

Frank Wright, 548 E. Broad, Nevada City, Calif.

# The Nevada Democrat.

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## Nevada Democrat.

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BY I. J. ROLFE & CO. I. J. ROLFE, A. P. CHURCH, G. I. LAMMON, T. K. ROLFE.

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JOB PRINTING, of all kinds, neatly executed.

### City Business Cards.

**J. I. CALDWELL,** Attorney and Counselor at Law. Notary Public and Commissioner for the Atlantic States.

Office—On Broad street, over Harrington's Saloon, Nevada, California. oct2-tf

**THOMAS P. HAWLEY,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Office—Up Stairs, in Kild & Knox's Brick Building, Corner of Broad and Pine sts., Nevada.

**DAVID BELDEN,** Attorney and Counselor at Law. Particular attention given to procuring United States Land Warrants for persons entitled to the same by Military Service. Office—At the Court House, Nevada.

**J. S. NICHOLS, M. D.** Homeopathic Physician & Surgeon, OFFICE & RESIDENCE 121 BROAD ST., NEVADA. (First house above the Methodist Church.) August 17, 1861.

**DR. R. M. HUNT,** Physician and Surgeon. Office—Room No. 4, Flagg's Brick, Corner of Broad and Pine streets, over Harrington's Saloon. Residence—No. 25 Nevada street, On the Old Washington Road.

**DR. LEVASON,** Surgeon Dentist. Office—Up stairs, next to Chas. Kent's Meat Market, over Block & Co's Store, Commercial street, Nevada. WHOSE FEE FOR EACH OPERATION IS ONLY \$2.50.

**FREDERICK MANSELL,** Sign and Ornamental Painter. BROAD ST., ABOVE PINE, NEVADA.

**JOHN KENDALL,** Justice of the Peace. Office—Kelsey's Building—Entrance on Pine st., next door below Kent's Meat Market, and over A. Block & Co's Clothing Store. dec6-tf

**CHAS. W. YOUNG,** Importer and Dealer in WATCHES, DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, Cutlery, Silver Ware and Fancy Goods. KELEY'S BLOCK, COMMERCIAL ST. NEAR PINE. Watches Carefully Repaired, and Jewelry made to order. All Articles Guaranteed.

H. W. KNOWLTON, GEO. H. LORING. **LORING & KNOWLTON,** WATCH MAKING, REPAIRING AND Manufacturing Jewelers. Commercial street, opposite Mayers & Co's Boot and Shoe Store, Nevada. Watches Repaired and Cleaned at short notice. Every variety of California Jewelry, Manufactured in the best style.

**J. F. HOOK,** BRICK BUILDING, OPPOSITE ST. LOUIS HOTEL, Commercial Street, Nevada. A Full Assortment of LADIES' and CHILDREN'S SHOES, and GAITERS, and Benker's Quilted-Bottom Boots, Constantly on hand and for sale at Reasonable Rates. Boots Made to Order. Repairing done at all times, and at short notice. J. F. HOOK.

**NEVADA STEAM SASH FACTORY.** BLACK & HUGHES, Proprietors. PINE STREET, NEVADA. Corner of Washington street, in the rear of the Court House.

**MANUFACTURERS OF DOORS, SASH** and Blinds, Window Frames Casings, and Mouldings, of every variety. JOBBING ATTENDED TO AT SHORT NOTICE.

**CITY BREWERY.** THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the lovers of good LAGER BEER, that he manufactures an article that cannot fail to please the taste. Lager Beer furnished regularly to Bar-rooms, Saloons, Families and dealers generally, at Reduced Rates.

**A. BLASAUF,** dec25 City Brewery, Spring st., Nevada.

**SPENCE'S SEIDLITZ POWDERS,** Price fifty cents. At 47 Broad street, Nevada.

**LARD OIL, and RAPE-SEED OIL,** for sale by E. F. SPENCE. No. 47 Broad street, Nevada.

### Hotels and Restaurants.

**ST. LOUIS HOTEL,** Commercial St., Nevada.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Nevada and vicinity, that he has leased the above well-known establishment, situated on Commercial street, Nevada, and will give his undivided attention to the comfort of his guests.

The Building is a Fire-Proof Brick, two stories high, the Rooms commodious and well ventilated, and for convenience not surpassed by any Hotel in the mountains.

**THE TABLE** Will always be supplied with every luxury to be obtained in the market. Travelers and others visiting Nevada, will find at the ST. LOUIS, all the conveniences and comforts of A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

**List of Prices:** Board, per week, \$6.00; Board and Lodging, \$7.00; Single Meals, \$0.50; Lodging, per night, \$0.50. By constant attention to the wants of his guests, the proprietor hopes to merit a liberal patronage. Nevada, July 25, 1861. J. VANDERLIETH.

**BAILEY HOUSE!** 88 & 89 Broad Street, Nevada.

THIS SPLENDID, NEW FIRE Proof Hotel is now opened to the Public. Its appointments and commodiousness are superior to anything in the mountains. We have a large number of Large, Single Rooms, well ventilated and airy.

**THE TABLE** Is supplied with all the delicacies the Market affords, served up in a palatable and healthful style. Our accommodations for families and for Theatrical Troupes are not excelled by any—Terms Liberal.

The House is Open all Night! Passengers are called for by the Stages for all parts of the Country. A LIVERY STABLE is connected with the house. Horses and Carriages taken from, and brought to the door. Horses and carriages furnished at short notice.

**TERMS:** Board per week, \$7.00; Board and Lodging (according to the room occupied) from, \$8 to 10.00; Single Meals, \$0.50; Lodgings, \$0.50 and 75 cents. It will be the constant aim of the undersigned to make his guests comfortable and feel at home. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited. apr-20 NAT. BAILEY, Prop'r.

**FASHION RESTAURANT.** CHAS. E. IRISH, Proprietor. NO. 19 COMMERCIAL STREET, NEVADA.

Having purchased the above Restaurant, I would inform the people of this place and the county at large, that I design keeping it as a First Class Restaurant.

**OYSTER SUPPERS,** Served up to Order.

The Table will be supplied with everything in the market, and none but good cooks will be employed. Meals furnished at all hours—and on short notice.

Game Suppers served up to order, on the shortest notice. Meals at all hours. nov27-tf

**UNITED STATES HOTEL.** BROAD ST., BELOW PINE, NEVADA. GRUSH & PARKER, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE RE-FITTED AND completely renovated the building occupied by them for the past few years, and will continue to carry on the Hotel Business. They are now prepared to accommodate Travelers in as good a style as any other.

**HOTEL IN THE MOUNTAINS,** The Rooms are well ventilated, and are furnished with the best of beds and bedding. Meals, Fifty Cents. Lodgings per night, 50 and 75 cents.

The Table will be bountifully supplied with all the varieties found in the Market. GRUSH & PARKER, Proprietors.

**NATIONAL EXCHANGE HOTEL.** NO. 32 & 34, BROAD ST., NEVADA. GEO. R. LANCASTER, Proprietor.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to the citizens of Nevada and vicinity, and the traveling public, that he still has charge of the well known and Popular Hotel, known as the National Exchange, on Broad st., Nevada.

The Building is of Brick, three stories high, and THOROUGHLY FIRE-PROOF. Having stood two fires. The several apartments have recently been fitted up in a style that cannot be surpassed.

The Beds and Furniture are New, and for comfort cannot be excelled. The Table will at all times be supplied with all the Varieties the Market affords.

Game Suppers, Got up to Order. Particular attention will be paid to accommodating LADIES AND FAMILIES.

The Stages, running in all directions from Nevada, have their Offices at, and take their departures from the National Exchange.

**OPEN ALL NIGHT.** The Bar, and Billiard Saloon, under the charge of an experienced man, adjoins the office, where games and drinks can be had. Having had long experience at the business, I am confident of being able to make the National, the best Hotel in the Mountains, and a comfortable home for Travelers.

CHARGES MODERATE, TO SUIT THE TIMES.

**A LIVERY STABLE.** Is connected with the house and particular attention will be given to the care of horses, carriages, &c. Horses and Carriages can at all times be procured by application at the office. GEO. R. LANCASTER, Prop'r.

### Bankers and Assayers.

**MARYSVILLE PIONEER ASSAY OFFICE.**

**H. HARRIS & CO.,** E Street, Near Corner of 3d, Marysville. Also, 73 J Street, Sacramento.

105 SACRAMENTO STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, And Aurora, Esmeralda Mining District.

WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THE BUSINESS of Melting, Refining and Assaying Gold and Ores of Every Description. ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST.

Gold Bars bought and sold. Returns made in Bars or Coin, IN SIX HOURS. Shippers of DUST can draw against consignment, on our houses at MARYSVILLE, SACRAMENTO and SAN FRANCISCO, and Check Books for that purpose will be furnished by us.

They would respectfully solicit from the Miners and Dealers, their patronage. As vouchers, for the correctness of their Assays, they refer, with permission, to the following Bankers, who, for nearly four years, have shipped Bars assayed by them to the Eastern States and Europe: SAN FRANCISCO: B. Davidson, Esq., Mess. J. Parrott & Co., Sather & Church, Reynolds, Reis & Co. MARYSVILLE: Low, Bros. & Co., Decker, Jewett & Paxton, Reynolds Bros. NEW YORK: B. Berend & Co., Trevor & Colgate. D. O. Mills & Co.

**QUICKSILVER AGENCY** OF THE NEW IDRIA MINES. The best article in the State, sold at San Francisco Agents rates. August 6, 1861. H. HARRIS & CO.

**GEO. W. KIDD, BANKER.** GRANITE BUILDING, BROAD ST., NEVADA.

GOLD DUST Purchased at the Highest Market Rates, and liberal advances made on Dust forwarded for Assay or for Coinage at the U. S. Mint. Sight Checks on San Francisco and Sacramento. DRAFTS on the Eastern Cities at the Lowest Rates.

Collections made, and State and County Securities purchased at the highest Market value.

**NEVADA ASSAY OFFICE,** BY JAMES J. OTT, NUMBER 30, MAIN STREET, NEVADA.

GOLD AND ORES, of every description, Melted, Refined and Assayed at San Francisco Rates, and Returns made in Bars or Coin, within a few hours. My Assays are Guaranteed. BARS discounted at the Lowest Market Price. Leaded Gold and Black Sand lots bought at the Highest Prices. JAS. T. OTT.

**NEW YORK PRICES.** The Greatest Improvement in MODERN DENTISTRY. The Patent Gum Colored Vulcanic Base for ARTIFICIAL Teeth.

WHICH DR. LEVASON HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT OF MANUFACTURING, and has all the steam apparatus &c. &c. With a large assortment of the most Beautiful TEETH expressly for this Process. The Durability of Vulcanite has been fully tested in the Eastern States during the last four years, and pronounced pre-eminent over all known substances as a

**PLATE FOR ARTIFICIAL TEETH,** Rendering the work much LIGHTER and CHEAPER than GOLD!! yet equally durable and more Beautiful. It absorbs no moisture! Resists the strongest Acids!! Taking a high polish and having no interstices for the lodgment of food!! It's more cleanly than any Gold Work can be made and are

Worn with More Comfort, And owing to their extreme lightness, any desired fullness may be given to the FACE without perceptibly increasing the weight. Those interested, are invited to call on DR. LEVASON, Office is over Block & Co's Store, Nevada.

Stopping of Decayed, and Repairing Broken Teeth with Artificial Bone or Pure Gold, Extracting or Cleaning of Teeth. Charges, the same as in the States—a list of which, as allowed by the Dental Colleges can be seen at the Doctor's Office. Particulars will shortly be published with Certificates.

**DRS. CHAPMAN & HATCH,** Surgical and Mechanical Dentists. Office—Corner Room Second story, KIDD & KNOX'S BRICK BUILDING, NEVADA.

**ALL DENTAL OPERATIONS** Performed in a Neat and Substantial Manner and SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. Nevada April 10th 1861. april-1f

**NEVADA IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY, AND MACHINE SHOP.** SPRING STREET, NEVADA.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order. Castings and Machinery of every description.

Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Mill and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as LOW RATES as any establishment in Sacramento or San Francisco freight added. WM. HEUGH. Nevada, Feb. 12th 1860.—tf D. THOM.

**JOB PRINTING NEATLY EXECUTED** at this office—Corner of Pine and Broad sts.

## Nevada Democrat.

STATE AND NATIONAL ALLEGIANCE.—The following report of a decision in a Court of South Carolina, in a foot note on the sixth page of the second volume of Kent's Commentaries, shows how far the Palmetto State, in seceding from the Confederacy, has departed from the judicial authority of her own tribunals:

"In the case of the State vs. Hunt, in South Carolina, in 1835, (2 Hill's S. C. Rep., 1.) the subject of allegiance, and to whom due under the Constitution of the United States, was profoundly discussed, and it was declared by a majority of the Court of Appeals that the citizen owed allegiance to the United States, and subordinately to the State under which he lived; that allegiance was not now used in the feudal sense, arising out of the doctrine of tenure, and that he owed allegiance to both Governments, to the constitutional powers existing in each. The Court held that an oath prescribed by an act of the Legislature of December, 1833, to be taken by every militia officer, that he should faithful and true allegiance bear to the State of South Carolina, was unconstitutional and void, as being inconsistent with the allegiance of the Federal Government. The Court consequently condemned the ordinance of the Convention of South Carolina of November, 1832, as containing unsound and heretical doctrine, when he declared that the allegiance of the citizen was due to the State, and obedience only, and not allegiance, could be due to any other delegated power."

Notwithstanding this authority, there are lawyers, or apologies for lawyers, as well as non-professional men, who hold that a State has a right to secede from the Union as often as it may please it so to do. These men out-Herod Herod, and regard secession or rebellion as a sort of right or pastime and frolic, to which all ought to submit.

THE RIGHT TALK.—The illustrious Tennessee patriot, Andrew Johnson, recently made a speech in Cincinnati, in which he said: I intend to fight in defense of this Government as long as life shall last. It is wrong to destroy the best Government ever devised for the use of man. I would rather see this continent swept back into a howling wilderness, than to see a monarchy planted on the ruins of this republic. I would rather see this race swept out of existence than that the sun should set forever in darkness upon man's hope for self government. The fall of this Government would be to the world an argument that man's capability of self government was at an end, which lies at the foundation of our noble structure. Now is the time to establish the truth of what we hold to be true. What if our flag has been trailed in the dust and sullied; let it be now placed in stalwart hands; baptize it in the sun's fire, and bathing it in a nation's blood, establish its reputation on a firmer basis than ever before—never surrender.

THE NEXT LEGISLATURE.—The Shasta Courier figures out the next Legislature thus: SENATE: Union Democrats, 14; Republicans, 18; Secessionists, 8. ASSEMBLY: Union Democrats, 22; Republicans, 48; Secessionists, 10.

COTTON.—The Alta has a sample of cotton from Parowan, two hundred miles south of Salt Lake, of a grade and staple equal to a portion of the Alabama and Tennessee upland production. It was forwarded by Mr. James Street, the superintendent of the company engaged in building the Telegraph.

APFRAY AT THE HAWKEYE.—Two men got into a political discussion at the Hawkeye House, near Altaville, Calaveras county, last Monday week, when one of them drew a revolver and shot the other in the neck, inflicting a painful but not mortal wound. Their names are not given.

T. B. SHANNON, Assemblyman elect, of Plumas county, and a Union Democrat, is a candidate for Speaker of the Assembly. He has served two years in the Assembly, and is said to be a good parliamentarian.

DROWNED.—Lerose Johnson, a Swede, captain of the sloop G. W. Gunnell, fell overboard in Suisun Bay, on the 23d of September, while the vessel was on her way to Sacramento, and was drowned.

### SICKNESS IN THE CONFEDERATE ARMY.—

A Richmond correspondent of the Montgomery Advertiser writes as follows: The health of our army is not very good at present, and I am sorry to say that the fatality among the sick has been great. The Central cars of yesterday brought down 350 sick soldiers, but the majority of them were suffering from slight diseases, like measles and severe colds. The hospitals in the city are filled to overflowing, and every building suitable for the sick is being fitted up for them. Scarcely a day passes without bringing a number of sick from Manassas and the other camps in the State. The necessity for hospitals, and the increase of the medical staff is very great, and I am glad to see the people impressed with the danger of crowding too many sick in one building.

It is now proposed to establish branch hospitals at some of the mineral springs, with which this region abounds, where the wounded and suffering soldiers can have the benefit of pure air, good water, and careful attendance. In addition to our own, we have over 500 wounded Yankees, who are dependent upon the charities of the people to provide for their wants. The effect of the extremely hot weather has been very serious upon our wounded men at Manassas, who, weakened by the suppurating process, are unable to stand the enervating influence of the climate. The cool nights also begin to have an effect upon those from the South, and there are many cases of intermittent and remittent fever now under treatment.

Winter will soon come, and we must be prepared to meet much suffering and many hardships. Let the people at home do their best to provide warm winter clothing, blankets, socks, underclothes, and strong shoes, so they can be ready when needed. Few persons in Alabama, who have never been so far North, realize the peculiar influences this climate has upon one from the South, accustomed to an equable temperature a greater portion of the year.

AFFAIRS AT WASHINGTON.—No one but General McClellan knows how long this condition is to last. He has several times reconnoitered the rebel movement, and other Generals have suggested to him the importance of driving them off before they are so strong as to make the attack a bloody affair. To which the Commander-in-Chief replies that he sees things here and elsewhere, and shall not strike until he is prepared. I have said in previous letters that Munson's Hill is not near enough to bother us greatly, except as a base for the enemy's advances. If McClellan chooses to carry it, it will be because any brilliant little affair adds to our prestige, and not because he wishes to extend his lines. Our Potomac length of forts, lunettes, and breastworks is the most complete defense ever constructed in a single season, and, why should we advance from it to weaker positions, until the army is ready for a grand forward movement? I think our greatest surety of future success lies in the determination not to fail, which our new commander has avowed to his friends. From the latter, I gather that he is entirely sensible of the risks which wed the great honor of his elevation; that he knows a failure would involve his fall beyond redemption; that the utterness of his ruin would be proportioned to the swiftness of his rise, and that he has made a covenant with himself that the extreme of human certainty, shall prelude and attend his every movement. These facts, said to be derived from his own lips, I mention incidentally, as Munson's Hill is hardly a sufficiently important text for so interesting a statement. If the enemy attack us before we resume the offensive, the General must, of course, adapt himself to the contingency as best he may.—[Washington Correspondence N. Y. World, Sept. 5th.]

ITEMS FROM WASHINGTON.—A Washington telegram, of September 10th, says: The success of the new National Loan is very gratifying to the Government. The amount thus far received is about \$15,000,000. Of this sum \$5,000,000 have been received from private subscriptions. The demands upon the Treasury Department are very large. Secretary Chase receives requisitions to the average amount of \$1,000,000 daily. All these demands are promptly met.

There is some difficulty about the new postage stamps, particularly among the country Postmasters. It should be distinctly understood that the old stamps are good at every postoffice until the new ones are furnished to the Postmaster. The new issue is unavoidably delayed.

STARS ON OUR FLAGS AND COINS.—In answer to the query "why the stars on the United States flag are five-pointed and those in the coins six-pointed," the editor of the Historical Magazine answers, that the designer of the coin followed English, and of the flag, French custom. In English heraldic language, the star has six points; in the heraldry of Holland, France and Germany, the star is five-pointed.