THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE

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THE TRIBUNE

Repudiation in Michigan—Half the State Debt thrown overboard, and the rest to follow!

By the following Proclamation of the swindler Governor of Michigan, issued in alleged conformity with an act of the scoundrelly Legislature of that State, it will be seen that considerably more than *half* the Public Debt of the State (every dollar contracted by his own party and negotiated by their Gov. Mason and his *confreres*) is to be swept off at one dash, on the pretext that *no value has been received therefor*—a defence which every other man in the community might set up in bar of his debts. Michigan has deliberately incurred a Debt of over Five Millions of Dollars; but she alleges that some of her transferable bonds were sold on credit, and that the *buyers* have not paid in full, therefore the innocent *holders* are to be swindled out of their pay! This is essentially the doctrine of the highwayman, who swears that *somebody* owes him a living, and he will get it of whom he can. Such horrible profligacy and villany was never before so impudently blazoned in the face and eyes of a moral and intelligent community.

But even this is not the worst. Michigan proclaims, through her Loco-Foco Governor and Legislature, that she will not acknowledge the Two and a third Millions of Dollars' indebtedness for which she confessedly *has* received full value *until the holders of the larger amount repudiated shall surrender their bonds without a shadow of payment or promise of payment.* She will not pay A. B. whom she confessedly owes, until C. D. whom she has resolved *not* to pay, shall give up his claim against her!—and even then she will only pay her acknowledged Debt in whatever wild lands, half-made Railroads, brush fence and cobble stone, she may choose to turn out to them at cost or valuation! Surely Theft and Forgery must blush at this horrible exhibition of shameless depravity. The inmates of the Michigan State Prison may well disclaim all affinity with her Government, save such as misfortune has forced upon them. Read, Americans! while your cheeks crimson at the infamy which, wherever Public Faith is not a jest, must attach to the character of our common Country:

A Proclamation

By His Excellency JOHN S. BARRY, *Governor in and over the State of Michigan.*

Whereas the Auditor General and State Treasurer of the State of Michigan, pursuant to "An act to provide for the adjustment of the five million loan," approved February 18, A. D. 1842, have made out a statement of all moneys received by the State upon the State bonds for five millions of dollars, issued in pursuance of "An act authorizing the loan of a sum not exceeding five millions of dollars," approved March 21, 1837, and upon the State bonds for two hundred thousand dollars, issued under "An act authorizing a loan of one hundred thousand dollars, for the relief of the Allegan and Marshall Railroad Company," approved April 6, 1838, and "An act authorizing the loan of a sum not exceeding one hundred thousand dollars, for the benefit of the Ypsilanti and Tecumseh Railroad Company," approved April 8, 1838, and negotiated with said $,000,000 loan; and of the interest thereon accruing to the first day of July, 1841: And, whereas the said Auditor General and State Treasurer, as by said first mentioned act directed, and pursuant to the provisions of a "Joint Resolution in relation to the adjustment of the five million loan," approved February 17, 1842, have made out, in connection with said statement, an estimate of damages sustained by the State, from the failure of the contracting parties, with whom was negotiated said loans, to pay the instalments remaining unpaid: And whereas, by said statement, after deducting therefrom the said estimate of damages, as directed by said act first above mentioned, there appears due from the State of Michigan, to the holders of said bonds, the sum of two millions three hundred forty-two thousand nine hundred and sixty 24-100 dollars: And whereas the said statement and estimate with the result have been submitted to me, as by said first mentioned act required, and the same found to be correct:

Therefore, I, John S. Barry, Governor in and over the State of Michigan, in accordance with the requirements of the said first recited act, do hereby issue this my proclamation, to require the holders of the bonds, issued in pursuance of the acts aforesaid, to deliver at the office of the State Treasurer of the State of Michigan, two millions eight hundred fifty-seven thousand and thirty-nine 76-100 dollars of said bonds that the same may be cancelled, being the amount now outstanding for which no consideration has been received by said state, as appears by the statement aforesaid; or the holders, at their option, may return the whole amount of said bonds to said State Treasurer, and in such case new bonds will be issued for the said amount of two millions three hundred and forty-two thousand nine hundred and sixty 24-100 dollars, so found due as aforesaid, to the holders of the original bonds.

And I do hereby give further notice, that upon the return of the unsatisfied portion of the original bonds, or upon the issue of new bonds as above set forth, the auditor general, state treasurer, and secretary of state, under the sanction of the Governor, are authorized by the said act first above recited, to enter into a negotiation with the holders of all or any of the then outstanding state bonds, or such other person or persons as may purpose to become the purchaser or purchasers of said bonds, to sell and convey in satisfaction thereof, the railroads or other public works belonging to the state, at the first cost, or at a fair present valuation; and also such portion as may be necessary of the public lands, that will become the property of the state, under the act of Congress of the United States, granting to the state of Michigan half a million of acres; but that the terms and conditions of such negotiation, before the same becomes binding and obligatory upon the state, must be submitted to and approved by the legislature.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and ..... caused the great seal of the State to be affixed (L.S.) Done at the City of Detroit, the twenty-seventh ..... day of April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-two, and of the independence of the United States of America, the sixty-sixth.

By the Governor. JOHN S. BARRY.
R. P. ELDRIDGE, Secretary of State.

MAD DOGS IN BROOKLYN.—Last week a mad dog was run down and brought to a halt in Bridge-street. Another was taken in South-street and thrown into the East River.

☞ The dwelling house and barn of Capt. E. Wentworth of Bangor, Me. were burned on the 6th—loss $600. One of the columns fell upon and seriously though not fatally wounded a young man named Charles Lancil.

☞ A Mr. Bearse of Eddington, Me. was shockingly bruised on the 6th by the gate of a saw mill. He was on top of it when it was set in motion by some one who was not aware of his being there. He is expected to recover.

☞ The large flouring and saw mills of Messrs. Woodworth & Kimball at Marseilles, Ill. were burned on the 20th ult. Loss about $32,000. Unless the fire was the result of friction in the machinery—which is not probable—it was the work of an incendiary.

☞ Montreal papers of Saturday were received in this city on Monday morning by HARNDEN's Express.

FROM RIVER OF PLATE.—Capt. Collins, of brig Falconer, at this port from Buenos Ayres, March 13, reports that the U. S. Squadron, consisting of the Delaware 74, frigate Potomac, and sloop of war Decatur, left the river for Rio Janeiro a few days before. Sloop of war Concord and schooner Enterprise remained in the river. No report of the Marion.

On the night of the 13th March, while the Falconer was at anchor off Point Indio, a severe cannonading was heard, supposed to have been an engagement between the Buenos Ayrean and Montevidian squadrons. On the morning of the 15th, when passing Montevideo, the Buenos Ayrean squadron was seen at anchor outside, apparently in good order, with colors flying. The Montevidean squadron was seen inside the harbor. The latter consisted of a ship and two barks. The former, of a ship, three brigs and a schooner.—The bark Madonna, for Philadelphia, sailed from Montevideo on the 15th, and will probably furnish the particulars of the fight. [Boston Adv.

ASSOCIATION;

Or, Principles of a True Organization of Society.

☞ *The editorship of this column is distinct from that of The Tribune. Address letters, post paid, to* A. BRISBANE.

MEETING.—A Meeting of the Friends of Association will take place at their Rooms, 411 Broadway, second door below Lispenard-street, this evening, (Wednesday,) at 8 o'clock. A Lecture will be delivered, and measures proposed for advancing the interests of the cause. Those who take an interest in our principles and labors are invited to attend.

The Passions.

The Evil which exists in Man is *Perversion*,—not inherent *Badness*.

We endeavored to explain away in our last article the mistaken idea that Suffering is the Lot and Destiny of Man upon this Earth. Another objection which is constantly urged against Association is, that the Passions are bad,—that they are insurmountable obstacles,—that Order and Harmony cannot come out of them,—and that if we hope to establish a Society upon the Earth in which Truth and Justice will exist, the nature of Man must be entirely changed, or a new Being created. Let us show the falseness of this belief.

The Passions appear at present, it is true, depraved and vicious,—like tigers let loose,—but it is because they are all falsely developed, outraged, violated and misdirected by our false Societies, which are so entirely unsuited to them. The Passions are, nevertheless, in themselves good: they were given to us by God for wise and useful ends, and they will—if we can discover and organize a system of Society which is adapted to them, and in which they can act and develope themselves according to their true nature—produce as much Good as they now engender Evil.

A great mistake has been committed in supposing that Envy, Jealousy, Revenge, &c. are true and original Passions in Man. *They are not,—they are perversions or false developments of certain true and original Passions.* The great error into which the World has fallen, is to have confounded *the perverted Developments* which the Passions receive in our false Societies, *with their real essence and true nature.* The bad effects of the Passions have been mistaken for the Passions themselves. To make of Man a good and noble being we have not to change the Passions, but merely to change their present false or perverted Development.

We have a difficult subject to explain, and in a short space: we must be very concise, and we therefore claim the particular attention of the Reader.—So little are the Passions understood, that it has not been discovered that they are capable of a *double Action*, or of *two modes of Development*,—one of which is true, the other false, one tending to Harmony, the other to Discord. When the Passions are rightly developed, they produce Order, Justice and Virtue; when they are falsely developed, they produce Duplicity, Injustice, Vice and Crime. The Passions are in both cases the same; *it is their effects only which are changed.* This two-fold mode of development may be termed scientifically *Duality of Movement*, and the Human Passions like every thing else in Nature, are subject to this great Law. We will remark here that the Feelings, Sentiments, Desires and Instincts in Man are branches or shades of the Passions.

The Passions are the Springs of Action or Impelling Powers within us,—the cause of all our Acts and of the larger portion of our Thoughts. Hence it is so important to understand their nature. Four false Societies have existed on the Earth,—the Savage, Patriarchal, Barbarian and Civilized; in all these Societies the Passions have been perverted, so that the World has only seen, up to the present time, their false Action or Development, and it has concluded in consequence that they were naturally and inherently depraved. The great Truth has been discovered, and it now remains to be made known, that a true Social Order, suited to the Passions, can be established, and that the Passions in this new Social Order will receive a true and harmonious development, and produce as many good effects as they have heretofore engendered evil ones.

We will illustrate this double Action of the Passions by a single example, which will explain it clearly. We will remark, before so doing, that every thing in Nature is subject to this double Action or to the Law of Duality of Movement. Our bodies, for instance, are capable of pain and pleasure, of action and repose, of organic life and putrefaction.

We find the simplest and plainest illustration in Music,—from which we will take our example.—The notes of Music are, as we know, in themselves good and perfect. No Musician would wish to or could change them;—but the notes of Music may produce discords as well as harmonies; they are capable consequently of two modes of action. If they are played upon rightly, they produce harmonies,—if falsely, they produce discords. The notes remain in both cases the same; they are unchanged; *it is their effects only which are changed.*

What is true of Music is true of the Passions. The Social System or Organization holds to the Passions the same relation that the Musician holds to the notes of Music:—the former are the elements of Social Harmony, as the latter are the elements of Musical Harmony. If an unskillful Musician produces discord, we do not blame the notes, and accuse them of being naturally discordant; we separate the discords from the notes, and blame the Musician. We should be as impartial towards the Passions. If a false system of Society perverts them, and deranges their true and natural action, as does our present false Social Order, *we should separate the bad effects, which they then produce from the Passions themselves or from their nature, and the Society which perverts them.*

This impartiality the World does not exercise. Not knowing that the Passions are capable of two modes of action, it supposes that their present false development is their true one; it throws in consequence all the blame upon them and exculpates our false Societies. It looks upon the present Social Order as good, and Human Nature or the Passions as bad; it endeavors in consequence to reform Man instead of reforming imperfect Social Institutions. Philosophers, Moralists and Legislators have from the earliest times endeavored to force the Passions to adapt themselves to the systems of Society which they had established; but at no time have they thought of adapting the Social Organization to Man and the Passions. *Here is the error which they have committed.* Do we not adapt our food to our stomachs, our mode of living, our houses, clothes, and every thing that surrounds us, to our physical Organization? If so, why not carry out the system, and adapt Society to our moral and intellectual Nature,—that is, to our Passions, Attractions and Characters?

Our Societies are the work of Legislators and Politicians:—the Passions are the work of God. Now either the Passions are bad, or Society is false; for Evil prevails, and to a frightful extent.

Which of the alternatives shall we choose? Reason answers that it would be more natural to suspect Society—the work of Man, than the Passions—the work of God. If the Passions are in themselves good and perfect, but at present merely perverted, then they may be rightly directed, and a better state of things established upon the Earth; for our false Societies may be reformed or done away with and replaced by others; but if the Passions are in themselves inherently bad, then there is no hope for the future, for Legislators and Moralists have been striving, for the last four thousand years, with the aid of prisons, scaffolds, brands, fines, repressive theories, and other means of constraint to repress and keep them in order, but all in vain, for they are just as bad as ever.

We may lay it down as a general law, that when the Passions are violated, thwarted or disappointed, they take a false or perverted development, and engender Hatreds, Antipathies, Revenge, Jealousy, Melancholy, Despair, Insanity and other perversions. Love, for example, is, in its real nature or essence, a beautiful Passion: still, if outraged, disappointed or smothered, it may lead to Jealousy, Envy, Despair, Suicide, Infanticide and other terrible results. Ambition is a noble Passion: it stimulates Man to the performance of all that is great and honorable, but when perverted, misdirected or falsely developed, its effects are terrible: it then leads to Hatred, Revenge, Tyranny, War and other outrages.

These examples show the double action of the Passions, and the nature of the Law of Duality of Movement. A knowledge of this important law gives us a key by which we can understand Human Nature, and conciliate the apparent perversity and badness of the Passions with their real and inherent goodness. It will also inspire the World with that Faith which it requires most,—FAITH IS MAN! It relieves Human Nature from the responsibility of those depraved, odious and fiendlike feelings, which are Perversions of the Passions,—and places it where it should rest, upon our false systems of Society. It strips Man of the damning contamination of Vices and evil Propensities, which are now believed inherent in him,—vindicates the Dignity and Goodness of his Nature, and inspires us with the enthusiastic hope that to the Passions is reserved a high and noble Development, and to the Human Race a career of Harmony and Happiness upon the Globe!

WANTED, an active man as partner in a Produce and Leather Broker's Office. $5-0 in cash will be required to purchase an interest. Apply at 85 Liberty-st. my10 2t*

WANTED, one room and bedroom on the first floor, between Murray and Canal six near Broadway. Rent not over $120. Please apply City Office 75 Canal-street. my10 3t*

WANTED—By a man, a situation as Porter in a store, or Coachman, Groom or Waiter. His testimonials are of the very first class. Please apply at the City Office, 75 Canal street, free of charge. my10 2t*

WANTED—By a young man of considerable experience, a situation as salesman or assistant book-keeper in a wholesale store, or where writing would be his chief business. Satisfactory references given. Address L. D. at this office. my10 3t*

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—Twenty-five girls to work at the Artificial Flower making and a few to learn. Also, a good Carrier. Inquire at No. 16 Christie street. m4 1m*

WANTED—By a young man who has had several years experience in the grocery, shipping, commission and forwarding business, a willing to take the situation as salesman and assistant book-keeper. References are unexceptionable. Please apply City Office, 75 Canal st. a30 3t*

WANTED.—Employers are respectfully informed that the subscriber has made the necessary arrangement for procuring men and women help that is good for any thing, as they daily arrive from Europe, such as Mechanics of all kinds, Artists, Farmers, Gardners, Laborers, and men for any business. Females, such as Seamstresses, Chambermaids, Nurses and girls for general housework, and others of all descriptions, for city or country, of different nations, can be obtained at the Temperance Office, 77 Nassau-street, near John, in basement.
WM. HENDERSON, Proprietor.
P. S.—Any communication addressed as above will be strictly attended to. Men for any occupation furnished to employers gratis. m4 1m*

A YOUNG LADY Competent to teach the ordinary branches of an English Education and who possesses a knowledge of the French Language and Music, is desirous of obtaining a situation either as Governess in a private family or as an assistant in a school. Reference may be made, as to qualifications and other particulars, to the Rev. ALBERT SMEADS, 168 Duane-st. a22 1w1t

A RESPECTABLE Private Family residing in a very pleasant part of Williamsburg, will take a family to board for the summer season. A note addressed to S. H., at this office, will receive immediate attention. References exchanged. m4 2w

MUSIC at Three Cents a Page, at No. 72 Lispenard-street, corner of Broadway.—CHAS. T. GESLAIN, Music Publisher, is constantly receiving new and fashionable Music for the Piano, Guitar and Flute, which he is selling at the very low price of 3 cents a page, retail. Also, on hand, a small lot of Musical Instruments, which will be sold very low. The public are invited to call and examine for themselves. Wholesale dealers supplied cheaper than at any other establishment in the U. States.
N. B.—Piano Fortes tuned at 75 cents. a13 1m
CHAS. T. GESLAIN.

CHAIRS! CHAIRS!—The Subscriber has on hand a large supply of Chairs of all kinds, which he will sell very cheap for cash. The chairs are manufactured by himself and warranted. He will sell at the following prices; Windsor Chairs 4s, Scroll Top Maple 4s, Birdseye Grecian Tops and Bannisters 11s, Grecian Flash seat 11s, Box seat, best quality, $2 75, Best Mahogany, half French, from $2 50 to $3, French do. from $3 to $3—as good as can be bought for $7 in the city. Mahogany cane box-seat—a new article—from $3 to $3 50, and all others in proportion.
A large supply of Venetian Window Blinds for sale equally low. Those who are about purchasing the above articles will serve their interest by calling at the factory and store of G. Q. Colton, 14 Catharine-st. a23 1m

MILITARY GOODS below cost, at 84 Maiden Lane.—The subscriber having relinquished the military business and removed his goods from 194 Broadway to 84 Maiden Lane, now offers to sell his entire stock—consisting of Swords, Belts, Sashes, Epaulettes, Laces, Buttons, Plumes, Muskets, Rifles, &c. &c. below cost. Tailors making uniforms, officers equipping themselves, or persons purchasing to sell again will do well to call.
a7 1t WM. HINTON.

URATE AND POUDRETTE.—Manufactured by the Lodi Manufacturing Company, warranted a first rate article, free from all adulteration, and more than 50 per cent. better than any like article manufactured here. For sale at the office of the Company, No. 43 Liberty-street, New-York, opposite to the Middle Dutch Church. my9 6t*

DOOR AND NUMBER Plates.—Door and Number Plates. Those in want of a handsome silver Plated or Brass Door Plate, at reduced prices, would do well to call at 199 Bowery. Also, Engraving done in the best manner. [my9 1w*] WHITE & CRANE.

ROLLED AND PLATED BRASS.—A first rate article of Rolled and Plated Brass, can always be found at JAMES G. MOFFETT, 121 Prince st., near Wooster, at the lowest market prices. Likewise a very superior article of Cooper's Brass. a22 1t

ROLLED GERMAN SILVER.—JAS. G. MOFFETT, 121 Prince-street, near Wooster, would particularly call the attention of Hardware Dealers and Manufacturers to his superior article of German Silver, which he offers for sale wholesale and retail, of all thicknesses, and warrants it equal to any, either Foreign or Domestic, for color and softness. a22 1t

BRUNNER & BROTHERS, Importers of Watches and Clocks, No. 359½ Broadway, have on hand a large assortment of fine gold and silver Watches, which they will sell very low for cash, wholesale and retail. Every description of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry carefully repaired and warranted. m6 1m*

SYDNEY COAL—Now discharging and for sale in lots to suit, by WARD & BROWNE, my9 411 Washington, corner of Laight-street.

BOARDING.—Gentlemen and their wives and a few single gentlemen, can be accommodated with pleasant furnished or unfurnished rooms with board, in a respectable private family, and a pleasant situation, at 2 Sullivan-street, one door above Canal-st. my9 3t*

BOARDING in Jersey City can be had for a few respectable young men or gentlemen and their wives in a small private family. Such as would not require dinner would be preferred. Terms moderate. Address H. G., Tribune office. my9 1w*

BOARD.—Two gentlemen can be accommodated with board in a private family at No. 276 Broadway. Gentlemen that would room together would be preferred. References exchanged. my9 1w*

BOARD—With a pleasant room, may be had at 85 Varick st., in a private family, suitable for a gentleman and wife, or two single gentlemen. It is near Canal-st. my8—3t*

BOARD.—Gentlemen will be furnished board and good rooms on moderate terms. Apply No. 2 Morton, corner of Bleecker-st. m7 1w*

BOARD.—Two gentlemen and their wives, and a few single gentlemen, can obtain board at 117 Cedar-st. m5 2w

BOARD.—Six small children can be boarded and instructed in a small quiet family, established in the neighborhood of a pleasant village five miles from Newark, N. J. Terms moderate. References required. Apply at 216 Worcester street. m5 2w*

BOARDING.—A Family, together with a few single Gentlemen, can be accommodated at 75 Beekman-st. a23 1t

ROOMS, with or without Breakfast and Tea, at 113 Leonard street, at from $2 50 to $3 a week in a small family. m6 1t

BOARDING—Two gentlemen and their wives can be accommodated with pleasant parlors and board at 20 Cliff-street. Also two or three single gentlemen. m6 3t

BOARDING—A gentleman and his wife, or two or three single gentlemen, can be accommodated with board and rooms at 79 Beekman-st. References exchanged. m7 2w*

BOARD IN BROOKLYN.—Two or three gentlemen or a small family can be accommodated with Board and large or small Rooms, pleasantly situated at 63 Henry street. Terms reasonable. References exchanged. my10 2w*

BOARD—A family or a few single gentlemen of good morals, can have board and spacious rooms in a private family, in a very desirable location, 161 East Broadway. House and apartments unusually pleasant and agreeable. my10 1w*

BOARDING—Two gentlemen and their wives can be accommodated with pleasant parlors and board at 26 Cliff-street, after the 1st May. Also, two or three single gentlemen until that time. Apply at 46 Fulton-street. a21 1t

PRIVATE BOARD.—A full suit of Rooms on the 2nd floor, with privileges of the parlors on the first, may be had with board, in a small private family (without children,) and no other boarders would be taken. The location is very desirable, having a view of Washington Square, &c. Address A. at this office. my9 6t*

GENTEEL BOARDING in Brooklyn—The subscriber having leased the new and elegant house No. 201 Pearl-st, will or ready on the 1st May to receive a few good steady boarders. The location of the house is very desirable, being within a few minutes walk of the Ferry. For further information, please apply to John G. Stevenson, Jr. at the grocery, corner of Pearl and Tillery, or at No. 7 Wall-street, N. Y.
a7 4w* AMOS SMITH.

PLEASANT ROOMS, with good board, in a private family, can be obtained by applying at 166 Hudson-street, near St. John's Park. a16 1t

THE SUBSCRIBER has taken the House No. 26 Reade-street, which has been repaired, cleansed throughout, and fitted up anew, wishes to take three or four gentlemen to board, or for breakfast and tea.
DAVID OLIVER, late of the Golden-street Hotel, my7 7t* New-York.

PIANO FORTES.—Several Piano Fortes, of superior tone and workmanship; some with two, some with 3 Pedals, for sale low, to close a consignment. Apply at 57 Cedar-street, up stairs. m6 2w*

DRUG STORE FIXTURES.—The contents of a drug store consisting of china, gilt glass, gilt jars, scales, medicines, &c. will be sold to pay storage and expenses, on the 11th May next, by auction, at the Henry Clay House, corner 1st st. and Avenue A. m2 1t10d*

PAINTS, cheap for cash.—On the American Plan—Paints, Oils, Window and Picture Glass, coloring for Walls, &c. wholesale and retail, 116 Fulton-st. Brooklyn. a16 1m

PIANO FORTE FOR SALE.—A first-rate Instrument, nearly new, by a first-rate maker, will be sold low for cash at 32 Governeur, corner of Madison-street. a29 1m*

REMOVAL.—Doctor Staats has Removed his office and residence from the corner of Henry and Clinton-streets to No. 96 Fourth street, directly opposite the College and two doors south of Amos-street. m5 3w*

PAINTING in Brooklyn.—Jeremiah MUNDELL, House, Sign and Ornamental Painter, 116 Fulton-st. a16 1m

FOUR AND A HALF POUNDS of baked Bread, at the old stand, 56 Ludlow-street, three doors from the corner of Grand-street. Fellow citizens, if the quality is not equal to any, and as large as is advertised, don't buy it; if equal in quality, and so much superior in size, to buy it must be decidedly to your interest. Also, Crackers sixpence per pound. Cakes Pies and Rusk. a26 1m* W. C. HOLMES, 56 Ludlow-st.

THE CANTON TEA COMPANY offer for sale, at 121 Chatham-st. New-York, the cheapest and most genuine tea in the world, in any quantity not less than 4 ounces. If any article purchased at their establishment should not give full satisfaction, it is requested that they be brought back—the money will be returned. 7 1y

KING'S Spring Notice.—Self-Rocking Chairs, with self-adjusting foot rest; Merchants' Office Chairs, (see those in use at the Custom House.) Much improved Recumbent Chairs of beautiful formation and perfect in comfort; Wheel Chairs—all kinds of Chairs made to order. M. W. KING, Patent Chair Maker.
474 Broadway, between Grand and Broome.
King's Chairs have been awarded the First Premium at the two last Fairs of the American Institute, and are warranted superior to any in this country or imported. 1y10d tf

$6.—COAL! COAL!!—Price Reduced.—Best Ash Peach Orchard Coal, of the first quality—Nut, large size, $6 00; Broken and Egg $7 00 per ton, delivered from the yard free of cartage. Apply at the yard corner of Houston and Mott, or at the yard corner of Hammond and Greenwich sts.
E. F. & H. A. MAYNARD.
N. B.—Nut Coal, very large size, superior quality, a15 1m

$5 50—COAL, COAL—Best quality Peach Orchard Red Ash Coal fresh from the mines, at the following low prices—
Egg and Broken.....$6 00
Stove, large.....5 50
Nut.....5 00
double screened and delivered any part of the city, weighed by a city weigher. Yard corner Christopher and Greenwich streets. JAS. FERGUSON
N B—1000 tons Pea and Dust cheap. a22 1t

$5.75 PER TON.—Peach Orchard Coal, broken and screened, this day discharging and for sale at $5 75 per ton, delivered in any part of the city. by WARD & BROWNE.
my9 411 Washington, corner of Laight-street.

$5,000 TREASURY Notes bearing six per cent. interest, for sale at a discount by GAY & PALMER, 51 Wall-st.
my9 1m under the American Insurance Company.

CLOCK DEALERS, look at this!—At SMITH'S CLOCK ESTABLISHMENT, corner of the Bowery and Division-street, New-York, where superior Clocks of every description are made, may be seen Clocks of all sorts and sizes, as cheap as the cheapest and as good as the best, at wholesale or retail. Extra Town Clocks made at this establishment, put up and warranted. Also a new article of the Chronometer order, for ships, steamboats, &c. Every kind of Clocks made to order. Repairing of every description done by competent workmen. All articles sold at this establishment warranted.
Also, connected with this establishment is a general Jobbing Shop, for making small Machinery, Models for Patents, &c. &c. All kinds of Wheels and Pinions cut on a superior cutting engine.
N. B.—A large stock of Yankee Clocks selling off a wholesale, at cost, for want of room to store them. A rare chance to buy—without doubt the best in the world.
R. SMITH, Proprietor.
Entrance 7½ Bowery, old sign of the Golden Clock, a11 2m Overlooking Chatham Square

PATENT UNION DOOR SPRINGS, for sale at 61 John-st. N. Y.—These Springs if occasionally oiled in the bearings, will last longer than any Spring ever offered to the public.
N. B. All orders for the adjustment of these Springs to Doors, Gates, &c., will be promptly and scientifically attended to if left as above for the subscriber.
m6 3t J. B. WELLS.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN PAPER HANGINGS and Borders, for sale cheap, at the United States Paper Hanging and Band-Box Warehouse, 63 Canal street, near Broadway, New-York. Rooms papered in the neatest manner. JOSHUA BROWN, 63 Canal st.
ja11 3m

THOMPSON'S TRUSS.—Cure warranted.—The only right principle ever discovered, as you can have as much pressure as you wish on the rupture without a back pad, which does great injury. Come and try it six days, and if it is not the easiest, best and cheapest, you may return it. Apply at 376 Eldridge-st, near Broome, for the present, at all hours. Ladies attended to by a lady. a27 1m*

INSURANCE.

ETNA Fire Insurance Company of N. Y.—Office No. 27 Wall-st.—Insure against loss or damage by fire on dwelling houses, stores, goods, furniture, vessels and their cargoes in port, and property generally, on as favorable terms as any other office.
DIRECTORS.
Charles Town, C. S. Wyckoff, John T. Stagg,
John Adee, George Pomeroy, E. B. Clayton,
Peter K. Pentz, P. Lorin Foulke, Geo. Cole,
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Chester Clark, Wm. Whitewright, R. M. Blatchford,
C. M. Hoffman, Wm. A. F. Penz, G. W. Coit,
S. D. Sicklin, M. L. Morse, Jos. Jamieson,
R. Pezzy, J. C. Miller, Joshua Jones,
A. W. Hupeden, Jos. Van Boskerck, Silas Wood,
Thorp's Anthony, Daniel L. Gray, William H. Thorn.
CHARLES TOWN, President.
HENRY LOTT, Secretary.
a28 3m RICHARD P. DUNN, Surveyor.

THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY—Capital $300,000; Office No. 54 Wall st. This Company continues to make insurance against loss or damage by fire, and inland navigation.
DIRECTORS.
Benjamin Haines, Nehs Taylor, Cork W. Lawrence,
J. Phillips Phoenix, William Couch, Micah Baldwin,
John Worrall, R. L. Woolley, Nathaniel Weed,
Joseph B. Varnum, Fleming C. Tucker, John Rankin,
David Lee, Meigs D. Benjamin, John D. Wolf,
Caleb O. Halsted, William W. Todd, Ferdinand Suydam,
Henry G. Thompson, R. HAVENS, President.
LEWIS PHILLIPS, Secretary. d8

JEFFERSON INSURANCE Company.—No. 47 Wall-street, corner of Hanover-street. The Company continues to insure against loss or damage by fire on buildings, goods, stores, or merchandize generally; also, on vessels and cargoes against loss or damage by inland navigation, on as favorable terms as any other office.
DIRECTORS.
Thomas W. Thorne, Caleb C. Tuttle, John C. Merritt,
Thomas T. Woodruff, Moses Tucker, Thomson Price,
Benjamin R. Edsall, Francis P. Stagg, John H. Lee,
John R. Davison, Elisha Riggs, James S. Holmes,
Amos Baker, Wm. K. Thorn, John P. Moore,
Martin Hoffman, James R. Whiting, Samuel Underhill,
Joseph Aiken, Joseph Drake,
THOMAS W. THORNE, President.
Geo. T. Hope, Secretary. f24 1t

SARATOGA SPRINGS Institute.—E. K. BANGS, A. M., Principal; A. SMITH, Teacher of the English and French Languages; Miss LUCY L. ABEL, Preceptress and Teacher of the Ornamental Branches.
The Summer Term will open on the first Monday in May. The Principal will be in New-York during the last week in April, to receive applicants and to accompany his pupils to Saratoga.
Catalogues or Circulars will be forwarded to those wishing information in regard to terms, &c.; and communications for the Principal directed to 190 Broadway will receive attention. m24 1aw3w

CLASSICAL and English School, basement of Church corner of Grand and Mercer-st. The undersigned has been many years in his present location—can give the most satisfactory references to patrons of his School. Instruction sufficient and charges low.
a25 1m* JAMES LAWSON, Principal.

MR. and MRS. BAILEY would inform their patrons and the public that they will remove their Young Ladies' School from No. 440 Houston-street to No. 10 Carroll Place, Bleecker-street, on the first day of May next, where their accommodations for Boarding and Day Scholars will be greatly enlarged and improved.—Twelve young ladies will be the limited number for boarders—a suitable number to form a pleasant family circle. The French language is taught to the whole school. This department will be under the direction of a Parisian lady, who will reside in the family, assisted by others fully competent in the French language. Singing is taught to the whole school in classes without extra expense. No extra charge for Latin. The English department will be ably supported—one efficient teacher to every twelve pupils. For further particulars parents are referred to their Circular, which may be had at No. 440 Houston-street till the first of May; after that at No. 10 Carroll Place, Bleecker-street. A French Governess, who understands her own language grammatically, and who has some knowledge of the English, is wanted. Satisfactory references will be required. Apply as above. 6w* Ref Liars

SELECT School for Young Ladies, 554 Broadway.—Mrs. Newman and Mrs. Hinckley, Principals. In this Institution, Young Ladies will be instructed in all the branches of a thorough English Polite and Ornamental Education. Terms moderate. Pupils admitted at any time. Unquestionable references given. my9 1m*

CLASSICAL and Commercial Institute, 554 Broadway, A. Newman, Principal.—In this Institution young gentlemen will be instructed in all the branches of a thorough English education, preparatory for college or commercial pursuits in life. Terms moderate, good references given. N. B. Rooms to let for lectures and debating societies. my9 1m*

MISS COWAN respectfully informs the Ladies of New-York and its vicinity that she continues giving Lessons on the Piano Forte, Harp, Guitar and in Singing.
Miss C. will be happy to receive her pupils at No. 58 White-street on the 1st of May next, or if preferred, will teach at the respective houses of those ladies who may honor her with their patronage.
Harps and Piano Fortes for sale and for hire. Also, a Piano Forte of very superior quality and tone to be disposed of.
A very convenient Office to let at No. 66 White street.—Suitable for professional gentlemen, who can also be accommodated with board. Apply at No. 72 Duane-st. m5 6w

WRITING and Merchants' Accounts.—The undersigned continues to give instruction in Writing, Book-keeping and Commercial Arithmetic during the day or evening. *The lessons may be received entirely in private if desired.*
The terms are the same as charged by the advertiser during the last 3 years, viz: $15 for either branch singly until the requisite proficiency is attained.
To obviate further annoyance from useless applications the advertiser begs to state that he neither professes to teach writing in a fixed number of lessons, nor to provide situations for his students; and as regards his mode of instruction he deems it sufficient to state, for the information of strangers, what may be easily tested by enquiring among merchants, viz: that there are hundreds of young men fulfilling the duties of responsible and lucrative situations in this city who owe their advancement to the advertiser's instruction. THOMAS JONES, 193 Broadway.
For sale at the rooms Jones's Book-keeping just published and already adopted in the leading Academic institutions in this city. Price $1 50. a15tf

CLASSICAL and Commercial Seminary, 554 Broadway.—Mr. JNO. W. S. HOWS respectfully informs his friends and the public, that, on the 1st day of May next, he will remove his Classical and Commercial Day School from his present residence, 136 Mercer street, to the spacious and commodious dwelling house, 534 Broadway, three doors above Spring-street.
Mr. Hows trusts that the reputation he has sustained during the six years he presided over his late establishment, "The Woodlawn Institute," will render any professions, as to the future unnecessary, further than to assure his friends and the public that the same system of sound practical Education will be continued by him, which it has hitherto been his conscientious endeavor, faithfully to carry into operation. For terms, apply to Mr. Hows, (before the 1st May,) at his residence, 136 Mercer-street.
N. B. Mr. Hows will devote a portion of his leisure time to the Instruction of Adult Classes in Elocution, and to Private Tuition in the same, when such may be preferred. Mr. Hows would especially invite the attention of Theological and Law students to the system he has adopted for instruction in those important branches of a liberal education. It is the aim of Mr. Hows to make the study of this art rather a development of the MIND, than a dry practice of mechanical rules and artificial acquirements. a5 6w*

PEALE'S "Old Curiosity Shop," No. 838 Broadway, New-York.—Depository for the sale of Curiosities, Shells, Minerals, &c. on commission.—C. W. PEALE would respectfully inform the public that his store now presents the largest and most valuable collection of specimens of Natural History ever offered for sale in this city, consisting of Foreign and American Minerals. (Just received and for sale, the large collection of the late Dr. Boyd;) Shells from all parts of the world, consisting of upwards of 1,000,000 specimens. Fancy and School Cabinets of Minerals, Shells, &c. from $3 upwards. Artificial Eyes for worsted work and preparing Birds, &c. Coins, Insects, and specimens of every other branch of natural science.
Pet Birds and Animals stuffed as natural as life.
DAGUERREOTYPE PORTRAITS
taken from 9 A. M. till 5 P. M. at the moderate price of $5, with a neat morocco case. Daguerreotype Portraits traded for Clothing, Fancy Articles, Curiosities, Printing, Advertising, &c. Persons taught and furnished with apparatus, &c. capable to execute Portraits by the above process, on very moderate terms.
N. B.—Pet Birds and Animals stuffed as natural as life.
a12 1t 363½ Broadway.

HAYDEN'S Premium Pens.—A Silver Medal was awarded J. Hayden for his "very superior Pens" by the American Institute at its last Fair. The Government have given them the Preference, and the best accountants and many of the public institutions will use no other Pens. They have justly obtained the highest reputation, and are not surpassed if equaled by any in the country. The trade are supplied at the Manufacturer's prices by the agents. J. & P. HAYDEN, 5 Platt-street.
Agents also for Silliman's School and Counting-house Ink Stands. my9 1t

HYDRAULIC LIME.—Ground