as themselves." But though both were native sons of Ohio, Harrison was an adopted son of Indiana, Reid of New York; hence, the constitutional inhibition did not apply. William Henry Harrison and John Tyler, in 1840, both natives of Virginia, presented a parallel case. The democracy tried again with Cleveland, placing Allen E. Stevenson of Illinois (born in Kentucky) upon the ticket with him. General Weaver appeared once more as a presidential candidate, this time of the Populists. Cleveland was chosen by a large popular and electoral vote; though Weaver achieved a genuine distinction in being the first third-party candidate since 1856 to receive votes in the electoral college.

Nominating William McKinley of Ohio and Garret A. Hobart of New Jersey as their choice, the republicans won the country in 1896. Opposed to them were William Jennings Bryan and adopted son of Nebraska though a native Illinoisian; and Arthur Sewall of

WOODSAW

JERRY CITY WOOD SAW—We live and pay taxes in Salem. Let Salem people saw your wood. Phone 269. 1100 N. 21st. F. L. Keister, Wm. Frost.

CHIROPRACTIC SPINOLOGIST

DR. O. L. SCOTT—Graduate of Chiropractic's Fountain Head, Davenport, Iowa. If you have tried everything and got no relief, try Chiropractic spinal adjustments and get well. Office 406-7-8 U. S. National Bank Building. Phone Main 87. Residence Main 828-B.

Money to Loan

ON Good Real Estate Security. THOS. E. FORD Over Lead & Bush Bank, Salem, Oregon

CITY AND FARM LOANS—Any amount; low rates; promptly closed attractive pre-paying privileges. I have 5 1/2 per cent insurance money to loan on Salem business and real estate property. Thos. A. Roberts, 205 U. S. Nat'l Bank bldg.

MONEY TO LOAN—I have made arrangements for loaning eastern money, will make very low rate of interest on highly improved farms. Homer H. Smith, room 9 McCornack Bldg. Salem. Ore. Phone 96.

PATENTS

* EXPERT HIGH-CLASS SERVICE * Write for free booklet. * Send sketch and description or model, mentioning this paper, * for thorough FREE search for * for patentability. * A. M. WILSON, * 311 Victor Bldg., * Washington, D. C. Nov. 11

Maine. The National (or Gold) democrats refused to follow Bryan and supported General John B. Palmer of Illinois and General Simon B. Buckner of Kentucky. One had been a Union, the other a Confederate general; each had served as governor of his state; and both were natives of Kentucky.

Renominating President McKinley in 1900, the republican party again carried the country against Mr. Bryan, though by a decreased majority in many quarters. McKinley's partner was Theodore Roosevelt of New York; Bryan's ex vice-President Stevenson of Illinois. In this campaign Eugene V. Debs of Indiana first appeared as a presidential candidate upon the Social democratic ticket. He polled nearly 100,000 votes.

Roosevelt Comes In President McKinley's assassination in 1901 brought vice-President Theodore Roosevelt into the executive chair at the early age of forty-three, he thus becoming the youngest president in our history. In 1904 he broke all precedents by securing an election as president. The other vice-presidents (Tyler, Fillmore, Johnson and Arthur), who succeeded to the presidential office through office through the deaths of their respective chiefs, were not able to secure a nomination even. Charles W. Fairbanks, a Buckeye by birth but Hoosier by adoption, was Roosevelt's running mate. Judge Alton B. Parker of New York was put forward by the democratic party; and Henry G. Davis of West Virginia (born in Maryland) was associated with him. Mr. Davis was the oldest candidate in our history, being over eighty years of age. Eugene V. Debs again appeared, this time as head of the Socialist party; and polled over 400,000 votes.

Again an Ohioan headed the successful republican ticket in 1908 in the person of William H. Taft; again a New Yorker, James S. Sherman, ran for vice-president. Both Mr. Bryan and Mr. Debs made their third trial for the presidency, equalling Henry Clay's record of 1824, 1832 and 1844 with a like result. Mr. Bryan's partner was John W. Kern of Indiana.

The year 1912 saw President Taft's defeat for re-election, Mr. Sherman of course sharing the same fate. But these two of the forty-eight states, Vermont and Utah cast their electoral votes for them. Theodore Roosevelt's candidacy on the progressive ticket, with Governor Hiram Johnson of California, was responsible for the poor showing of the republicans—the polling more popular and electoral votes than they. Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey (born in Virginia) was chosen president because of this breach; and Thomas R. Marshall of Indiana for vice-president. Another combination of East and West. Again was Mr. Debs in the field.

In this year of grace (1916) President Wilson and vice-President Marshall are before the people for re-election; Charles Evans Hughes of New York and Charles W. Fairbanks of Indiana are opposing them. Whatever way the election goes the combination of east and west simply cannot be beaten. Even the prohibition candidate for president, J. Frank Hanly, hails from Indiana, although born in Illinois.

The foregoing sketch of our national political history fully bears out the claim that the Original Thirteen states ruled the country up to 1861; and since that time the Big Four, namely, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and New York, have been supreme. The first period constituted the Old Era; and the latter, The New. Virginia was the chief factor in those old days, but long a cipher in the present regime, though a son of hers now sits in the White House; New York, associated with her in that early time, occupies the unique distinction of being foremost in both. It has been said that few men are useful in more than one era; it is likewise often true of states and nations. Virginia proved the rule; New York broke it and thereby became the exception. Virginia, the Mother of Presidents and of Henry, Marshall, Scott, Thomas, the Masons, Randolphs and Lees, unheeding the warnings and pleadings of three of her greatest sons, Washington, Jefferson and Clay, refused to favor even the gradual emancipation of her slaves; and, later, was caught in the vortex of secession, though reluctantly. Her domination passed with the rise of anti-slavery sentiment throughout the country; the fall of Richmond; and the growth of the west. New York, more fortunate, once sharing supremacy with her, preserved her own proud place in the galaxy of states by reading aright the signs of the times in abolishing slavery within her own borders; by strongly supporting the union cause; and by allying herself with the west.

Mother of Vice-Presidents. If Virginia deserved the proud title of Mother of Presidents—and she did—New York must be called the Mother of vice-Presidents; for not less than ten of her sons have filled that chair: Burr, George Clinton, Tompkins, Van

Buren, Fillmore, Wheeler, Arthur, Morton, Roosevelt and Sherman. Or these Van Buren was elected to the presidency, also; while three of this list, Fillmore, Arthur and Roosevelt, succeeded to that high office upon the death of their respective chiefs, Taylor, Garfield and McKinley. Roosevelt, as already stated, was also chosen for a term of his own. Grover Cleveland, another New Yorker, served eight years in the White House.

Taking it all in all, when one studies the history of the Empire state he is constrained to exclaim, Great was Diana of the Ephesians; great is New York. The geographical center of the United States is at Topeka, Kansas; the center of population is located in Indiana, according to the last census, that of 1910. From the foregoing survey of our political center is very near Indianapolis. Within a radius of three hundred and fifty miles of that city a majority of our presidents and vice-presidents since 1801, and even the candidates, of all parts, for those offices since that time, have been recruited.

What the future of our country, politically speaking, is to be no one knows; but as our population increases and the votes in the electoral college are thereby augmented, the west, growing much more rapidly than the east, looms up larger and larger. The east must make extraordinary efforts to retain her present commanding position. From our first census the center of population has shifted, first southward, then westward; from its present place in the Mississippi valley it may yet cross that river. Should it do so the east will be in great danger of losing that proud place which New York's pre-eminence sustains. The Mississippi crossed, the center of political gravity will be entirely beyond and outside of New York, which must of necessity fall. In many national elections the result has been attained without any assistance from her; in fact, with few exceptions, notably '44, '48, '60, '80 and '84, New York has not been a deciding factor. Some times she was on the winning side, as in 1840 and 1852; sometimes on the losing, as in 1856 and 1868; but which the exceptions noted her voice has not been decisive in a hundred years. As time goes on she will become less and less indispensable to any political party; and while she is the Empire state of the

Union, because of her wealth, population and commercial importance, Ohio, a child of the Old Dominion, has, like Jacob, become a supplanter and succeeded her as the Mother of Presidents. Verily, Virginia, like Webster, "still lives."

This study of our political history has been written with no partisan bias, no sectional bitterness; only with the sincere desire to ascertain the facts, present them and draw the lessons from them. The writer, bound by the most sacred ties to both North and South, rejoices that the time has again come in which the home of Washington, of Jefferson and of Jackson furnishes, as of old, worthy candidates for national honors; and not until the South once more took her rightful, her historic place in the administration of our affairs, would we be in reality one country and share a common destiny!

Real Swell Dance Novelty Coming

New York, Nov. 11.—Abas, Salome, likewise the sensuous Egyptian and the tantalizing, wriggling hula-hula maid, each of whom, it seems, took a lesson from Miss Hootchie-Kootchie—America is to have a new stage dance. Metehorie or geometrical dancing is its label and Mme. Valentine de Saint Point is its exponent. She is now enroute to New York on the Monserrat from Barcelona, Spain. The dancing which she will introduce has a "cerebral quality," which is explained thusly:

While music, painting and sculpture have changed in form and method becoming more "cerebral" instead of merely emotional, dancing has remained an art which appeals through the eye, to the sense alone. In the new geometrical dancing all of the elements which fill the house when Mary Garden dances Salome are retained and artistry are introduced giving the movements meanings. The dances are staged with Mme. de Saint Point's own poems set to music by Debussy, Ravel and other composers. In some the garb is very light, in one, however, a coat of mail, with only slits for the eyes is worn.

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WE Have made arrangements by which any subscriber of the CAPITAL JOURNAL, delivered by carrier in Salem, who will pay for the paper six months in advance, at the regular rate, \$2.50, will receive without extra charge, the following publications for one year:

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THE DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL

Classified Business Telephone Directory

A Quick, handy reference for busy people

EVERYTHING ELECTRICAL Telephone Salem Electric Co., Masonic Temple, 127 North High Main 1806 PLUMBING, STEAM FITTING AND TINNING T. M. Barr, 164 South Commercial street Main 125 TRANSFER AND DRAYAGE Salem Truck & Dray Co., corner State and Front streets Main 76

TRAVELERS' GUIDE

SOUTHERN PACIFIC		OREGON ELECTRIC RAILWAY CO.	
NORTH BOUND		NORTH BOUND	
No. 10—Oregon Express	5:55 a. m.	Lv. Salem	Train No. Ar. Portland
No. 24—Coos Bay	6:32 a. m.	4:35 a. m.	2 Owl 6:25 a. m.
No. 28—Willamette Limited	6:52 a. m.	7:10 a. m.	8 9:25 a. m.
No. 12—Shasta Limited	11:55 a. m.	9:45 a. m.	10 Limited 11:35 a. m.
No. 18—Portland Passenger	1:35 p. m.	11:20 a. m.	12 1:35 p. m.
No. 14—Portland Express	7:35 p. m.	1:50 p. m.	14 4:00 p. m.
No. 222—Portland Fast Freight	12:01 a. m.	4:00 p. m.	16 Limited 5:40 p. m.
No. 220—Local way Freight	10:20 a. m.	5:30 p. m.	20 7:50 p. m.
		7:50 p. m.	21 Owl 10:00 p. m.
SOUTH BOUND		SOUTH BOUND	
No. 15—California Express	11:05 a. m.	Lv. Portland	Ar. Salem
No. 17—Ashland Passenger	3:32 p. m.	6:30 a. m.	Salem 5:35 Eugene 10:35 a. m.
No. 23—Coos Bay	10:01 a. m.	8:30 a. m.	5 Limited 10:11 a. m.
No. 19—Cottage Grove Pass.	4:10 p. m.	10:45 a. m.	7 12:55 p. m.
Makes connection with No. 74 Geer branch.		2:00 p. m.	9 4:15 p. m.
No. 11—Shasta Limited	5:43 p. m.	4:40 p. m.	13 Limited 6:40 p. m.
No. 27—Willamette Limited	6:20 p. m.	6:05 p. m.	17 Local 8:10 p. m.
No. 15—San Francisco Express	10:50 p. m.	9:20 p. m.	19 11:20 p. m.
No. 21—San Francisco Fast Freight	12:01 a. m.	11:45 p. m.	21 Owl 1:05 p. m.
No. 220—Local way Freight	11:40 a. m.	SOUTH BOUND	
		Lv. Corvallis	Ar. Salem
No. 75—Arrives at Salem	9:15 a. m.	4:10 p. m.	20 5:30 p. m.
No. 76—Leaves Salem	9:50 a. m.	Lv. Eugene	Ar. Salem
No. 75—Ar. Salem (mixed)	2:00 p. m.	7:55 a. m.	10 Limited 9:45 a. m.
No. 74—Leave Salem for Mouth	3:05 p. m.	1:35 p. m.	16 Limited 4:00 p. m.
*No connection south of Geer.		12:00 p. m.	2 Owl 3:50 a. m.
SALEM, FALLS CITY AND WESTERN		SOUTH BOUND	
No. 141—Lv. Salem, motor	7:00 a. m.	Lv. Eugene	Ar. Salem
No. 142—Lv. Salem, motor	8:15 p. m.	1:50 a. m.	21 Owl 6:50 a. m.
No. 230—Way Fr't Lv. Salem	5:00 a. m.	10:15 a. m.	6 Limited 12:25 p. m.
No. 145—Lv. Salem for Mouth and Airline	1:40 p. m.	Lv. Salem	Ar. Albany
No. 147—Lv. Salem, motor	4:00 p. m.	8:15 p. m.	9 5:10 p. m.
No. 148—Ar. Salem	11:10 a. m.	Lv. Salem	Ar. Eugene
No. 146—Ar. Salem	3:15 p. m.	6:40 p. m.	15 8:50 p. m.
No. 149—Ar. Salem	6:00 p. m.	CORVALLIS CONNECTION	
No. 170—Ar. Salem	7:45 p. m.	Lv. Corvallis	Ar. Salem
No. 240—Way Fr't by Salem	2:30 p. m.	8:25 a. m.	10 9:45 a. m.
		12:52 p. m.	14 1:45 p. m.
		2:41 p. m.	16 4:00 p. m.
		4:15 p. m.	20 7:25 p. m.
		6:18 p. m.	22 7:55 p. m.
WILLAMETTE RIVER ROUTE		SOUTH BOUND	
Oregon City Transportation Company		Lv. Salem	Ar. Corvallis
Boats leave Salem for Portland Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 11 a. m.; and Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 8 a. m. For Corvallis the boats leave Salem Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 8 o'clock. Boats leave Portland for Salem at 6:45 each morning.		10:15 a. m.	5 11:35 a. m.
		4:15 p. m.	9 5:36 p. m.
		12:35 p. m.	7 2:20 p. m.
		6:40 p. m.	18 8:00 p. m.

Wedding invitations, announcements, and calling cards printed at the Journal Job Department—Prices right.

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LODGE DIRECTORY DE MOLAY COMMANDERY, No. 5, K. P.—Regular convocations fourth Friday in each month at 8 o'clock p. m. in Masonic Temple. Sojourning Knights are courteously invited to meet with us. Lot L. Pearce, E. C. Frank Turner recorder.

MODERN WOODSMEN OF AMERICA—Oregon Cedar Camp, No. 5246, meets every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in McCornack block. A. J. Swinick, C. C.; L. S. Geer clerk, 507 Court Street Phone 593.

SALEM LODGE No. 4, A. F. & A. M.—Stated communications first Friday in each month at 7:30 p. m. in the Masonic Temple. Chas. McCarter, W. M.; S. E. Silver, secretary.

UNITED ARTISANS—Capital Assembly No. 64, meets every Wednesday at 5 p. m. in Moose hall. C. O. Matlock, W. M.; A. C. Vibbert, secretary, Crown Drug store, 338 State street.

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CENTRAL LODGE, No. 18, K. of P.—McCornack building. Tuesday evening of each week at 7:30. C. E. Harbour, C. C.; W. B. Gilson, K. of R. and S.

R. N. of A.—Oregon Grape Camp, No. 1800, meets every Thursday evening in McCornack building. Court and Liberty streets. Elevator. Mrs. Sylvia Schuapp, 1791 Market circle; Mrs. Melissa Fernstrom, recorder, 1208 North Commercial. Phone 1406-M.

SALEM HUMANE SOCIETY—D. D. Keeler, president; Mrs. Lou Tilleen, secretary. All cases of cruelty or neglect of dumb animals should be reported to the secretary for investigation.

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