THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN

PUBLISHED DAILY.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square, three days.....$2 00
One square, four days.....2 50
One square, five days.....3 00
One square, six days.....3 50

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Six lines or less constitute a square.

Advertisements should be handed in before nine o'clock p. m.

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NEW BOOKS OF THE SEASON,
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Harper & Brothers will send any of the above Works by mail, postage paid, to any part of the United States, on receipt of the price.

The above-named works are for sale by HUDSON TAYLOR, of this city. ap2
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 27, 1866.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE.
VOLUME 32. NUMBER 191.
NEW YORK, APRIL, 1866.

The present session of Congress cannot fail to be in many respects the most momentous in the history of our Government. In accordance with requests repeatedly urged from many quarters, the Editors of the Magazine will extend the "MONTHLY RECORD OF CURRENT EVENTS," so as to present a full account of the prominent measures proposed, the arguments by which they shall be advocated and opposed, and the final action taken in respect to them, with abstracts of all important documents which will hereafter form a part of the history of the great crises through which the nation is passing. It will be the aim of the writer of the Record to present a fair statement of facts and of the expressed opinions of representative men; not to set forth his own views.

The extensions of a particular Department will in no wise affect the general scope of the Magazine, which will continue to be devoted to Literature, Social Improvement and Art. Ample arrangements have been made, with old and new contributors, for furnishing matter in every department.

TERMS FOR HARPER'S MAGAZINE AND WEEKLY:

Each number of Harper Magazine contains from fifty to one hundred per cent. more matter than any other American magazine issued at the same price, and nearly double the quantity contained in the popular British magazines, such as the "Cornhill," "Temple Bar," and "London Society;" and seventy-five per cent. more than the half crown British Magazines, such as "Blackwood," "Fraser," and the "Dublin University."

Harper's Magazine, one copy for one year.....$4 00
Harper's Weekly, one copy for one year.....4 00

An extra copy of either the Weekly or the Magazine will be supplied gratis to every club of five subscribers at $4 each, in one remittance, or six copies for $20.

Bound volumes of the Magazine, each volume containing two numbers for six months, will be furnished for $3 per volume, and sent by mail, postage paid. Bound volumes of the Weekly, each volume containing the numbers for one year, will be furnished for $7, freight by express paid, the weight of the volumes being beyond that allowed in the mail.

*** A limited number of advertisements will be inserted in the Magazine at the following rates: One page, $250; one-half page, $125; one-quarter page, $75. The circulation of the Magazine is larger than that of any similar periodical in the world. Advertisements will also be inserted in the Weekly at $1.50 a line on the inside, and $2 a line on the outside, for each insertion; where advertisements are displayed, the charge will be for the number of solid lines contained in the space which is occupied.

*** The postage on the Magazine is now 24 cents a year, and on the Weekly 20 cents a year, payable quarterly, semi-yearly, or yearly, at the office where received.

Subscribers to the MAGAZINE and WEEKLY will find on each wrapper the Number with which their subscription expires, as entered upon our books. In renewing a subscription, it is desired that the number with which it is to commence should be stated. The name of the subscriber, and full address, including County and State, should be distinctly written. Thus—"Renew subscription to [Magazine or Weekly] commencing with Number ——. John Adams, Jackson, Pike county, Ohio."

In changing the direction, the *old* as well as the *new* address should be distinctly given. Thus—"Change address of [Magazine or Weekly] from John Adams, Jackson, Pike county, Ohio, to Mary Adams, Franklin, Allegheny county, Penn."

The Magazine and Weekly are always stopped when the terms of subscription expires. It is not necessary to give notice of discontinuance.

The volumes of the Magazine commence with the Numbers for *June* and *December* of each year. Subscriptions may commence with any number. When no time is specified, it will be understood that the subscriber wishes to begin with the first number of the current Volume, and back numbers will be sent accordingly.

The Volumes of the Weekly commence with the year. When no time is specified, it will be understood that the subscriber wishes to commence with the Number next after the receipt of his order.

Back numbers of both Magazine and Weekly can always be supplied.

In remitting by mail a POST-OFFICE ORDER or a DRAFT upon New York, payable *to the order of Harper & Brothers*, is preferable to bank notes, as, should the Order or Draft be lost or stolen, it can be renewed without loss to the sender.

For sale by HUDSON TAYLOR.

A NEW POEM BY WHITTIER!

TICKNOR & FIELDS
PUBLISHED FEBRUARY 17,
SNOW-BOUND:
A WINTER IDYL.
By JOHN G. WHITTIER,
Author of "Maud Muller," "&c., etc.,

In one beautifully printed volume, with a fine Portrait of the Author, and an Illustration of his Birthplace, the scene of the Poem. Price, $1.25.

Nothing that has ever appeared from our favorite New England poet will have a closer home-interest than this admirable production. It tells the story of his own boy-life amid the hardships and pleasures of that stormy season of the year, so full of vicissitude and danger to the dwellers on our rocky coast. Thousands of readers will thank anew the poet who can make them feel

"The winter joys their boyhood knew."

With Whittier's own beautiful lines at the close of the poem, all those who peruse Snow Bound cannot fail to sympathize.

"And dear and early friends—the few
Who yet remain—shall pause to view
These Flemish pictures of old days;
Sit with me by the homestead hearth,
And stretch the hands of memory forth
To warm them at the wood fire's blaze!
And thanks untraced to lips unknown
Shall greet me like the odors blown
From unseen meadows newly mown,
Or lilies floating in some pond,
Wood-fringed, the wayside gaze beyond;
The travel or owns the grateful sense
Of sweetness near, he knows not whence,
And, pausing, take with forehead bare
The benediction of the air."

BOOKS RECENTLY PUBLISHED.

COUPON BONDS. By J. T. Trowbridge. Reprinted from the *Atlantic Monthly*. Paper, 25 cents.

THE FREEDMEN'S BOOK. By L. Maria Child. 1 vol. 16mo. $1.25.

LITTLE FOXES. By Harriet Beecher Stowe. 1 vol. 16mo. $1.75.

A SUMMER IN SKYE. By Alexander Smith. 1 vol. 12mo. $1.75.

WAR LYRICS. By Henry Howard Brownell. 12vo. 12mo. $1.50.

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DICTIONARY OF NOTED NAMES OF FICTION; Including Familiar Pseudonyms, Surnames bestowed on Eminent Men, etc. 1 vol. 12mo. $2.50.

Miss GONA McGUARRIE. A Sequel to "Alfred Hagarty's Household." By Alexander Smith. 1 vol. 16mo. $1.

LIFE AND LETTERS OF REV. F. W. ROBERTSON. 2 vols. 12mo. $4.

NEW EDITIONS NOW READY.

SERMONS. By Rev. F. W. Robertson. 3 vols. 12mo. $1.50 each. Sold separately or in sets.

WILHELM MEISTER. Translated by Thomas Carlyle. With fine Portrait of Goethe. 2 vols. 12mo. $3.50.

HISTORY, THEORY AND PRACTICE OF THE ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH. By George B. Prescott. With 100 Engravings. $2.00.

*** Any of the above books sent, post-paid, to any address on receipt of advertised price.

TICKNOR & FIELDS, Publishers,
124 Tremont street, Boston.

The above-named works are for sale at the Bookstore of HUDSON TAYLOR ap6

The National Republican.

VOL. VI. WASHINGTON CITY, D. C., MONDAY MORNING, MAY 14, 1866. NO. 142.

The Official Advertisements of all the Executive Departments are Published in this Paper by Authority of THE PRESIDENT.

PROPOSALS.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, May 4, 1866.

Proposals will be received at this office until 12 o'clock, m., on TUESDAY, May 15th instant, for grading Twelfth street west, from N street south to the boundary line, or so much thereof as the Mayor may direct.

Bidders will state the price per cubic yard for cutting and filling, only that which measures must be paid for.

The surplus dirt, if any, to be deposited wherever the Commissioner may direct; if it should require any dirt to make up deficiencies, it shall be also taken from where the Commissioner may direct.

No part of the appropriation will be paid until the work is approved by the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners. JAMES W. SPALDING,
my7-sold Commissioner Second Ward.

UNITED STATES MILITARY RAILROADS.

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER, }
250 G Street, }
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 28, 1866.

Sealed Proposals will be received at this office until 12 m., MONDAY, May 21, for the purchase from the United States of all the Iron Work for nineteen spans of "Howe's Improved Truss Bridges," consisting of the Rods, Plates, Bolts, and Dowels suitable for the different spans, the latter varying in length from eighty to one hundred and forty-one feet.

The iron is now stored at the works of the Cleveland Rolling Mill Company, Cleveland, Ohio, and will be sold by the pound.

A detailed bill of the iron, and length of the spans, may be obtained on application at this office.

Terms: Cash, in Government funds.

The United States reserves the right to reject all bids, if not deemed advantageous.

Proposals should be endorsed "Proposals for the Purchase of Bridge Iron." F. J. CRILLY,
Bvt. Major and A. Q. M.,
U. S. Army.
my1 tuy21

SALE OF GOVERNMENT LUMBER.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
DEPOT OF WASHINGTON,
WASHINGTON, D. C., May 3, 1866.

Sealed proposals will be received at this office until MONDAY, May 21, 1866, at 12 o'clock m., for the purchase of 84,900 feet of Government Lumber, of the following sizes and descriptions, viz:

18,000 feet 1½ inch Oak.
100,000 feet 2-inch Oak.
100,000 feet 2½-inch Oak.
129,000 feet 3-inch Oak.
10,000 feet 3½-inch Oak.
70,000 feet 4-inch Oak.
10,000 feet 5-inch Oak.
10,000 feet 5½-inch Hickory.
6,500 feet 3-inch Hickory.
14,000 feet 4-inch Hickory.
20,000 feet 1½ inch Ash.
74,000 feet 2-inch Ash.
20,000 feet 3-inch Ash.
90,000 feet 4 inch Ash.
20,000 feet 5-inch Ash.
3,000 feet 2½ inch Pine.
30,000 feet 3-inch Pine.
37,000 feet 1 inch Pine.
28,000 feet ¾ inch Poplar.
18,000 feet 1 inch Poplar.

The above is a very superior lot of well-seasoned Lumber, and can be seen by applying to Brevet Colonel C. H. Tompkins, Q. M., quartermaster in charge at Lincoln Depot, about one mile east of the Capitol.

Bids will be received for the purchase of ten thousand feet and upward. The undersigned reserves the right to reject all the bids should they be considered too low.

Payment (in Government funds) will be required upon notification of acceptance of bid, and prior to the delivery of the Lumber, which must be removed within fifteen days after the proposal is accepted.

Proposals should be signed with the bidder's full name, and give his post office address, and read "Proposals for the Purchase of Lumber," and directed to

D. H. RUCKER,
Brevet Maj. Gen. and Chief Quartermaster,
my4-16t Depot of Washington.

PROPOSALS FOR MAIL BAGS.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 13, 1866.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at this Department until nine o'clock, a. m., the 4th day of June next, for furnishing during the period of one year, from and after the first day of July, 1866, such quantities of the following kind of Mail Bags as may from time to time be required and ordered to will:

JUTE CANVAS MAIL SACKS,

Of size No. 1, 48 inches in length and 62 inches in circumference; of size No. 2, 42 inches in length and 48 inches in circumference; of size No. 3, 32 inches in length and 38 inches in circumference.

The sacks of size No 1 are to be made of closely-woven jute canvas, weighing not less than sixty-six ounces to the yard, of 39½ inches in width; the yarns of the warp to be each doubled and twisted, and to weigh one ounce to about 2 ½ yards, and of the filling or weft, if not like those of the warp, to weigh one ounce to about eight to five yards.

The sacks of size No. 2 are to be made of jute canvas, weighing not less than eleven ounces to the yard, of 34½ inches width; the warp and weft to be nearly as above described.

The sacks of size No. 3 are to be made of thinner jute canvas, weighing not less than four and a half ounces to the yard, of 19½ inches width.

Those of sizes No. 1 and No. 2 are to be made with a tabling or hem at the top two inches wide, upon which a sufficient number of eyelet holes—at least ten in the former and eight in the latter—are to be well wrought, and they are each to be provided with a good and sufficient hemp cord to lace and tie them thoroughly and strongly. Unless examined, they are to be made with two seams, secured each with two rows of sewing. All are to be marked inside and outside "United States Mail," in large and distinct letters.

Any proposed improvement that may be desirable in the quality of materials, whether of jute, flax, or cotton, or in the number of intersections, will be considered relatively to price in deciding the lowest and best bid.

No proposal will be considered if not accompanied with specimens showing the construction and quality of materials and workmanship of each size of the sacks bid for, and also a written guaranty from the person proposed as sureties (whose responsibility must be certified by the postmaster of the place where they reside) that they will become responsible on sufficient bond for the due performance of the contract in case such proposal be accepted.

The sacks contracted for are to be delivered at the expense of the contractor, at Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, D. C., in such quantities and at such times as may be ordered.

The estimated quantity required will probably not exceed thirty thousand sacks, including all sizes; but the Postmaster General will reserve the right to order and receive more or less than such quantity, during the term of the contract, as the wants and interests of the service may seem to him to demand.

The specimens must be delivered at this Department on or before the 4th day of June next, and every one submitted should be well and distinctly marked with the number denoting its size, and have attached to it a sample of the cloth or canvas (six inches square) of which it is made. Such as can with safety and convenience be used in the service will be paid for at the prices specified in the proposals relating thereto.

A decision on the bids will be made on or before the 20th day of June next, and the accepted bidder will be required to enter into contract, with sufficient bond and security, on or before the 1st day of July, 1866.

*** The proposals should be transmitted in sealed envelope, and endorsed "Proposals for Mail Bags," and be addressed to "The Second Assistant Postmaster General, Contract Office, Washington, D. C."

W. DENNISON,
ap14-wiw Postmaster General.

GOVERNMENT SALE OF THE MILITARY RAILROAD AT BRAZOS SANTIAGO, TEXAS.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE, }
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 19, 1866. }

The attention of capitalists seeking a profitable investment is invited to this sale.

Sealed proposals are received at the office of the Quartermaster General, (Division of Rivers and Railroad Transportation,) Washington, D. C., until the first day of June next, at 12 o'clock, m., for the purchase of all the right, title, and interest of the United States in and to the United States Military Railroad from Brazos Santiago to White's Ranche, Texas.

The sale will include the entire track and sidings, bridges, water stations, turntables, bridges, &c., the railroad materials and supplies pertaining to the road, together with the rolling stock, cars, machinery, and other equipment.

The sale will not include the title to the land, which does not belong to the United States.

This road is about ten miles in length, and extends from Brazos Santiago to White's Ranche, on the Rio Grande. From this point connection is made by steamer with Browns ville and Matamoras.

This route is the shortest and best for the immense traffic between the Gulf of Mexico and the interior of Southern Texas and Northern Mexico, and the communication by rail alone can readily be extended to Brownsville.

The road already completed saves thirty miles of difficult and tortuous navigation. Boats on the river now charge, it is stated, for freight to Brownsville, as high as $5 per barrel, and for passengers $15 each.

The road is five feet gauge, good iron, T rail, and fall spiked.

More particular description of the property can be obtained at this office, or at that of the Chief Quartermaster Military Division of the Gulf, at New Orleans.

A condition of the sale will be that transportation shall be furnished for all Government troops and supplies, whenever required, at the rates paid by Government at the time to the New York Central railroad.

The terms of payment accepted will be those considered the most favorable to the Government.

Ten per cent. cash, in Government funds, to be paid on acceptance of proposal.

The Government reserves the right to reject any all proposals.

Proposals should be endorsed "Proposals for purchase of Brazos Santiago and Rio Grande Railroad," and addressed to the Division of Rivers and Rail Transportation, Quartermaster General's Office, Washington, D. C.

By order of the Quartermaster General:

ALEXANDER SLIDELL,
Brevet Colonel and A. Q. M., in charge Fourth Division, Q. M. G. O. ap21-27t

THE NATIONAL UNION CLUB.

The following is the list of officers and platform of principles of the UNION NATIONAL CLUB of Washington, D. C:

Officers of the National Union Club.

PRESIDENT.

Hon. ALEX. W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Hon. DANIEL S. NORTON, of Minnesota.
Hon. A. J. KUYKENDALL, of Illinois.
Hon. WM. F. JOHNSTON, of Pennsylvania.

SECRETARY.

SAM'L B. LAUFFER, of Pennsylvania.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.

J. B. FERGUSON, of Tennessee.

TREASURER.

C. R. RITTENHOUSE, (President National Bank of Commerce, and of the firm of Rittenhouse, Fowler & Co.)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Hon. GREEN CLAY SMITH, of Kentucky.
Hon. THOMAS N. STILWELL, of Indiana.
Hon. W. A. BURLEIGH, of Dacotah.

Honest conviction is my courage; the Constitution is my guide; and in the people is my faith.—ANDREW JOHNSON.

PLATFORM OF THE NATIONAL UNION CLUB.

1. *Resolved*, That we are now, as heretofore, ardently attached to the Union of the States under the Constitution of the United States; that we deny the right of any State to recede, and hold that all attempts at secession are null and void; that all the States are now States of this Union, as before the rebellion, and we deny the power of the General Government, under the Constitution, to exclude a State from the Union or to govern it as a Territory.

2. *Resolved*, That our confidence in the ability, integrity, patriotism, and statesmanship of President JOHNSON is undiminished, and we cordially approve the general policy of his administration.

3. *Resolved*, That we endorse the resolution of Congress of July, 1861, declaring the object of the war on our part to be the defence and maintenance of the supremacy of the Constitution and the preservation of the Union, with the dignity, equality, and rights of the several States unimpaired.

4. *Resolved*, That, in the language of the Chicago platform of 1860, and as quoted by the late President LINCOLN in his first inaugural address, "The maintenance inviolate of the rights of States, and especially of the rights of each State to order and control its own domestic institutions according to its own judgment exclusively, subject only to the Constitution of the United States, is essential to that balance of power on which the perfection and endurance of our political fabric depends."

5. *Resolved*, That under the Constitution of the United States is reserved to the several States the right to prescribe the qualifications of electors therein; and that it would be subversive of the principles of our Government for Congress to force universal suffrage upon any portion of the country in opposition to the known wishes of the citizens thereof.

6. *Resolved*, "That this Union must be and remain one and indivisible forever;" that the war for its preservation having been brought to a triumphant close, and the supremacy of the Constitution vindicated, the rights of the States under the Constitution are to be maintained inviolate, and that loyal citizens within the States and districts lately overrun by rebellion are entitled to all the rights guaranteed to them by the Constitution.

7. *Resolved*, That all the States of the Union are entitled by the Constitution of the United States to representation in the councils of the nation, and that all loyal members duly elected and returned, having the requisite qualifications as prescribed by law, should be admitted to their seats in Congress without unnecessary delay by their respective Houses, each House being the judge of the election returns, and qualifications of its own members.

8. *Resolved*, That treason is a crime which should be punished, and that we are opposed to compromising with traitors by bartering "universal amnesty" for "universal suffrage."

9. *Resolved*, That the payment of the national debt is a sacred obligation, never to be repudiated; and that no debt or obligation incurred in any manner whatever in aid of treason or rebellion should ever be assumed or paid.

10. *Resolved*, That we cordially endorse the restoration policy of President JOHNSON as wise, patriotic, constitutional, and in harmony with the loyal sentiment and purpose of the people in the suppression of the rebellion; with the platform upon which he was elected; with the declared policy of the late President LINCOLN, the action of Congress, and the pledges given during the war.

11. *Resolved*, That the nation owes a lasting debt of gratitude to the soldiers and sailors of the late war for the suppression of the rebellion, and that the families of the fallen heroes who died that the country might live, are the wards of the people, and should be cared for by the Government.

CORDIAL
OF THE
BENEDICTINE MONKS
OF THE
ABBEY OF FECAMP.

This Cordial, which dates as far back as 1510, is an anti-apoplectic tonic, digestive, and of an exquisite taste. The salutary plants which compose it, gathered on the slopes of the hills of Normandy, saturated with the vivifying emanations of a Northern sea, makes it one of the best cordials and one of the most efficient preventives against epidemic affections.

Of late, the French medical corps has been almost unanimous in prescribing its use to the sick who, by their imperfect gastric disposition, were more liable to the attacks of fever and cholera.

A. LEGRAND,
Sec., Fecamp,

Also, RUE VIVIENNE,
No. 19, Paris.

This Medicine is found at the Wine and Spirit Stores, Apothecaries, Confectioners, and Groceries, &c., &c., all over the world. my2-lawlt

THE NORTH AMERICAN LLOYD.

New line of first-class side wheel steamers between NEW YORK AND BREMEN VIA COWES, with comfortable accommodations for passengers of all grades, carrying the United States Mail. Leave New York on THURSDAYS:

BALTIC, 3,000 tons, 1,500 horse power, A. G. Lang, Commander.....26th April.
WESTERN METROPOLIS, 2,600 tons, 1,000 horse power.....10th May.
ATLANTIC, 3,000 tons, 1,500 horse power, ——— Hayer, Commander.....31st May.
BALTIC, A. G. Lang.....14th June.

An experienced surgeon on board.

The Company will not be responsible for specie or valuables, unless bills of lading, having the value expressed, are signed therefor.

Rates of passage, payable in gold, or its equivalent: First Cabin, $100; Second Cabin, $60; Steerage, $37 50. Return tickets: First Cabin, $175; Second Cabin, $120 50; Steerage, $77 50.

For freight and passage apply to

JOHN R. ELVANS & CO.,
209 Pearl st., or 87 Lombard st.,
Agents for D. G.

*** For subscription to the stock of this Company, offering a safe and divi dend-paying investment, apply to JOHN R. ELVANS & CO.,
my3-1m Agents for D. G.

WRAPPING PAPER FOR SALE AT the office of the DAILY NATIONAL REPUBLICAN.

RECONSTRUCTION OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

The following is an abstract of "a bill in addition to the several acts for establishing the temporary and permanent seat of the Government of the United States, and to resume the legislative powers delegated to the cities of Washington and Georgetown and the Levy Court of the District of Columbia:"

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the several acts incorporating the cities of Washington and Georgetown, and amendatory of and in addition thereto, are hereby repealed; and the legislative powers delegated to said cities are hereby resumed, and, till otherwise provided by law, shall be exercised exclusively by Congress.

NUMBER AND DESIGNATION OF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the executive officers of said District shall be—

Three commissioners;
A private secretary of the President for the District of Columbia;
A solicitor of the District of Columbia;
An assessor of taxes;
A collector of taxes;
A treasurer;
A comptroller of the treasury;
A clerk of the commissioners;
An engineer or surveyor;

a superintendent of weights and measures; a board of police, consisting of the commissioners and six citizens of the District; a police clerk; a superintendent of police; ten sergeants of police; police patrolmen, as many as the commissioners deem necessary, not exceeding 150; local patrolmen; special patrolmen; a superintendent of streets and highways; supervisors of streets and highways;

A fire department, consisting of a chief engineer;

Necessary fire companies, each to consist of one foreman, one engineer, one fireman, one hostler and six extra men;

One hook and ladder company to consist of one foreman, one hostler, one tillerman, six extra men, supernumeraries, as many as the commissioners deem necessary;

Fire alarm and police telegraph, consisting of one superintendent, one assistant superintendent, and three operators;

A water department consisting of the commissioners, and superintendent, and draughtsman.

APPOINTMENT AND TERMS OF OFFICE.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint the three commissioners, the private secretary of the President for the District of Columbia, the assessor of taxes, the collector of taxes, the treasurer, the comptroller of the Treasury, the engineer or surveyor, the superintendent of police, the superintendent of weights and measures, the superintendent of streets and highways, the chief engineer of the fire department, the superintendent of the water department; and all these shall hold their offices for four years, unless sooner removed, at the pleasure of the President. All the other executive officers shall be appointed by the commissioners, and shall hold their offices at the pleasure of the commissioners.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the commissioners must be citizens of the United States, domiciled in the District of Columbia, and not under twenty-five years of age.

The private secretary of the President for the District of Columbia must be a citizen of the United States, and not under twenty-one years of age.

The solicitor of the District of Columbia must be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States and of the supreme court of the District.

The assessor, collector, treasurer, comptroller, and engineer or surveyor must be citizens of the United States, domiciled in the District.

The medical members of the board of health must be physicians, who have practiced at least one year in the District.

The superintendent of weights and measures must be a citizen of the United States, at least twenty-one years of age, and must, before he can be appointed, produce a certificate of his competency from the Superintendent of the United States Coast Survey.

The board of police shall consist of three commissioners, of three citizens of the city of Washington, and one of the city of Georgetown, and a citizen of the county quarter of the District.

No person shall be appointed to, or hold office in the police force, or be Superintendent of Police who cannot read and write the English language, or is not a citizen of the United States, or who shall ever have been indicted and convicted of crime, and who shall not have the qualifications prescribed by the commissioners.

The Superintendent of Streets and Highways must be a citizen of the United States, domiciled in the District.

The chief engineer of the fire department, the fire engine, foreman and engineers must be domiciled in the District, and practical and skilful steam engineers.

Section 5th prescribes the form of bond and oath for officers charged with the collection, receipt or disbursement of public money.

Section 6th provides that every officer shall be commissioned by the same authority that appointed him.

SALARIES AND COMPENSATION.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That the following salaries shall be allowed to said officers, respectively, payable from the treasury of the District quarterly, upon the comptroller's warrant:

To each commissioner, $2,500;
To the private secretary of the President for the District, $2,000;
To the attorney and marshal of the United States for the District, each $6,000, as prescribed by the acts of Congress;
To the assessor of taxes, to the collector of taxes, one half of one per centum on the amount collected;
To the treasurer, $1,800;
To the comptroller of the treasurer, $1,800;
To the engineer or surveyor, 1,000;
To the clerk of the commissioners, $1,200;
To each member of the board of health, to the superintendent of weights and measures, to the superintendent of public instruction, to the officers and members of the police force, the compensation allowed by existing laws;
To the superintendent of streets and highways, to the supervisors of streets and highways, each, to the officers and men of the fire department, the compensation now allowed by law or ordinance.

The remaining sections, 134 in number, relate to vacancies, salaries and compensations, "powers and duties" of the commissioners, the secretary, assessor, treasurer, comptroller, clerk of commissioners, engineer or surveyor, board of health, board of police, superintendent of police, superintendent of streets and highways, fire department, water department, etc. Also, to revenue, assessment, taxation, &c. The 47th section provides that every male citizen of the District between the ages of 21 and 50 years shall pay a poll tax, except persons wounded in the military service of the country, deaf and dumb or blind, incapable of labor, ministers of the gospel, and persons exempt by particular laws.

On taxable property the 49th section declares that the following property shall be taxable, with the exceptions enumerated in the next section:

1. All lands and town lots;
2. All saw, grist, and other mills, distilleries, breweries, foundries, forges, establishments for mining, quarrying, working marble, making carriages, and other manufacturing establishments, turnpike gates or roads, bridges, ferries, and wharves;
3. All jewelry, gold and silver watches and chains, gold and silver plate and ornaments over the value of fifty dollars, pianos and all household furniture over the value of five hundred dollars;
4. All pleasure vehicles;
5. All race-horses used for racing, and entered and trained or run during the year preceding the assessment, and all horses and mules;
6. All neat cattle and sheep;
7. All capital lent or deposited at interest, in or out of the District, including money of orphans, legatees, and distributees, or other beneficiaries, in the hands of guardians, administrators, and executors or trustees, and by them lent or deposited at interest;
8. All investments by inhabitants of the District in stocks out of the District;
9. All other stocks.

EXEMPT.

SEC. 50. *And be it further enacted*, That of the property enumerated in the next preceding section, the following shall be exempt from taxation:

1. Lands and town lots belonging to the United States, and the buildings and property placed thereon, while used by the Government for the public service;
2. All property belonging to the District;
3. All property of a literary, scientific, or benevolent institution, actually used for the purposes for which such institution was created, unless it is invested in stocks or employed in some other than the regular business of the institution;

All houses of religious worship and their appurtenances.

The following sections were added to the bill originally reported, and stand as a part of the amended bill now before the Senate:

PRIOR OBLIGATIONS TO BE ADHERED TO.

SEC. 142. *And be it further enacted*, That acts and ordinances repealed by this act remain in force for the trial and punishment of all past violations of them, and for the recovery of penalties and forfeitures already incurred; and for the preservation of all rights of individuals or corporations, and their remedies existing by virtue of them; and so far as they apply to any office, trust, judicial proceeding, right, contract, limitation, or event already affected by them.

A DELEGATE FOR THE DISTRICT.

SEC. 143. *And be it further enacted*, That the people of the District of Columbia shall have one delegate in Congress in the House of Representatives, with the rights and privileges of a delegate for the Territories, to be elected by the male inhabitants thereof who are by law qualified to vote in said District. The first election of said delegate shall be held on the first Monday of September anno Domini 1866, and every successive election on the same day two years afterwards.

THE MERCHANTS' BANK.

Report of the Bank Examiner—Heavy Loss to the Government.

Hon. Freeman Clarke, Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, D. C.:

SIR: On the 30th day of April ultimo I informed you that the examination of the National Bank of Baltimore city, Md., (then being made,) indicated that the Merchants' National Bank of Washington, D. C., had been, or was likely to be, a loser by the house of Bayne & Co., of Baltimore, to an extent which would make an early examination into the condition of that bank desirable; whereupon I had the honor to receive your instructions to proceed with an examination of said bank at the earliest practicable moment after completing the examination in Baltimore. The remaining investigations in that city threw much light upon the affairs of the Merchants' Bank. Among other things, certified checks of the Merchants' Bank to the amount of one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars, ($125,000,) pledged as a collateral, of which no record is found here.

In compliance with such instructions, an examination of said bank was commenced on Monday, the 7th day of May instant, and is still progressing.

The first step taken in the examination was to cause a statement to be prepared from the books of the bank showing the amount of liabilites and of resources: A condensed copy of such statement is herewith inclosed, marked "Appendix A."

Simultaneously with the preparation of such statement, an examination of assets found in the bank was made, and a careful scrutiny of the accounts of other banks and individuals commenced, with a view to a verification or otherwise of such statement.

Already it is made manifest that large discrepancies exist in the accounts of some of the creditors of, as well as debtors to, the bank, as shown by the books of the bank, on one side, and the statements of account received from the said creditors and debtors within the last three days on the other. As examples of these discrepancies it may be stated that there is a difference of about two hundred thousand dollars ($200,000) in the indebtedness of Bayne & Co., as shown by the books of the bank, and by their statement of account, received the 10th instant, and a difference of about twenty-nine thousand dollars ($29,000) in the credit of the Union Bank of Maryland, as stated by the respective banks.

It became plain, therefore, that an adjustment of these discrepancies must be made before a certain knowledge of the amount of liabilities and resources can be obtained.

There are, however, several of the most important liabilities which are fixed and definite, and upon these I shall proceed to make detailed report.

The first liability of the bank is for its circulating notes outstanding. This is as follows, viz:

Amount of circulating notes received from the Comptroller of the Currency	$180,000
Less amount of said notes found in the bank	180
Amount of circulating notes outstanding	179,820

There is in the hands of the Treasurer of the United States, for the special purpose of meeting the liability of this bank to the Government, ten thousand dollars ($10,000) in ten-forty bonds and ninety thousand dollars ($90,000) in 7 3-10 notes, amounting to one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.)

To show to some extent how this large item of indebtedness to the Government and disbursing officers and agents was created, I deem it my duty to report to you certain facts, derived from sworn statements, as follows, viz:

On the 20th day of April ultimo several interviews and consultations were held by and between interested persons and others, the object of which was to arrange for the transfer of funds to the Merchants' National Bank, and *by the bank* to Bayne & Co., for the avowed purpose of saving Bayne & Co. from suspension, and thus saving the bank. It is said to have been fully explained and well understood by the persons present at these interviews that unless Bayne & Co. could receive from $150,000 to $250,000 without delay they must fail, and that their failure would involve the failure of the bank.

The persons known to have been present at one or more of these interviews and consultations, and cognizant of the condition of the bank, were Mr. L. Huyck and Mr C. A. Sherman, president and cashier of said bank; Mr. C. W. Boteler, Jr., Mr. Oscar King, directors; Mr. L. P. Bayne, of Bayne & Co., Baltimore; Mr. Huntingdon, cashier of the First National Bank; Mr. Frissel, assistant cashier of the National Bank of the Metropolis, and Lieutenant Colonel E. E. Paulding, paymaster U. S. A. After stating these facts, to show how far the true condition of the bank was shown on the 20th day of April, it remains for me to give a list of the depositors of the Government and disbursing officers and agents' funds from that date until the final suspension of the bank, on Thursday, the 3d of May instant, and the amounts deposited by them respectively:

May 1. Deposited by Brigadier General H. L. Robinson to his own credit	$50,000 00	
May 3. Deposited by Brigadier General H. L. Robinson to the credit of the Treasury of the United States, the same having been drawn from the bank	51,258 93	
April 20 D. N. Couley, Commissioner of Indian Affairs	$5,816 89	
April 23 D. N. Cooley, Commissioner of Indian Affairs	4,074 00	
April 25 D. N. Cooley, Commissioner of Indian Affairs	799 71	
	10,790 60	
April 27 Thomas J. Hobb, Disbursing clerk, Treasury Department	25,200 00	
April 21, Lieutenant Colonel E. E. Paulding, Paymaster	700,000 00	
April 25 J. B. M. Potter, paymaster	20,000 00	
April 20 H. A. Risley, superintendent and special agent	22,934 94	
Ap il 25 Lieutenant Colonel William B. Rochester, paymaster	23,000 00	
April 21 " B Olmstead	5,000 00	
	703,745 88	
Total		764,312 87

There is in the hands of the Treasurer of the United States, for the special purpose of meeting the liability of this bank to the Government, ten thousand dollars ($10,000) in ten-forty bonds and ninety thousand dollars ($90,000) in 7 3-10 notes, amounting to one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.)

To show to some extent how this large item of indebtedness to the Government and disbursing officers and agents was created, I deem it my duty to report to you certain facts, derived from sworn statements, as follows, viz: